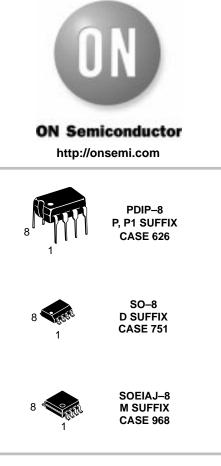
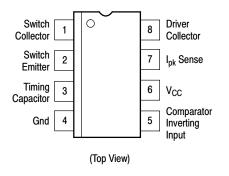
DC-to-DC Converter Control Circuits

The MC34063A Series is a monolithic control circuit containing the primary functions required for DC-to-DC converters. These devices consist of an internal temperature compensated reference, comparator, controlled duty cycle oscillator with an active current limit circuit, driver and high current output switch. This series was specifically designed to be incorporated in Step–Down and Step–Up and Voltage–Inverting applications with a minimum number of external components. Refer to Application Notes AN920A/D and AN954/D for additional design information.

- Operation from 3.0 V to 40 V Input
- Low Standby Current
- Current Limiting
- Output Switch Current to 1.5 A
- Output Voltage Adjustable
- Frequency Operation to 100 kHz
- Precision 2% Reference



PIN CONNECTIONS



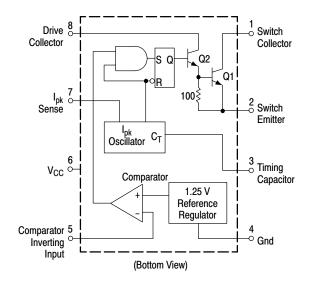
ORDERING INFORMATION

See detailed ordering and shipping information in the package dimensions section on page 11 of this data sheet.

DEVICE MARKING INFORMATION

See general marking information in the device marking section on page 11 of this data sheet.

Representative Schematic Diagram



This device contains 51 active transistors.

MAXIMUM RATINGS

Rating	Symbol	Value	Unit
Power Supply Voltage	V _{CC}	40	Vdc
Comparator Input Voltage Range	V _{IR}	-0.3 to +40	Vdc
Switch Collector Voltage	V _{C(switch)}	40	Vdc
Switch Emitter Voltage (V _{Pin 1} = 40 V)	V _{E(switch)}	40	Vdc
Switch Collector to Emitter Voltage	V _{CE(switch)}	40	Vdc
Driver Collector Voltage	V _{C(driver)}	40	Vdc
Driver Collector Current (Note 1.)	I _{C(driver)}	100	mA
Switch Current	I _{SW}	1.5	А
Power Dissipation and Thermal Characteristics Plastic Package, P, P1 Suffix $T_A = 25^{\circ}C$	PD	1.25	W
Thermal Resistance SOIC Package, D Suffix $T_A = 25^{\circ}C$ Thermal Resistance	R _{θJA} P _D R _{θJA}	100 625 160	°C/W W °C/W
Operating Junction Temperature	TJ	+150	°C
Operating Ambient Temperature Range MC34063A MC33063AV MC33063A	T _A	0 to +70 -40 to +125 -40 to +85	°C
Storage Temperature Range	T _{stg}	-65 to +150	°C

Maximum package power dissipation limits must be observed.
 ESD data available upon request.

ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS	$V_{CC} = 5.0 \text{ V}, \text{ T}_{A} = \text{T}_{low}$ to T_{high} [Note 3.], unless otherwise specified.
----------------------------	--

Characteristics	Symbol	Min	Тур	Max	Unit
OSCILLATOR	L	•		•	
Frequency (V _{Pin 5} = 0 V, C _T = 1.0 nF, T _A = 25° C)	f _{osc}	24	33	42	kHz
Charge Current (V _{CC} = 5.0 V to 40 V, T _A = 25°C)	I _{chg}	24	35	42	μΑ
Discharge Current (V _{CC} = 5.0 V to 40 V, $T_A = 25^{\circ}C$)	I _{dischg}	140	220	260	μΑ
Discharge to Charge Current Ratio (Pin 7 to V_{CC} , $T_A = 25^{\circ}C$)	I _{dischg} /I _{chg}	5.2	6.5	7.5	_
Current Limit Sense Voltage ($I_{chg} = I_{dischg}, T_A = 25^{\circ}C$)	V _{ipk(sense)}	250	300	350	mV
OUTPUT SWITCH (Note 4.)					
Saturation Voltage, Darlington Connection (I _{SW} = 1.0 A, Pins 1, 8 connected)	V _{CE(sat)}	-	1.0	1.3	V
Saturation Voltage (Note 5.) (I _{SW} = 1.0 A, R _{Pin 8} = 82 Ω to V _{CC} , Forced $\beta \simeq 20$)	V _{CE(sat)}	-	0.45	0.7	V
DC Current Gain (I _{SW} = 1.0 A, V _{CE} = 5.0 V, T _A = 25°C)	h _{FE}	50	75	_	_
Collector Off–State Current (V _{CE} = 40 V)	I _{C(off)}	-	0.01	100	μΑ
COMPARATOR					
Threshold Voltage $T_A = 25^{\circ}C$ $T_A = T_{low}$ to T_{high}	V _{th}	1.225 1.21	1.25 -	1.275 1.29	V
Threshold Voltage Line Regulation (V _{CC} = 3.0 V to 40 V) MC33063A, MC34063A MC33363AV	Reg _{line}		1.4 1.4	5.0 6.0	mV
Input Bias Current (V _{in} = 0 V)	I _{IB}	-	-20	-400	nA
TOTAL DEVICE	L	•	•	•	•
Supply Current (V _{CC} = 5.0 V to 40 V, C _T = 1.0 nF, Pin 7 = V _{CC} , V _{Pin 5} > V _{th} , Pin 2 = Gnd, remaining pins open)	I _{CC}	_	-	4.0	mA

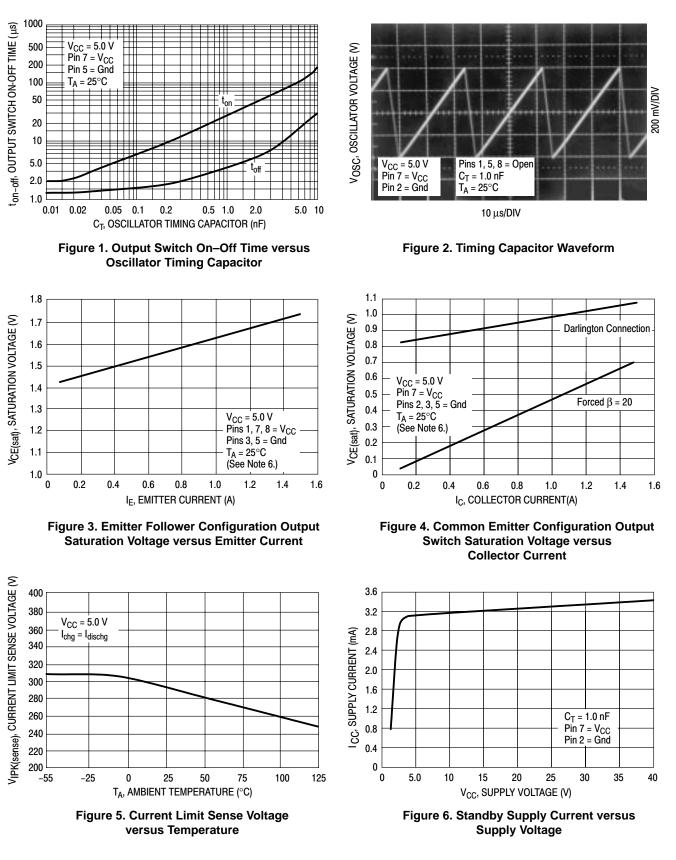
3. $T_{low} = 0^{\circ}C$ for MC34063A, -40°C for MC33063A, AV $T_{high} = +70^{\circ}C$ for MC34063A, +85°C for MC33063A, +125°C for MC33063AV

4. Low duty cycle pulse techniques are used during test to maintain junction temperature as close to ambient temperature as possible.

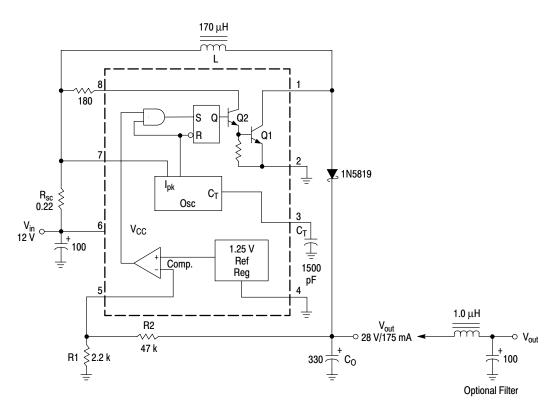
5. If the output switch is driven into hard saturation (non–Darlington configuration) at low switch currents (≤ 300 mA) and high driver currents (≥ 30 mA), it may take up to 2.0 µs for it to come out of saturation. This condition will shorten the off time at frequencies ≥ 30 kHz, and is magnified at high temperatures. This condition does not occur with a Darlington configuration, since the output switch cannot saturate. If a non–Darlington configuration is used, the following output drive condition is recommended:

Forced β of output switch : $\frac{IC \text{ output}}{IC \text{ driver} - 7.0 \text{ mA}^*} \ge 10$

* The 100 Ω resistor in the emitter of the driver device requires about 7.0 mA before the output switch conducts.



6. Low duty cycle pulse techniques are used during test to maintain junction temperature as close to ambient temperature as possible.



Test	Conditions	Results
Line Regulation	V_{in} = 8.0 V to 16 V, I_{O} = 175 mA	30 mV = ±0.05%
Load Regulation	V_{in} = 12 V, I _O = 75 mA to 175 mA	10 mV = ±0.017%
Output Ripple	V _{in} = 12 V, I _O = 175 mA	400 mVpp
Efficiency	V _{in} = 12 V, I _O = 175 mA	87.7%
Output Ripple With Optional Filter	V _{in} = 12 V, I _O = 175 mA	40 mVpp

Figure	7.	Step-Up	Converter
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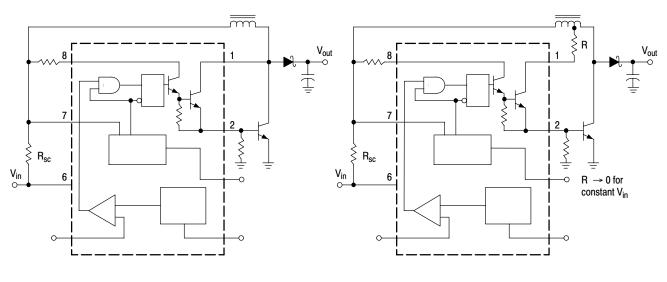


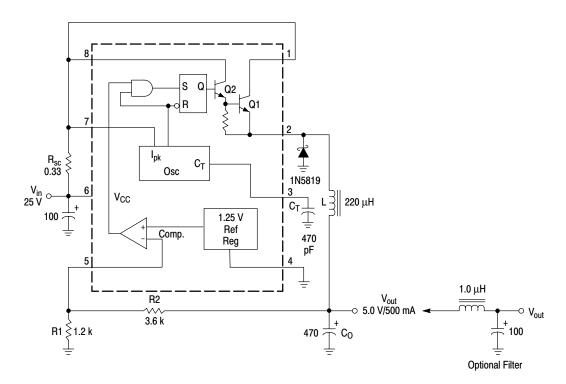
Figure 8. External Current Boost Connections for I_C Peak Greater than 1.5 A

8a. External NPN Switch

8b. External NPN Saturated Switch

(See Note 7.)

7. If the output switch is driven into hard saturation (non–Darlington configuration) at low switch currents (\leq 300 mA) and high driver currents (\geq 30 mA), it may take up to 2.0 μ s to come out of saturation. This condition will shorten the off time at frequencies \geq 30 kHz, and is magnified at high temperatures. This condition does not occur with a Darlington configuration, since the output switch cannot saturate. If a non–Darlington configuration is used, the following output drive condition is recommended.



Test	Conditions	Results
Line Regulation	V_{in} = 15 V to 25 V, I_O = 500 mA	12 mV = ±0.12%
Load Regulation	$V_{in} = 25 \text{ V}, I_{O} = 50 \text{ mA to } 500 \text{ mA}$	3.0 mV = ±0.03%
Output Ripple	V _{in} = 25 V, I _O = 500 mA	120 mVpp
Short Circuit Current	$V_{in} = 25 \text{ V}, \text{ R}_{L} = 0.1 \Omega$	1.1 A
Efficiency	V _{in} = 25 V, I _O = 500 mA	83.7%
Output Ripple With Optional Filter	V _{in} = 25 V, I _O = 500 mA	40 mVpp

Figure 9. Step–Down Converter

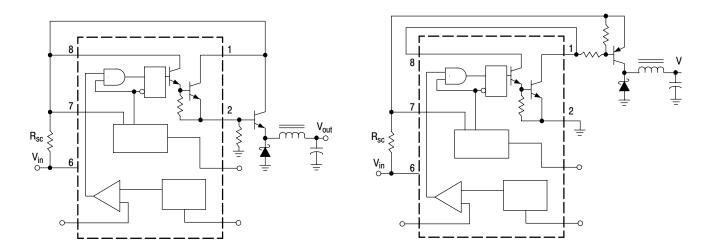
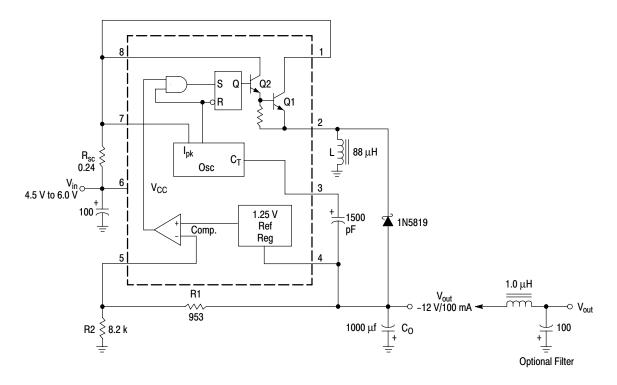


Figure 10. External Current Boost Connections for I_C Peak Greater than 1.5 A

10a. External NPN Switch

10b. External PNP Saturated Switch



Test	Conditions	Results
Line Regulation	V_{in} = 4.5 V to 6.0 V, I_O = 100 mA	3.0 mV = ±0.012%
Load Regulation	$V_{in} = 5.0 \text{ V}, I_0 = 10 \text{ mA to } 100 \text{ mA}$	0.022 V = ±0.09%
Output Ripple	$V_{in} = 5.0 \text{ V}, I_0 = 100 \text{ mA}$	500 mVpp
Short Circuit Current	V_{in} = 5.0 V, R _L = 0.1 Ω	910 mA
Efficiency	$V_{in} = 5.0 \text{ V}, I_0 = 100 \text{ mA}$	62.2%
Output Ripple With Optional Filter	$V_{in} = 5.0 \text{ V}, I_0 = 100 \text{ mA}$	70 mVpp

Figure 11. Voltage Inverting Converter

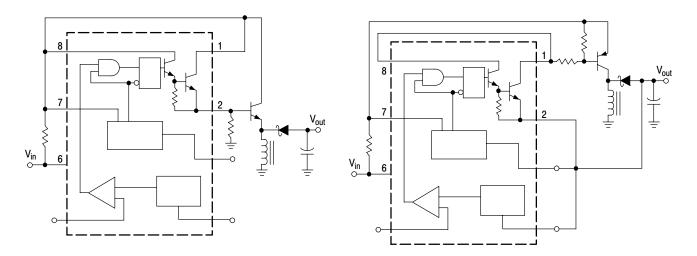
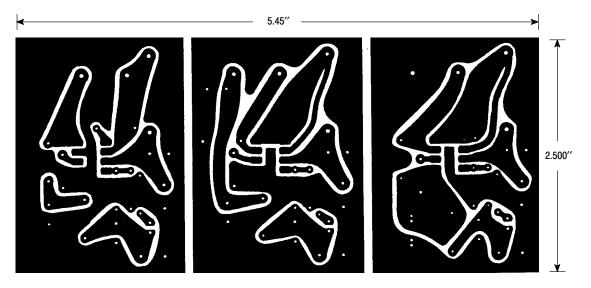
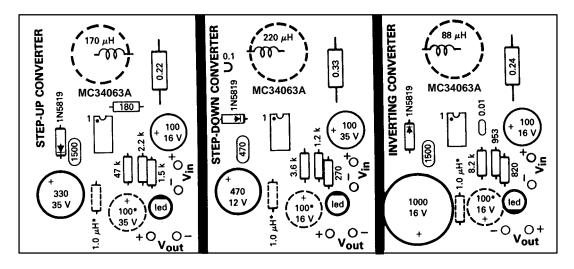


Figure 12. External Current Boost Connections for I_C Peak Greater than 1.5 A12a. External NPN Switch12b. External PNP Saturated Switch



(Top view, copper foil as seen through the board from the component side)



(Top View, Component Side)

*Optional Filter.

Figure 13. Printed Circuit Board and Component Layout (Circuits of Figures 7, 9, 11)

INDUCTOR DATA

Converter	Inductance (µH)	Turns/Wire
Step–Up	170	38 Turns of #22 AWG
Step-Down	220	48 Turns of #22 AWG
Voltage-Inverting	88	28 Turns of #22 AWG

All inductors are wound on Magnetics Inc. 55117 toroidal core.

Calculation	Step–Up	Step–Down	Voltage–Inverting
t _{on} /t _{off}	$\frac{V_{\text{out}} + V_{\text{F}} - V_{\text{in(min)}}}{V_{\text{in(min)}} - V_{\text{sat}}}$	Vout ^{+ V} F V _{in(min)} ^{- V} sat ^{- V} out	$\frac{ V_out \ + \ V_F}{ V_in - V_sat }$
(t _{on} + t _{off})	$\frac{1}{f}$	<u>1</u> f	<u>1</u> f
t _{off}	$\frac{\frac{t_{on} + t_{off}}{\frac{t_{on}}{t_{off}} + 1}$	$\frac{\frac{t_{on} + t_{off}}{\frac{t_{on}}{t_{off}} + 1}$	$\frac{\frac{t_{on} + t_{off}}{t_{off}}}{\frac{t_{on}}{t_{off}} + 1}$
t _{on}	$(t_{on} + t_{off}) - t_{off}$	$(t_{on} + t_{off}) - t_{off}$	$(t_{on} + t_{off}) - t_{off}$
CT	4.0 x 10 ⁻⁵ t _{on}	4.0 x 10 ⁻⁵ t _{on}	4.0 x 10 ⁻⁵ t _{on}
I _{pk(switch)}	$2I_{out(max)}\left(\frac{t_{on}}{t_{off}}+1\right)$	^{2I} out(max)	$2I_{out(max)}\left(\frac{t_{on}}{t_{off}} + 1\right)$
R _{sc}	0.3/I _{pk(switch)}	0.3/I _{pk(switch)}	0.3/I _{pk(switch)}
L _(min)	$\left(rac{(V_{in(min)} - V_{sat})}{I_{pk(switch)}} ight)^t$ on(max)	$\left(\frac{(V_{in(min)} - V_{sat} - V_{out})}{I_{pk(switch)}}\right) t_{on(max)}$	$\left(rac{(V_{in(min)} - V_{sat})}{I_{pk(switch)}} ight)^{t}$ on(max)
C _O	9 <mark>l_{out}t_{on} V_{ripple(pp)}</mark>	$\frac{I_{pk(switch)}(t_{on} + t_{off})}{^{8V}ripple(pp)}$	9 <mark>l_{out}ton</mark> V _{ripple(pp)}

V_{sat} = Saturation voltage of the output switch.

 V_F = Forward voltage drop of the output rectifier.

The following power supply characteristics must be chosen:

V_{in} – Nominal input voltage.

 $\begin{array}{l} V_{in} - \text{Nominal input voltage.} \\ V_{out} - \text{Desired output voltage, } |V_{out}| = 1.25 \left(1 + \frac{R2}{R1}\right) \\ I_{out} - \text{Desired output current.} \\ f_{min} - \text{Minimum desired output switching frequency at the selected values of } V_{in} \text{ and } I_{O}. \end{array}$

Vripple(pp) - Desired peak-to-peak output ripple voltage. In practice, the calculated capacitor value will need to be increased due to its equivalent series resistance and board layout. The ripple voltage should be kept to a low value since it will directly affect the line and load regulation.

NOTE: For further information refer to Application Note AN920A/D and AN954/D.

Figure 14. Design Formula Table

ORDERING INFORMATION

Device	Package	Shipping	
MC33063AD	SO–8	98 Units / Rail	
MC33063ADR2	SO–8	2500 Units / Tape & Reel	
MC33063AP1	DIP-8	50 Units / Rail	
MC33063AVD	SO–8	98 Units / Rail	
MC33063AVDR2	SO–8	2500 Units / Tape & Reel	
MC33063AVP	DIP-8	50 Units / Rail	
MC34063AD	SO–8	98 Units / Rail	
MC34063ADR2	SO–8	2500 Units / Tape & Reel	
MC34063AP1	DIP-8	50 Units / Rail	
MC34063BD	SO–8	98 Units / Rail	
MC34063BDR2	SO–8	2500 Units / Tape & Reel	
MC34063AM	SOEIAJ-8	94 Units / Rail	
MC34063AMEL	SOEIAJ-8	1000 Units / Tape & Reel	
MC34063AML1	SOEIAJ-8	1000 Units / Tape & Reel	
MC34063AML2	SOEIAJ-8	2000 Units / Tape & Reel	
MC34063AMR1	SOEIAJ–8	1000 Units / Tape & Reel	
MC34063AMR2	SOEIAJ-8	2000 Units / Tape & Reel	

MARKING DIAGRAMS

PDIP-8	PDIP-8	SO-8	SO-8	SOEIAJ–8
P, P1 SUFFIX	P, P1 SUFFIX	D SUFFIX	D SUFFIX	M SUFFIX
CASE 626	CASE 626	CASE 751	CASE 751	CASE 968
8 A A A 3x063AP1 AWL OYYWW	8 A A A 33063AVP AWL O YYWW 1 U U U	8 R R R R 3x063 	8 34063 ALYWz 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	8 A A A A M063A ALYW 1 U U U

х	=	3 or 4
z	=	A denotes A

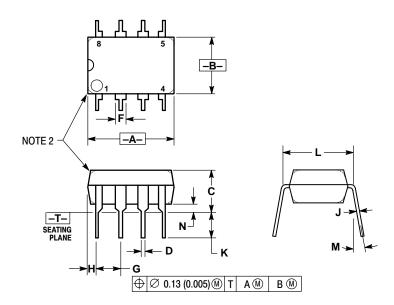
= A denotes AD suffix J denotes BD suffix

A = Assembly Location WL, L = Wafer Lot YY, Y = Year

- WW, W = Work Week

PACKAGE DIMENSIONS

PDIP-8 P, P1 SUFFIX PLASTIC PACKAGE CASE 626-05 ISSUE K

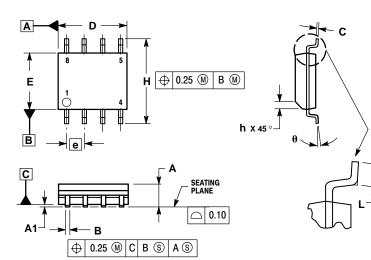


NOTES:

- I. DIMENSION L TO CENTER OF LEAD WHEN FORMED PARALLEL
 PACKAGE CONTOUR OPTIONAL (ROUND OR
- SQUARE CORNERS). DIMENSIONING AND TOLERANCING PER ANSI 3.
- Y14.5M, 1982.

	MILLIMETERS		INCHES	
DIM	MIN	MAX	MIN	MAX
Α	9.40	10.16	0.370	0.400
В	6.10	6.60	0.240	0.260
С	3.94	4.45	0.155	0.175
D	0.38	0.51	0.015	0.020
F	1.02	1.78	0.040	0.070
G	2.54 BSC		0.100 BSC	
Н	0.76	1.27	0.030	0.050
J	0.20	0.30	0.008	0.012
K	2.92	3.43	0.115	0.135
L	7.62 BSC		0.300 BSC	
М	—	10°	—	10°
N	0.76	1.01	0.030	0.040

SO-8 **D SUFFIX** PLASTIC PACKAGE CASE 751-06 ISSUE T

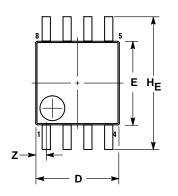


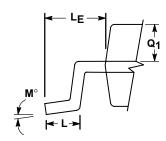
- NOTES: 1. DIMENSIONING AND TOLERANCING PER ASME
- DIMENSIONING AND TOLERANGING PERASME Y14.5M, 1994.
 DIMENSIONS ARE IN MILLIMETER.
 DIMENSION D AND E DO NOT INCLUDE MOLD PROTRUSION.
- 4 5.

PROTRUSION. MAXIMUM MOLD PROTRUSION 0.15 PER SIDE. DIMENSION B DOES NOT INCLUDE DAMBAR PROTRUSION. ALLOWABLE DAMBAR PROTRUSION SHALL BE 0.127 TOTAL IN EXCESS OF THE B DIMENSION AT MAXIMUM MATERIAL CONDITION.

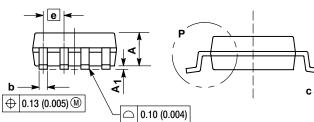
	MILLIMETERS			
DIM	MIN	MAX		
Α	1.35	1.75		
A1	0.10	0.25		
В	0.35	0.49		
С	0.19	0.25		
D	4.80	5.00		
E	3.80	4.00		
e	1.27 BSC			
Н	5.80	6.20		
h	0.25	0.50		
L	0.40	1.25		
θ	0 °	7 °		

SOEIAJ-8 **M SUFFIX** PLASTIC PACKAGE CASE 968-01 ISSUE O









- NOTES:
 DIMENSIONING AND TOLERANCING PER ANSI Y14.5M, 1982.
 CONTROLLING DIMENSION: MILLIMETER
 DIMENSION D AND E DO NOT INCLUDE MOLD FLASH OR PROTRUSIONS AND ARE MEASURED AT THE PARTING LINE. MOLD FLASH OR PROTRUSIONS SHALL NOT EXCEED 0.15 (0.006) PER SIDE.
 THE LEAD WIDTH DIMENSION (b) DOES NOT INCLUDE DAMBAR PROTUSION. ALLOWABLE DAMBAR PROTRUSION SHALL BE 0.08 (0.003) TOTAL IN EXCESS OF THE LEAD WIDTH DIMENSION AT MAXIMUM MATERIAL CONDITION. DAMBAR CANNOT BE LOCATED ON THE LOWER RADIUS OR THE FOOT MINIMUM SPACE BETWEEN PROTRUSIONS AND ADJACENT LEAD TO BE 0.46 (0.018). (0.018).

	MILLIMETERS		INCHES	
DIM	MIN	MAX	MIN	MAX
Α		2.05		0.081
A1	0.05	0.20	0.002	0.008
b	0.35	0.50	0.014	0.020
c	0.18	0.27	0.007	0.011
D	5.10	5.50	0.201	0.217
Е	5.10	5.45	0.201	0.215
е	1.27 BSC		0.050 BSC	
HE	7.40	8.20	0.291	0.323
L	0.50	0.85	0.020	0.033
LE	1.10	1.50	0.043	0.059
Μ	0°	10°	0°	10°
Q ₁	0.70	0.90	0.028	0.035
Ζ		0.94		0.037

<u>Notes</u>

<u>Notes</u>

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