



August 2017

#### **GENERAL DESCRIPTION**

The SP335 is an advanced multiprotocol transceiver supporting RS-232, RS-485, and RS-422 serial standards. Integrated cable termination and multiple configuration modes allow all three protocols to be used interchangeably over a single cable or connector with no additional switching components. Full operation requires only four external charge pump capacitors.

The RS-485/RS-232 mode pin selects RS-485 mode when high, and RS-232 mode when low. In RS-485 mode, the TERM pin enables the differential  $120\Omega$  termination, and the HALF/FULL pin configures the transceiver as either half or full duplex.

The high speed drivers operate up to 20Mbps in RS-485/422 modes, and up to 1Mbps in RS-232 mode. All drivers can be slew limited to 250kbps in any mode to minimize electromagnetic interference (EMI) by setting the dedicated SLEW pin low.

All transmitter outputs and receiver inputs feature robust electrostatic discharge (ESD) protection to  $\pm 15$ kV IEC 61000-4-2 Airgap,  $\pm 15$ kV Human Body Model (HBM) and  $\pm 8$ kV IEC 61000-4-2 Contact. Each receiver output has full fail-safe protection to avoid system lockup, oscillation, or indeterminate states by defaulting to logic-high output level when the inputs are open, shorted, or terminated but undriven. No external biasing resistors are required.

The RS-232 receiver inputs include a  $5k\Omega$  pull-down to ground when in RS-232 mode. The RS-485/422 receiver inputs are high impedance (>96k $\Omega$  when termination is disabled), allowing up to 256 devices on a single communication bus (1/8th unit load).

The SP335 operates from a single power supply, either 3.3V or 5V, with low idle current. The shutdown mode consumes less than  $1\mu$ A in low power standby operation with RS-232 receivers enabled.

#### FEATURES

- Pin-Selectable Cable Termination
- No External Resistors Required for RS-485/422 Termination or Biasing

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- Robust ESD Protection:
  - ±15kV IEC 61000-4-2 Air Gap Discharge
  - ± 8kV IEC 61000-4-2 Contact Discharge
  - ±15kV Human Body Model (HBM)
- 20Mbps RS-485 and 1Mbps RS-232 Data Rates
- Pin-Selectable 250kbps Slew Limiting
- Single Supply Operation from 3V to 5.5V
- 1.65V to 5.5V Logic Interface V<sub>L</sub> pin
- 2 Drivers, 2 Receivers RS-232/V.28
- 1 Driver, 1 Receiver RS-485/422
  - Full or Half Duplex Configuration
  - 1/8th Unit Load, up to 256 receivers on bus
- RS-485/422 Enhanced Receiver Fail-safe for open, shorted, or terminated but idle inputs
- 10nA Shutdown Supply Current (typical)
- Small 32 QFN package (5mm x 5mm)

#### TYPICAL APPLICATIONS

- Software Programmable Serial Ports (RS-232, RS-422, RS-485)
- Industrial and Single Board Computers
- Industrial and Process Control Equipment
- Point-Of-Sale Equipment
- HVAC Controls and Networking Equipment
- Building Security and Automation

PART NUMBER	OPERATING TEMPERATURE RANGE	LEAD-FREE	PACKAGE	PACKAGE METHOD
SP335EER1-L	-40°C to +85°C			Tray
SP335EER1-L/TR		Yes <sup>(2)</sup>	32-pin QFN	Reel
SP335ECR1-L	0°C to +70°C	fes <sup>(-)</sup>		Tray
SP335ECR1-L/TR				Reel
SP335EER1-0A-EB	SP335E Evaluation Board			

#### ORDERING INFORMATION<sup>(1)</sup>

Notes:

1. Refer to www.exar.com/SP335E for most up-to-date Ordering Information

2. Visit www.exar.com for additional information on Environmental Rating

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# **ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS**

These are stress ratings only and functional operation of the device at these ratings or any other above those indicated in the operation sections to the specifications below is not implied. Exposure to absolute maximum rating conditions for extended periods of time may affect reliability and cause permanent damage to the device.

Supply Voltage V <sub>CC</sub>	-0.3V to 6.0V
Logic Interface Voltage V <sub>L</sub>	$V_L \leq V_{CC}$
Voltage at TTL Input Pins	-0.3V to 6.0V
Receiver Input Voltage (from Ground)	±18V
Driver Output Voltage (from Ground)	±18V
Short Circuit Duration, TX out to Ground	Continuous
Storage Temperature Range	-65°C to 150°C
Lead Temperature (soldering, 10s)	300°C
Maximum Operating Junction Temperature, T <sub>J</sub>	125°C
Power Dissipation 32-pin 5x5 QFN (derate 26.0mW/°C above +70°C)	1400mW

#### CAUTION:

ESD (ElectroStatic Discharge) sensitive device. Permanent damage may occur on unconnected devices subject to high energy electrostatic fields. Unused devices must be stored in conductive foam or shunts. Personnel should be properly grounded prior to handling this device. The protective foam should be discharged to the destination socket before devices are removed.

# ESD PROTECTION

		Min.	Typ.	MAX.	UNITS	
			±15		kV	IEC 61000-4-2 Airgap
	TX Output & RX Input Pins		± 8		kV	IEC 61000-4-2 Contact
			±15		kV	Human Body Model (HBM)
	All Other Pins		± 3		kV	Human Body Model (HBM)



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RS-232/RS-485/RS-422 TRANSCEIVER WITH INTERNAL TERMINATION

# **ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS**

UNLESS OTHERWISE NOTED:

 $V_{CC}$  = +3.0V to +5.5V, C1-C4 = 0.1µF; T<sub>A</sub> = T<sub>MIN</sub> to T<sub>MAX</sub>. Typical values are at V<sub>L</sub> = V<sub>CC</sub> = 3.3V, T<sub>A</sub> = +25°C.

Symbol	PARAMETERS	Min.	Typ.	MAX.	Units	CONDITIONS		
DC CHARAG	CTERISTICS							
I <sub>CC</sub>	Supply Current (RS-232)		1	2.5	mA	No load, Idle inputs, RS-485/RS-232 = 0V		
I <sub>CC</sub>	Supply Current (RS-485/422)		1.8	4.5	mA	No load, Idle inputs, RS-485/RS-232 = V <sub>CC</sub>		
I <sub>CC</sub>	Vcc Shutdown Current		0.01	1	μΑ	SHDN = 0V, Receiver inputs open or grounded		
TRANSMITT	ER and LOGIC INPUTS (PINS 10 - 15, 2	20 - 22)						
V <sub>IL</sub>	Logic Input Voltage Low			$\frac{V_L}{3}$	V			
V <sub>IH</sub>	Logic Input Voltage High	$\frac{2V_L}{3}$			V			
I <sub>INL</sub>	Logic Input Leakage Current		±0.01	±1	μA			
I <sub>INPD</sub>	Logic Input Pulldown Current		10	50	μA	RE, TERM, & FD_TX_TERM V <sub>IN</sub> = V <sub>L</sub>		
V <sub>HYS</sub>	Logic Input Hysteresis		200		mV			
RS-232 and	RS-232 and RS-485/422 RECEIVER OUTPUTS (PINS 6 & 7)							
V <sub>OL</sub>	Receiver Output Voltage Low			0.4	V	I <sub>OUT</sub> = 1.5mA		
V <sub>OH</sub>	Receiver Output Voltage High	V <sub>L</sub> -0.6			V	I <sub>OUT</sub> = -1.5mA		
I <sub>OSS</sub>	Receiver Output Short Circuit Current		±20	±85	mA	$0 \le V_O \le V_L$		
I <sub>OZ</sub>	Receiver Output Leakage Current		±0.05	±1	μA	$0 \le V_O \le V_{L,}$ Receivers disabled		



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# **ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS (Continued)**

#### UNLESS OTHERWISE NOTED:

 $V_{CC}$  = +3.0V to +5.5V, C1-C4 = 0.1µF;  $T_A$  =  $T_{MIN}$  to  $T_{MAX}$ . Typical values are at  $V_{CC}$  = 3.3V,  $T_A$  = +25°C.

SYMBOL	PARAMETERS	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Units	Conditions
RS-232 SIN(	GLE-ENDED RECEIVER INPUTS (PI	NS 18 & 19)				
V <sub>IN</sub>	Input Voltage Range	-15		+15	V	
V <sub>IL</sub>	Input Threshold Low	0.6	1.2		V	V <sub>CC</sub> = 3.3V
۴IL		0.8	1.5		V	V <sub>CC</sub> = 5.0V
V <sub>IH</sub>	Input Threshold High		1.5	2.0	V	V <sub>CC</sub> = 3.3V
۹H	Input Threshold High		1.8	2.4	V	V <sub>CC</sub> = 5.0V
V <sub>HYS</sub>	Input Hysteresis		0.5		V	
R <sub>IN</sub>	Input Resistance	3	5	7	kΩ	$-15V \le V_{IN} \le +15V$
RS-232 SIN	GLE-ENDED TRANSMITTER OUTPL	JTS (PINS 3	& 4)	1		
V <sub>OUT</sub>	Output Voltage Swing	±5.0	±5.5		V	Outputs loaded with $3k\Omega$ to Gr
R <sub>OFF</sub>	Output Power Off Impedance	300	10M		Ω	$V_{CC}$ = 0V, $V_{OUT}$ = ±2V
I <sub>SC</sub>	Output Short Circuit Current		±30	±60	mA	V <sub>OUT</sub> = 0V
Ι <sub>Ο</sub>	Output Leakage Current			±125	μA	$\overline{\text{SHDN}} = 0\text{V}, \text{ V}_{\text{OUT}} = \pm 9\text{V},$ $\text{V}_{\text{CC}} = 0\text{V or } 5.5\text{V}$



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RS-232/RS-485/RS-422 TRANSCEIVER WITH INTERNAL TERMINATION

# **ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS (Continued)**

UNLESS OTHERWISE NOTED:  $V_{CC}$  = +3.0V to +5.5V, C1-C4 = 0.1µF; T<sub>A</sub> = T<sub>MIN</sub> to T<sub>MAX</sub>. Typical values are at V<sub>CC</sub> = 3.3V, T<sub>A</sub> = +25°C.

SYMBOL	Parameters	Min.	Typ.	Max.	UNITS	CONDITIONS		
RS-485/422	RS-485/422 DIFFERENTIAL RECEIVER INPUTS (A,B)							
R <sub>IN</sub>	Receiver Input Resistance	96			kΩ	Termination disabled, -7V $\leq$ V <sub>CM</sub> $\leq$ +12V		
I <sub>IN</sub>	Receiver Input Current			125	μA	V <sub>IN</sub> = +12V		
'IN				-100	μA	V <sub>IN</sub> = -7V		
V <sub>TH</sub>	Receiver Differential Threshold Voltage	-200	-125	-50	mV	$-7V \le V_{CM} \le +12V$		
$\Delta V_{TH}$	Receiver Input Hysteresis		25		mV			
R <sub>TERM</sub>	Termination Resistance	100	120	155	Ω	Termination enabled, Figure 4 -7V $\leq$ V <sub>CM</sub> $\leq$ +12V		
R <sub>TERM</sub>	Termination Resistance	100	120	140	Ω	Termination enabled, Figure 4 $V_{CM} = 0V$		
RS-485/422	DIFFERENTIAL DRIVER OUTPUTS (Y,	Z)						
		1.5		V <sub>CC</sub>	V	$R_L = 54\Omega$ (RS-485), Figure 5		
$V_{OD}$	Differential Driver Output	1.5		V <sub>CC</sub>	V	-7V $\leq$ V <sub>CM</sub> $\leq$ +12V, Figure 6		
		2		V <sub>CC</sub>	V	$R_{L}$ = 100 $\Omega$ (RS-422), Figure 5		
$ \Delta V_{OD} $	Change In Magnitude of Differential Output Voltage			0.2	V	$R_L = 54\Omega$ or 100 $\Omega$ , Figure 5		
V <sub>CM</sub>	Driver Common Mode Output Voltage			3	V	$R_L = 54\Omega$ or 100 $\Omega$ , Figure 5		
$ \Delta V_{CM} $	Change In Magnitude of Common Mode Output Voltage			0.2	V	$R_L = 54\Omega$ or 100 $\Omega$ , Figure 5		
I <sub>OSD</sub>	Driver Output Short Circuit Current			±250	mA	-7V $\leq$ V <sub>Y</sub> or V <sub>Z</sub> $\leq$ +12V, Figure 7		
Ι <sub>Ο</sub>	Driver Output Leakage Current			±125	μA	DE = 0V or $\overline{SHDN}$ = 0V, V <sub>Y</sub> or V <sub>Z</sub> = -7V or +12V, V <sub>CC</sub> = 0V or 5.5V		

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# TIMING CHARACTERISTICS

UNLESS OTHERWISE NOTED:

 $V_{CC}$  = +3.0V to +5.5V, C1-C4 = 0.1µF;  $T_A$  =  $T_{MIN}$  to  $T_{MAX}$ . Typical values are at  $V_{CC}$  = 3.3V,  $T_A$  = +25°C.

SYMBOL	PARAMETERS	MIN.	Түр.	MAX.	UNITS	CONDITIONS
ALL MODES						
t <sub>ENABLE</sub>	Enable from Shutdown		1000		ns	
t <sub>SHUTDOWN</sub>	Enable to Shutdown		1000		ns	
RS-232, DAT	A RATE = 250kbps (SLEW = 0V), ONE	TRANS	MITTER	SWITCH	ING	
	Maximum Data Rate	250			kbps	$R_{L} = 3k\Omega, C_{L} = 1000pF$
t <sub>RHL</sub> , t <sub>RLH</sub>	Receiver Propagation Delay		100		ns	C <sub>I</sub> = 150pF, Figure 8
t <sub>RHL</sub> -t <sub>RLH</sub>	Receiver Propagation Delay Skew			100	ns	
t <sub>DHL</sub> , t <sub>DLH</sub>	Driver Propagation Delay		1400		ns	R <sub>L</sub> = 3kΩ, C <sub>L</sub> = 2500pF,
t <sub>DHL</sub> -t <sub>DLH</sub>	Driver Propagation Delay Skew			600	ns	Figure 9
		1	I	1		
t <sub>SHL,</sub> t <sub>SLH</sub>	Transition Region Slew Rate from 3.0V to -3.0V or -3.0V to 3.0V	6		30	V/µs	$V_{CC}$ = +3.3V, R <sub>L</sub> = 3k $\Omega$ to 7k $\Omega$ , C <sub>L</sub> = 150pF to 2500pF, T <sub>A</sub> = 25°C, Figure 9
t <sub>SHL,</sub> t <sub>SLH</sub>	Transition Region Slew Rate from 3.0V to -3.0V or -3.0V to 3.0V	4		30	V/µs	$V_{CC}$ = +3.3V, R <sub>L</sub> = 3k $\Omega$ to 7k $\Omega$ , C <sub>L</sub> = 150pF to 2500pF, Figure 9
RS-232, DAT	A RATE = 1Mbps (SLEW = V <sub>CC</sub> ), ONE			SWITCH	ING	
	Maximum Data Rate	1			Mbps	$R_L = 3k\Omega$ , $C_L = 250pF$
t <sub>RHL</sub> , t <sub>RLH</sub>	Receiver Propagation Delay		100		ns	
t <sub>RHL</sub> -t <sub>RLH</sub>	Receiver Propagation Delay Skew			100	ns	C <sub>L</sub> = 150pF, Figure 8
t <sub>DHL</sub> , t <sub>DLH</sub>	Driver Propagation Delay		300		ns	R <sub>L</sub> = 3kΩ, C <sub>L</sub> = 1000pF,
t <sub>DHL</sub> -t <sub>DLH</sub>	Driver Propagation Delay Skew			150	ns	Figure 9
	I			1		L
t <sub>SHL,</sub> t <sub>SLH</sub>	Transition Region Slew Rate from 3.0V to -3.0V or -3.0V to 3.0V	13		150	V/µs	$V_{CC}$ = +3.3V, $R_L$ = 3k $\Omega$ to 7k $\Omega$ , C <sub>L</sub> = 150pF to 1000pF, Figure 9
t <sub>SHL,</sub> t <sub>SLH</sub>	Transition Region Slew Rate from 3.0V to -3.0V or -3.0V to 3.0V	24		150	V/µs	$V_{CC}$ = +3.3V, R <sub>L</sub> = 3kΩ to 7kΩ, C <sub>L</sub> = 150pF to 1000pF, T <sub>A</sub> = 25°C, Figure 9



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RS-232/RS-485/RS-422 TRANSCEIVER WITH INTERNAL TERMINATION

# TIMING CHARACTERISTICS (Continued)

UNLESS OTHERWISE NOTED:  $V_{CC}$  = +3.0V to +5.5V, C1-C4 = 0.1µF; T<sub>A</sub> = T<sub>MIN</sub> to T<sub>MAX</sub>. Typical values are at V<sub>CC</sub> = 3.3V, T<sub>A</sub> = +25°C.

SYMBOL	PARAMETERS	Min.	Typ.	Max.	UNITS	CONDITIONS
RS-485/RS-42	2, DATA RATE = 250kbps (SLEW = 0	V), ONE 1	RANSM	ITTER S	witchi	NG
	Maximum Data Rate	250			kbps	$R_L = 54\Omega$ , $C_L = 50pF$
t <sub>RPHL</sub> , t <sub>RPLH</sub>	Receiver Propagation Delay		50	150	ns	C <sub>1</sub> = 15pF, Figure 10
t <sub>RPHL</sub> -t <sub>RPLH</sub>	Receiver Propagation Delay Skew			10	ns	
t <sub>DPHL</sub> , t <sub>DPLH</sub>	Driver Propagation Delay		500	1000	ns	
t <sub>DPHL</sub> -t <sub>DPLH</sub>	Driver Propagation Delay Skew			100	ns	R <sub>L</sub> = 54Ω, C <sub>L</sub> = 50pF, Figure 11
t <sub>DR,</sub> t <sub>DF</sub>	Driver Rise and Fall Time	300	650	1200	ns	
t <sub>RZH</sub> , t <sub>RZL</sub>	Receiver Output Enable Time			200	ns	
t <sub>RHZ</sub> , t <sub>RLZ</sub>	Receiver Output Disable Time			200	ns	C <sub>L</sub> = 15pF, Figure 12
t <sub>DZH</sub> , t <sub>DZL</sub>	Driver Output Enable Time			1000	ns	R <sub>1</sub> = 500Ω, C <sub>1</sub> = 50pF,
t <sub>DHZ</sub> , t <sub>DLZ</sub>	Driver Output Disable Time			200	ns	Figure 13
RS-485/RS-42	2, DATA RATE = 20Mbps (SLEW = V	-	TRANSI		1	1
	Maximum Data Rate	20			Mbps	R <sub>L</sub> = 54Ω, C <sub>L</sub> = 50pF
t <sub>RPHL</sub> , t <sub>RPLH</sub>	Receiver Propagation Delay		50	150	ns	C <sub>1</sub> = 15pF, Figure 10
t <sub>RPHL</sub> -t <sub>RPLH</sub>	Receiver Propagation Delay Skew			10	ns	
t <sub>DPHL</sub> , t <sub>DPLH</sub>	Driver Propagation Delay		30	100	ns	
t <sub>DPHL</sub> -t <sub>DPLH</sub>	Driver Propagation Delay Skew			10	ns	R <sub>L</sub> = 54Ω, C <sub>L</sub> = 50pF, Figure 11
$t_{DR,} t_{DF}$	Driver Rise and Fall Time		10	20	ns	
		I	1	1		
t <sub>RZH</sub> , t <sub>RZL</sub>	Receiver Output Enable Time			200	ns	C <sub>I</sub> = 15pF, Figure 12
		1		200	ns	
t <sub>RHZ</sub> , t <sub>RLZ</sub>	Receiver Output Disable Time			200		
t <sub>RHZ</sub> , t <sub>RLZ</sub> t <sub>DZH</sub> , t <sub>DZL</sub>	Receiver Output Disable Time Driver Output Enable Time			200	ns	R <sub>L</sub> = 500Ω, C <sub>L</sub> = 50pF,



# **PIN DESCRIPTIONS**

Pin	Name	RS-232	RS-485 Full Duplex	RS-485 Half Duplex				
1								
2	GND	Ground						
3	T1OUT, B/Z	Transmitter 1 Output	Z Driver Neg Output	B/Z Neg Input/Output				
4	T2OUT, A/Y	Transmitter 2 Output	Y Driver Pos Output	A/Y Pos Input/Output				
5			·					
6	R10UT	Receiver 1 Output	X	Х				
7	R2OUT, RO	Receiver 2 Output	Receiver TTL Output	Receiver TTL Output				
8								
9								
10	SHDN	Lo	w power shutdown mode when I	ow				
11	SLEW	Dai	ta rate limited to 250kbps when	low				
12	FD_TX_TERM	Х	120Ω Y-Z termination enabled when both TERM and FD_TX_TERM are high	Х				
13	TERM	Х	120Ω A-B termination	enabled when high				
14	RS-485/RS-232	0	1	1				
15	HALF/FULL	Х	0	1				
16								
17	GND		Ground					
18	R2IN, A	Receiver 2 Input	A Pos Receiver Input	Х				
19	R1IN, B	Receiver 1 Input	B Neg Receiver Input	Х				
20	RE	Х	Receiver enab	led when low				
21	T2IN, DE	Transmitter 2 Input	Driver enable	d when high				
22	T1IN, DI	Transmitter 1 Input	Driver T	۲L Input				
23								
24								
25	V-	Charge p	oump negative supply, 0.1µF from	n ground				
26	C2-	(	Charge pump cap 2 negative lea	d				
27	C2+	Cha	rge pump cap 2 positive lead, 0.	1µF				
28	V+	Charge	pump positive supply, 0.1µF to	ground				
29	C1+	Cha	rge pump cap 1 positive lead, 0.	1µF				
30	VL	Logic Supply for TTL I	nputs and Outputs, V <sub>L</sub> = +1.65V	' to +5.5V or tie to V <sub>CC</sub>				
31	VCC	Main Supply, V <sub>C</sub>	$_{\rm C}$ = +3.0V to +5.5V, bypass to g	round with 1.0µF				
32	C1-	C	Charge pump cap 1 negative lea	d				



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# RS-232/RS-485/RS-422 TRANSCEIVER WITH INTERNAL TERMINATION

# SUGGESTED DB9 CONNECTOR PINOUT

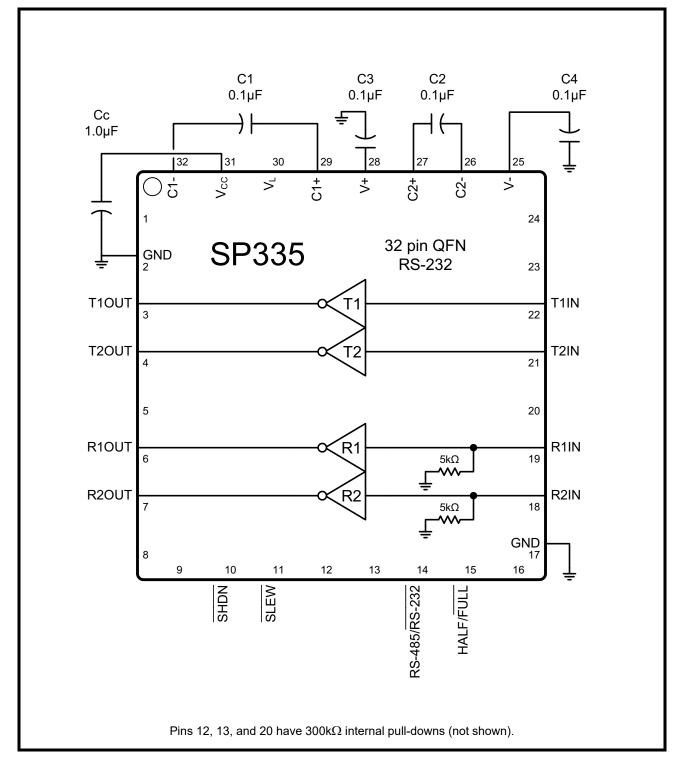
DB9 Pin	RS-232	RS-485 Full Duplex	RS-485 Half Duplex
1			
2	RXD	RX+	
3	TXD	TX-	Data-
4			
5		Ground	
6			
7	RTS	TX+	Data+
8	CTS	RX-	
9			

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# **BLOCK DIAGRAMS**

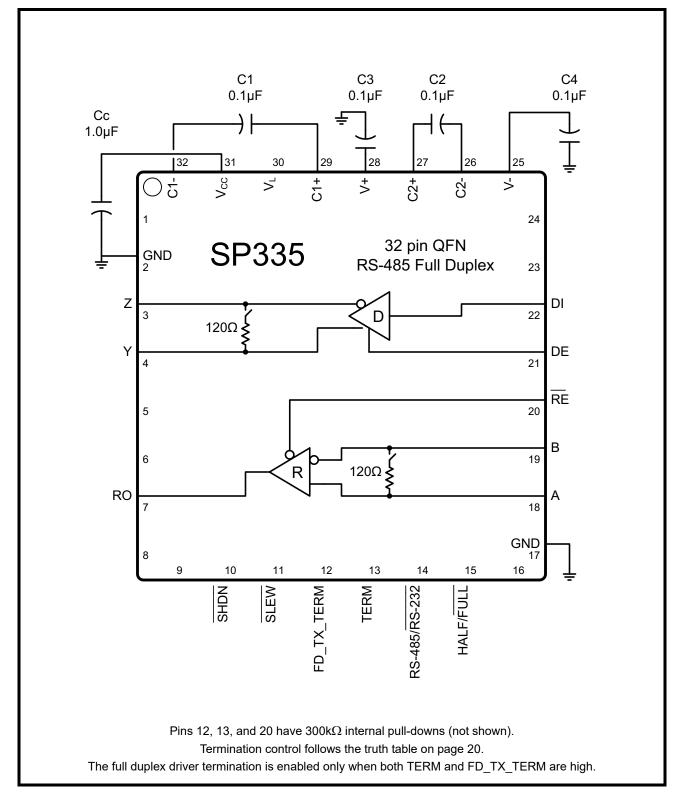
FIGURE 1. RS-232 MODE





**SP335E** 

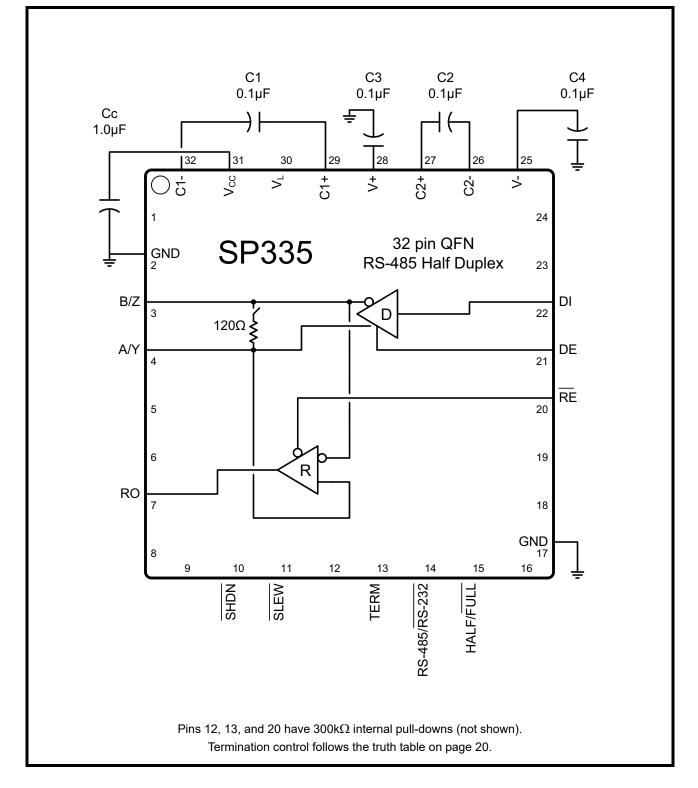
#### FIGURE 2. RS-485 FULL DUPLEX MODE



# RS-232/RS-485/RS-422 TRANSCEIVER WITH INTERNAL TERMINATION

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# FIGURE 3. RS-485 HALF DUPLEX MODE



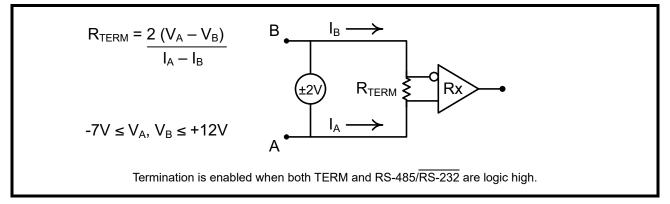




# RS-232/RS-485/RS-422 TRANSCEIVER WITH INTERNAL TERMINATION

#### **TEST CIRCUITS**

FIGURE 4. RS-485/422 RECEIVER TERMINATION RESISTANCE



#### FIGURE 5. RS-485/422 DIFFERENTIAL DRIVER OUTPUT VOLTAGE

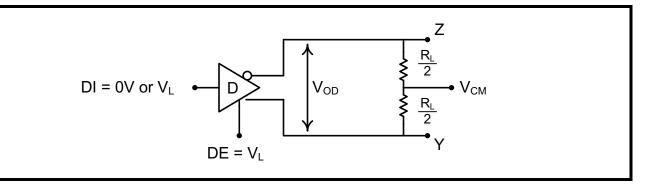
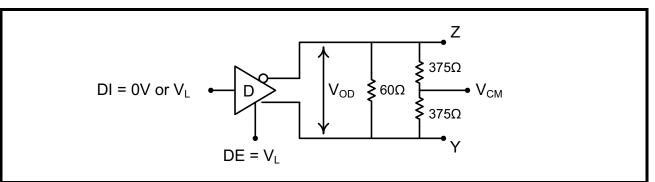
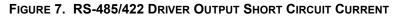
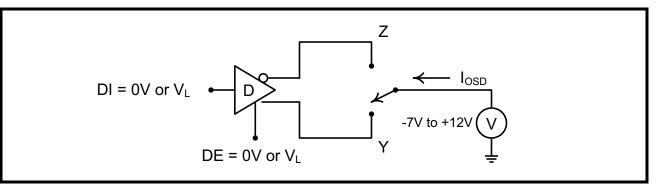


FIGURE 6. RS-485/422 DIFFERENTIAL DRIVER OUTPUT VOLTAGE OVER COMMON MODE





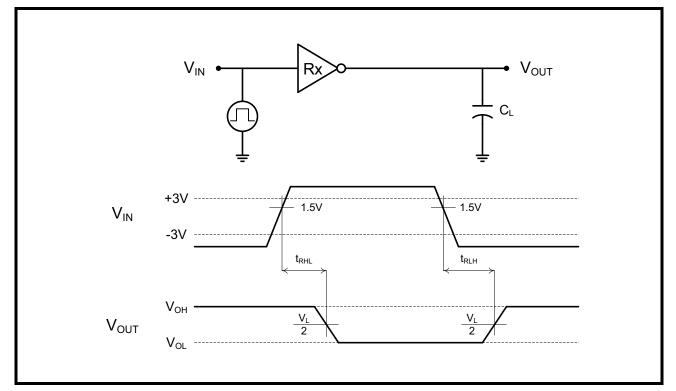


# RS-232/RS-485/RS-422 TRANSCEIVER WITH INTERNAL TERMINATION

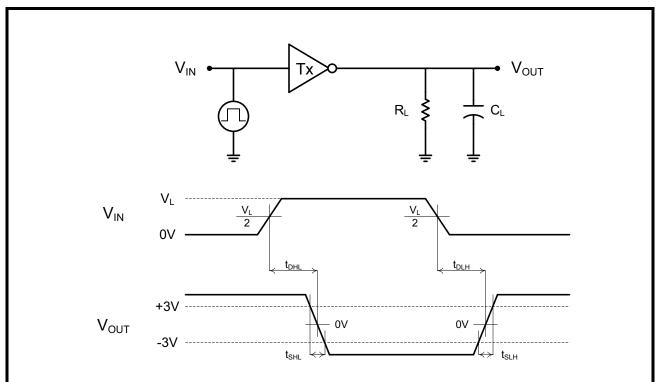
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FIGURE 8. RS-232 RECEIVER PROPAGATION DELAY



#### FIGURE 9. RS-232 DRIVER PROPAGATION DELAY







# RS-232/RS-485/RS-422 TRANSCEIVER WITH INTERNAL TERMINATION

FIGURE 10. RS-485/422 RECEIVER PROPAGATION DELAY

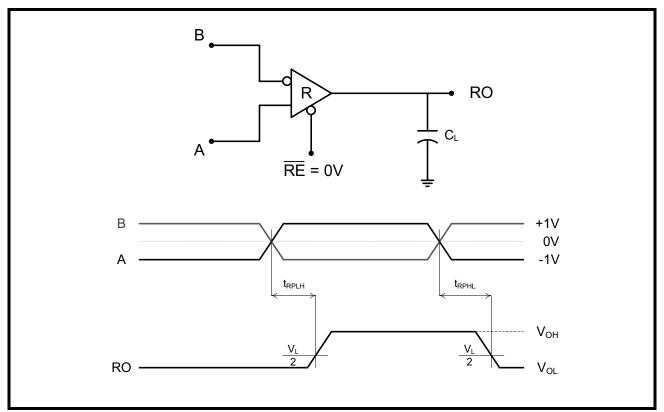
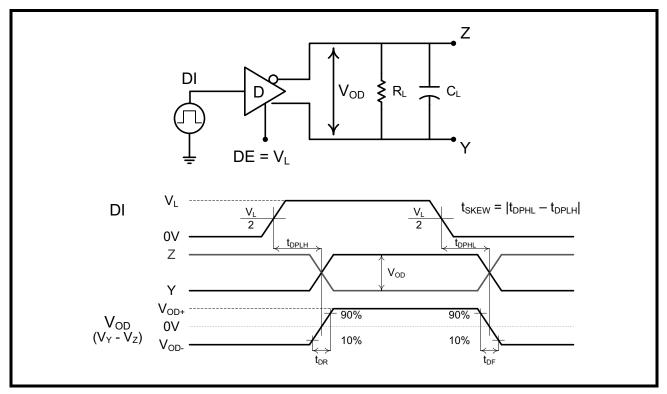
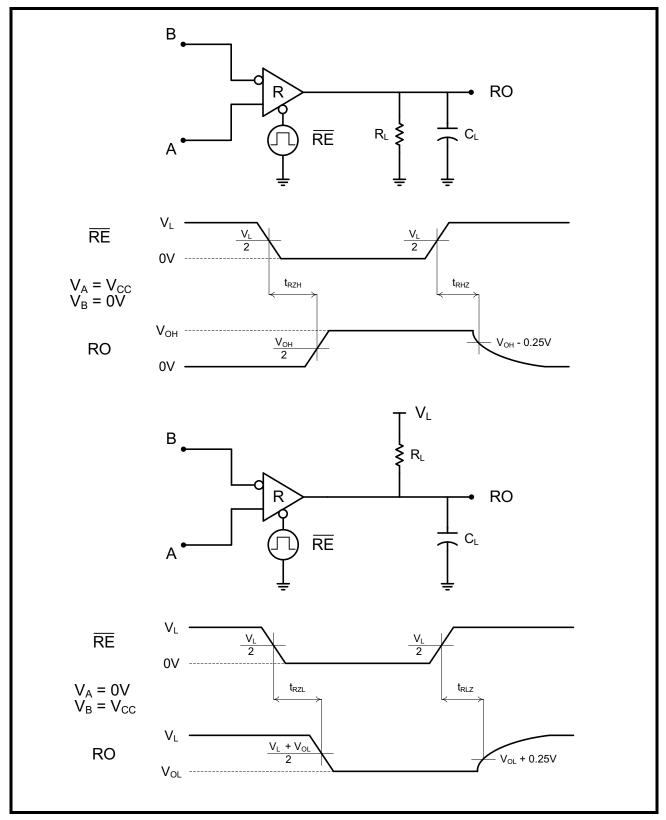


FIGURE 11. RS-485/422 DRIVER PROPAGATION DELAY AND RISE/FALL TIMES



#### FIGURE 12. RS-485/422 RECEIVER OUTPUT ENABLE/DISABLE TIMES



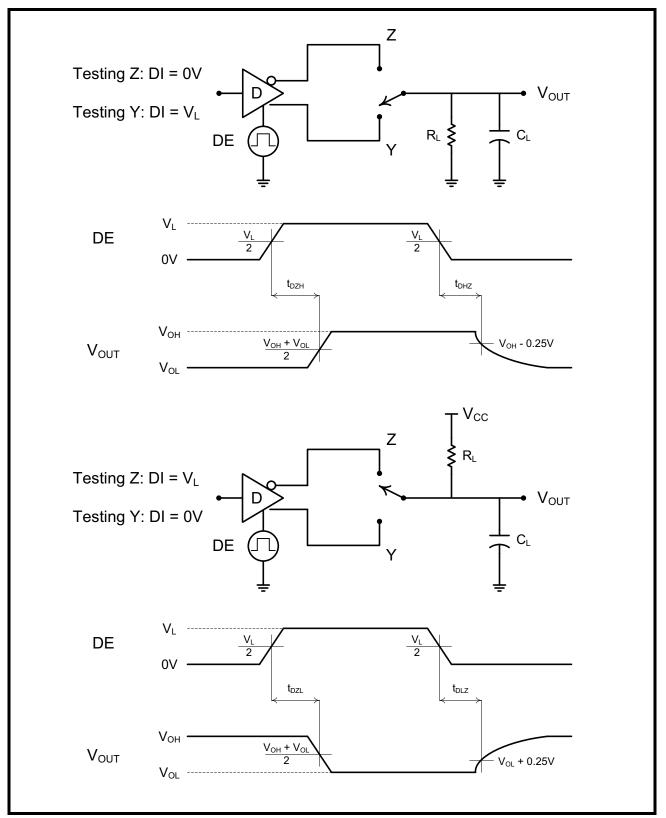




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FIGURE 13. RS-485/422 DRIVER OUTPUT ENABLE/DISABLE TIMES



#### **PRODUCT SUMMARY**

The SP335 is an advanced multiprotocol transceiver supporting RS-232, RS-485, and RS-422 serial standards. Integrated cable termination and multiple configuration modes allow all three protocols to be used interchangeably over a single cable or connector with no additional switching components. Full operation requires only four external charge pump capacitors.

#### INTERNALLY SWITCHED CABLE TERMINATION

Enabling and disabling the RS-485/422 termination resistor is one of the largest challenges system designers face when sharing a single connector or pair of lines across multiple serial protocols. A termination resistor may be necessary for accurate RS-485/422 communication, but must be removed when the lines are used for RS-232. SP335 provides an elegant solution to this problem by integrating the termination resistor and switching control, and allowing it to be switched in and out of the circuit with a single pin. No external switching components are required. Termination on the receiver inputs will be enabled if both TERM and RS-485/RS-232 are high.

#### ENHANCED FAILSAFE

The enhanced failsafe feature of the SP335 guarantees a logic-high receiver output when the receiver inputs are open, shorted, or terminated but idle/undriven. The enhanced failsafe interprets 0V differential as a logic high with a minimum 50mV noise margin, while maintaining compliance with the EIA/TIA-485 standard of ±200mV. No external biasing resistors are required, further easing the usage of multiple protocols over a single connector.

#### ±15kV ESD PROTECTION

ESD protection structures are incorporated on all pins to protect against electrostatic discharges encountered during handling and assembly. The bus pins (driver outputs and receiver inputs) have extra protection structures, which have been tested up to  $\pm 15$ kV without damage. These structures withstand high ESD in all states: normal operation, in shutdown, and when powered off.

ESD protection is be tested in various ways. Exar uses the following methods to qualify the protection structures designed into SP335:

±8kV using IEC 61000-4-2 Contact Discharge

±15kV using IEC 61000-4-2 Airgap Discharge

±15kV using the Human Body Model (HBM)

The IEC 61000-4-2 standard is more rigorous than HBM, resulting in lower voltage levels compared with HBM for the same level of ESD protection. Because IEC 61000-4-2 specifies a lower series resistance, the peak current is higher than HBM. The SP335 has passed both HBM and IEC 61000-4-2 testing without damage.

#### VARIABLE LOGIC LEVEL VOLTAGE

The SP335 includes a V<sub>L</sub> pin, which reduces the logic level thresholds to interface with processors operating at reduced supply voltages. This pin should be connected to the supply voltage of the processor, or can be connected to V<sub>CC</sub> for typical logic levels.





#### RS-232/RS-485/RS-422 TRANSCEIVER WITH INTERNAL TERMINATION

# **TRUTH TABLES**

TABLE 1: RS-232 TX TRUTH TABLE

	INPUTS				
SHDN	RS-485/RS-232	DI/T1IN, DE/T2IN	Z(B)/T1OUT, Y(A)/T2OUT		
0	Х	Х	1/8th unit load		
1	0	0	1		
1	0	1	0		
1	1	Х	RS-485 Mode		

#### TABLE 2: RS-232 RX TRUTH TABLE

	INPUTS				
SHDN	RS-485/RS-232	B/R1IN, A/R2IN	R1OUT, R0/R2OUT		
Х	0	0	1		
Х	0	1	0		
Х	0	Inputs open	1		
Х	1	x	R1OUT High-Z, R0/R2OUT in RS-485 Mode		

# TABLE 3: RS-485/422 TX TRUTH TABLE

	INPL	OUTPUTS			
SHDN	RS-485/RS-232	DE/T2IN	DI/T1IN	Z(B)/T1OUT	Y(A)/T2OUT
0	Х	Х	х	1/8th unit load	1/8th unit load
1	1	0	x	1/8th unit load	1/8th unit load
1	1	1	0	1	0
1	1	1	1	0	1
х	0	Х	Х	RS-232 Mode	

# TABLE 4: RS-485/422 RX TRUTH TABLE

INPUTS					OUTPUT	
RS-485/RS-232	SHDN	HALF/FULL	RE	(A-B)	(Y-Z)	RO/R2OUT
1	0	Х	Х	Х	Х	High-Z
1	1	0	0	≥ -50mV	Х	1
1	1	0	0	≤ <b>-</b> 200mV	Х	0
1	1	0	0	Floating	Х	1
1	1	1	0	Х	≥ -50mV	1
1	1	1	0	Х	≤ <b>-</b> 200mV	0
1	1	1	0	Х	Floating	1
1	1	Х	1	Х	Х	High-Z
0	Х	Х	Х	Х	Х	RS-232 Mode

#### TABLE 5: RS-485/422 TERMINATION TRUTH TABLE

FD_TX_TERM	TERM	RS-485/RS-232	HALF/FULL	TX TERM	RX TERM
Pin 12	Pin 13	Pin 14	Pin 15	PINS 3-4	PINS 18-19
Х	0	1	0	-	-
0	1	1	0	-	ON
1	1	1	0	ON	ON
Х	0	1	1	-	-
Х	1	1	1	ON	-
Х	х	0	Х	-	-

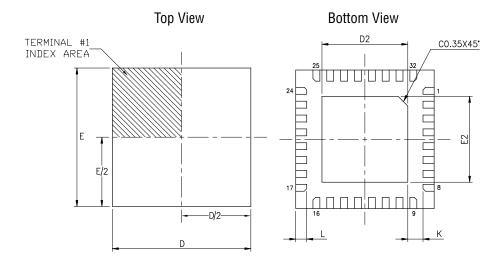
The DE and  $\overline{\text{RE}}$  pins have no effect on the termination setting in any mode.

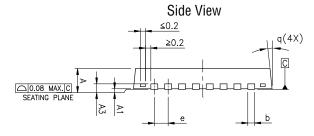


#### RS-232/RS-485/RS-422 TRANSCEIVER WITH INTERNAL TERMINATION

#### **PACKAGE DRAWINGS**

FIGURE 14. QFN32 MECHANICAL DIMENSIONS

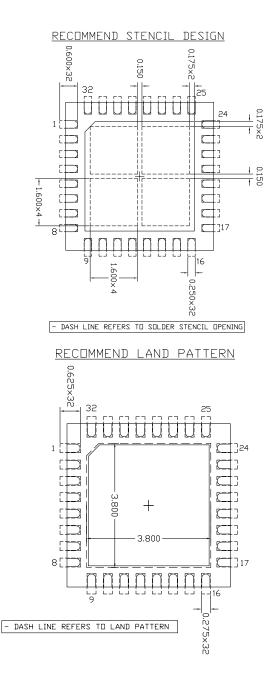




32LD 5x5 QFN (OPTION 3) JEDEC MO-220 Variation VHHD-4							
SYMBOLS	DIMENSIONS IN MM (Control Unit)			DIMENSIONS IN INCH (Reference Unit)			
	MIN	NOM	MAX	MIN	NOM	MAX	
A	0.80	0.90	1.00	0.032	0.035	0.039	
A1	0.00	0.02	0.05	0.000	0.001	0.002	
A3	0.20 REF				0.008 REF		
b	0.18	0.25	0.30	0.007	0.010	0.012	
D	5.00 BSC			0.197 BSC			
D2	3.50	3.65	3.80	0.138	0.144	0.150	
E	5.00 BSC			0.197 BSC			
E2	3.50	3.65	3.80	0.138	0.144	0.150	
е	0.50 BSC			0.020 BSC			
L	0.35	0.40	0.45	0.014	0.016	0.018	
К	0.20	-	-	0.008	-	-	
q	0.	-	14	0.	-	14	
N	32				32		
ND	8			8			
NE	8				8		

Drawing No: POD-00000037 Revision: B

FIGURE 15. QFN32 RECOMMENDED STENCIL DESIGN AND LAND PATTERN



Drawing No: POD-00000037 Revision: B



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#### RS-232/RS-485/RS-422 TRANSCEIVER WITH INTERNAL TERMINATION

**REVISION HISTORY** 

DATE	REVISION	DESCRIPTION
Sept 2013	1.0.0	Production Release
August 2017	1.0.1	Update to MaxLinear logo. Updated format and ordering information table. Updated package drawing to reflect 32 pins on package for bottom and side view.
August 2017	1.0.2	Added maximum operating junction temperature, page 2.



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