IRF540

Vishay Siliconix



TO-220AB

PRODUCT SUMMARY

V_{DS} (V)

R_{DS(on)} (Ω)

Q_{gs} (nC)

Q_{gd} (nC)

Q_a max. (nC)

Configuration

Power MOSFET

S

N-Channel MOSFET

0.077

100

72

11

32

Single

 $V_{GS} = 10 V$

FEATURES

- Dynamic dV/dt rating
- · Repetitive avalanche rated
- 175 °C operating temperature
- Fast switching
- Ease of paralleling
- Simple drive requirements
- Material categorization: for definitions of compliance please see <u>www.vishay.com/doc?99912</u>

Note

* This datasheet provides information about parts that are RoHS-compliant and / or parts that are non RoHS-compliant. For example, parts with lead (Pb) terminations are not RoHS-compliant. Please see the information / tables in this datasheet for details

DESCRIPTION

Third generation power MOSFETs from Vishay provide the designer with the best combination of fast switching, ruggedized device design, low on-resistance and cost-effectiveness.

The TO-220AB package is universally preferred for all commercial-industrial applications at power dissipation levels to approximately 50 W. The low thermal resistance and low package cost of the TO-220AB contribute to its wide acceptance throughout the industry.

| ORDERING INFORMATION | |
|---------------------------------|---------------|
| Package | TO-220AB |
| Lead (Pb)-free | IRF540PbF |
| Lead (Pb)-free and halogen-free | IRF540PbF-BE3 |

| ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS (T _C | = 25 °C, unl | ess otherwis | se noted) | | | |
|---|-------------------------|-----------------------------------|------------------|------|----------|--|
| PARAMETER | | SYMBOL | LIMIT | UNIT | | |
| Drain-source voltage | | V _{DS} | 100 | v | | |
| Gate-source voltage | | | V _{GS} | ± 20 | v | |
| Continuous drain surrant | V _{GS} at 10 V | T _C = 25 °C | - I _D | 28 | | |
| Continuous drain current | | T _C = 100 °C | | 20 | A | |
| Pulsed drain current ^a | | | I _{DM} | 110 | 1 | |
| Linear derating factor | | | 1.0 | W/°C | | |
| Single pulse avalanche energy ^b | | E _{AS} | 230 | mJ | | |
| Repetitive avalanche current ^a | | I _{AR} | 28 | A | | |
| Repetitive avalanche energy ^a | | | E _{AR} | 15 | mJ | |
| Maximum power dissipation | T _C = 25 °C | | PD | 150 | W | |
| Peak diode recovery dV/dt ^c | | | dV/dt | 5.5 | V/ns | |
| Operating junction and storage temperature range | | T _J , T _{stg} | -55 to +175 | °C | | |
| Soldering recommendations (peak temperature) ^d | For | 10 s | | 300 | | |
| Mounting torque | 6-32 or M3 screw | | | 10 | lbf ⋅ in | |
| | | | | 1.1 | N·m | |

Notes

a. Repetitive rating; pulse width limited by maximum junction temperature (see fig. 11)

b. $V_{DD} = 25 \text{ V}$, starting $T_J = 25 \text{ °C}$, L = 440 µH, $R_g = 25 \Omega$, $I_{AS} = 28 \text{ A}$ (see fig. 12)

c. $I_{SD} \le 28$ A, dI/dt ≤ 170 A/µs, $V_{DD} \le V_{DS}$, $T_{J} \le 175$ °C

d. 1.6 mm from case

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| THERMAL RESISTANCE RATI | NGS | | | | | | | |
|---|-----------------------|--|---|--------------------------------|------------|-----------|-----------------------|------------------|
| PARAMETER | SYMBOL | TYP. | | MAX. | | | UNIT | |
| Maximum junction-to-ambient | R _{thJA} | - | | 62 | | | | |
| Case-to-sink, flat, greased surface | R _{thCS} | 0.50 | | - | | | °C/W | |
| Maximum junction-to-case (drain) | R _{thJC} | - 1.0 | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | |
| SPECIFICATIONS ($T_J = 25 \text{ °C}$, u | Inless otherw | rise noted) | | | | | | |
| PARAMETER | SYMBOL | | CONDITIONS | | MIN. | TYP. | MAX. | UNIT |
| Static | ł | 4 | | | | Į | <u>I</u> | |
| Drain-source breakdown voltage | V _{DS} | $V_{GS} = 0$ | V, I _D = 250 μA | | 100 | - | - | V |
| V _{DS} temperature coefficient | $\Delta V_{DS}/T_{J}$ | Reference | o 25 °C, I _D = 1 r | nА | - | 0.13 | - | V/°C |
| Gate-source threshold voltage | V _{GS(th)} | V _{DS} = V | _{GS} , I _D = 250 µA | | 2.0 | - | 4.0 | V |
| Gate-source leakage | I _{GSS} | V _G | _S = ± 20 V | | - | - | ± 100 | nA |
| Zere gete veltege drein eurrent | 1 | V _{DS} = 1 | 00 V, V _{GS} = 0 V | | - | - | 25 | |
| Zero gate voltage drain current | IDSS | V _{DS} = 80 V, V | _{GS} = 0 V, T _J = 15 | 50 °C | - | - | 250 | μA |
| Drain-source on-state resistance | R _{DS(on)} | V _{GS} = 10 V | I _D = 17 / | ∕p | - | - | 0.077 | Ω |
| Forward transconductance | 9 _{fs} | V _{DS} = 5 | 0 V, I _D = 17 A ^b | | 8.7 | - | - | S |
| Dynamic | • | • | | | | | • | • |
| Input capacitance | C _{iss} | V | _{GS} = 0 V, | | - | 1700 | - | |
| Output capacitance | C _{oss} | V | _{os} = 25 V, | | - | 560 | - | pF |
| Reverse transfer capacitance | C _{rss} | f = 1.0 MHz, see fig. 5 | | - | 120 | - | | |
| Total gate charge | Qg | | | 00.14 | - | - | 72 | |
| Gate-source charge | Q _{gs} | $V_{GS} = 10 V$ | $I_D = 17 \text{ A}, V_{DS}$ see fig. 6 an | a = 80 V, d 13 ^b | - | - | 11 | nC |
| Gate-drain charge | Q _{gd} | | coo ng. o un | | - | - | 32 | |
| Turn-on delay time | t _{d(on)} | | | | - | 11 | - | |
| Rise time | t _r | | 50 V, I _D = 17 A | | - | 44 | - | ns |
| Turn-off delay time | t _{d(off)} | R _g = 9.1 Ω, R _E | $_{0}$ = 2.9 Ω , see fig | j. 10 ^{.b} | - | 53 | - | 115 |
| Fall time | t _f | | | | - | 43 | - | |
| Gate input resistance | R _g | f = 1 MHz, open drain | | 0.5 | - | 3.6 | Ω | |
| Internal drain inductance | L _D | Between lea 6 mm (0.25") f | rom | | - | 4.5 | - | |
| Internal source inductance | L _S | die contact | | - | 7.5 | - | nH | |
| Drain-Source Body Diode Characteristic | cs | | | | | | | |
| Continuous source-drain diode current | ۱ _S | MOSFET sym showing th integral rever | e (| | - | - | 28 | А |
| Pulsed diode forward current ^a | I _{SM} | p - n junction c | G | | - | - | 110 | ~ |
| Body diode voltage | V _{SD} | T _J = 25 °C, Is | $_{\rm S} = 28$ A, $V_{\rm GS} = 0$ |) V b | - | - | 2.5 | V |
| Body diode reverse recovery time | t _{rr} | T _J = 25 °C, I _F = | 17 A dl/dt = 100 | | - | 180 | 360 | ns |
| Body diode reverse recovery charge | Q _{rr} | $I_{\rm J} = 25$ C, $I_{\rm F} =$ | π , α , α = 100 | σ <i>r</i> vµs~ | - | 1.3 | 2.8 | μC |
| Forward turn-on time | t _{on} | Intrinsic turn | -on time is negli | gible (turn | -on is dor | minated b | by L _S and | L _D) |

Notes

a. Repetitive rating; pulse width limited by maximum junction temperature (see fig. 11)

b. Pulse width \leq 300 µs; duty cycle \leq 2 %

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TYPICAL CHARACTERISTICS (25 °C, unless otherwise noted)

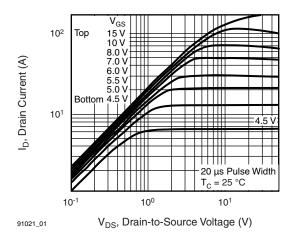


Fig. 1 - Typical Output Characteristics, T_C = 25 °C

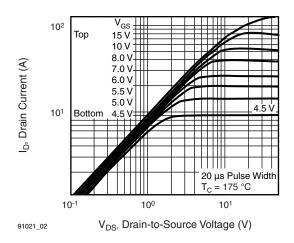
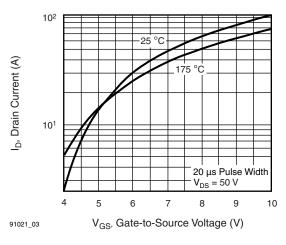


Fig. 2 - Typical Output Characteristics, $T_C = 175 \ ^\circ C$





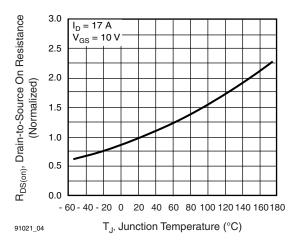


Fig. 4 - Normalized On-Resistance vs. Temperature

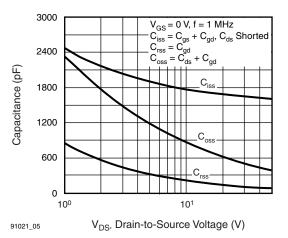


Fig. 5 - Typical Capacitance vs. Drain-to-Source Voltage

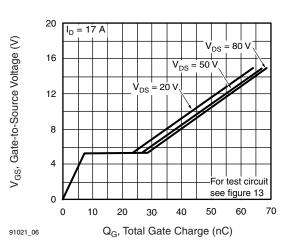


Fig. 6 - Typical Gate Charge vs. Gate-to-Source Voltage

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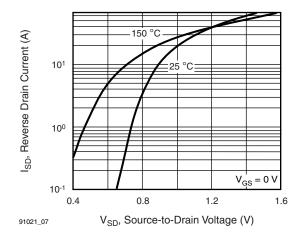


Fig. 7 - Typical Source-Drain Diode Forward Voltage

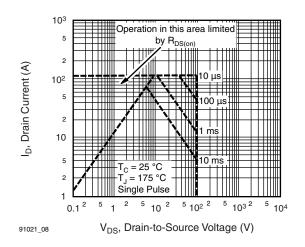


Fig. 8 - Maximum Safe Operating Area

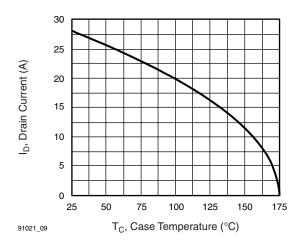


Fig. 9 - Maximum Drain Current vs. Case Temperature

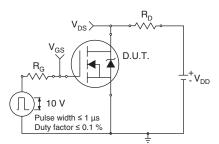


Fig. 10a - Switching Time Test Circuit

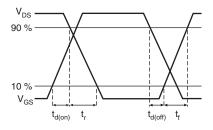


Fig. 10b - Switching Time Waveforms

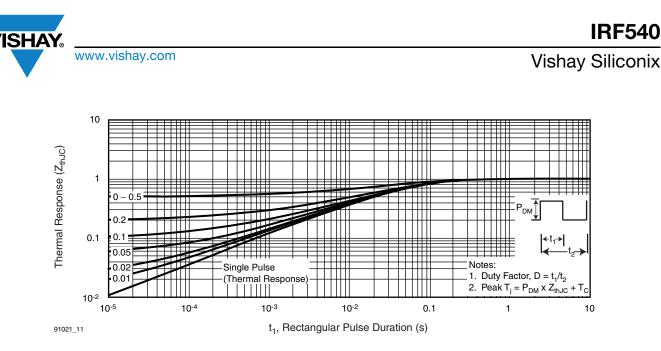


Fig. 11 - Maximum Effective Transient Thermal Impedance, Junction-to-Case

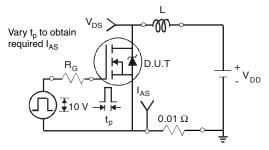
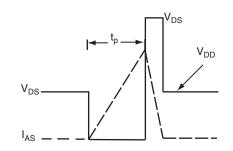
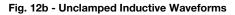


Fig. 12a - Unclamped Inductive Test Circuit





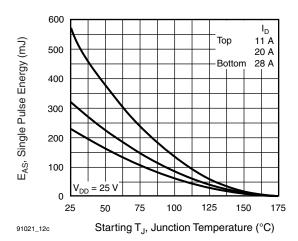


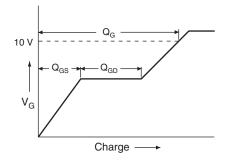
Fig. 12c - Maximum Avalanche Energy vs. Drain Current

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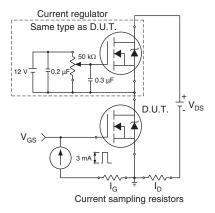
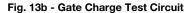


Fig. 13a - Basic Gate Charge Waveform



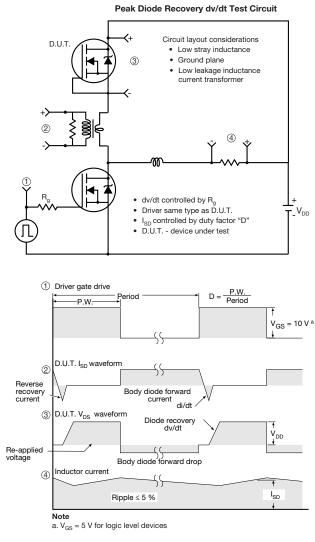


Fig. 14 - For N-Channel

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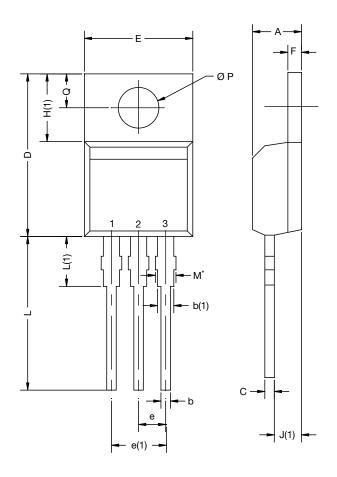
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TO-220-1



| DIM | MILLIN | METERS | INC | HES |
|------|--------|--------|-------|-------|
| DIM. | MIN. | MAX. | MIN. | MAX. |
| А | 4.24 | 4.65 | 0.167 | 0.183 |
| b | 0.69 | 1.02 | 0.027 | 0.040 |
| b(1) | 1.14 | 1.78 | 0.045 | 0.070 |
| С | 0.36 | 0.61 | 0.014 | 0.024 |
| D | 14.33 | 15.85 | 0.564 | 0.624 |
| E | 9.96 | 10.52 | 0.392 | 0.414 |
| е | 2.41 | 2.67 | 0.095 | 0.105 |
| e(1) | 4.88 | 5.28 | 0.192 | 0.208 |
| F | 1.14 | 1.40 | 0.045 | 0.055 |
| H(1) | 6.10 | 6.71 | 0.240 | 0.264 |
| J(1) | 2.41 | 2.92 | 0.095 | 0.115 |
| L | 13.36 | 14.40 | 0.526 | 0.567 |
| L(1) | 3.33 | 4.04 | 0.131 | 0.159 |
| ØP | 3.53 | 3.94 | 0.139 | 0.155 |
| Q | 2.54 | 3.00 | 0.100 | 0.118 |

Note

• M* = 0.052 inches to 0.064 inches (dimension including protrusion), heatsink hole for HVM

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