TD-SCDMA 2010 MHz to 2025 MHz fully integrated Doherty transistor

Rev. 2 — 17 August 2010

Product data sheet

1. Product profile

1.1 General description

The BLD6G21L-50 and BLD6G21LS-50 incorporate a fully integrated Doherty solution using NXP's state of the art GEN6 LDMOS technology. This device is perfectly suited for TD-SCDMA base station applications at frequencies from 2010 MHz to 2025 MHz. The main and peak device, input splitter and output combiner are integrated in a single package. This package consists of one gate and drain lead and two extra leads of which one is used for biasing the peak amplifier and the other is not connected. It only requires the proper input/output match and bias setting as with a normal class-AB transistor.

Table 1. Typical performance RF performance at $T_h = 25$ °C.

Mode of operation	f	V_{DS}	$P_{L(AV)}$	Gp	ηD	ACPR	P _{L(3dB)}
	(MHz)	(V)	(W)	(dB)	(%)	(dBc)	(W)
TD-SCDMA [1][2]	2010 to 2025	28	8	14.5	43	-24	53

^[1] Test signal: 6-carrier TD-SCDMA; PAR = 10.8 dB at 0.01 % probability on CCDF.

CAUTION



This device is sensitive to ElectroStatic Discharge (ESD). Therefore care should be taken during transport and handling.

1.2 Features and benefits

- Typical TD-SCDMA performance at frequencies from 2010 MHz to 2025 MHz:
 - ◆ Average output power = 8 W
 - ◆ Power gain = 14.5 dB
 - ◆ Efficiency = 43 %
- Fully optimized integrated Doherty concept:
 - integrated asymmetrical power splitter at input
 - integrated power combiner
 - peak biasing down to 0 V
 - low junction temperature
 - high efficiency
- 100 % peak power tested for guaranteed output power capability



^[2] $I_{Dq} = 170 \text{ mA (main)}; V_{GS(amp)peak} = 0 \text{ V}.$

TD-SCDMA 2010 MHz to 2025 MHz fully integrated Doherty transistor

- Integrated ESD protection
- Good pair match (main and peak on the same chip)
- Independent control of main and peak bias
- Internally matched for ease of use
- Excellent ruggedness
- Compliant to Directive 2002/95/EC, regarding Restriction of Hazardous Substances (RoHS)

1.3 Applications

High efficiency RF power amplifiers with digital pre-distortion for TD-SCDMA multi carrier applications in the 2010 MHz to 2025 MHz range.

2. Pinning information

Table 2. Pinning

Pin	Description		Simplified outline	Graphic symbol		
BLD6G21	IL-50 (SOT1130A)					
1	drain					
2	gate + bias main		1	1		
3	source	[1]		2		
4	n.c.		3	2 7 3		
5	bias peak		4 5	001aak920		
BLD6G21	ILS-50 (SOT1130B)					
1	drain					
2	gate + bias main		1	1		
3	source	[1]		2		
4	n.c.		3	2 7 3		
5	bias peak		2	001aak920		

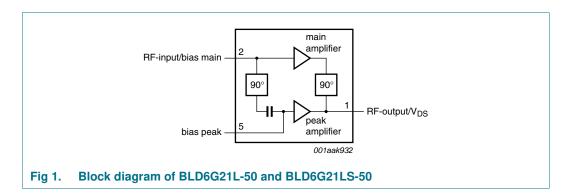
^[1] Connected to flange.

3. Ordering information

Table 3. Ordering information

Type number	Package					
	Name	Description	Version			
BLD6G21L-50	-	flanged ceramic package; 2 mounting holes; 4 leads	SOT1130A			
BLD6G21LS-50	-	earless flanged ceramic package; 4 leads	SOT1130B			

4. Block diagram



5. Limiting values

Table 4. Limiting values

In accordance with the Absolute Maximum Rating System (IEC 60134). Valid for both main and peak device.

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	Min	Max	Unit
V_{DS}	drain-source voltage		-	65	٧
V _{GS(amp)main}	main amplifier gate-source voltage		-0.5	+13	٧
V _{GS(amp)peak}	peak amplifier gate-source voltage		-0.5	+13	٧
I _D	drain current		-	10.2	Α
T _{stg}	storage temperature		-65	+150	°C
Tj	junction temperature		-	200	°C

6. Thermal characteristics

Table 5. Thermal characteristics

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	Тур	Unit
$R_{th(j\text{-case})}$	thermal resistance from junction to case	$T_{case} = 80 ^{\circ}C; P_{L} = 8 W$	<u>11</u> 2.1	K/W

^{1]} When operated with a 6-carrier TD-SCDMA modulated signal with PAR = 10.8 dB at 0.01 % probability on CCDF.

7. Characteristics

Table 6. Characteristics

Valid for both main and peak device.

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	Min	Тур	Max	Unit
$V_{(BR)DSS}$	drain-source breakdown voltage	$V_{GS} = 0 \text{ V}; I_D = 0.62 \text{ mA}$	65	-	-	V
$V_{GS(th)}$	gate-source threshold voltage	$V_{DS} = 10 \text{ V}; I_D = 31 \text{ mA}$	1.4	1.8	2.4	V
V_{GSq}	gate-source quiescent voltage	$V_{DS} = 28 \text{ V}; I_D = 170 \text{ mA}$	1.55	2.05	2.55	V
I _{DSS}	drain leakage current	$V_{GS} = 0 \text{ V}; V_{DS} = 28 \text{ V}$	-	-	1.4	μΑ
I _{DSX}	drain cut-off current	$V_{GS} = V_{GS(th)} + 3.75 \text{ V};$ $V_{DS} = 10 \text{ V}$	4.95	5.5	-	Α

BLD6G21L-50_BLD6G21LS-50

All information provided in this document is subject to legal disclaimers.

TD-SCDMA 2010 MHz to 2025 MHz fully integrated Doherty transistor

 Table 6.
 Characteristics ...continued

Valid for both main and peak device.

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	Min	Тур	Max	Unit
I_{GSS}	gate leakage current	$V_{GS} = 11 \text{ V}; V_{DS} = 0 \text{ V}$	-	-	140	nA
9fs	forward transconductance	$V_{DS} = 10 \text{ V}; I_D = 1.55 \text{ A}$	1.4	2.2	-	S
R _{DS(on)}	drain-source on-state resistance	$V_{GS} = V_{GS(th)} + 3.75 \text{ V};$ $I_D = 1.085 \text{ A}$	-	0.52	0.736	Ω

8. Application information

Table 7. Application information

Mode of operation: 6-carrier TD-SCDMA; PAR 10.8 dB at 0.01 % probability on CCDF; f = 2017.5 MHz; RF performance at $V_{DS} = 28$ V; $I_{Dq} = 170$ mA; $V_{GS(amp)peak} = 0$ V; $T_{case} = 25$ °C; unless otherwise specified; in a production circuit.

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	Min	Тур	Max	Unit
$P_{L(AV)}$	average output power		-	8	-	W
Gp	power gain	$P_{L(AV)} = 8 W$	13	14.5	-	dB
η_{D}	drain efficiency	$P_{L(AV)} = 8 W$	39	43	-	%
PARO	output peak-to-average ratio	$P_{L(AV)} = 8 W$	-	9.4	-	dB
RLin	input return loss	$P_{L(AV)} = 8 W$	8	23	-	dB
ACPR	adjacent channel power ratio	$P_{L(AV)} = 8 W$	-	-24	-20	dBc

Table 8. Application information

Mode of operation: Pulsed CW; δ = 10 %; t_p = 100 μ s; RF performance at V_{DS} = 28 V; I_{Dq} = 170 mA; $V_{GS(amp)peak}$ = 0 V; T_{case} = 25 °C; unless otherwise specified; in a production circuit.

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	Min	Тур	Max	Unit
P _{L(3dB)}	output power at 3 dB gain compression		46	53	-	W

8.1 Ruggedness in Doherty operation

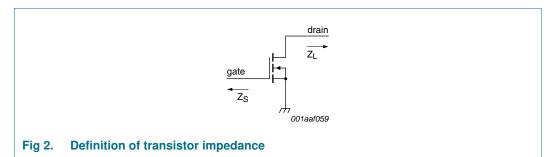
The BLD6G21L-50 and BLD6G21LS-50 are capable of withstanding a load mismatch corresponding to VSWR = 10 : 1 through all phases under the following conditions: $V_{DS} = 28 \text{ V}$; $I_{Dq} = 170 \text{ mA}$; $P_L = 8 \text{ W}$ (TD-SCDMA); f = 2017.5 MHz.

8.2 Impedance information

Table 9. Typical impedance

Measured Load Pull data; typical values unless otherwise specified.

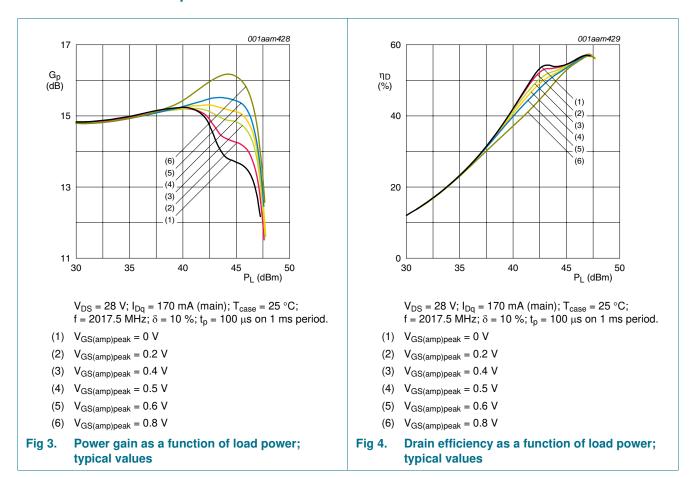
f	Z _S	Z _L
MHz	Ω	Ω
1995	3.5 – 12.3j	6.7 – 6.1j
2010	3.6 – 12.7j	6.7 – 6.1j
2017.5	3.6 – 12.7j	6.7 – 5.7j
2025	3.7 – 12.7j	6.4 – 5.2j
2040	4.0 – 12.9j	5.7 – 4.8j

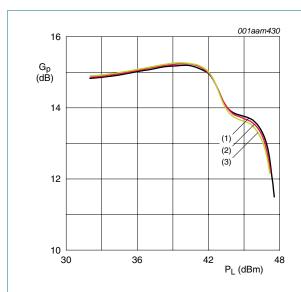


8.3 Performance curves

Performance curves are measured in a BLD6G21L-50 application circuit.

8.3.1 CW pulsed

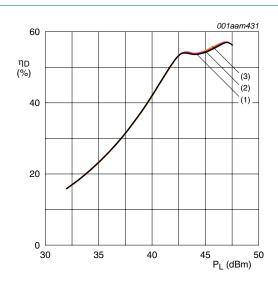




 V_{DS} = 28 V; I_{Dq} = 170 mA (main); T_{case} = 25 °C; $V_{GS(amp)peak}$ = 0 V; δ = 10 %; t_p = 100 μs on 1 ms period.

- (1) f = 2010 MHz
- (2) f = 2018 MHz
- (3) f = 2025 MHz

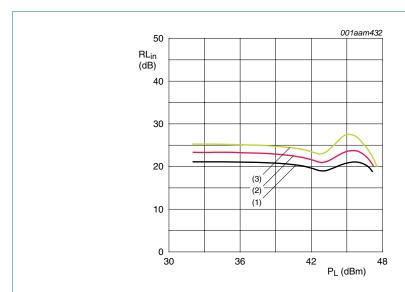
Fig 5. Power gain as a function of load power; typical values



$$\begin{split} V_{DS} = 28 \ V; \ I_{Dq} = 170 \ mA \ (main); \ T_{case} = 25 \ ^{\circ}C; \\ V_{GS(amp)peak} = 0 \ V; \ \delta = 10 \ \%; \ t_p = 100 \ \mu s \ on \ 1 \ ms \ period. \end{split}$$

- (1) f = 2010 MHz
- (2) f = 2018 MHz
- (3) f = 2025 MHz

Fig 6. Drain efficiency as a function of load power; typical values

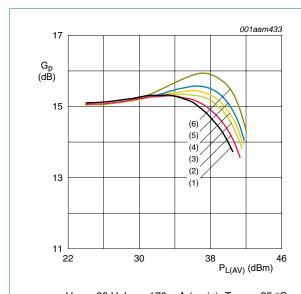


 $V_{DS} = 28 \text{ V}; I_{Dq} = 170 \text{ mA}; V_{GS(amp)peak} = 0 \text{ V}; T_{case} = 25 \text{ °C}; \delta = 10 \text{ %}; t_p = 100 \text{ }\mu\text{s} \text{ on } 1 \text{ ms period.}$

- (1) f = 2010 MHz
- (2) f = 2018 MHz
- (3) f = 2025 MHz

Fig 7. Input return loss as a function of load power; typical values

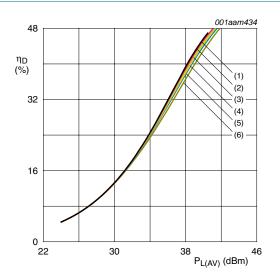
8.3.2 TD-SCDMA



 V_{DS} = 28 V; I_{Dq} = 170 mA (main); T_{case} = 25 °C; f = 2017.5 MHz; 6-carrier TD-SCDMA; PAR = 10.8 dB at 0.01 % probability on CCDF.

- (1) $V_{GS(amp)peak} = 0 V$
- (2) $V_{GS(amp)peak} = 0.2 \text{ V}$
- (3) $V_{GS(amp)peak} = 0.4 \text{ V}$
- (4) $V_{GS(amp)peak} = 0.5 \text{ V}$
- (5) $V_{GS(amp)peak} = 0.6 \text{ V}$
- (6) $V_{GS(amp)peak} = 0.8 \text{ V}$

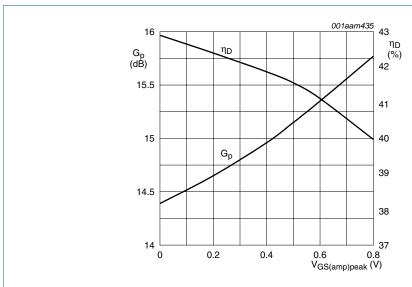
Fig 8. Power gain as a function of average load power; typical values



 $V_{DS}=28$ V; $I_{Dq}=170$ mA (main); $T_{case}=25\,^{\circ}\text{C};$ f=2017.5 MHz; 6-carrier TD-SCDMA; PAR = 10.8 dB at 0.01 % probability on CCDF.

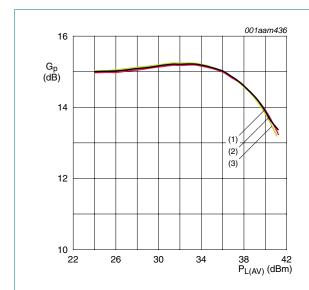
- (1) $V_{GS(amp)peak} = 0 V$
- (2) $V_{GS(amp)peak} = 0.2 \text{ V}$
- (3) $V_{GS(amp)peak} = 0.4 \text{ V}$
- (4) $V_{GS(amp)peak} = 0.5 \text{ V}$
- (5) $V_{GS(amp)peak} = 0.6 V$
- (6) $V_{GS(amp)peak} = 0.8 \text{ V}$

Fig 9. Drain efficiency as a function of average load power; typical values



 $V_{DS}=28~V;\,I_{Dq}=170~mA;\,P_{L(AV)}=8~W;\,T_{case}=25~^{\circ}C;\,f=2017.5~MHz;\,6\text{-carrier TD-SCDMA};\,PAR=10.8~dB$ at 0.01 % probability on CCDF.

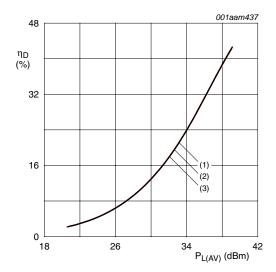
Fig 10. Power gain and drain efficiency as function of peak amplifier gate-source voltage; typical values



 V_{DS} = 28 V; I_{Dq} = 170 mA (main); T_{case} = 25 °C; $V_{GS(amp)peak}$ = 0 V; 6-carrier TD-SCDMA; PAR = 10.8 dB at 0.01 % probability on CCDF.

- (1) f = 2010 MHz
- (2) f = 2018 MHz
- (3) f = 2025 MHz

Fig 11. Power gain as a function of average load power; typical values

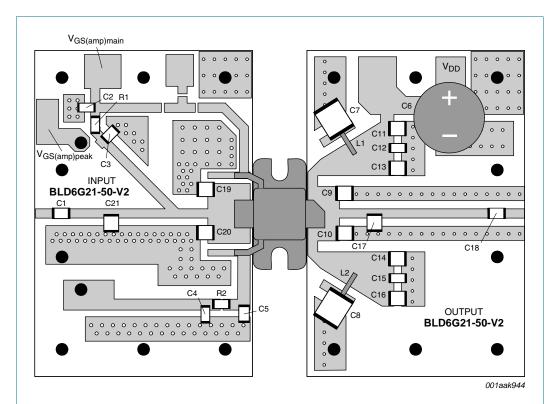


 $V_{DS}=28$ V; $I_{Dq}=170$ mA (main); $T_{case}=25~^{\circ}\text{C};$ $V_{GS(amp)peak}=0$ V; 6-carrier TD-SCDMA; PAR = 10.8 dB at 0.01 % probability on CCDF.

- (1) f = 2010 MHz
- (2) f = 2018 MHz
- (3) f = 2025 MHz

Fig 12. Drain efficiency as a function of average load power; typical values

9. Test information



The striplines are on a double copper-clad gold plated Rogers 4350B Printed-Circuit Board (PCB) with ϵ_r = 3.5 and thickness = 0.76 mm.

See Table 10 for list of components.

Fig 13. Component layout

Table 10. List of components See Figure 13 for component layout.

Component	Description	Value		Dimensions
C1, C3, C5, C18	multilayer ceramic chip capacitor	9.1 pF	<u>[1]</u>	
C2, C4, C12, C15	multilayer ceramic chip capacitor	100 nF		
C6	electrolytic capacitor	470 μF; 63 V		
C7, C8	multilayer ceramic chip capacitor	10 μF		
C9, C10	multilayer ceramic chip capacitor	1.5 pF	[1]	
C11, C13, C14, C16	multilayer ceramic chip capacitor	8.2 pF	<u>[1]</u>	
C17	multilayer ceramic chip capacitor	1.2 pF	[1]	
C19, C20	multilayer ceramic chip capacitor	0.7 pF	<u>[1]</u>	
C21	multilayer ceramic chip capacitor	1.2 pF	[1]	
L1, L2	copper wire	-		diameter = 0.8 mm; length = 8 mm
R1	SMD resistor	3.6 Ω		1206
R2	SMD resistor	33 Ω		1206

^[1] American Technical Ceramics type 100B or capacitor of same quality.

BLD6G21L-50_BLD6G21LS-50

All information provided in this document is subject to legal disclaimers.

© NXP B.V. 2010. All rights reserved.

9 of 15

10. Package outline

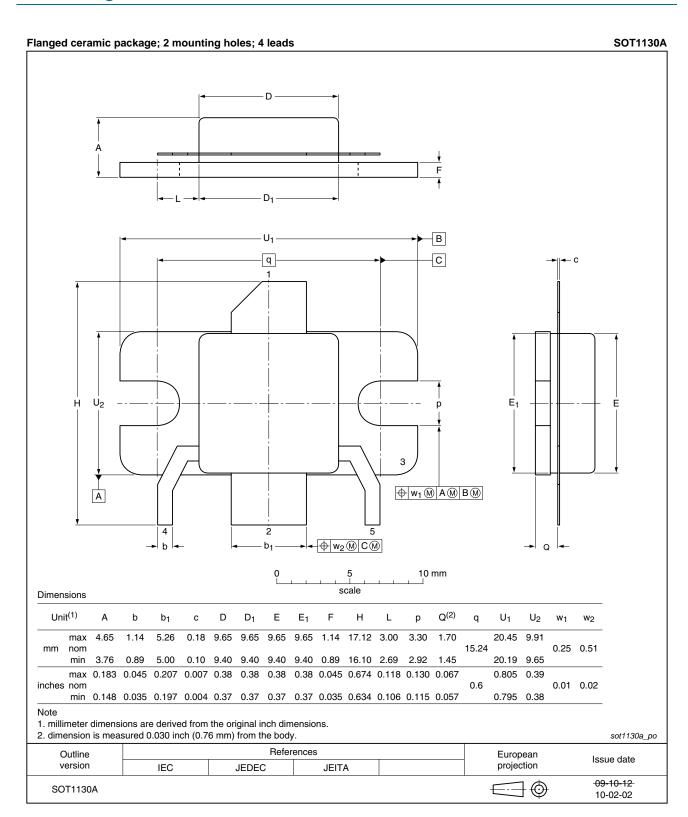


Fig 14. Package outline SOT1130A

BLD6G21L-50_BLD6G21LS-50

All information provided in this document is subject to legal disclaimers.

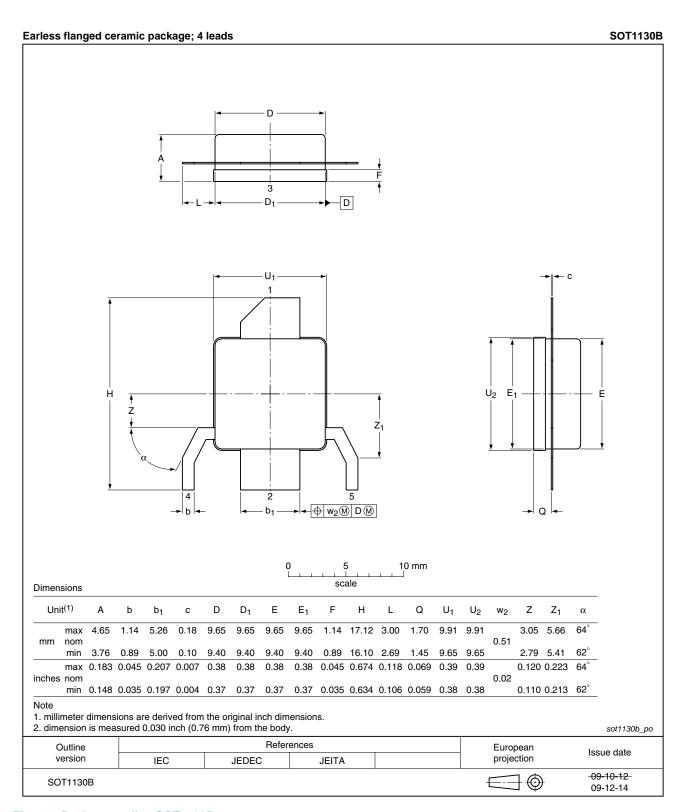


Fig 15. Package outline SOT1130B

BLD6G21L-50_BLD6G21LS-50

All information provided in this document is subject to legal disclaimers.

TD-SCDMA 2010 MHz to 2025 MHz fully integrated Doherty transistor

11. Abbreviations

Table 11. Abbreviations

Acronym	Description
CCDF	Complementary Cumulative Distribution Function
CW	Continuous Wave
LDMOS	Laterally Diffused Metal-Oxide Semiconductor
PAR	Peak-to-Average power Ratio
RF	Radio Frequency
SMD	Surface Mounted Device
TD-SCDMA	Time Division-Synchronous Code Division Multiple Access
VSWR	Voltage Standing-Wave Ratio

12. Revision history

Table 12. Revision history

,					
Document ID	Release date	Data sheet status	Change notice	Supersedes	
BLD6G21L-50_BLD6G21LS-50 v.2	20100817	Product data sheet	-	BLD6G21L-50_ BLD6G21LS-50 v.1	
Modifications:	• Figure 1 on page 3: Some corrections have been made.				
	 <u>Table 5 on page 3</u>: The typical value of R_{th(j-case)} has been changed. 				
	 <u>Table 6 on page 3</u>: The values of I_{DSX} have been changed. 				
	 <u>Table 7 on page 4</u>: Several values have been changed or added. 				
	 <u>Table 8 on page 4</u>: Table has been added. 				
	 <u>Section 8.3 on page 5</u>: Figures have been updated. 				
BLD6G21L-50_BLD6G21LS-50 v.1	20091028	Objective data sheet	-	-	

TD-SCDMA 2010 MHz to 2025 MHz fully integrated Doherty transistor

13. Legal information

13.1 Data sheet status

Document status[1][2]	Product status[3]	Definition
Objective [short] data sheet	Development	This document contains data from the objective specification for product development.
Preliminary [short] data sheet	Qualification	This document contains data from the preliminary specification.
Product [short] data sheet	Production	This document contains the product specification.

- [1] Please consult the most recently issued document before initiating or completing a design.
- [2] The term 'short data sheet' is explained in section "Definitions"
- [3] The product status of device(s) described in this document may have changed since this document was published and may differ in case of multiple devices. The latest product status information is available on the Internet at URL http://www.nxp.com.

13.2 Definitions

Draft — The document is a draft version only. The content is still under internal review and subject to formal approval, which may result in modifications or additions. NXP Semiconductors does not give any representations or warranties as to the accuracy or completeness of information included herein and shall have no liability for the consequences of use of such information.

Short data sheet — A short data sheet is an extract from a full data sheet with the same product type number(s) and title. A short data sheet is intended for quick reference only and should not be relied upon to contain detailed and full information. For detailed and full information see the relevant full data sheet, which is available on request via the local NXP Semiconductors sales office. In case of any inconsistency or conflict with the short data sheet, the full data sheet shall prevail.

Product specification — The information and data provided in a Product data sheet shall define the specification of the product as agreed between NXP Semiconductors and its customer, unless NXP Semiconductors and customer have explicitly agreed otherwise in writing. In no event however, shall an agreement be valid in which the NXP Semiconductors product is deemed to offer functions and qualities beyond those described in the Product data sheet.

13.3 Disclaimers

Limited warranty and liability — Information in this document is believed to be accurate and reliable. However, NXP Semiconductors does not give any representations or warranties, expressed or implied, as to the accuracy or completeness of such information and shall have no liability for the consequences of use of such information.

In no event shall NXP Semiconductors be liable for any indirect, incidental, punitive, special or consequential damages (including - without limitation - lost profits, lost savings, business interruption, costs related to the removal or replacement of any products or rework charges) whether or not such damages are based on tort (including negligence), warranty, breach of contract or any other legal theory.

Notwithstanding any damages that customer might incur for any reason whatsoever, NXP Semiconductors' aggregate and cumulative liability towards customer for the products described herein shall be limited in accordance with the *Terms and conditions of commercial sale* of NXP Semiconductors.

Right to make changes — NXP Semiconductors reserves the right to make changes to information published in this document, including without limitation specifications and product descriptions, at any time and without notice. This document supersedes and replaces all information supplied prior to the publication hereof.

Suitability for use — NXP Semiconductors products are not designed, authorized or warranted to be suitable for use in life support, life-critical or safety-critical systems or equipment, nor in applications where failure or

malfunction of an NXP Semiconductors product can reasonably be expected to result in personal injury, death or severe property or environmental damage. NXP Semiconductors accepts no liability for inclusion and/or use of NXP Semiconductors products in such equipment or applications and therefore such inclusion and/or use is at the customer's own risk.

Applications — Applications that are described herein for any of these products are for illustrative purposes only. NXP Semiconductors makes no representation or warranty that such applications will be suitable for the specified use without further testing or modification.

Customers are responsible for the design and operation of their applications and products using NXP Semiconductors products, and NXP Semiconductors accepts no liability for any assistance with applications or customer product design. It is customer's sole responsibility to determine whether the NXP Semiconductors product is suitable and fit for the customer's applications and products planned, as well as for the planned application and use of customer's third party customer(s). Customers should provide appropriate design and operating safeguards to minimize the risks associated with their applications and products.

NXP Semiconductors does not accept any liability related to any default, damage, costs or problem which is based on any weakness or default in the customer's applications or products, or the application or use by customer's third party customer(s). Customer is responsible for doing all necessary testing for the customer's applications and products using NXP Semiconductors products in order to avoid a default of the applications and the products or of the application or use by customer's third party customer(s). NXP does not accept any liability in this respect.

Limiting values — Stress above one or more limiting values (as defined in the Absolute Maximum Ratings System of IEC 60134) will cause permanent damage to the device. Limiting values are stress ratings only and (proper) operation of the device at these or any other conditions above those given in the Recommended operating conditions section (if present) or the Characteristics sections of this document is not warranted. Constant or repeated exposure to limiting values will permanently and irreversibly affect the quality and reliability of the device.

Terms and conditions of commercial sale — NXP Semiconductors products are sold subject to the general terms and conditions of commercial sale, as published at http://www.nxp.com/profile/terms, unless otherwise agreed in a valid written individual agreement. In case an individual agreement is concluded only the terms and conditions of the respective agreement shall apply. NXP Semiconductors hereby expressly objects to applying the customer's general terms and conditions with regard to the purchase of NXP Semiconductors products by customer.

No offer to sell or license — Nothing in this document may be interpreted or construed as an offer to sell products that is open for acceptance or the grant, conveyance or implication of any license under any copyrights, patents or other industrial or intellectual property rights.

Export control — This document as well as the item(s) described herein may be subject to export control regulations. Export might require a prior authorization from national authorities.

BLD6G21L-50_BLD6G21LS-50

All information provided in this document is subject to legal disclaimers.

TD-SCDMA 2010 MHz to 2025 MHz fully integrated Doherty transistor

Non-automotive qualified products — Unless this data sheet expressly states that this specific NXP Semiconductors product is automotive qualified, the product is not suitable for automotive use. It is neither qualified nor tested in accordance with automotive testing or application requirements. NXP Semiconductors accepts no liability for inclusion and/or use of non-automotive qualified products in automotive equipment or applications.

In the event that customer uses the product for design-in and use in automotive applications to automotive specifications and standards, customer (a) shall use the product without NXP Semiconductors' warranty of the product for such automotive applications, use and specifications, and (b) whenever customer uses the product for automotive applications beyond

NXP Semiconductors' specifications such use shall be solely at customer's own risk, and (c) customer fully indemnifies NXP Semiconductors for any liability, damages or failed product claims resulting from customer design and use of the product for automotive applications beyond NXP Semiconductors' standard warranty and NXP Semiconductors' product specifications.

13.4 Trademarks

Notice: All referenced brands, product names, service names and trademarks are the property of their respective owners.

14. Contact information

For more information, please visit: http://www.nxp.com

For sales office addresses, please send an email to: salesaddresses@nxp.com

NXP Semiconductors

BLD6G21L-50; BLD6G21LS-50

TD-SCDMA 2010 MHz to 2025 MHz fully integrated Doherty transistor

15. Contents

1	Product profile
1.1	General description 1
1.2	Features and benefits
1.3	Applications 2
2	Pinning information 2
3	Ordering information 2
4	Block diagram 3
5	Limiting values
6	Thermal characteristics 3
7	Characteristics
8	Application information 4
8.1	Ruggedness in Doherty operation 4
8.2	Impedance information 4
8.3	Performance curves 5
8.3.1	CW pulsed
8.3.2	TD-SCDMA 7
9	Test information 9
10	Package outline
11	Abbreviations
12	Revision history
13	Legal information
13.1	Data sheet status
13.2	Definitions
13.3	Disclaimers
13.4	Trademarks14
14	Contact information
15	Contents

Please be aware that important notices concerning this document and the product(s) described herein, have been included in section 'Legal information'.