

4 Amp Over-Voltage Protection IC with Sense Output

Features

- Wide Input voltage range: 2.3V to 28V
- Up to 4A Continuous current capability
- Integrated 28mΩ (typ) N-Channel MOSFET
- Wide Over-Voltage threshold range
 - Fixed internal: 5.95VAdjustable: 4V to 22V
- Fast OVP response time: 0.1µs (typ.)
- Internal 15ms Startup Debounce
- Integrated Surge Protection up to 100V
- Low Quiescent Current: 70µA (typ.)
- Thermal Shutdown and Short Circuit Protection
- Compliance to IEC61000-4-2 (Level 4)

▶ Contact: ±8kV▶ Air Gap: ±15kV• ESD Protection

► Human Body Model: ±2kV

• Pb-free Package: 12-Bump WLCSP

• -40°C to +85°C Temperature Range

Brief Description

The KTS1681A over-voltage protection (OVP) device features an ultra-low $28 m\Omega$ (typical) on-resistance high current integrated MOSFET which actively protects low-voltage systems from voltage supply faults up to +28Vpc. An internal clamp protects the device from surges up to 100V.

An input voltage exceeding the over-voltage threshold will cause the internal MOSFET to turn off, preventing excessive voltage from damaging downstream devices. When the OVLO input set below the external OVLO select voltage, the KTS1681A automatically chooses the internal fixed OVLO threshold, preset to 5.95V (typical). The over-voltage protection threshold can be adjusted with optional resistor divider to a voltage between 4V and 22V.

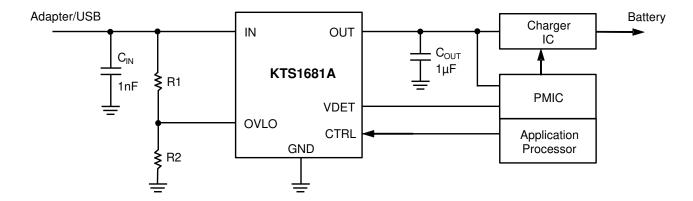
The KTS1681A is protected against over-current faults by an internal over-temperature protection shutdown feature.

The KTS1681A is available in a RoHS and Green compliant 12-Bump 1.70mm x 1.21mm x 0.62mm WLCSP.

Applications

- Smartphones
- Tablet
- Mobile Internet Devices, Peripherals

Typical Application





Pin Descriptions

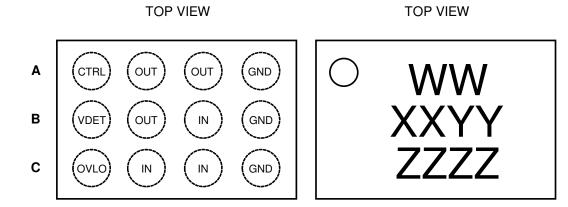
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2

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Pin#	Name	Function	
A1	CTRL	OUT power path is Enabled when CTRL is logic Low.	
A2, A3, B2	OUT	Output of internal main high-current power switch. Connect OUT pins together in the PCB for proper operation.	
A4, B4, C4	GND	Ground. Connect GND pins together in the PCB for proper operation.	
B1 VDET Output from IN pin, with internal protection clamp. V _{DET} can source 1mA.		Output from IN pin, with internal protection clamp. V _{DET} can source 1mA.	
B3, C2, C3 IN Voltage Input. Connect IN pins together in the PCB for proper operation.		Voltage Input. Connect IN pins together in the PCB for proper operation.	
C1	OVLO	External OVLO Adjustment. Connect OVLO to GND when using the internal fixed threshold. Connect a resistor-divider to OVLO to set the adjustable OVLO threshold. The optional external resistor divider is unrelated to the internal threshold.	

WLCSP34-12



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12-Bump 1.70mm x 1.21mm x 0.62mm WLCSP Package

Top Mark

WW = Device ID Code = LG
XX = Date Code, YY = Assembly Code
ZZZZ = Serial Number



Absolute Maximum Ratings¹

$(T_A = 25^{\circ}C \text{ unless otherwise noted})$

Symbol	Symbol Description		Units
IN ² , OUT	IN ² , OUT Input, output Voltages		V
VDET	VDET Pin	-0.3 to 7	V
OVLO	OVLO Pin	-0.3 to 9.5	V
CTRL	CTRL Control Pin		V
INL OUT Current	Continuous Current	4.5	Α
IN, OUT Current	Peak Current (10msec)	8.0	Α
TJ	Operating Temperature Range	-40 to 150	°C
T _s Storage Temperature Range		-65 to 150	°C
T _{LEAD}	T _{LEAD} Maximum Soldering Temperature (at leads, 10 sec)		°C

Thermal Capabilities

Symbol	Description	Value	Units	
θ_{JA}	θ _{JA} Thermal Resistance – Junction to Ambient ³		°C/W	
PD	P _D Maximum Power Dissipation at T _A ≤ 25°C		W	
$\Delta P_D/\Delta T$	Derating Factor Above T _A = 25°C	-13.7	mW/°C	

Recommended Operating Range

Description	Value		
Input Voltage Range	2.3V to 28V		

Ordering Information

Part Number	Marking ⁴	OVLO Threshold	Operating Temperature	Package
KTS1681AEUZ-TR	LGXXYYZZZZ	5.95V	-40°C to +85°C	WLCSP34-12

Stresses above those listed in Absolute Maximum Ratings may cause permanent damage to the device. Functional operation at conditions other than the operating conditions specified is not implied. Only one Absolute Maximum rating should be applied at any one time.

^{2.} Survives burst pulse up to 100V with 2Ω series resistance.

^{3.} Junction to Ambient thermal resistance is highly dependent on PCB layout. Values are based on thermal properties of the device when soldered to an EV board. Package thermal resistances were obtained using the method described in JEDEC specification JESD51-7, using a four-layer board.

^{4. &}quot;XXYYZZZZ" is the date code, assembly code and serial number.



Electrical Characteristics⁵

 V_{IN} = +2.3V to +28V and C_{IN} = 1.0nF. Unless otherwise noted, the *Min* and *Max* specs are applied over the full operation temperature range of -40°C to +85°C, while *Typ* values are specified at room temperature (25°C). V_{IN} = 5V, I_{IN} \leq 3A.

Symbol	Description	Conditions	Min	Тур	Max	Units		
Charging Mode (VCTRL = 0V)								
V _{IN}	Input Voltage Range		2.3		28	٧		
V _{IN_CLAMP}	Input Clamp Voltage	I _{IN} = 10mA, T _A = +25°C		32		٧		
l _{IN}	Input Supply Current	VIN = 5V, VIN < VOVLO		70	200	μΑ		
OVP								
V _{IN_OVLO}	Internal Overvoltage Trip Level	V_{IN} rising, $T_A = +25$ °C	5.68	5.95	6.18	٧		
VIN_OVLO_HYS	OVLO Hysteresis	V _{IN} falling, T _A = +25°C		0.2		٧		
V _{OVLO_TH}	OVLO Set Threshold	T _A = +25°C	1.15	1.21	1.27	٧		
V _{OVLO_EXT}	Adjustable OVLO Select Threshold		4		22	٧		
V _{OVLO_SEL}	External OVLO Set Threshold range		0.2		0.3	٧		
Ron	OVLO Switch On-Resistance	$V_{IN} = 5V$, $I_{OUT} = 1A$, $T_A = +25$ °C		28	38	mΩ		
lout_leak	OUT Leakage Current	VIN = VIN_OVLO, VOUT = 5V		8	12	μΑ		
lovlo	OVLO Input Leakage Current	Vovlo = Vovlo_th	-100		100	nA		
CTRL								
V _{CTRL_H}	CTRL logic high threshold		1.4			٧		
V _{CTRL_L}	CTRL logic low threshold				0.4	٧		
VDET								
RVDET	VDET Switch On-Resistance	$V_{IN} = 4.5V$ to 5.0V, $V_{CTRL} = 0V$, $I_{VDET} = 1 \text{mA}$		40	75	Ω		
V _{VDET_OUT}	VDET Clamp Voltage	VIN = 20V, VCTRL= 0V, IVDET = 1mA	4.5	5.0	5.5	V		
IVDET_LIM	VDET Current Limit			30		mA		

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^{5.} All specifications are 100% production tested at TA = +25°C, unless otherwise noted. Specifications are over -40°C to +85°C and are guaranteed by design.



Electrical Characteristics⁶ (continued)

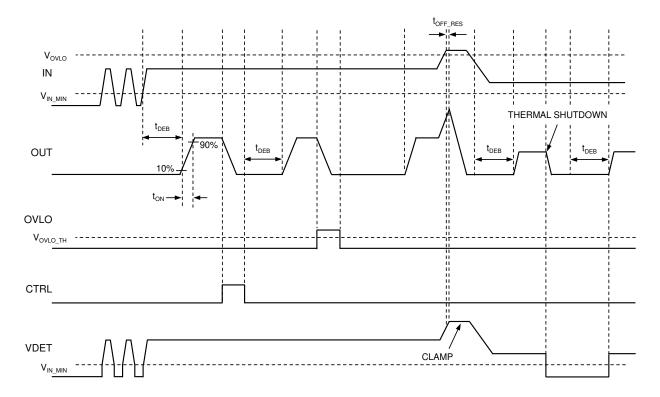
 V_{IN} = +2.3V to +28V and C_{IN} = 1.0nF. Unless otherwise noted, the *Min* and *Max* specs are applied over the full operation temperature range of -40°C to +85°C, while *Typ* values are specified at room temperature (25°C). V_{IN} = 5V, I_{IN} \leq 3A.

Symbol	Description	Conditions	Min	Тур	Max	Units		
Timing Characteristics (Figure-1)								
t _{DEB}	Debounce Time	Time from 2.1V < V _{IN} < V _{IN_OVLO} to V _{OUT} = 10% of V _{IN}	< VIN_OVLO to			ms		
ton	Ramp Time	$V_{OUT} = 10\%$ of V_{IN} to 90% of V_{IN}		2		ms		
toff_res	Switch Turn-Off Response Time	VIN > VovLo to VouT stop rising		100		ns		
Thermal F	Thermal Protection							
T _{SHDN}	IC junction thermal shutdown threshold			130		°C		
Тнүзт	IC junction thermal shutdown hysteresis			20		°C		
ESD Protection								
	IEC 61000-4-2 Contact Discharge	INI mim		±8		kV		
V _{ESD}	IEC 61000-4-2 Air-Gap Discharge	- IN pin		±15		kV		
All Pins	Human Body Model (HBM) Model = 2			±2		kV		

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^{6.} All specifications are 100% production tested at $TA = +25^{\circ}C$, unless otherwise noted. Specifications are over -40°C to +85°C and are guaranteed by design.





^{*} NOTE: WAVEFORMS ARE NOT TO SCALE

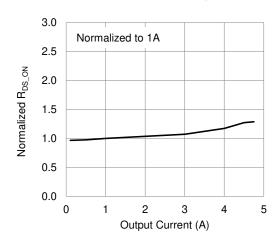
Figure 1. Timing Diagram



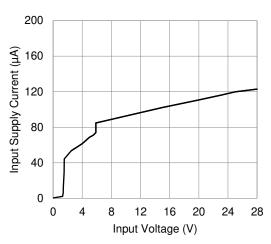
Typical Characteristics

V_{IN} = 5V, C_{IN} = 0.1μF, C_{OUT} = 1μF, OVLO pin = GND, CTRL = GND, Temp = 25°C unless otherwise specified.

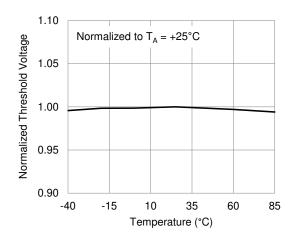
Normalized R_{DSON} vs. Output Current



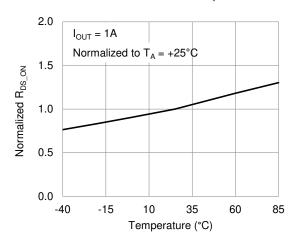
Input Supply Current vs. Input Voltage (no load)



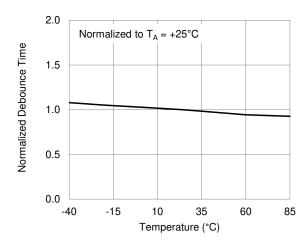
Normalized Fixed OVLO vs. Temperature (OVLO pin GND)



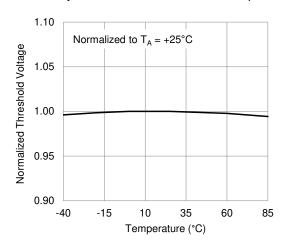
Normalized R_{DSON} vs. Temperature



Normalized Debounce Time vs. Temperature



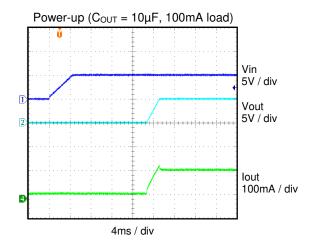
Normalized Adjustable OVLO Threshold vs. Temperature

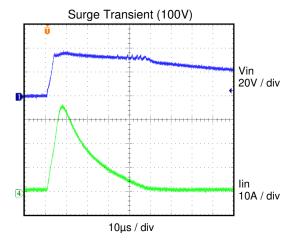




Typical Characteristics (continued)

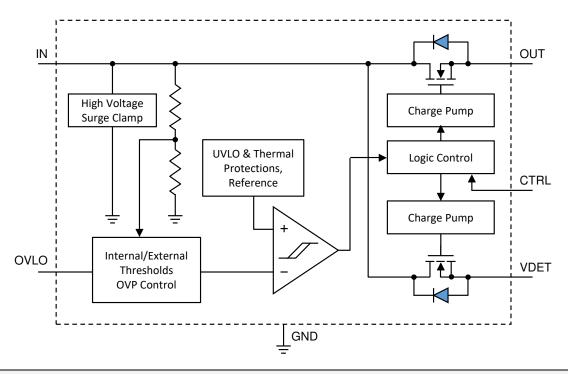
 $V_{IN} = 5V$, $C_{IN} = 0.1 \mu F$, $C_{OUT} = 1 \mu F$, OVLO pin = GND, CTRL = GND, $Temp = 25^{\circ}C$ unless otherwise specified.







Functional Block Diagram



Functional Description

The KTS1681A is inserted between the power supply or charger source and the load to be protected. The overvoltage protection (OVP) switch features an ultra-low $28m\Omega$ (typical) on-resistance MOSFET and protects low-voltage systems against voltage faults up to $+28V_{DC}$. An internal clamp also protects the device from input surge transients up to 100V. If the input IN pin voltage exceeds the overvoltage threshold, the internal MOSFET is turned off to prevent damage to any downstream components connected to the output. A 15ms debounce time built into the device delays the internal MOSFET turn on time.

The overvoltage protection threshold can be externally programmed with an optional resistor divider to set a threshold between 4V and 22V. With the OVLO input pin tied to GND (or below the external OVLO select voltage), the KTS1681A automatically selects the internal OVLO threshold. The internal overvoltage threshold (VIN OVLO) is preset to 5.95V typical.

Device Operation

During normal operation, with CTRL input low, once IN voltage is present, the main power switch connecting IN and OUT turns on after a 15ms debounce delay (see Functional Diagram). After the debounce delay, a soft-start limits the inrush current for 2ms (typical), during that time OUT voltage ramps up to IN voltage.

The main power switch turns off, OUT disconnected from IN, if one of the following fault condition becomes true. The fault conditions are:

- Overvoltage protection mode (OVP) when either V_{IN} > V_{IN_OVLO} or OVLO pin voltage V_{OVLO} > V_{OVLO_TH} (if a resistor divider is used to program OVLO).
- Under voltage lockout when VIN below the normal operating range.
- Thermal shutdown.



Internal Main MOSFET Switch

In normal operating mode (main power switch turned on), the CTRL input must be set to the logic low state (CTRL = GND). The KTS1681A integrates an N-Channel power MOSFET with ultra-low $28m\Omega$ (typical) onresistance between IN and OUT. The MOSFET is internally driven by an internal charge pump supply rail that generates the gate voltage (V_{GS}) greater than IN.

Overvoltage Lockout (OVLO)

The KTS1681A has a 5.95V (typical) overvoltage threshold. If the IN input voltage is above this threshold, the internal MOSFET is turned off and OUT is disconnected from IN.

Protected Bus Voltage

The KTS1681A passes a protected VIN voltage through to VDET. The VDET pin can provide up to 1mA of DC current. VDET contains an internal 5.5V clamp to protect devices connected to VDET, while still allowing the devices to operate from the VDET voltage. The voltage at VDET is not present while the KTS1681A is in thermal shutdown or IN is lower than the input operating range.

Thermal-Shutdown Protection

Both the internal main MOSFET and VDET switches are turned off when the junction temperature exceeds +130°C (typ). The device exits thermal shutdown after the junction temperature cools by +20°C (typ).



Application Information

Input Capacitor

For most applications, connect a 1nF ceramic capacitor as close as possible to the device from IN to GND. During surge voltage transients, the internal input clamp keeps the input IN pin voltage below 40V, so 50V rated capacitors are ideal for most OVP applications.

OUT Output Capacitor

The internal soft-start function allows the KTS1681A to charge an output capacitor up to 100µF without turning off due to overcurrent.

External OVLO Adjustment Functionality

If the OVLO pin is connected to ground, KTS1681A uses the factory programmed OVLO value for its internal OVLO comparator.

If an external resistor-divider is connected to OVLO and V_{OVLO} exceeds the OVLO select voltage, V_{OVLO_SELECT} , the internal OVLO comparator reads the IN fraction fixed by the external resistor divider. Starting with R1 = $1M\Omega$ to minimize current consumption, R2 can be calculated from the following formula:

$$V_{OVLO_EXT} = V_{OVLO_THRESH} \times (1 + \frac{R_1}{R_2})$$

This external resistor-divider is separate from the internal resistor-divider circuit. An external resistor-divider could slow the OVLO response time, affecting the surge protection. An RC divider can be used to improve response speed. The capacitor can be calculated as follows:

$$C_1 > 5 \times t_R \times \left[\frac{R_1 + R_2}{R_1 R_2} \right]$$

Where t_R is the rise time of the worst-case transient at IN pin (measured from the start of rising edge to the point where IN reaches V_{IN} OVLO). See Figure 2.

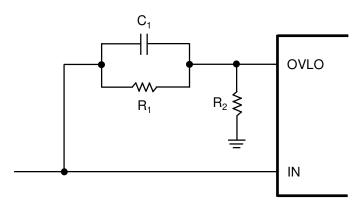


Figure 2. External OVLO Set Circuit

USB On-The-GO (OTG) Operation

When used in an OTG application the KTS1681A can provide power from OUT to IN regardless of the condition of the CTRL pin.

When the CTRL pin is LOW (power switch automatically enabled), initially, the OTG voltage applied at OUT will forward bias the power switch bulk diode and present a voltage drop of approximately 0.7V between OUT and



IN. The maximum current in this mode is limited by the thermal performance of the device and at an ambient temperature of 25° C

$$I_{MAX} = \frac{1.09W}{0.7V} = 1.56A$$

This is purely a transitionary condition as once the voltage at IN exceeds 2.1V and the debounce time of 15ms has elapsed, the main power switch will turn fully ON, significantly reducing the voltage drop from OUT to IN.

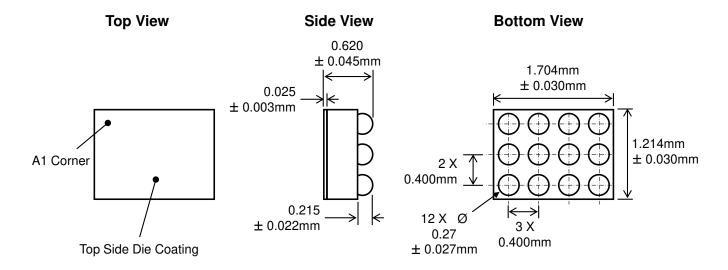
When the CTRL is HIGH (power switch is OFF), the OTG voltage applied at OUT will also forward bias the power switch bulk diode, but as the switch will not turn ON unless CTRL is pulled LOW, the high forward voltage drop of 0.7V and consequent high power dissipation will remain. For this reason, it is highly recommended to pull CTRL LOW in all OTG applications.

Please note in OTG mode, under no circumstance should any load, or any voltage be connected to VDET.



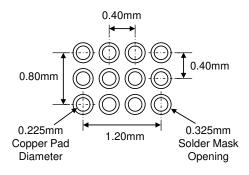
Packaging Information

WLCSP43-12 (1.70mm x 1.21mm x 0.62mm)



Recommended Footprint

(NSMD Pad Type)



^{*} Dimensions are in millimeters.

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