

### **Specification for TFT**

### AFK128128A0-1.44N6NTM

**Revision V02** 



Α	Orient Display
FK	TFT Type
128128	Resolution 128 x 128
A0	Serial A0
1.44	1.44", Module Dimension 35 x 30 x 2.6 mm
N	TN Display
6	6 o'clock
N	Top: -20~+70°C; Tstr: -30~+80°C
Т	Transmissive
М	Medium Brightness, 500 cd/m2
/	No Touch Panel
/	Controller <u>ST7735S</u> Or Compatible
/	8080 MCU / SPI 4-wires Interface













## **Records of Revision**

DATE	REF.PAGE PARAGRAPH DRAWING No.	REVISED No.	SUMMARY	REMARK
2019-10-24		V01	First Issue	
2021-04-22		V02	Update interface Pin Function	

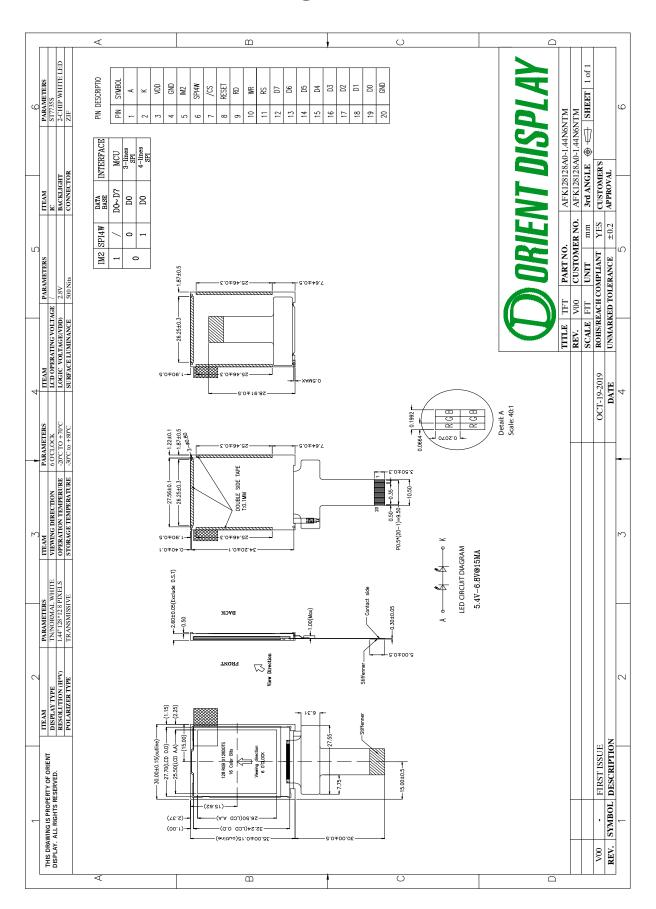
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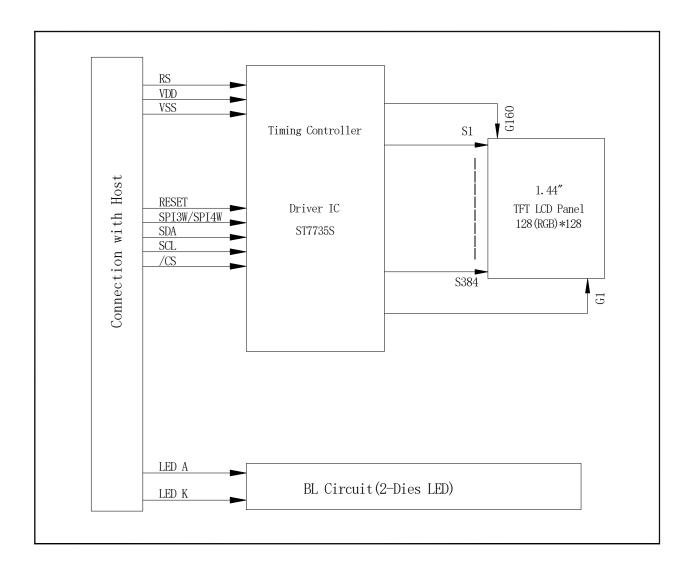
# 1. General Specification

Item	Contents	Unit
LCD TYPE	TFT/TRANSMISSIVE	
MODULE SIZE (W*H*T)	30*35*2.6	MM
ACTIVE SIZE (W*H)	25.5*26.5	MM
PIXEL PITCH (W*H)	0.1992*0.2070	MM
NUMBER OF DOTS	128*128	
DRIVER IC	ST7735S	
INTERFACE TYPE	8080 MCU/SPI 4-WIRES	
TOP POLARIZER TYPE	GLARE	
RECOMMEND VIEWING DIRECTION	6	O'CLOCK
GRAY SCALE INVERSION DIRECTION	12	O'CLOCK
BACKLIGHT TYPE	2-DIES WHITE LED	
TOUCH PANEL TYPE	-	

### 2. Mechanical Drawing



## 3. Block Diagram



## 4. Interface Pin Function

Pin No.	Symbol	Description
1	A	Backlight LED Power.
2	K	Backlight LED Ground.
3	VDD	Power supply.
4	GND	Power ground.
5	IM2	Select the MCU interface mode.
6	SPI4W	The pin=1,4-line SPI Enable.
7	/CS	Chip Selection Pin.
8	RESET	Hardware Reset.
9	RD	Read enable in mcu parallel interface.
10	WR	Write enable in mcu parallel interface; In 4-line SPI, this pin is used as D/CX(data/command selection).
11	RS	Data or command select; In Serial interface, this is used as SCL.
12	D7	Data bus
13	D6	Data bus
14	D5	Data bus
15	D4	Data bus
16	D3	Data bus
17	D2	Data bus
18	D1	Data bus
19	D0	Data bus; D0 is the serial input/output signal is serial interface mode
20	GND	Power ground

Note1. In serial interface, D[7:1] are not used and should be fixed at VDDI or DGND level.

## 5. Absolute Maximum Ratings

Parameter	Symbol	Min	Max	Unit
Supply voltage for analog	VDD	-0.3	4.6	V
Supply voltage for logic	VDD	-0.3	4.6	V
Supply current (One LED)	$I_{LED}$		30	mA
Operating temperature	Тор	-20	+70	°C
Storage temperature	$T_{ST}$	-30	+80	°C

Note: The absolute maximum rating values of this product are not allowed to be exceeded at any times. Should a module be used with any of the absolute maximum ratings exceeded, the characteristics of the module may not be recovered, or in an extreme case, the module may be permanently destroyed.

### 6. Electrical Characteristics

### **6.1 Input Power**

Item	Symbol	Min	Тур.	Max	Unit	Applicable terminal
Supply Voltage for Analog	VDD	2.5	2.8	3.3	V	
Supply Voltage for Logic	VDD	1.65	1.8/2.8	3.3	V	
Input Valtage	$V_{ m IL}$	GND	-	0.3VDD	V	
Input Voltage	$ m V_{IH}$	0.8 VDD	-	VDD	·	
Input leakage Current	$I_{LKG}$	-1		1	μА	

### **6.2 Backlight Driving Conditions**

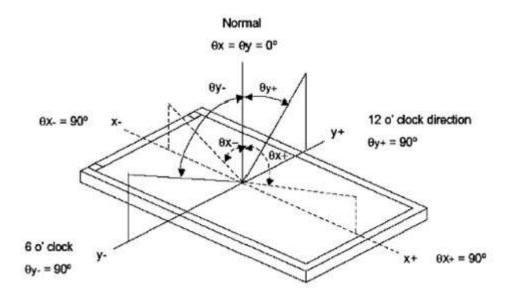
Item	Symbol		Value		Unit	Remark	
item	Symbol Min.		Typ.	Max.	Omit	Kemark	
Voltage for LED Backlight	V <sub>F</sub>	5.4	6.4	6.8	V	$I_L = 15 \text{mA}$	
Current for LED Backlight	IL		15	-	mA		
Power Consumption	P		0.096		W		
LED Life Time		30,000	50,000		Hr	Note	

Note: Brightness to be decreased to 50% of the initial value at ambient temperature TA=25  $^{\circ}$ C

# 7. Optical Characteristics

Impa	ITFM		CONDITIONS	SPEC	IFICAT	ΓΙΟΝS	TINIT	NOTE
ITEM		SYMBOL	CONDITIONS	MIN	TYP.	MAX	UNIT	
Luminance		L	$I_L = 15 \text{mA}$	400	500	700	Cd/m <sup>2</sup>	
Contrast I	Ratio	CR	θ=0°		-			
Response	Timo	Ton	25℃		30		ma	
Response	Time	Toff	23 0		30		ms	
	Red	XR						
	Red	YR						
	Green	XG	Viewing normal angle					
CIE Color		YG						
Coordinate	Blue	Хв						
		Yв						
	White	Xw		0.255	0.295	0.335		
	Willie	Yw		0.288	0.328	0.368		
	Hor.	$ heta_{\scriptscriptstyle X+}$			45			
Viewing	1101.	$ heta_{\scriptscriptstyle X-}$	CR≥10		45		Degree	
Angle	Ver.	$ heta_{\scriptscriptstyle Y+}$	CK>10		35		Degree	
	ver.	$ heta_{\scriptscriptstyle Y-}$			15			
Uniformity	Un			80			%	

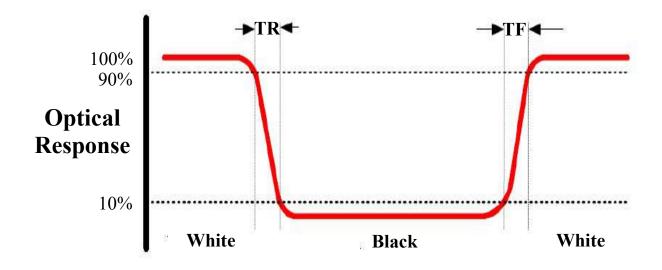
Note 1: Definition of Viewing Angle  $\theta x$  and  $\theta y$ :



Note 2: Definition of contrast ratio CR:

$$CR = \frac{Luminance of white state}{Luminance of black state}$$

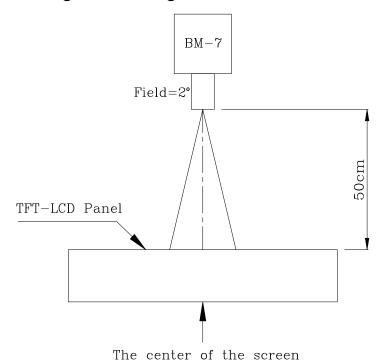
Note 3: Definition of Response Time(Tr,Tf)



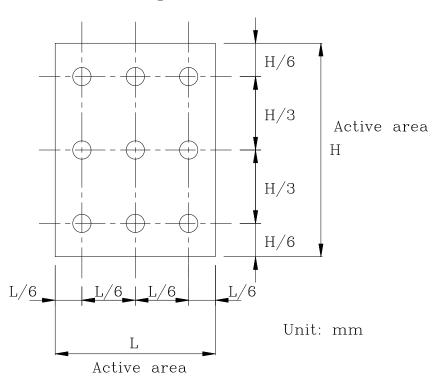
#### **Note 4: Definition of Luminance**

#### **1** The Brightness Test Equipment Setup

Field=2° (As measuring "black" image, field=2° is the best testing condition)

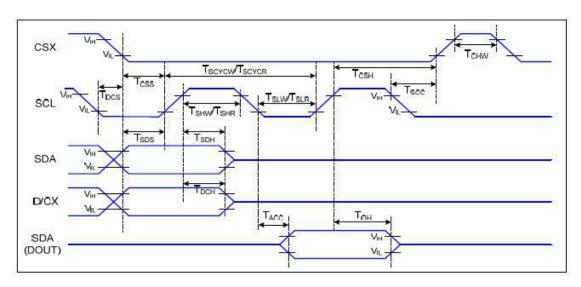


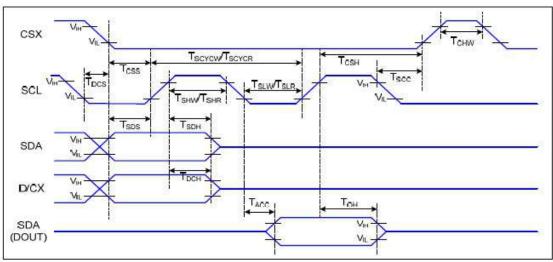
### **②The Brightness Test Point Setup**



# 8. Timing Characteristics

### 8.1 SPI interface characteristic(4-line)





Signal	Symbol	Parameter	MIN	MAX	Unit	Description
	TCSS	Chip Select Setup Time (Write)	45		ns	
	TCSH	Chip Select Hold Time (Write)	45		ns	1
CSX	TCSS	Chip Select Setup Time (Read)	60	*	ns	1
	TSCC	Chip Select Hold Time (Read)	65	2	ns	
	TCHW	Chip Select "H" Pulse Width	40		ns	
	TSCYCW	Serial Clock Cycle (Write)	66		ns	Wite Commend 0
	TSHW	SCL "H" Pulse Width (Write)	15		ns	-Write Command & Data Ram
	TSLW	SCL "L" Pulse Width (Write)	15		ns	Data Ram
SCL	TSCYCR	Serial Clock Cycle (Read)	150		ns	-Read Command &
	TSHR	SCL "H" Pulse Width (Read)	60		ns	-Read Command & Data Ram
	TSLR	SCL "L" Pulse Width (Read)	60	**	ns	Data Kalli
D/CX	TDCS	D/CX Setup Time	10	2	ns	
D/CX	TDCH	D/CX Hold Time	10		ns	
2004	TSDS	Data Setup Time	10		ns	
SDA (DIN)	TSDH	Data Hold Time	10		ns	For Maximum CL=30pF
	TACC	Access Time	10	50	ns	For Minimum CL=8pF
(DOUT)	ТОН	Output Disable Time	15	50	ns	

Table 7 4-line Serial Interface Characteristics

Note: The rising time and falling time (Tr, Tf) of input signal are specified at 15 ns or less. Logic high and low levels are specified as 30% and 70% of VDDI for Input signals.

### 8.2 SPI interface characteristic(3-line)

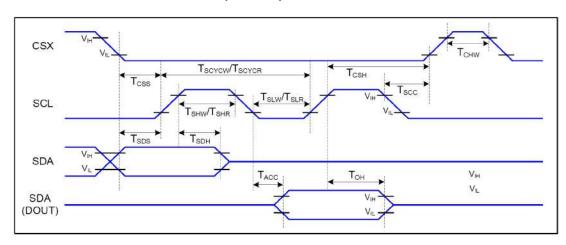


Figure 6 3-line Serial Interface Timing

Ta=25 °C, VDDI=1.65~3.7V, VDD=2.5~4.8V

Signal	Symbol	Parameter	Min	Max	Unit	Description
	TCSS	Chip Select Setup Time (Write)	15		ns	
	TCSH	Chip Select Hold Time (Write)	15		ns	]
CSX	TCSS	Chip Select Setup Time (Read)	60		ns	]
	TSCC	Chip Select Hold Time (Read)	65		ns	
	TCHW	Chip Select "H" pulse width	40		ns	
	TSCYCW	Serial Clock Cycle (Write)	66		ns	
	TSHW	SCL "H" Pulse Width (Write)	15		ns	1
001	TSLW	SCL "L" Pulse Width (Write)	15		ns	]
SCL	TSCYCR	Serial Clock Cycle (Read)	150		ns	
	TSHR	SCL "H" Pulse Width (Read)	60		ns	]
	TSLR	SCL "L" Pulse Width (Read)	60		ns	]
	TSDS	Data Setup Time	10		ns	
SDA (DIN)	TSDH	Data Hold Time	10		ns	For Maximum CL=30pF
	TACC	Access Time	10	50	ns	For Minimum CL=8pF
(DOUT)	тон	Output Disable Time	15	50	ns	1

Table 6 3-line Serial Interface Characteristics

Note: The rising time and falling time (Tr, Tf) of input signal are specified at 15 ns or less. Logic high and low levels are specified as 30% and 70% of VDDI for Input signals.

## 9. Standard Specification for Reliability

### 9.1Standard Specification for Reliability of LCD Module

No	Test Item	Condition	Remarks
1	High Temperature Operation	Ts = +70°C, 240 hours	IEC60068-21:2007 GB2423.2-2008
2	Low Temperature Operation	$Ta = -20^{\circ}C$ , 240 hours	IEC60068-2-1:2007 GB/2423.1-2008
3	High Temperature Storage	$Ta = +80^{\circ}C$ , 240 hours	IEC60068-21:2007 GB/2423.2-2008
4	Low Temperature Storage	$Ta = -30^{\circ}C$ , 240 hours	IEC60068-21:2007 GB/2423.1-2008
5	Storage at High Temperature and Humidity	Ta = $+60^{\circ}$ C, 90% RH max,240hours	IEC60068-2-78 :2001 GB/T2423.3—2006
6	Thermal Shock (non- operation)	-30°C 30 min~+80°C 30 min, Change time:5min, 20 Cycle	Start with cold temperature, End with high temperature, IEC60068-214:1984, GB/2423.22-2002
7	ESD	C=150pF,R=330Ω,5point/panel Air:±8Kv,5times; Contact:±4Kv,5times (Environment:15°C~35°C, 30%~60%.86Kpa~106Kpa)	IEC61000-42:2001 GB/T17626.2-2006
8	Vibration Test	Frequency range:10~55Hz Stroke:1.5mm Sweep:10Hz~55Hz~10Hz 2 hours for each direction of X.Y.Z (6 hours for total)	IEC60068-2-6:1982 GB/T2423.101995
9	Mechanical Shock (Non Op)	Half Sine Wave60G 6ms, ±X,±Y,±Z 3times for each direction	IEC60068-2-27:1987 GB/T2423.5—1995
10	Package Drop Test	Height:80cm, 1corner,3 edges,6 surfaces	IEC60068-2-32:1990 GB/T2423.8—1995

Note1: Ts is the temperature of panel's surface. Note2: Ta is the ambient temperature of sample.

## 9.2 Testing Conditions and Inspection Criteria

For the final test, the testing sample must be stored at room temperature for 24 hours. After the tests listed in Table 9.2, standard specifications for reliability will be executed in order to ensure stability.

No.	Item	Test Model	In section Criteria	
01	Current Consumption	Refer To Specification	The current consumption should conform to the product specification.	
02	Contrast	Refer To Specification	After the tests have been executed, the contrast must be larger than half of its initial value prior to the tests.	
03	Appearance	Visual inspection	Defect free.	

### **9.3 MTBF**

MTBF	Functions, performance, appearance, etc. shall be free from remarkable deterioration within 50,000 hours under ordinary operating and storage conditions room temperature (25 $\pm$ 5 $^{\circ}$ C), normal humidity (50 $\pm$ 10% RH), and in area not exposed to direct sun light.
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### 10. Specification of Quality Assurance

This standard of Quality Assurance confirms to the quality of LCD module products supplied by ODNA.

#### 10.1 Quality Test

Before delivering, the supplier should conduct the following tests to confirm the quality of products.

- Electrical-Optical Characteristics: According to the individual specification to test the product.
- Appearance Characteristics: According to the individual specification to test the product.
- Reliability Characteristics: According to the definition of reliability on the specification for testing products.

### **10.2 Delivery Test**

Before delivering, the supplier should conduct the delivery test.

- Test method: According to MIL-STD105E.General Inspection Level II take a single Time.
- The defects classify of AQL as following:

Major defect: AQL = 0.65 Minor defect: AQL = 1.5 Total defects: AQL = 1.5

### 10.3 Non-conforming Analysis & Deal With Manners

#### 10.3.1 Non-conforming Analysis

- Purchaser should provide the data detail of non-conforming sample and the non-conforming.
- After receiving the data detail from purchaser, the analysis of non-conforming should be finished within two weeks.
- If the analysis can't be finished on time, supplier must notice purchaser 3 days in advance.

### 10.3.2 Disposition of non-conforming

- If any product defect be found during assembling, supplier must change the good for every defect after confirmation.
- Both supplier and customer should analyze the reason and discuss the disposition of non-conforming when the reason of nonconforming is not sure.

### 10.4 Agreement items

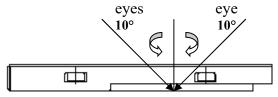
Both parties should negotiate together when the following problems happen.

- There is any problem of standard of quality assurance, and both sides should agree that it must be modified.
- There is any argument item which does not record in the standard of quality assurance.
- Any other special problem.

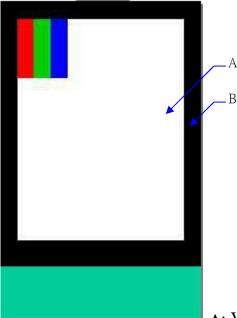
#### 10.5 Standard of The Product Appearance Test

#### 10.5.1 Manner of appearance test

- The test must be under 20W × 2 or 40W fluorescent light, and the distance of view must be at 30±5cm.
- When test the model of transmissive product must add the reflective plate.
- The test direction is base on around 10° of vertical line.
- Temperature: 25±5°C Humidity: 60±10%RH



• Definition of area:



A: Viewing area B: Outside viewing area

### 10.5.2 Basic principle

- When the standard can not be described, AQL will be applied.
- The sample of the lowest acceptable quality level must be negotiated by both supplier and customer when any dispute happened.
- New item must be added on time when it is necessary.

## **10.6 Inspection Specification**

NO.	Item	Criterion				AQL
01	Electrical Testing	<ul> <li>1.1 Missing vertical, horizontal segment, segment contrast defect.</li> <li>1.2 Missing character, dot or icon.</li> <li>1.3 Display malfunction.</li> <li>1.4 No function or no display.</li> <li>1.5 Current consumption exceeds product specifications.</li> <li>1.6 LCD viewing angle defect.</li> <li>1.7 Mixed product types.</li> <li>1.8 Flicker</li> </ul>			0.65	
02	Black or White spots or Bright spots or Color spots on LCD (Display only)	<ul> <li>2.1 White and black or color spots on display ≤ 0.25mm, no more than Five spots.</li> <li>2.2 Densely spaced: No more than three spots within 3mm.</li> </ul>			1.5	
	$\Phi = (X+Y)/2$ $X \qquad \qquad \downarrow$ LCD and Touch Panel black  * Densely space	3.1 Round type: As follow $\Phi = (X+Y)/2$ $X \longrightarrow Y$ $X \longrightarrow Y$ * Densely spaced: No		Size(mm) $\Phi \le 0.10$ $0.10 < \Phi \le 0.20$ $0.20 < \Phi \le 0.25$ $0.25 < \Phi \le 0.30$ $0.30 < \Phi$	Acceptable Q'ty Accept no dense  2  2  1  0  o spots within 3mm.	1.5
03	spots, white spots, contaminati on (non – display)	3.2 Line type: (As follows)  * Dens	Length( mm)  L≤3.0 L≤2.5	$\begin{array}{c} \text{mg)} \\ \text{Width(mm)} \\ \text{W} \leq 0.02 \\ \\ 0.02 < \text{W} \leq 0.05 \\ \\ 0.03 < \text{W} \leq 0.08 \\ \\ 0.08 < \text{W} \end{array}$	Acceptable Q'ty  Accept no dense	1.5

NO.	Item	Criterion			AQL	
		If bubbles are visible, judge using black spot	judge using black spot	Size $\Phi(mm)$ $\Phi \leq 0.30$	Q'ty 0.30 Accept no	
04	Polarizer bubbles	specifications, not easy to find, must check in specify direction	$0.30 < \Phi \le 0.50$	dense 0	1.5	
		specify direction	$0.50 < \Phi \le 1.00$ $1.00 < \Phi$	0	-	
			Total Q'ty	0		
05	Scratches	Follow NO.3 -2 Line Type.				
06	Chipped glass	x: Chip length y: Chip width z: k: Seal width t: Glass thickness a L: Electrode pad length 6.1 General glass chip: 6.1.1 Chip on panel surface and crack    Z	between panels: $x : Chip leng$ $x \le 2MM$	th	1.5	

NO.	Item	Criterion					
		Symbols: x: Chip length y: Chip width z: Chip thickness k: Seal width t: Glass thickness a: LCD side length L: Electrode pad length 7.2 Protrusion over terminal: 7.2.1 Chip on electrode pad:					
		y: Chip width x: Chip length z: Chip thickness					
		$y \le 0.5 \text{mm} \qquad x \le 2 \text{MM} \qquad 0 < z \le t$					
		7.2.2 Non-conductive portion:					
07	Glass crack	y Z Z Z Z Z Z Z Z Z Z Z Z Z Z Z Z Z Z Z	1.5				
		y: Chip width   x: Chip length   z: Chip thickness					
		$y \le L \qquad x \le 2MM \qquad 0 < z \le t$					
		<ul> <li>If there chipped area touches the ITO terminal, over 2/3 of the ITO must remain and be inspected according to electrode terminal specifications.</li> <li>If the product will be heat sealed by the customer, the alignment mark must mot be damaged.</li> <li>7.2.3 Substrate protuberance and internal crack</li> </ul>					
		y: width x: length					
		$y \le 1/3L \qquad X \le 2MM$					

NO.	Item	Criterion	
08	Cracked glass	No crack is allowed.	
09	Backlight elements	<ul> <li>9.1 Illumination source flickers when lit.</li> <li>9.2 Spots or scratches that appear when lit must be judged. Using LCD spot, lines and contamination standards.</li> <li>9.3 Backlight doesn't light or color is wrong.</li> </ul>	
10	Bezel	No scratches with W>0.1 and Length>2.5mm.	
11	PCB、COB	<ul> <li>11.1 COB seal may not have pinholes larger than 0.2mm or contamination.</li> <li>11.2 COB seal surface may not have pinholes through to the IC.</li> <li>11.3 The height of the COB should not exceed the height indicated in the assembly diagram.</li> <li>11.4 There may not be more than 2mm of sealant outside the seal area on PCB. And there should be no more than three places.</li> <li>11.5 Parts on PCB must be the same as on the production characteristic chart, There should be no wrong parts, missing parts or excess parts.</li> <li>11.6 The jumper on the PCB should conform to the product characteristic chart.</li> </ul>	
12	FPC	FPC damage per IPC guidelines.(IPC-A-610) Nicks or damage along the edges of the flexible printed cir-cuitry and cutouts, providing the penetration does not exceed 50% of the distance from the edge to the nearest conductor to 2.5mm[0.1in], Whichever is less.	
13	Soldering	13.1 No cold solder joints, missing solder connections, oxidation or icicle. 13.2 No short circuits in components on PCB or FPC. 13.3 Soldering per IPC guidelines.(IPC-A-610)	

NO.	Item	Criterion			
14	Touch Panel Chipped glass	k: Seal width t: 'L: Electrode pad len 14.1 General glass con 14.1.1 Chip on pane zero z: Chip thickness  Z≦t  O Unit: mm	hip: I surface and crack between the surface and crack between th	x: Chip length  x≤2MM	
		z: Chip thickness	y: Chip width	x: Chip length	
		z≦t	≤ 1/2 k and not over viewing area	x ≤ 2MM	
		<ul><li>⊙ Unit: mm</li><li>⊙ If there are 2 or n</li></ul>	nore chips, x is the total	length of each chip	

NO.	Item	Criterion	
15	Touch Panel(Fish eye dent and bubble on film)	$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	1.5
16	Touch Panel Newton ring	Newton ring dimension $\leq 1/2$ touch panel area and not affect font and line distortion( $\leq 2.5\%$ ), it is acceptable.	
17	Touch Panel Linearity	Less than 1.5% is acceptable.	
18	LCD Ripple	Touch the touch panel, can not see the LCD ripple.  Pen: R 1.0mm silicon rubber.  Operation Force: 80g	
19	General appearance	<ul> <li>19.1 Pin type must match type in specification sheet.</li> <li>19.2 LCD pin loose or missing pins.</li> <li>19.3 Product packaging must the same as specified on packaging specification sheet.</li> <li>19.4 Product dimension and structure must conform to product specification sheet.</li> </ul>	

### 11. Handling Precaution

### 11.1 Handling of LCM

- Avoid external shock.
- Don't apply excessive force on the surface.
- Liquid in LCD is hazardous substance, do not lick or swallow. When the liquid is attaching to your hand, skin, cloth, etc., wash it thoroughly and immediately.
- Don't operate it above the absolute maximum rating.
- Don't disassemble the LCM.
- The operators should wear protections whenever he/she comes into contact with the module. Never touch any of the conductive parts such as the LSI pads, the copper leads on the PCB and the interface terminals with any parts of the human body.
- The modules should be kept in antistatic bags or other containers resistant to static for storage.
- The module is coated with a film to protect the display surface, be careful when peeling off this protective film since static electricity may be generated.

#### 11.2 Storage

- Store it in an ambient temperature of 25±10°C, and in a relative humidity of 50±10%RH. Don't expose to sunlight or fluorescent light.
- Store it in a clean environment, free from dust, active gas, and solvent.
- Store it in anti-static electricity container.
- Store it without any physical load.

#### 11.3 Soldering

- Use only soldering irons with proper grounding and no leakage.
- Iron: no higher than 280±10°C and less than 3 sec during hand soldering.
- Rewiring: no more than 2 times.

# 12. Packing Method

No.	Item	Dimensions(mm)	Quantity	Remark
1	LCM Module	30*35*2.6	900PCS	
2	TRAY	375*330*12 (include 36pcs products/one pallet)	26PCS	
3	LARGE CARTON	405*355*250 (include 900pcs products/one carton)	1PCS	