1.2 V to 5.5 V, Slew Rate Controlled Load Switch in TSOT23-6

DESCRIPTION

SiP32510 is a slew rate controlled load switches designed for 1.2 V to 5.5 V operation.

The switch element is of n-channel device that provides low R_{ON} of 44 mΩ typically over a wide range of input.

SiP32510 has low switch on-resistance starting at 1.5 V input supply. It features a controlled soft on slew rate of typical 1.6 ms that limits the inrush current for designs of heavy capacitive load and minimizes the resulting voltage droop at the power rails. With a typical turn on delay of 0.4 ms, the total turn on time is typically 2 ms.

The SiP32510 features a low voltage control logic interface (on / off interface) that can interface with low voltage control signals without extra level shifting circuit.

The SiP32510 has exceptionally low shutdown current and provides reverse blocking to prevent high current flowing into the power source.

SiP32510 integrates a switch off output discharge circuit. SiP32510 is available in TSOT23-6 package.

FEATURES

- 1.2 V to 5.5 V operation voltage range
- Flat low R_{ON} down to 1.5 V
- 44 mΩ typical from 1.8 V to 5 V
- Slew rate controlled turn-on: 1.6 ms at 3.3 V
- Low quiescent current < 1 µA when disabled 10.5 µA typical at V_{IN} = 1.2 V
- Reverse current blocking when switch is off, with guaranteed less than 2 µA leakage
- Material categorization: for definitions of compliance please see www.vishay.com/doc?99912

RoHS COMPLIANT

HALOGEN FREE Available

APPLICATIONS

- PDAs / smart phones
- Ultrabook and notebook computer
- Tablet devices
- Portable media players
- Digital camera
- GPS navigation devices
- Data storage devices
- Optical, industrial, medical, and healthcare devices
- Peripherals
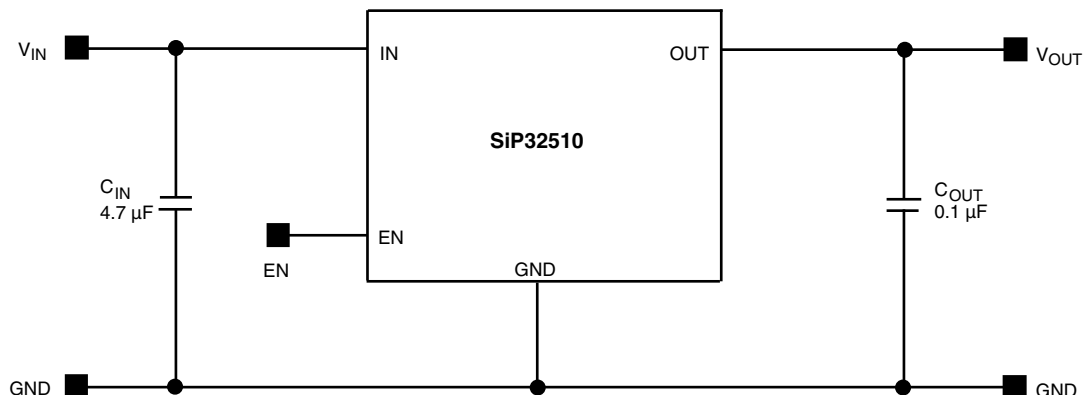- Office automation
- Networking

TYPICAL APPLICATION CIRCUIT

Fig. 1 - SiP32510 Typical Application Circuit

ORDERING INFORMATION

TEMPERATURE RANGE	PACKAGE	MARKING	PART NUMBER
-40 °C to +85 °C	TSOT23-6	LF	SiP32510DT-T1-GE3

Note
- -GE3 denotes halogen-free and RoHS-compliant

ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS

PARAMETER	LIMIT	UNIT
Supply input voltage (V_{IN})	-0.3 to 6	V
Enable input voltage (V_{EN})	-0.3 to 6	
Output voltage (V_{OUT})	-0.3 to 6	
Maximum continuous switch current ($I_{max.}$) [c]	3	A
Maximum repetitive pulsed current (1 ms, 10 % duty cycle) [c]	6	
Maximum non-repetitive pulsed current (100 µs, EN = active) [c]	12	
ESD rating (HBM)	> 4	kV
ESD rating (CDM)	1.5	
Junction temperature (T_J)	-40 to +150	°C
Thermal resistance (θ_{JA}) [a]	150	°C/W
Power dissipation (P_D) [a, b]	833	mW

Notes

a. Device mounted with all leads and power pad soldered or welded to PC board, see PCB layout

b. Derate 6.66 mW/°C above T_A = 25 °C, see PCB layout

c. T_A = 25 °C

Stresses beyond those listed under "Absolute Maximum Ratings" may cause permanent damage to the device. These are stress ratings only, and functional operation of the device at these or any other conditions beyond those indicated in the operational sections of the specifications is not implied. Exposure to absolute maximum rating/conditions for extended periods may affect device reliability.

RECOMMENDED OPERATING RANGE

PARAMETER	LIMIT	UNIT
Input voltage range (V_{IN})	1.2 to 5.5	V
Operating junction temperature range (T_J)	-40 to +125	°C

SPECIFICATIONS

PARAMETER	SYMBOL	TEST CONDITIONS UNLESS SPECIFIED V_{IN} = 5 V, T_A = -40 °C to +85 °C (typical values are at T_A = 25 °C)	LIMITS -40 °C to +85 °C			UNIT
			MIN. [a]	TYP. [b]	MAX. [a]	
Operating voltage [c]	V_{IN}		1.2	-	5.5	V
Quiescent current	I_Q	V_{IN} = 1.2 V, EN = active	-	10.5	17	µA
		V_{IN} = 1.8 V, EN = active	-	21	30	
		V_{IN} = 2.5 V, EN = active	-	34	50	
		V_{IN} = 3.6 V, EN = active	-	54	90	
		V_{IN} = 4.3 V, EN = active	-	68	110	
		V_{IN} = 5 V, EN = active	-	105	180	
Off supply current	$I_{Q(off)}$	EN = inactive, OUT = open	-	-	1	
Off switch current	$I_{DS(off)}$	EN = inactive, OUT = GND	-	-	1	
Reverse blocking current	I_{RB}	V_{OUT} = 5 V, V_{IN} = 0 V, V_{EN} = inactive	-	-	10	
On-resistance	$R_{DS(on)}$	V_{IN} = 1.8 V, I_L = 100 mA, T_A = 25 °C	-	45	53	mΩ
		V_{IN} = 2.5 V, I_L = 100 mA, T_A = 25 °C	-	44	52	
		V_{IN} = 3.6 V, I_L = 100 mA, T_A = 25 °C	-	44	52	
		V_{IN} = 4.3 V, I_L = 100 mA, T_A = 25 °C	-	44	52	
		V_{IN} = 5 V, I_L = 100 mA, T_A = 25 °C	-	46	52	
On-resistance temp. coefficient	TC_{RDS}		-	3570	-	ppm/°C
EN input low voltage [c]	V_{IL}	V_{IN} = 1.2 V	-	-	0.3	V
		V_{IN} = 1.8 V	-	-	0.4 [d]	
		V_{IN} = 2.5 V	-	-	0.5 [d]	
		V_{IN} = 3.6 V	-	-	0.6 [d]	
		V_{IN} = 4.3 V	-	-	0.7 [d]	
		V_{IN} = 5 V	-	-	0.8 [d]	

SPECIFICATIONS

PARAMETER	SYMBOL	TEST CONDITIONS UNLESS SPECIFIED V_{IN} = 5 V, T_A = -40 °C to +85 °C (typical values are at T_A = 25 °C)	LIMITS -40 °C to +85 °C			UNIT
			MIN. [a]	TYP. [b]	MAX. [a]	
EN input high voltage [c]	V_{IH}	V_{IN} = 1.2 V	0.9 [d]	-	-	V
		V_{IN} = 1.8 V	1.2 [d]	-	-	
		V_{IN} = 2.5 V	1.4 [d]	-	-	
		V_{IN} = 3.6 V	1.6 [d]	-	-	
		V_{IN} = 4.3 V	1.7 [d]	-	-	
		V_{IN} = 5 V	1.8	-	-	
EN input leakage	I_{SINK}	V_{EN} = 5.5 V	-1	-	1	µA
Output pulldown resistance	R_{PD}	EN = inactive, T_A = 25 °C	-	217	280	Ω
Switch turn-on response time [d]	t_{ON_RESP}	V_{IN} = 3.3 V, T_A = 25 °C	-	20	200	µs
Output turn-on delay time (50 % EN to 10 % out)	$t_{d(on)}$	V_{IN} = 3.3 V, R_{LOAD}= 10 Ω, C_{LOAD} = 0.1 µF, T_A = 25 °C	-	0.4	-	ms
Output turn-on rise time (10 % out) to 90 % out)	t_r		1.3	1.6	2.2	
Output turn-off delay time (50 % EN to 90 % out)	$t_{d(off)}$		-	-	0.001	
Output turn-on time (50 % EN to 95 % out) [e]	$t_{(on)}$	V_{IN} = 3.3 V, R_{LOAD} = 10 Ω, C_{LOAD} = 100 µF, T_A = 25 °C	1.2	-	3	

Notes

a. The algebraic convention whereby the most negative value is a minimum and the most positive a maximum
b. Typical values are for DESIGN AID ONLY, not guaranteed nor subject to production testing
c. For V_{IN} outside this range consult typical EN threshold curve
d. Not tested, guaranteed by design
e. Not tested, guaranteed by correlation test with 10 Ω, 0.1 µF load
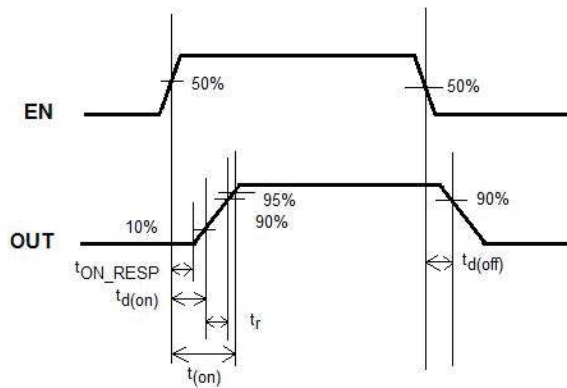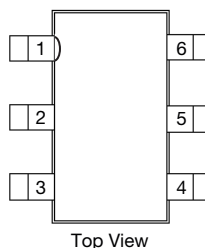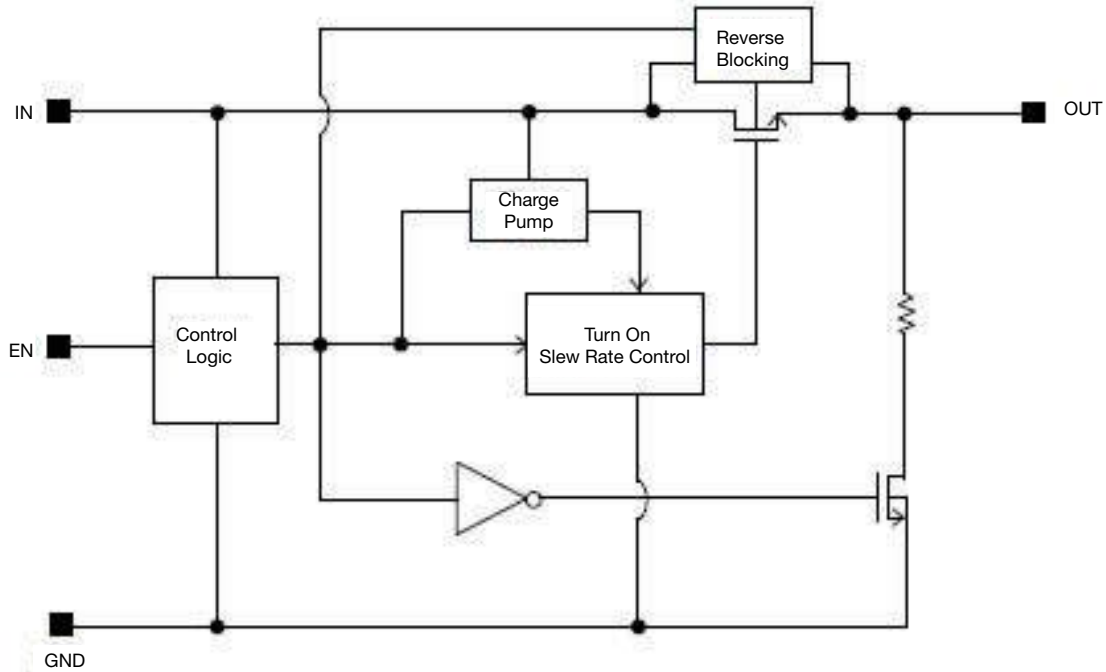
TIMING WAVEFORMS

Fig. 2

PIN CONFIGURATION

Top View

Fig. 3 - TSOT23-6 Package

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PIN DESCRIPTION

PIN NUMBER	NAME	FUNCTION
1, 2	OUT	These are output pins of the switch
3	EN	Enable input
4	GND	Ground connection
5, 6	IN	These are input pins of the switch

BLOCK DIAGRAM

Fig. 4 - Functional Block Diagram

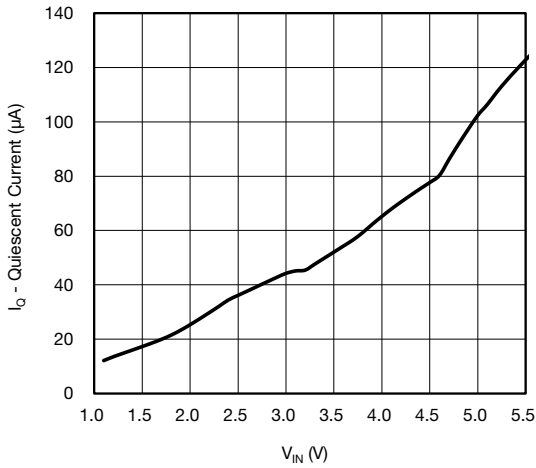**TYPICAL CHARACTERISTICS** (internally regulated, 25 °C, unless otherwise noted)
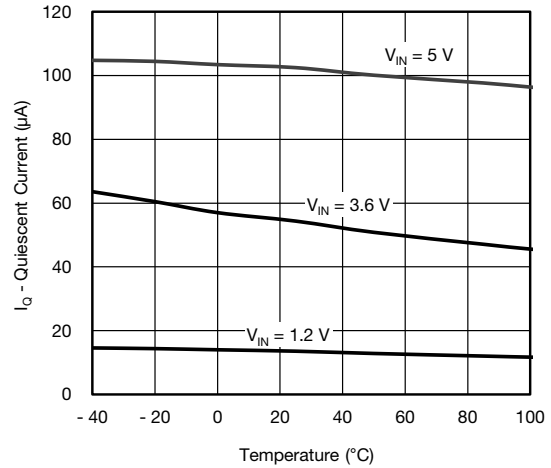

Fig. 5 - Quiescent Current vs. Input Voltage
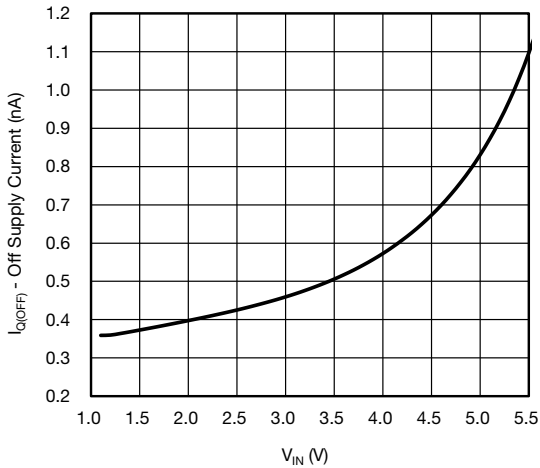

Fig. 8 - Quiescent Current vs. Temperature

Fig. 6 - Off Supply Current vs. Input Voltage
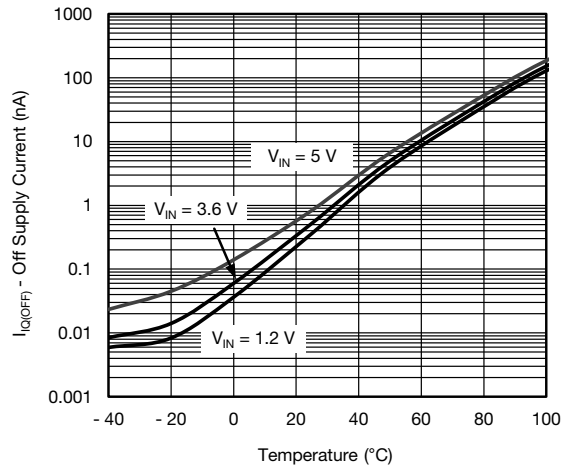
Fig. 9 - Off Supply Current vs. Temperature
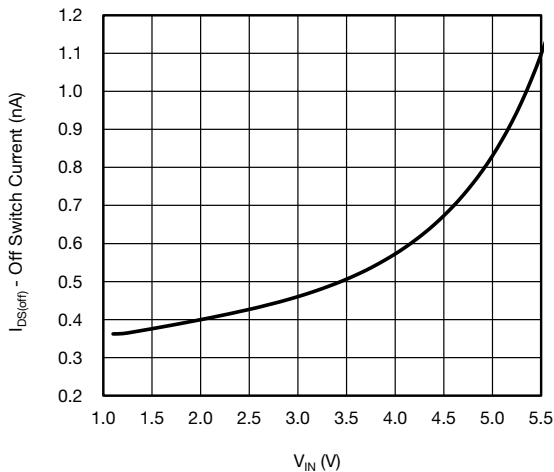
Fig. 7 - Off Switch Current vs. Input Voltage
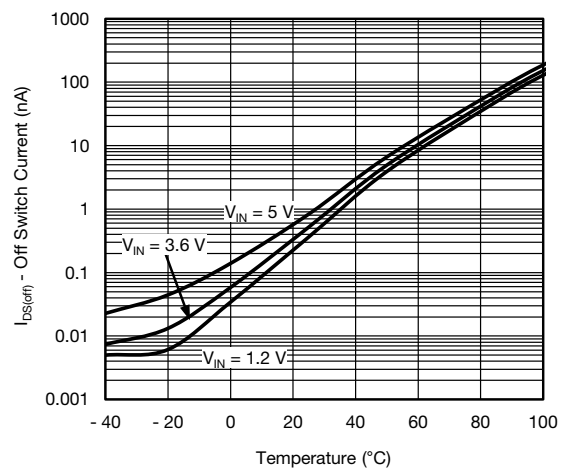
Fig. 10 - Off Switch Current vs. Temperature

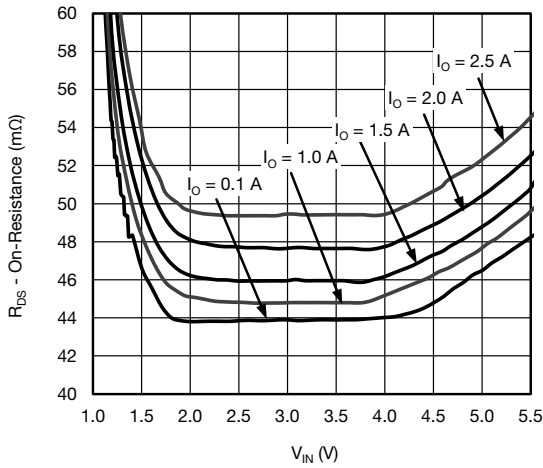**TYPICAL CHARACTERISTICS** (internally regulated, 25 °C, unless otherwise noted)

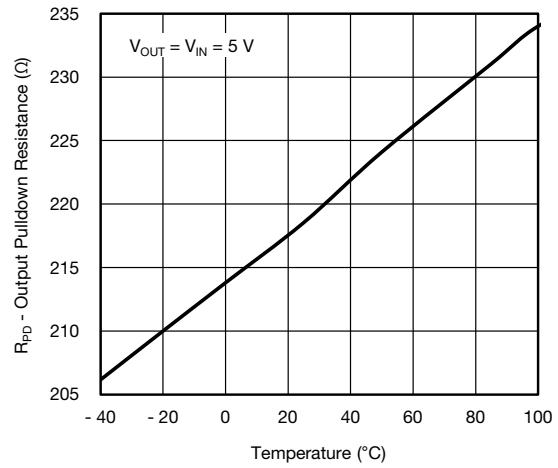Fig. 11 - On-Resistance vs. Input Voltage

Fig. 14 - Output Pulldown Resistance vs. Temperature
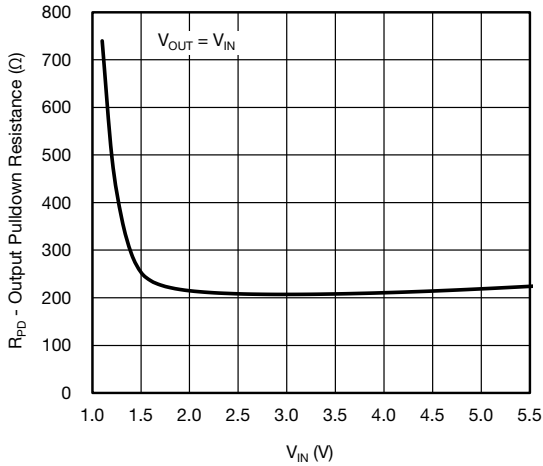

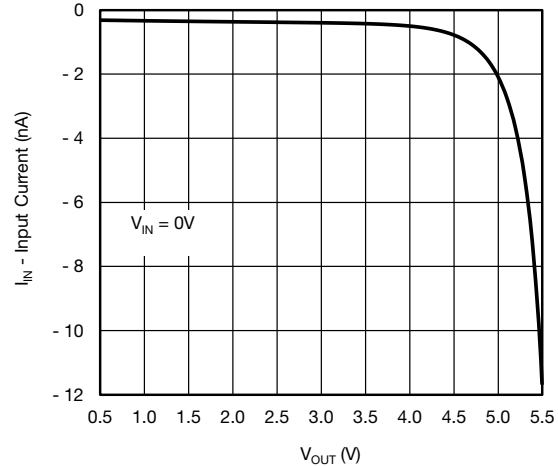Fig. 12 - Output Pulldown Resistance vs. Input Voltage

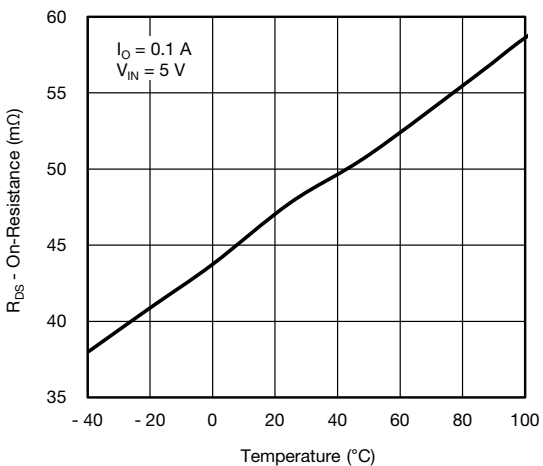Fig. 15 - Reverse Blocking Current vs. Output Voltage
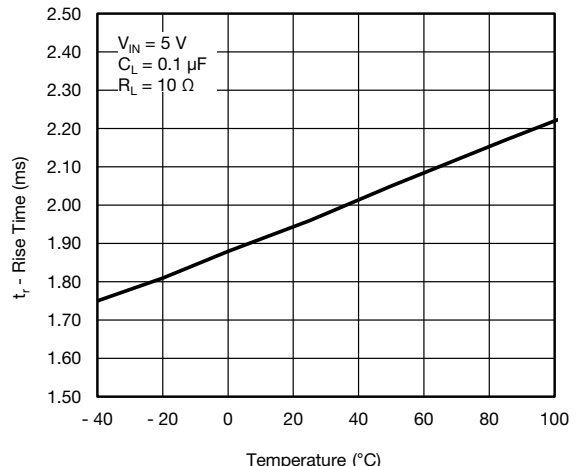

Fig. 13 - On-Resistance vs. Temperature

Fig. 16 - Rise Time vs. Temperature

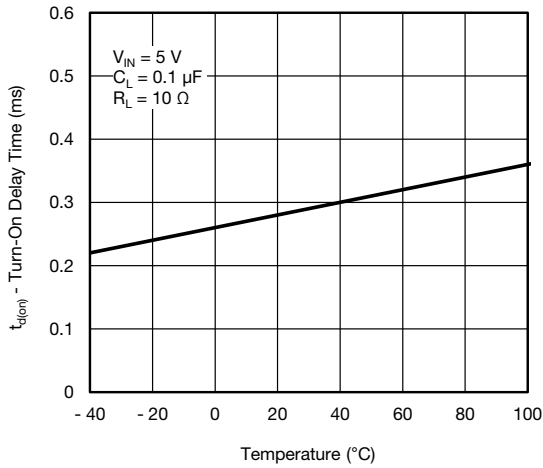**TYPICAL CHARACTERISTICS** (internally regulated, 25 °C, unless otherwise noted)

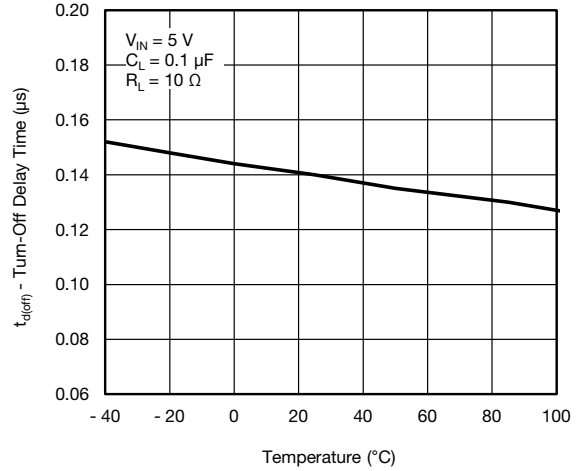**Fig. 17 - Turn-On Delay Time vs. Temperature**

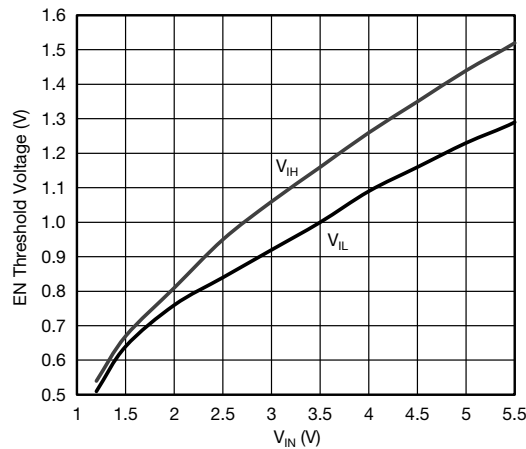**Fig. 18 - Turn-Off Delay Time vs. Temperature**

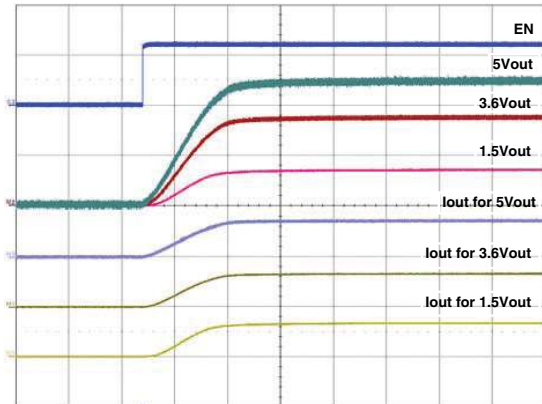**Fig. 19 - EN Threshold Voltage vs. Input Voltage**

TYPICAL WAVEFORMS

2 V/Div, 2 A/Div, 2 ms/Div

Fig. 20 - Typical Turn-On Delay, Rise Time
C_{OUT} = 0.1 µF, C_{IN} = 4.7 µF, I_{OUT} = 1.5 A

2 V/Div, 2 A/Div, 2 µs/Div
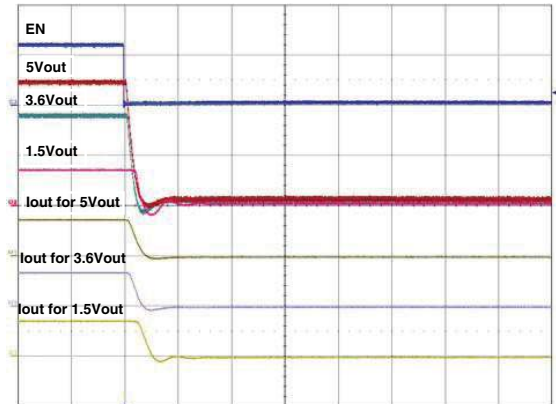
Fig. 23 - Typical Fall Time
C_{OUT} = 0.1 µF, C_{IN} = 4.7 µF, I_{OUT} = 1.5 A

2 V/Div, 0.2 A/Div, 2 ms/Div
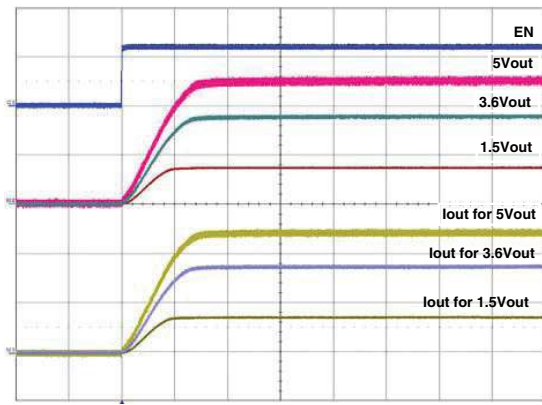
Fig. 21 - Typical Turn-On Delay, Rise Time
C_{OUT} = 0.1 µF, C_{IN} = 4.7 µF, R_{OUT} = 10 Ω

2 V/Div, 0.2 A/Div, 2 µs/Div
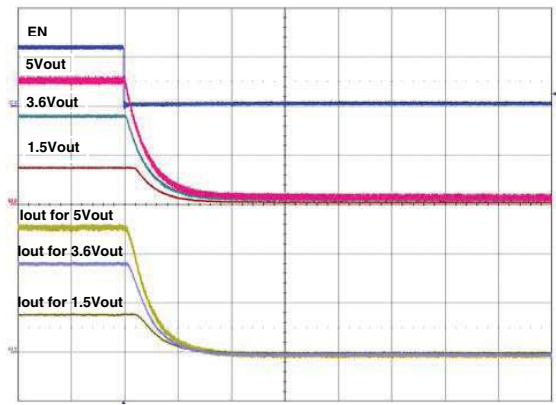
Fig. 24 - Typical Fall Time
C_{OUT} = 0.1 µF, C_{IN} = 4.7 µF, R_{OUT} = 10 Ω

2 V/Div, 2 A/Div, 2 ms/Div

Fig. 22 - Typical Turn-On Delay, Rise Time
C_{OUT} = 200 µF, C_{IN} = 4.7 µF, I_{OUT} = 1.5 A

2 V/Div, 2 A/Div, 500 µs /Div

Fig. 25 - Typical Fall Time
C_{OUT} = 200 µF, C_{IN} = 4.7 µF, I_{OUT} = 1.5 A

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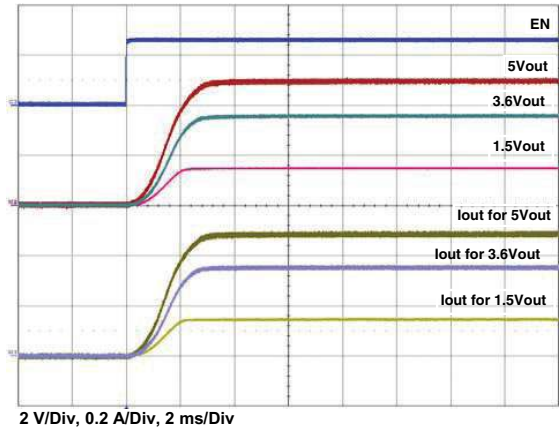
Fig. 26 - Typical Turn-On Delay, Rise Time
C_{OUT} = 200 µF, C_{IN} = 4.7 µF, R_{OUT} = 10 Ω

Fig. 29 - Typical Fall Time
C_{OUT} = 200 µF, C_{IN} = 4.7 µF, R_{OUT} = 10 Ω

Fig. 27 - Typical Turn-On Delay, Rise Time
C_{OUT} = 100 µF, C_{IN} = 4.7 µF, I_{OUT} = 1.5 A

Fig. 30 - Typical Fall Time
C_{OUT} = 100 µF, C_{IN} = 4.7 µF, I_{OUT} = 1.5 A

Fig. 28 - Typical Turn-On Delay, Rise Time
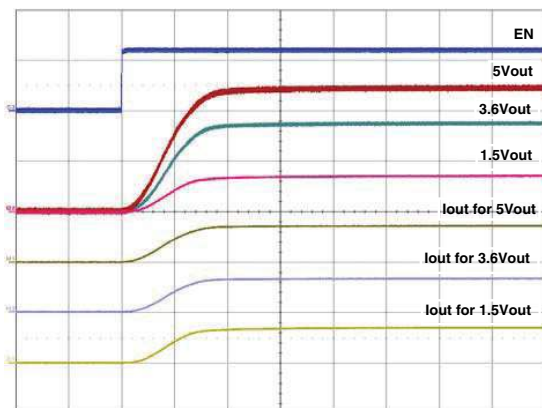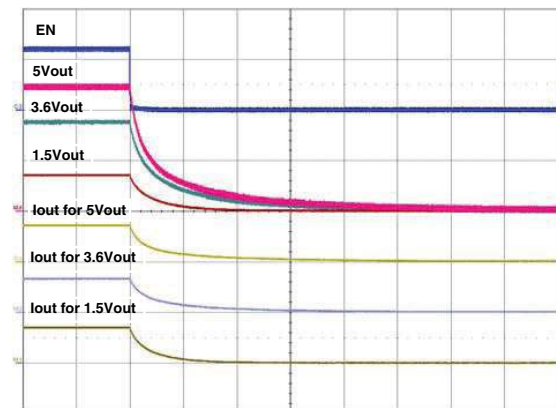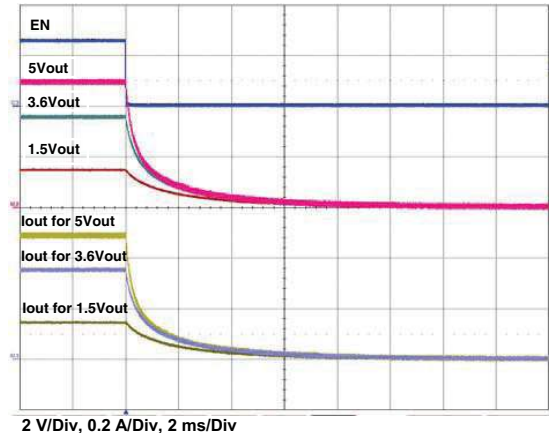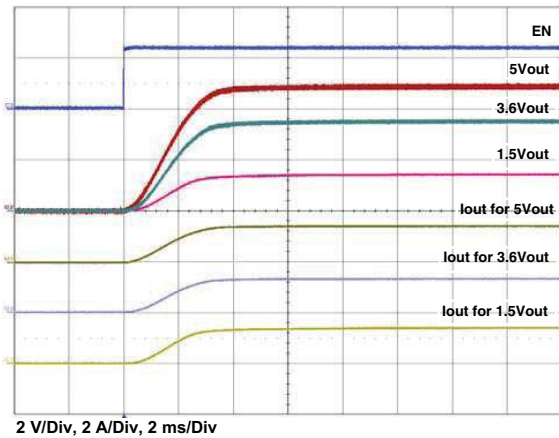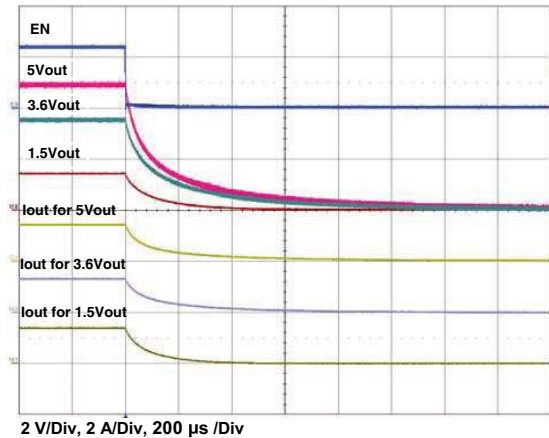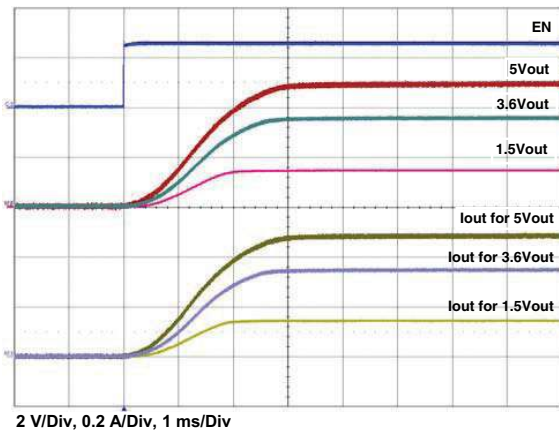C_{OUT} = 100 µF, C_{IN} = 4.7 µF, R_{OUT} = 10 Ω

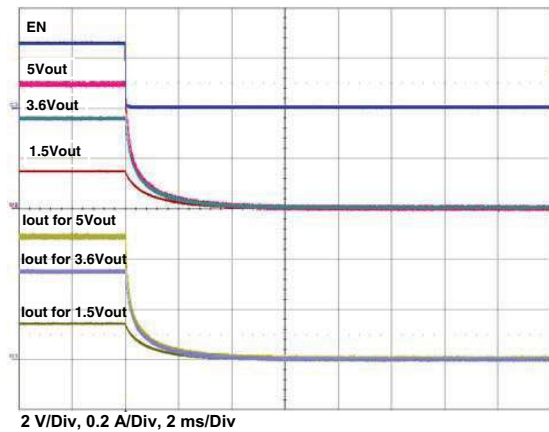**Fig. 31 - Typical Turn-On Delay, Fall Time**
C_{OUT} = 100 µF, C_{IN} = 4.7 µF, R_{OUT} = 10 Ω

DETAILED DESCRIPTION

SiP32510 is advanced slew rate controlled high side load switch consisted of a n-channel power switch. When the device is enable the gate of the power switch is turned on at a controlled rate to avoid excessive in-rush current. Once fully on the gate to source voltage of the power switch is biased at a constant level. The design gives a flat on resistance throughout the operating voltages. When the device is off, the reverse blocking circuitry prevents current from flowing back to input if output is raised higher than input. The reverse blocking mechanism also works in case of no input applied.

APPLICATION INFORMATION

Input Capacitor

SiP32510 does not require input capacitor. To limit the voltage drop on the input supply caused by transient inrush currents, a input bypass capacitor is recommended. A 2.2 µF ceramic capacitor placed as close to the V_{IN} and GND should be enough. Higher values capacitor can help to further reduce the voltage drop. Ceramic capacitors are recommended for their ability to withstand input current surge from low impedance sources such as batteries in portable devices.

Output Capacitor

While these devices work without an output capacitor, an 0.1 µF or larger capacitor across V_{OUT} and GND is recommended to accommodate load transient condition. It also helps preventing parasitic inductance from forcing V_{OUT} below GND when switching off. Output capacitor has minimal affect on device's turn on slew rate time. There is no requirement on capacitor type and its ESR.

Enable

The EN pin is compatible with both TTL and CMOS logic voltage levels. Enable pin voltage can be above IN once it is within the absolute maximum rating range.

Protection Against Reverse Voltage Condition

SiP32510 contains a reverse blocking circuitry to protect the current from going to the input from the output in case where the output voltage is higher than the input voltage when the main switch is off. Reverse blocking works for input voltage as low as 0 V.

Thermal Considerations

SiP32510 is designed to maintain a constant output load current. Due to physical limitations of the layout and assembly of the device the maximum switch current is 3 A, as stated in the Absolute Maximum Ratings table. However, another limiting characteristic for the safe operating load current is the thermal power dissipation of the package. To obtain the highest power dissipation (and a thermal resistance of 150 °C/W) the in and out pins of the device should be connected to heat sinks on the printed circuit board. All copper traces and vias for the in and out pins should be sized adequately to carry the maximum continuous current.

The maximum power dissipation in any application is dependent on the maximum junction temperature, T_J (max.) = 125 °C, the junction-to-ambient thermal resistance for the TSOT23-6 package, $\theta_{J\text{-}A}$ = 150 °C/W, and the ambient temperature, T_A, which may be formulaically expressed as:

$$P\,(max.) = \frac{T_J\,(max.) - T_A}{\theta_{JA}} = \frac{125 - T_A}{150}$$

It then follows that, assuming an ambient temperature of 70 °C, the maximum power dissipation will be limited to about 367 mW.

So long as the load current is below the 3 A limit, the maximum continuous switch current becomes a function of two things: the package power dissipation and the $R_{DS(on)}$ at the ambient temperature.

As an example let us calculate the worst case maximum load current at T_A = 70 °C and 3.6 V input. The worst case $R_{DS(on)}$ at 25 °C and 3.6 V input is 52 mΩ. The $R_{DS(on)}$ at 70 °C can be extrapolated from this data using the following formula:

$R_{DS(on)}$ (at 70 °C) = $R_{DS(on)}$ (at 25 °C) x (1 + T_C x ΔT)

Where T_C is 3570 ppm/°C. Continuing with the calculation we have

$R_{DS(on)}$ (at 70 °C) = 52 mΩ x (1 + 0.00357 x (70 °C - 25 °C)) = 60 mΩ

The maximum current limit is then determined by

$$I_{LOAD}\,(max.) < \sqrt{\frac{P\,(max.)}{R_{DS(on)}}}$$

which in this case is 2.4 A. Under the stated input voltage condition, if the 2.4 A current limit is exceeded the internal die temperature will rise and eventually, possibly damage the device.

When V_{OUT} is 0.8 V above the V_{IN}, pull down circuit will be activated. It connects the EN to GND with a resistance of around 1 kΩ.
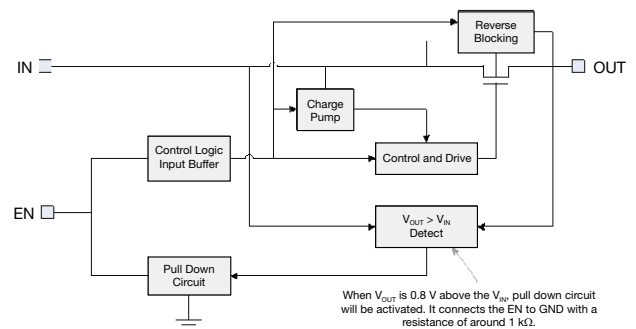
Active EN Pull Down for Reverse Blocking

When an internal circuit detects the condition of V_{OUT} 0.8 V higher than V_{IN}, it will turn on the pull down circuit connected to EN, forcing the switching off. The pull down value is about 1 kΩ.

Pulse Current Capability

The device is mounted on the evaluation board shown in the PCB layout section. It is loaded with pulses of 5 A and 1 ms for periods of 4.6 ms.

The SiP32510 can safely support 5 A pulse current repetitively at 25 °C.
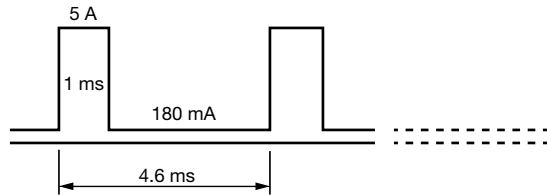
Switch Non-Repetitive Pulsed Current

The SiP32510 can withstand inrush current of up to 12 A for 100 µs at 25 °C when heavy capacitive loads are connected and the part is already enabled.

Recommended Board Layout

For the best performance, all traces should be as short as possible to minimize the inductance and parasitic effects. The input and output capacitors should be kept as close as possible to the input and output pins respectively.

Using wide traces for input, output, and GND help reducing the case to ambient thermal impedance.

$R_{DS(on)}$ Measurement

As mentioned in the thermal consideration section, the $R_{DS(on)}$ is an important specification for the load switch. A proper method to measure the $R_{DS(on)}$ will ensure the proper calculation of the maximum operating power the SiP32510 load switch. The Kelvin connection directly to the input / output pin of the device is used to measure the dropout voltage of the SiP32510. By using the Kelvin connection to measure the dropout voltage will eliminate the measurement error due to the voltage drop caused by the forced power current. As illustrated in the following layout, J6 (OUT-S) is Kelvin connection to the output of SiP32510 and J5 (IN-S) is the Kelvin connection to the input of SiP32510. A current meter is used to measure the output current.

$R_{DS(on)}$ is calculated by the following formula:

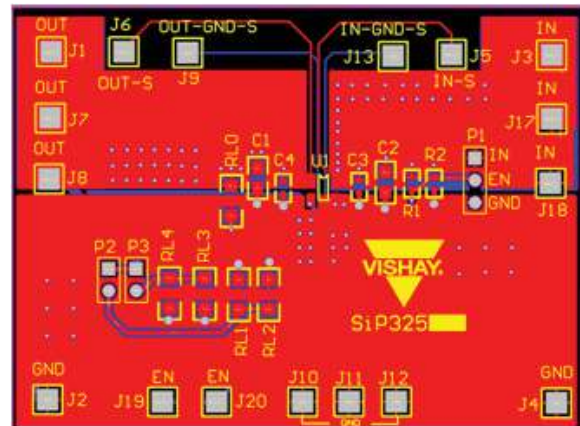$$R_{DS(on)} = \frac{\text{Dropout Voltage}}{\text{Output Current}}$$

Fig. 32 - Evaluation Board Layout for TSOT23-6L

For technical questions, contact: powerictechsupport@vishay.com

PRODUCT SUMMARY

Part number	SiP32510
Description	1.2 V to 5.5 V, 44 mΩ, 1.6 ms rise time with bidirectional off isolation, output discharge
Configuration	Single
Slew rate time (µs)	1600
On delay time (µs)	400
Input voltage min. (V)	1.2
Input voltage max. (V)	5.5
On-resistance at input voltage min. (mΩ)	47
On-resistance at input voltage max. (mΩ)	44
Quiescent current at input voltage min. (µA)	10.5
Quiescent current at input voltage max. (µA)	105
Output discharge (yes / no)	Yes
Reverse blocking (yes / no)	Yes
Continuous current (A)	3
Package type	TSOT23-6
Package size (W, L, H) (mm)	3.0 x 2.9 x 1.0
Status code	2
Product type	Slew rate
Applications	Computers, consumer, industrial, healthcare, networking, portable

For technical questions, contact: powerictechsupport@vishay.com

Thin SOT-23 : 5- and 6-Lead (Power IC only)
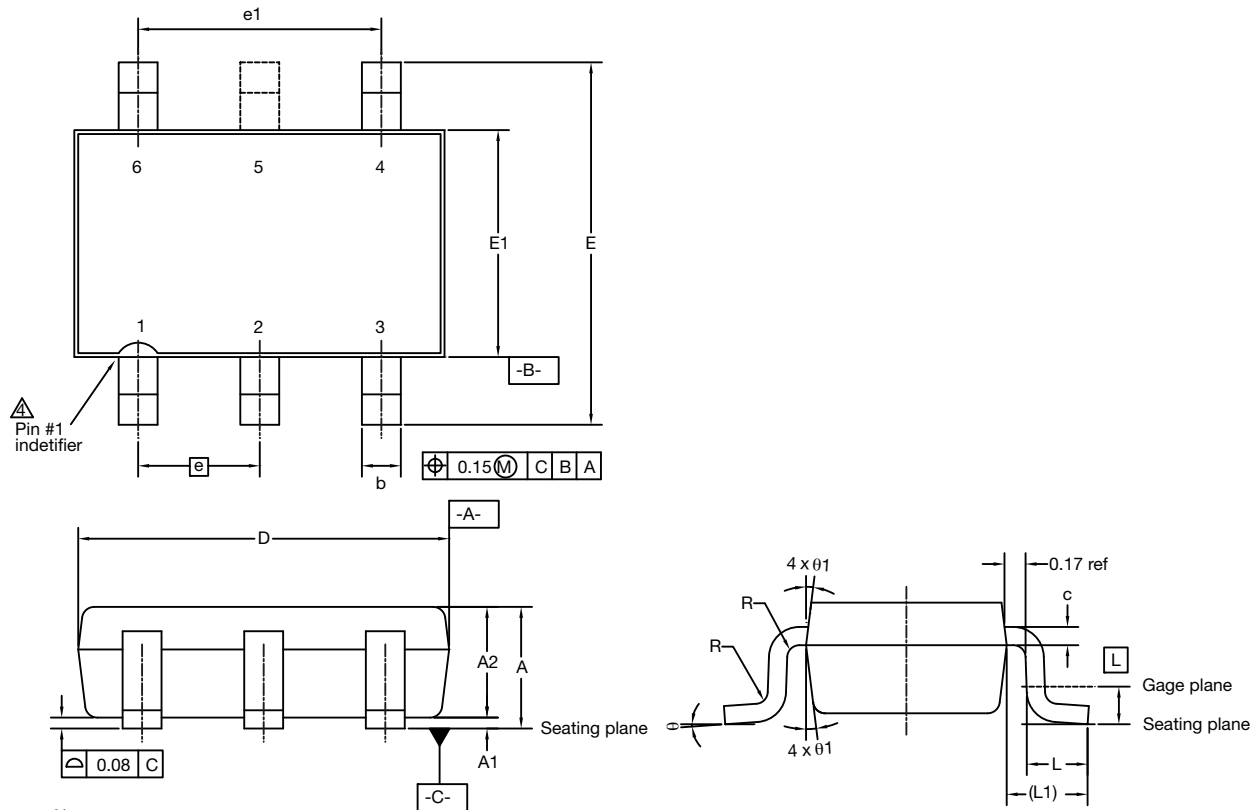
Notes:
1. Use millimeters as the primary measurement.
2. Dimensioning and tolerances conform to ASME Y14.5M. - 1994.
3. This part is fully compliant with JEDEC MO-193.
⚠ Detail of Pin #1 indentifier is optional.

DIM.	MILLIMETERS			INCHES		
	MIN.	NOM.	MAX.	MIN.	NOM.	MAX.
A	0.91	1.00	1.10	0.036	0.039	0.043
A1	0.00	0.05	0.10	0.000	0.002	0.004
A2	0.85	0.90	1.00	0.033	0.035	0.039
b	0.30	0.40	0.45	0.012	0.016	0.018
c	0.10	0.15	0.20	0.004	0.006	0.008
D	2.85	2.95	3.10	0.112	0.116	0.122
E	2.70	2.85	2.98	0.106	0.112	0.117
E1	1.525	1.65	1.70	0.060	0.065	0.067
e	0.95 BSC			0.0374 BSC		
L	0.30	0.40	0.50	0.014	-	0.020
L1	0.60 ref.			0.024 BSC		
L2	0.25 BSC			0.010 BSC		
θ	0°	4°	8°	0°	4°	8°
θ1	4°	10°	12°	4°	10°	12°
ECN: E13-1126-Rev. B, 01-Jul-13 DWG: 5926						

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