

# EV4026-J-00A

**Universal Input, 7W** Primary-side-control with Active PFC Offline WLED Driver Evaluation Board For A19 Bulb

## **DESCRIPTION**

The EV4026-J-00A Evaluation Board designed to demonstrate the capabilities of MP4026. The MP4026 is a primary-side-control offline LED lighting controller which can achieve high power factor and accurate LED current for an isolated lighting application in a single stage converter. It works in boundary conduction mode for reducing the MOSFET and Diode switching losses.

The EV4026-J-00A is typically designed for driving an isolated 7W A19 LED bulb with 20V<sub>TYP</sub>, 350mA LED load at universal input (90V~265VAC, 50/60Hz).

The EV4026-J-00A has high performances in efficiency. line/load regulation and meets IEC61547 surges, IEC61000-3-2 Class C harmonics and EN55015 conducted EMI. It has multi-protection function as over-voltage protection, short-circuit protection, primary-side OCP, etc.

## **ELECTRICAL SPECIFICATION**

| Parameter              | Symbol           | Value    | Units |
|------------------------|------------------|----------|-------|
| Input Voltage          | $V_{IN}$         | 90 ~ 265 | VAC   |
| Output Voltage         | V <sub>OUT</sub> | 20       | V     |
| LED Current            | I <sub>LED</sub> | 350      | mA    |
| Output Power           | P <sub>OUT</sub> | 7        | W     |
| Efficiency (full load) | η                | 84~87    | %     |
| PF                     |                  | >0.9     |       |

## **FEATURES**

- Small IC package: SOT23-6
- Real current control without secondaryfeedback circuit
- Good line/load regulation
- High power factor>0.9 over universal input voltage
- Boundary conduction mode improves efficiency
- Input UVLO
- Primary-side over current protection
- Over-voltage protection
- Short-circuit protection
- Over-temperature protection
- Fit inside A19 bulb enclosure

## **APPLICATIONS**

- Solid State Lighting
- Industrial & Commercial Lighting
- Residential Lighting

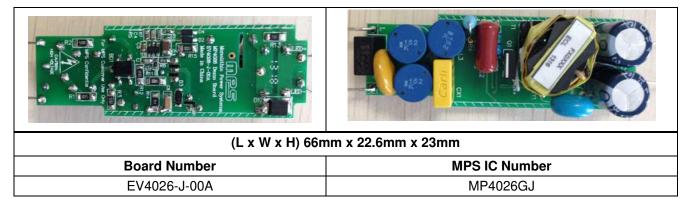
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Warning: Although this board is designed to satisfy safety requirements, the engineering prototype has not been agency approved. Therefore, all testing should be performed using an isolation transformer to provide the AC input to the Voltage prototype board.



# **EV4026-J-00A EVALUATION BOARD**



# **EVALUATION BOARD SCHEMATIC**

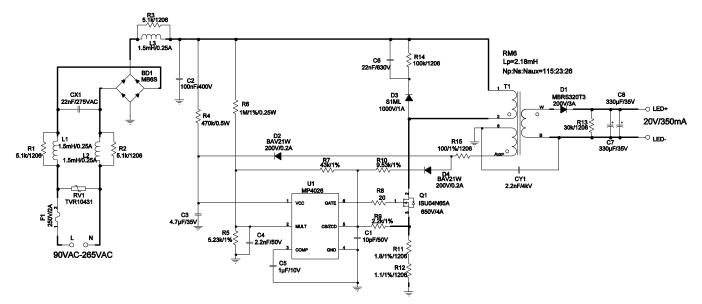


Figure 1 - Schematic



# **PCB LAYOUT (DOUBLE-SIDED)**

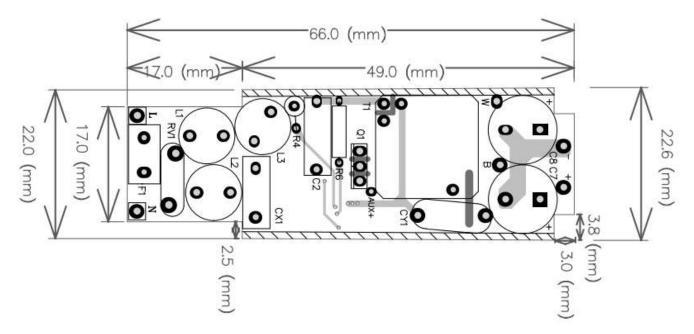


Figure 2 - Top Layer

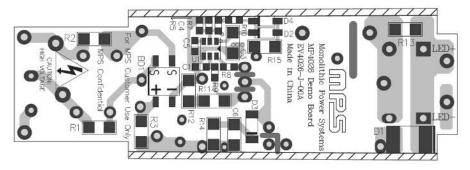


Figure 3 - Bottom Layer



### CIRCUIT DESCRIPTION

The EV4026-J-00A is configured in a singlestage Flyback topology, it uses primary-sidecontrol which can mostly simplify the schematic and get a cost effective BOM. It can also achieve high power factor and accurate LED current.

F1, RV1, CX1, L1, L2, L3, C2 and BD1 compose the input stage. F1 fuses the AC input to protect for the component failure or some excessive short events. RV1 is used to absorb the high ring voltage of surge test, L1, L2, CX1, L3, R1, R2, R3 and C2 associated with CY1 form the EMI filter which can meet the requirement for universal input. The diode rectifier BD1 rectifies the input line voltage. Small bulk CBB capacitor C2 is used for a low impedance path for the primary switching current, to maintain high power factor, the capacitance of C4 should be selected with low value.

R5, R6, C4 provide sine wave reference for the primary peak current to get an active PFC function. The divided voltage should be lower than the max voltage rating of MULT pin.

R4, C3, D2, R15 are used to supply the power for MP4026. A  $4.7\mu F$  ceramic capacitor C3 is selected to maintain the supply voltage. At startup, C3 is first charged up by the starter resistor R4 from the line voltage, when the VCC voltage passes the turn on threshold the IC starts to work and the gate begins to switch, then the VCC power supply is taken over by the auxiliary winding through R15, D2.

R9, R10, D4, C1 are used to detect the auxiliary winding to get the transformer magnetizing current zero crossing signal for realizing the boundary conduction operation, and also monitor the output OVP condition. The OVP voltage is set by the divider ratio of R9, R10. D4 is used to block the negative plateau voltage of auxiliary winding when MOSFET is turn on. C1 is used to decouple the high frequency noise influence on CS/ZCD pin.

R11, R12 are primary sensing resistors for primary side current control. The value of R11, R12 set the output LED current. R7 is used to form a feedforward from input line voltage to optimize the line regulation. C6, R14, D3 are used to damp the leakage inductance energy so the drain voltage can be suppressed at a safe level.

Diode D1 rectifies the secondary winding voltage and the capacitor C7, C8 are the output filter. The resistor R13 is placed as pre-load to limit the output voltage rise too high in open load condition.



# **EV4026-J-00A BILL OF MATERIALS**

| Qty | Ref          | Value              | Description                                 | Package  | Manufacturer            | Manufactuer_P/N      |
|-----|--------------|--------------------|---|----------|-------------------------|----------------------|
| 1   | BD1          | MB6S               | BRIDGE, 600V, 0.5A                          | SOIC-4   | Taiwan<br>Semiconductor | MB6S                 |
| 1   | C1           | 10pF/50V           | Ceramic Cap,C0G,50V                         | 0603     | murata                  | GRM1885C1H100JA01    |
| 1   | C2           | 100nF/400V         | CBB, 104/400V                               | DIP      | Panasonic               | CBB 0.1µF/400V       |
| 1   | C3           | 4.7µF/50V          | Ceramic Cap,X7R,50V                         | 1206     | murata                  | GRM31CR71H475KA12L   |
| 1   | C4           | 2.2nF/50V          | Ceramic Cap,X7R,50V                         | 0603     | TDK                     | C1608X7R1H222K       |
| 1   | C5           | 1μF/10V            | Ceramic Cap,X7R,10V                         | 0603     | murata                  | GRM188R71A105KA61D   |
| 1   | C6           | 22nF/630V          | Ceramic Cap,X7R,630V                        | 1206     | TDK                     | C3216X7R2J223K       |
| 2   | C7,C8        | 330µF/35V          | Electrolytic Capacitor;35V; Electrolytic    | DIP      | Jianghai                | CD263-35V330         |
| 1   | CX1          | 22nF/275V          | X Capacitor,275V                            | DIP      | Caili                   | PX223K3IB19L270D9R   |
| 1   | CY1          | 2.2nF              | Y Capacitor,4000V                           | DIP      | Hongke                  | JNK12E222MY02N       |
| 1   | D1           | MBRS3200<br>T3G    | Diodes,200V,3A                              | SMB      | ON<br>Semiconductor     | MBRS3200T3G          |
| 2   | D2,D4        | BAV21W             | Diodes,200V,0.2A                            | SOD-123  | Diodes                  | BAV21W-7-F           |
| 1   | D3           | S1ML               | Diodes,1000V,1A                             | SMA      | Diodes                  | Taiwan Semiconductor |
| 1   | F1           | 250V/2A            | SS-5-2A                                     | DIP      | COOPER<br>BUSSMANN      | SS-5-2A              |
| 3   | L1,L2,<br>L3 | Inductor,<br>1.5mH | Inductor,15mH/0.21A                         | DIP      | TDK                     | TSL0808RRA-152KR21   |
| 1   | Q1           | ISU04N65A          | 650V/4A                                     | TO-251   | IPS                     | ISU04N65A            |
| 3   | R1,R2<br>,R3 | 5.1kΩ              | RES,1%                                      | 1206     | Yageo                   | RC1206FR-075K1L      |
| 1   | R4           | 470kΩ              | DIP,0.5W RESISTOR                           | DIP      | any                     |                      |
| 1   | R5           | 5.23kΩ             | Film RES, 1%                                | 0603     | Yageo                   | RC0603FR-075K23L     |
| 1   | R6           | 1ΜΩ                | DIP,0.25W RESISTOR                          | DIP      | any                     |                      |
| 1   | R7           | 43kΩ               | Film RES,1%                                 | 0603     | LION                    | RC0603FR-0743KL      |
| 1   | R8           | 20Ω                | Film RES, 1%                                | 0603     | Yageo                   | RC0603FR-0720RL      |
| 1   | R9           | 2.2kΩ              | Film RES, 1%                                | 0603     | Yageo                   | RC0603FR-072K2L      |
| 1   | R10          | 9.53kΩ             | Film RES, 1%                                | 0603     | Yageo                   | RC0603FR-079K53L     |
| 1   | R11          | 1.8Ω               | RES, 1%                                     | 1206     | Yageo                   | RC1206FR-071R8L      |
| 1   | R12          | 1.1Ω               | Film RES, 1%                                | 1206     | Yageo                   | RC1206FR-071R1L      |
| 1   | R13          | 30kΩ               | Film RES, 1%                                | 1206     | Yageo                   | RC1206FR-0730KL      |
| 1   | R14          | 100kΩ              | Film RES,5%                                 | 1206     | Yageo                   | RM12JTN104           |
| 1   | R15          | 100Ω               | Film RES, 1%                                | 1206     | Yageo                   | RC1206FR-07100RL     |
| 1   | RV1          | TVR10431K<br>SY    | 430V/2500A                                  | DIP      | TKS                     | TVR10431KSY          |
| 1   | T1           | RM6                | RM6,<br>Np:Ns:Naux=115:23:26<br>, Lp=2.18mH | RM6      | EMEI                    | FX0314               |
| 1   | U1           | MP4026             | LED Lighting Controller                     | FCTSOT-6 | MPS                     | MP4026GJ-Z           |



# TRANSFORMER SPECIFICATION

# **Electrical Diagram**

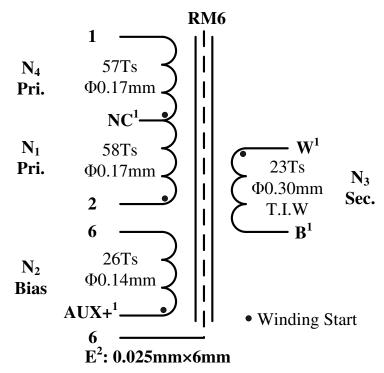


Figure 4 – Transformer Electrical Diagram

#### Notes:

- Don't connect NC, AUX+, W and B to any pin of Bobbin.
   E is a copper adhered to the core's periphery, and connected to pin6.

## **Winding Diagram**

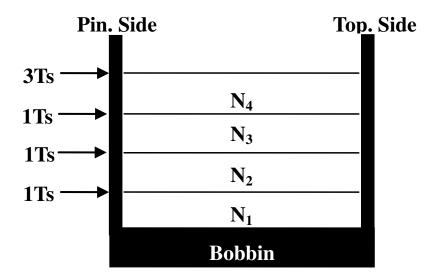


Figure 5 – Winding Diagram



# **Winding Order**

| Winding No. | Tape Layer Number | Start & End | Magnet WireФ(mm) | Turns |
|-------------|-------------------|-------------|------------------|-------|
| $N_1$       | 1                 | 2→NC        | 0.17             | 58    |
| $N_2$       | 1                 | AUX+→6      | 0.14             | 26    |
| $N_3$       | 1                 | W→B         | 0.30 (T.I.W)     | 23    |
| $N_4$       | 3                 | NC→1        | 0.17             | 57    |

# **Electrical Specifications**

| Electrical Strength        | 2 seconds, 60Hz, from Pins 1, 2, 6, AUX+ to W, B                     | 3000VAC   |
|----------------------------|--|-----------|
| Primary Inductance         | Pins 1- 2, all other windings open, measured at 50kHz, 0.1 VRMS      | 2.18mH±8% |
| Primary Leakage Inductance | Pins 1-2 with pins 6, AUX+ W, B shorted, measured at 60kHz, 0.1 VRMS | 20μH±10%  |

# **Materials**

| Item | Description   |
|------|---|
| 1    | Core: RM6, UI=2500±25%, AL=184.5H/N <sup>2</sup> ±3% GAP, ACME P4 or equivalent |
| 2    | Bobbin: RM6, 3+3PIN RMMOVE PIN6 1SECT TH, PM9630 UL94V-0                        |
| 3    | Wire: Φ0.17mm, Φ0.14mm, 2UEW, CLASS B or equivalent                             |
| 4    | Triple Insulation Wire: Φ0.30mm,TRW(B) or equivalent                            |
| 5    | Tape: 6.5mm(W)×0.06mm(TH)   |
| 6    | Tape: 7.0mm(W)×0.06mm(TH)   |
| 7    | Copper: 6.0mm(W)×0.025mm(TH)  |
| 8    | Varnish: JOHN C. DOLPH CO, BC-346A or equivalent                                |
| 9    | Adhesive: 400-36 or equivalent  |
| 10   | Solder Bar: CHEN NAN: SN99.5/Cu0.5 or equivalent                                |



# **EVB TEST RESULTS**

## **Performance Data**

| V <sub>IN</sub> (VAC) | P <sub>IN</sub> (W) | V <sub>O</sub> (V) | I <sub>6LED</sub> S(A) | P <sub>O</sub> (W) | Efficiency | PF    | I <sub>5LEDs</sub> (A) | I <sub>4LEDs</sub> (A) | I <sub>3LEDs</sub> (A) |
|-----------------------|---------------------|--------------------|------------------------|--------------------|------------|-------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|
| 90                    | 8.14                | 19.91              | 0.345                  | 6.87               | 84.39%     | 0.989 | 0.347                  | 0.352                  | 0.355                  |
| 100                   | 8.06                | 19.89              | 0.345                  | 6.86               | 85.14%     | 0.987 | 0.348                  | 0.352                  | 0.355                  |
| 110                   | 8.02                | 19.88              | 0.345                  | 6.86               | 85.52%     | 0.985 | 0.348                  | 0.352                  | 0.355                  |
| 120                   | 7.99                | 19.87              | 0.345                  | 6.86               | 85.80%     | 0.982 | 0.348                  | 0.352                  | 0.355                  |
| 135                   | 7.97                | 19.86              | 0.345                  | 6.85               | 85.97%     | 0.978 | 0.348                  | 0.352                  | 0.355                  |
| 150                   | 7.96                | 19.86              | 0.345                  | 6.85               | 86.08%     | 0.972 | 0.348                  | 0.352                  | 0.356                  |
| 170                   | 7.96                | 19.86              | 0.345                  | 6.85               | 86.08%     | 0.963 | 0.349                  | 0.353                  | 0.357                  |
| 185                   | 7.97                | 19.85              | 0.345                  | 6.85               | 85.93%     | 0.956 | 0.349                  | 0.353                  | 0.357                  |
| 200                   | 7.99                | 19.84              | 0.345                  | 6.84               | 85.67%     | 0.947 | 0.349                  | 0.353                  | 0.357                  |
| 220                   | 8.03                | 19.85              | 0.345                  | 6.85               | 85.28%     | 0.934 | 0.349                  | 0.354                  | 0.358                  |
| 230                   | 8.04                | 19.84              | 0.345                  | 6.84               | 85.13%     | 0.927 | 0.349                  | 0.354                  | 0.358                  |
| 240                   | 8.06                | 19.84              | 0.345                  | 6.84               | 84.92%     | 0.92  | 0.349                  | 0.354                  | 0.358                  |
| 250                   | 8.08                | 19.83              | 0.346                  | 6.86               | 84.92%     | 0.911 | 0.35                   | 0.354                  | 0.359                  |
| 265                   | 8.12                | 19.82              | 0.346                  | 6.86               | 84.45%     | 0.9   | 0.35                   | 0.355                  | 0.359                  |

## **Harmonic Data**

The design passes EN6100-3-2 Class C requirement.

| 110V<br>Harmonic<br>Order | Limit<br>(Active input<br>power <25W) | Content mA | Test Result<br>(Pass/Fail) | 230V<br>Harmonic<br>Order | Limit<br>(Active input<br>power <25W) | mA<br>Content | Test Result<br>(Pass/Fail) |
|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|------------|----------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|---------------|----------------------------|
| 1                         |                                       | 73.38      |                            | 1                         |                                       | 37.13         |                            |
| 3                         | 57.12                                 | 10.48      | Pass                       | 3                         | 28.80                                 | 7.93          | Pass                       |
| 5                         | 31.92                                 | 2.37       | Pass                       | 5                         | 16.09                                 | 2.65          | Pass                       |
| 7                         | 16.80                                 | 0.51       | Pass                       | 7                         | 8.47                                  | 1.27          | Pass                       |
| 9                         | 8.40                                  | 0.76       | Pass                       | 9                         | 4.24                                  | 0.78          | Pass                       |
| 11                        | 5.88                                  | 0.93       | Pass                       | 11                        | 2.96                                  | 0.59          | Pass                       |
| 13                        | 4.98                                  | 0.94       | Pass                       | 13                        | 2.51                                  | 0.53          | Pass                       |
| 15                        | 4.31                                  | 0.87       | Pass                       | 15                        | 2.17                                  | 0.51          | Pass                       |
| 17                        | 3.80                                  | 0.74       | Pass                       | 17                        | 1.92                                  | 0.45          | Pass                       |
| 19                        | 3.40                                  | 0.55       | Pass                       | 19                        | 1.72                                  | 0.36          | Pass                       |
| 21                        | 3.08                                  | 0.35       | Pass                       | 21                        | 1.55                                  | 0.25          | Pass                       |
| 23                        | 2.81                                  | 0.17       | Pass                       | 23                        | 1.42                                  | 0.22          | Pass                       |
| 25                        | 2.59                                  | 0.12       | Pass                       | 25                        | 1.30                                  | 0.2           | Pass                       |
| 27                        | 2.40                                  | 0.20       | Pass                       | 27                        | 1.21                                  | 0.19          | Pass                       |
| 29                        | 2.23                                  | 0.30       | Pass                       | 29                        | 1.12                                  | 0.16          | Pass                       |
| 31                        | 2.09                                  | 0.37       | Pass                       | 31                        | 1.05                                  | 0.15          | Pass                       |
| 33                        | 1.96                                  | 0.45       | Pass                       | 33                        | 0.99                                  | 0.22          | Pass                       |
| 35                        | 1.85                                  | 0.49       | Pass                       | 35                        | 0.93                                  | 0.25          | Pass                       |
| 37                        | 1.75                                  | 0.45       | Pass                       | 37                        | 0.88                                  | 0.25          | Pass                       |
| 39                        | 1.66                                  | 0.39       | Pass                       | 39                        | 0.84                                  | 0.25          | Pass                       |



## **Electric Strength Test**

Primary circuit to secondary circuit electric strength testing was completed according to IEC61347-1 and IEC61347-2-13.

Input and output was shorted respectively. 3750VAC/50Hz sine wave applied between input and output for 1min, and operation was verified.

## **Surge Test**

Line to Line 500V and Line to Power Earth 1kV surge testing was completed according to IEC61547. Input voltage was set at 230VAC/50Hz. Output was loaded at full load and operation was verified following each surge event.

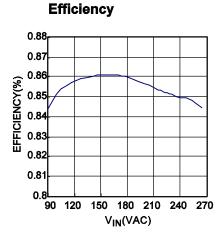
| Surge Level<br>(V) | Input Voltage<br>(VAC) | Injection Location | Injection Phase<br>(°) | Test Result<br>(Pass/Fail) |
|--------------------|------------------------|--------------------|------------------------|----------------------------|
| 500                | 230                    | L to N             | 90                     | Pass                       |
| -500               | 230                    | L to N             | 270                    | Pass                       |
| 1000               | 230                    | L to PE            | 90                     | Pass                       |
| -1000              | 230                    | L to PE            | 270                    | Pass                       |
| 1000               | 230                    | N to PE            | 90                     | Pass                       |
| -1000              | 230                    | N to PE            | 270                    | Pass                       |

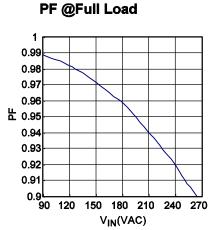


### **EVB TEST RESULTS**

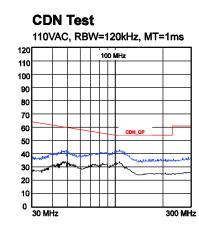
Performance waveforms are tested on the evaluation board. 6 LEDs in series, I<sub>LED</sub>=350mA, V<sub>OUT</sub>=20V, L<sub>P</sub>=2.18mH, N<sub>p</sub>:N<sub>S</sub>:N<sub>AUX</sub> =115:23:26.

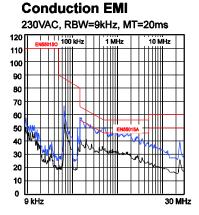
#### **Line/Load Regulation** 0.362 0.36 3LEDs 0.358 4LEDs 0.356 0.354 5LEDs 0.352 0.35 0.348 6LĘDs 0.346 90 120 180 210 240 150 V<sub>IN</sub>(VAC)

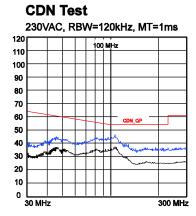




# Conduction EMI 110VAC, RBW=9kHz, MT=20ms 120 110 90 80 70 60 50 40 30 20 10 0



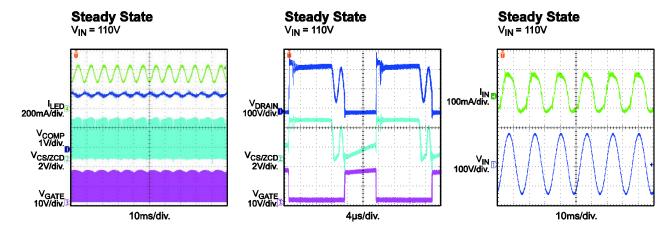


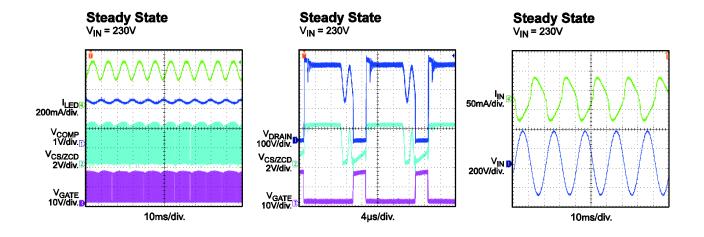


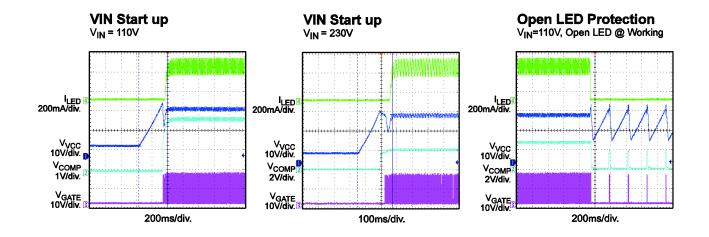


# **EVB TEST RESULTS** (continued)

Performance waveforms are tested on the evaluation board. 6 LEDs in series, I<sub>LED</sub>=350mA, V<sub>OUT</sub>=20V, L<sub>P</sub>=2.18mH, N<sub>P</sub>:N<sub>S</sub>:N<sub>AUX</sub> =115:23:26.



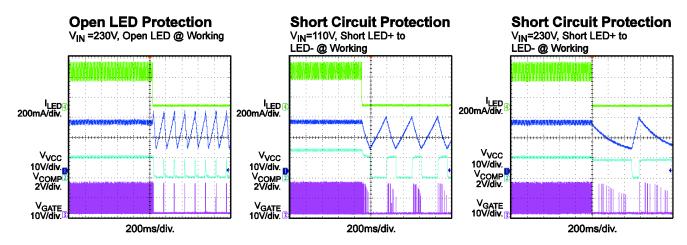


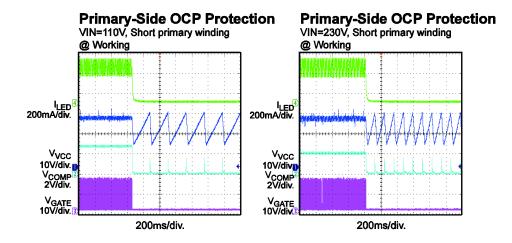




# **EVB TEST RESULTS** (continued)

Performance waveforms are tested on the evaluation board.
6 LEDs in series, I<sub>LED</sub>=350mA, V<sub>OUT</sub>=20V, L<sub>P</sub>=2.18mH, N<sub>P</sub>:N<sub>S</sub>:N<sub>AUX</sub> =115:23:26.







# **QUICK START GUIDE**

- 1. Preset AC Power Supply to  $90VAC \le V_{IN} \le 265VAC$ .
- 2. Turn Power Supply off.
- 3. Connect the LED string between "LED+" (anode of LED string) and "LED-" (cathode of LED string).
- 4. Connect Power Supply terminals to AC V<sub>IN</sub> terminals as shown on the board.
- 5. Turn AC Power Supply on after making connections.

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