## ISL9003A



#### July 18, 2014

# Low Noise LDO with Low I<sub>Q</sub> and High PSRR

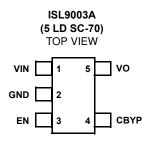
intersil

ISL9003A is a high performance single low noise, high PSRR LDO that delivers a continuous 150mA of load current. It has a low standby current and is stable with 1µF of MLCC output capacitance with an ESR of up to 200m $\Omega$ .

The ISL9003A has a very high PSRR of 90dB and output noise is  $20\mu V_{RMS}$  (typical). When coupled with a no load quiescent current of  $31\mu A$  (typical), and  $0.5\mu A$  shutdown current, the ISL9003A is an ideal choice for portable wireless equipment.

The ISL9003A comes in many fixed voltage options with  $\pm 1.8\%$  output voltage accuracy over temperature, line and load. Other output voltage options are available on request.

## Pinouts







#### Features

- High Performance LDO with 150mA Continuous Output
- Excellent Transient Response to Large Current Steps
- Excellent Load Regulation: <0.1% voltage change across full range of load current
- Very High PSRR: >90dB at 1kHz
- Wide Input Voltage Capability: 2.3V to 6.5V
- Extremely Low Quiescent Current: 31µA
- Low Dropout Voltage: Typically 200mV at 150mA
- Low Output Noise: Typically 20µV<sub>RMS</sub> at 100µA (1.5V)
- Stable with 1µF to 4.7µF Ceramic Capacitors
- Shutdown Pin Turns Off LDO with  $1\mu A~(max)$  Standby Current
- Soft-start Limits Input Current Surge During Enable
- · Current Limit and Overheat Protection
- ±1.8% Accuracy Over all Operating Conditions
- 5 Ld SC-70 Package or 6 Ld µTDFN Package
- -40°C to +85°C Operating Temperature Range
- Pb-Free (RoHS compliant)

## Applications

- PDAs, Cell Phones and Smart Phones
- · Portable Instruments, MP3 Players
- · Handheld Devices Including Medical Handhelds

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#### **Ordering Information**

PART NUMBER ( <u>Note 1</u> )	PART MARKING	V <sub>O</sub> VOLTAGE (V) ( <u>Note 2</u> )	TEMP. RANGE (°C)	PACKAGE Pb-Free Tape and Reel	PKG. DWG.
ISL9003AIENZ-T ( <u>Notes 3, 4</u> )	СВК	3.30	-40 to +85	5 Ld SC-70	P5.049
ISL9003AIEMZ-T ( <u>Notes 3, 4</u> )	CBJ	3.00	-40 to +85	5 Ld SC-70	P5.049
ISL9003AIEKZ-T ( <u>Notes 3, 4</u> )	CCE	2.85	-40 to +85	5 Ld SC-70	P5.049
ISL9003AIEJZ-T ( <u>Notes 3, 4</u> )	CCD	2.80	-40 to +85	5 Ld SC-70	P5.049
ISL9003AIEHZ-T ( <u>Notes 3, 4</u> )	CCC	2.75	-40 to +85	5 Ld SC-70	P5.049
ISL9003AIERZ-T ( <u>Notes 3, 4</u> )	CDZ	2.60	-40 to +85	5 Ld SC-70	P5.049
ISL9003AIEFZ-T ( <u>Notes 3, 4</u> )	ССВ	2.50	-40 to +85	5 Ld SC-70	P5.049
ISL9003AIECZ-T ( <u>Notes 3, 4</u> )	СВҮ	1.80	-40 to +85	5 Ld SC-70	P5.049
ISL9003AIEBZ-T ( <u>Notes 3, 4</u> )	CBW	1.50	-40 to +85	5 Ld SC-70	P5.049
ISL9003AIRUBZ-T ( <u>Note 5</u> )	L	1.50	-40 to +85	6 Ld μTDFN	L6.1.6x1.6A
ISL9003AIRUCZ-T (Note 5)	G	1.80	-40 to +85	6 Ld μTDFN	L6.1.6x1.6A
ISL9003AIRUFZ-T ( <u>Note 5</u> )	F	2.50	-40 to +85	6 Ld μTDFN	L6.1.6x1.6A
ISL9003AIRURZ-T ( <u>Note 5</u> )	M2	2.60	-40 to +85	6 Ld μTDFN	L6.1.6x1.6A
ISL9003AIRUHZ-T (Note 5)	Н	2.75	-40 to +85	6 Ld μTDFN	L6.1.6x1.6A
ISL9003AIRUJZ-T ( <u>Note 5</u> )	J	2.80	-40 to +85	6 Ld μTDFN	L6.1.6x1.6A
ISL9003AIRUKZ-T ( <u>Note 5</u> )	К	2.85	-40 to +85	6 Ld μTDFN	L6.1.6x1.6A
ISL9003AIRUMZ-T ( <u>Note 5</u> )	М	3.00	-40 to +85	6 Ld μTDFN	L6.1.6x1.6A
ISL9003AIRUNZ-T ( <u>Note 5</u> )	Ν	3.30	-40 to +85	6 Ld μTDFN	L6.1.6x1.6A

NOTES:

2. For other output voltages, contact Intersil Marketing.

- 3. The part marking is located on the bottom of the part.
- 4. These Intersil Pb-free plastic packaged products employ special Pb-free material sets, molding compounds/die attach materials, and 100% matter tin plate plus anneal (e3 termination finish, which is RoHS compliant and compatible with both SnPb and Pb-free soldering operations). Intersil Pb-free products are MSL classified at Pb-free peak reflow temperatures that meet or exceed the Pb-free requirements of IPC/JEDEC J STD-020.
- 5. These Intersil Pb-free plastic packaged products employ special Pb-free material sets; molding compounds/die attach materials and NiPdAu plate e4 termination finish, which is RoHS compliant and compatible with both SnPb and Pb-free soldering operations. Intersil Pb-free products are MSL classified at Pb-free peak reflow temperatures that meet or exceed the Pb-free requirements of IPC/JEDEC J STD-020.

<sup>1.</sup> Please refer to TB347 for details on reel specifications.

#### **Absolute Maximum Ratings**

Supply Voltage (VIN)+7.1V	1
V <sub>O</sub> Pin	1
All Other Pins0.3V to (VIN + 0.3V)	

#### **Recommended Operating Conditions**

Ambient Temperature Range (T <sub>A</sub> )	-40°C to +85°C
Supply Voltage (VIN)	2.3V to 6.5V

#### **Thermal Information**

Thermal Resistance	$\theta_{JA}$ (°C/W)
5 Ld SC-70 Package ( <u>Note 6</u> )	231
6 Ld μTDFN Package ( <u>Note 7</u> )	125
Junction Temperature Range40°	C to +125°C
Operating Temperature Range40	)°C to +85°C
Storage Temperature Range65°	C to +150°C
Pb-free Reflow Profile	. see <u>TB493</u>

CAUTION: Do not operate at or near the maximum ratings listed for extended periods of time. Exposure to such conditions may adversely impact product reliability and result in failures not covered by warranty.

#### NOTES:

- 6.  $\theta_{JA}$  is measured with the component mounted on a high effective thermal conductivity test board in free air. See Tech Brief TB379 for details.
- θ<sub>JA</sub> is measured in free air with the component mounted on a high effective thermal conductivity test board with "direct attach" features. See Tech Brief <u>TB379</u>.

Electrical Specifications	Unless otherwise noted, all parameters are guaranteed over the operational supply voltage and temperature range
	of the device as follows: $T_A = -40^{\circ}C$ to $+85^{\circ}C$ ; $V_{IN} = (V_O + 0.5V)$ to 6.5V with a minimum $V_{IN}$ of 2.3V; $C_{IN} = 1\mu$ F;
	$C_{O} = 1\mu F; C_{BYP} = 0.01\mu F.$

PARAMETER SYMBOL		TEST CONDITIONS	MIN ( <u>Note 10</u> )	түр	MAX ( <u>Note 10</u> )	UNITS
DC CHARACTERISTICS						
Supply Voltage	V <sub>IN</sub>		2.3		6.5	V
Ground Current	I <sub>DD</sub>	Output Enabled; I <sub>O</sub> = 0μA; V <sub>IN</sub> < 4.2V		31	40	μA
		Output Enabled; $I_O = 0\mu A$ ; Full voltage range			57	μA
Shutdown Current	I <sub>DDS</sub>			0.5	1.2	μA
UVLO Threshold	V <sub>UV+</sub>		1.9	2.1	2.3	V
	V <sub>UV-</sub>		1.6	1.8	2.0	V
Regulation Voltage Accuracy		Initial accuracy at $V_{IN} = V_O + 0.5V$ , $I_O = 10$ mA, $T_J = +25$ °C	-0.7		+0.7	%
		$V_{IN} = V_O + 0.5V$ to 6.5V, $I_O = 10\mu$ A to150mA, $T_J = +25$ °C	-0.8		+0.8	%
		$V_{IN}$ = $V_O$ + 0.5V to 6.5V, $I_O$ = 10µA to 150mA, $T_J$ = -40°C to +125°C	-1.8		+1.8	%
Maximum Output Current	I <sub>MAX</sub>	Continuous	150			mA
Internal Current Limit	ILIM		175	265	355	mA
Drop-out Voltage (Note 9)	V <sub>DO1</sub>	$I_{O} = 150 \text{mA}; V_{O} < 2.5 \text{V}$		300	500	mV
	V <sub>DO2</sub>	$I_{O} = 150 mA; 2.5 V \le V_{O} \le 2.8 V$		250	400	mV
	V <sub>DO3</sub>	$I_{O} = 150 mA; 2.8 V < V_{O}$		200	325	mV
Thermal Shutdown	T <sub>SD+</sub>			140		°C
Temperature	T <sub>SD-</sub>			110		°C
AC CHARACTERISTICS						
Ripple Rejection (Note 8)		$I_O = 10mA, V_{IN} = 2.8V(min), V_O = 1.8V, C_{BYP} = 0.1\mu F$				
		at 1kHz		90		dB
		at 10kHz		70		dB
		at 100kHz		50		dB
Output Noise Voltage (Note 8)		$V_{O} = 1.5V, T_{A} = +25^{\circ}C, C_{BYP} = 0.1\mu F$				
		BW = 10Hz to 100kHz, $I_O = 100\mu A$		20		μV <sub>RMS</sub>
		BW = 10Hz to 100kHz, I <sub>O</sub> = 10mA		30		μV <sub>RMS</sub>

## **Electrical Specifications** Unless otherwise noted, all parameters are guaranteed over the operational supply voltage and temperature range of the device as follows: $T_A = -40^{\circ}C$ to $+85^{\circ}C$ ; $V_{IN} = (V_O + 0.5V)$ to 6.5V with a minimum $V_{IN}$ of 2.3V; $C_{IN} = 1\mu$ F; $C_O = 1\mu$ F; $C_{BYP} = 0.01\mu$ F. (Continued)

DADAMETED		TEST CONDITIONS	MIN	T)/D	MAX	
PARAMETER	SYMBOL	TEST CONDITIONS	( <u>Note 10</u> )	TYP	( <u>Note 10</u> )	UNITS
DEVICE START-UP CHARAC	TERISTICS	;				
Device Enable tIme	<sup>t</sup> EN	Time from assertion of the EN pin to when the output voltage reaches 95% of the $V_{\mbox{O}}(\mbox{nom}).$		250	500	μs
LDO Soft-start Ramp Rate	tSSR	Slope of linear portion of LDO output voltage ramp during start-up		30	60	μs/V
EN PIN CHARACTERISTICS						
Input Low Voltage	VIL		-0.3		0.4	V
Input High Voltage	V <sub>IH</sub>		1.4		V <sub>IN</sub> + 0.3	V
Input Leakage Current	I <sub>IL</sub> , I <sub>IH</sub>				0.1	μA
Pin Capacitance	C <sub>PIN</sub>	Informative		5		pF

NOTES:

- 8. Limits established by characterization and are not production tested.
- 9.  $V_O = 0.98^*V_O(NOM)$ ; Valid for  $V_O$  greater than 1.85V.
- 10. Parameters with MIN and/or MAX limits are 100% tested at +25°C, unless otherwise specified. Temperature limits established by characterization and are not production tested.

## **Typical Performance Curves**

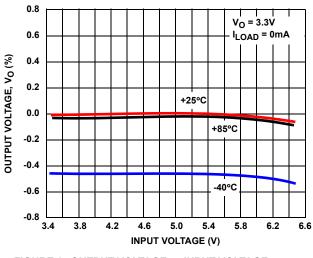


FIGURE 1. OUTPUT VOLTAGE vs INPUT VOLTAGE (3.3V OUTPUT)

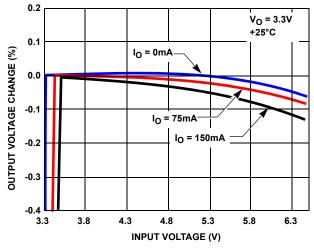
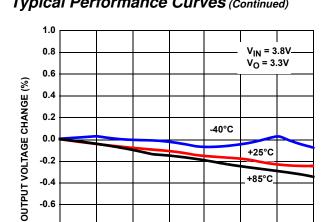


FIGURE 2. OUTPUT VOLTAGE CHANGE (%) vs INPUT VOLTAGE (3.3V OUTPUT)



+85°C

150

125

175

## Typical Performance Curves (Continued)

-0.2

-0.4

-0.6

-0.8

-1.0

0

25

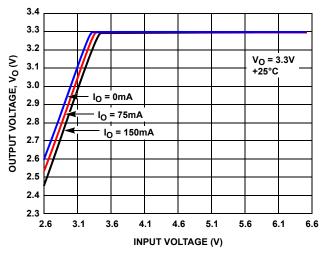
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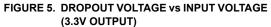


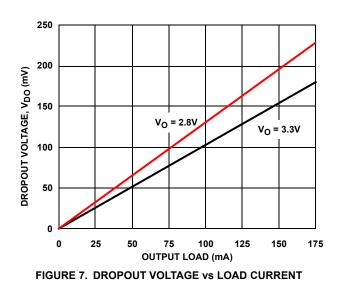
75

100

LOAD CURRENT - IO (mA)







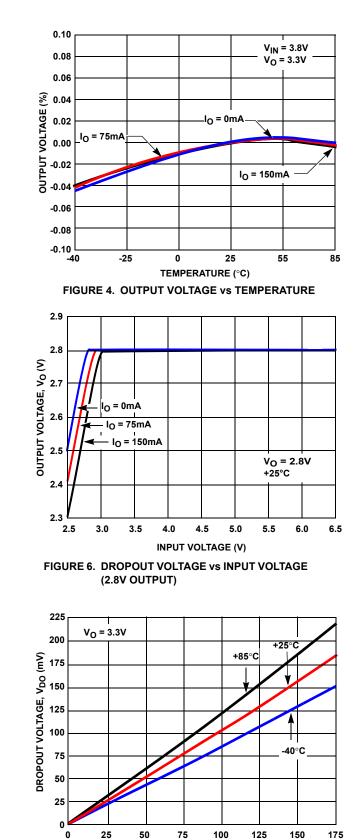
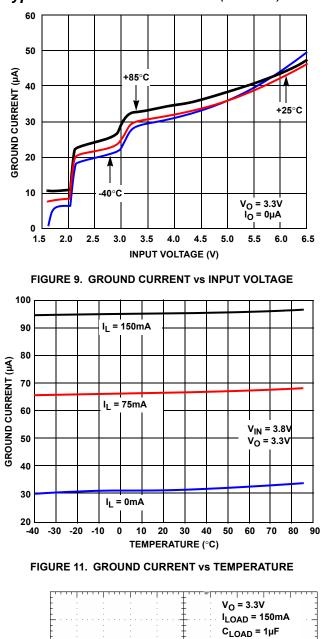
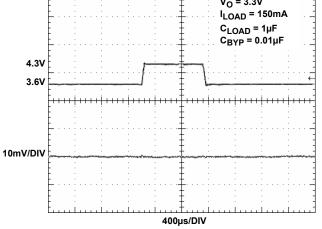


FIGURE 8. DROPOUT VOLTAGE vs LOAD CURRENT

OUTPUT LOAD (mA)

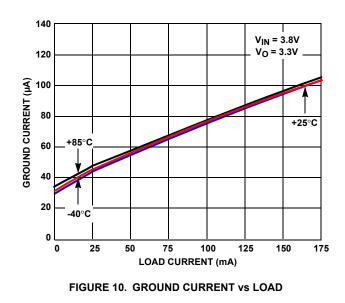


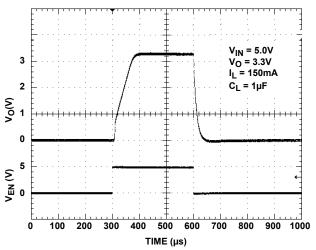


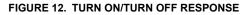




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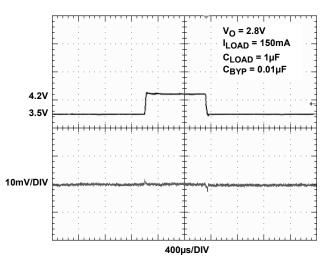


FIGURE 14. LINE TRANSIENT RESPONSE, 2.8V OUTPUT

## Typical Performance Curves (Continued)

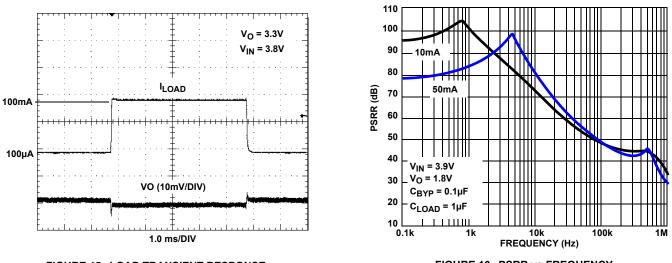


FIGURE 15. LOAD TRANSIENT RESPONSE

FIGURE 16. PSRR vs FREQUENCY

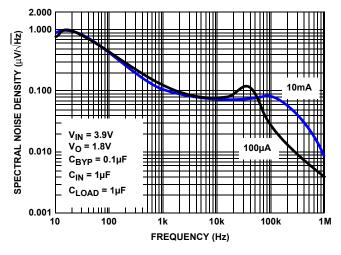
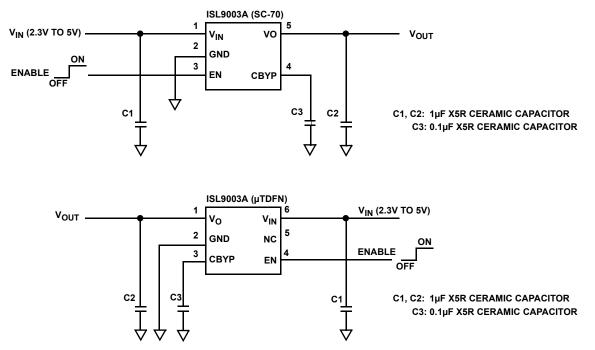


FIGURE 17. SPECTRAL NOISE DENSITY vs FREQUENCY

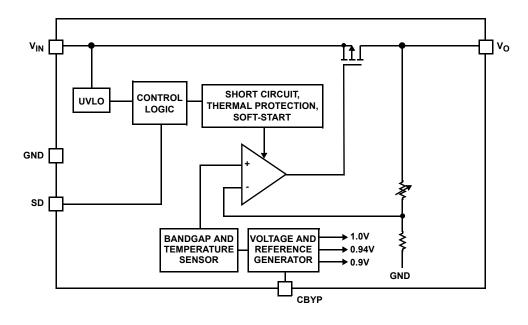
## **Pin Description**

5 LD SC-70 PIN NUMBER	6 LD μTDFN PIN NUMBER	PIN NAME	DESCRIPTION	
1	6	V <sub>IN</sub>	Supply Voltage/LDO Input. Connect a 1µF capacitor to GND.	
2	2	GND	GND is the connection to system ground. Connect to PCB Ground plane.	
3	4	EN	Output Enable. When this signal goes high, the LDO is turned on.	
4	3	CBYP	Reference Bypass Capacitor Pin. Optionally connect capacitor of value $0.01\mu$ F to $1\mu$ F between this pin and GND to tune in the desired noise and PSRR performance.	
5	1	V <sub>O</sub>	LDO Output. Connect a 1µF capacitor of value to GND.	
-	5	NC	No Connect.	

## **Typical Application**



## Block Diagram



## **Functional Description**

The ISL9003A contains all circuitry required to implement a high performance LDO. High performance is achieved through a circuit that delivers fast transient response to varying load conditions. In a quiescent condition, the ISL9003A adjusts its biasing to achieve the lowest standby current consumption.

The device also integrates current limit protection, smart thermal shutdown protection, and soft-start. Smart Thermal shutdown protects the device against overheating. Soft-start minimizes start-up input current surges without causing excessive device turn-on time.

## **Power Control**

The ISL9003A has an enable pin, (EN), to control power to the LDO output. When EN is low, the device is in shutdown mode. In this condition, all on-chip circuits are off, and the device draws minimum current, typically less than  $0.3\mu$ A. When the EN pin goes high, the device first polls the output of the UVLO detector to ensure that VIN voltage is at least 2.1V (typical). Once verified, the device initiates a start-up sequence. During the start-up sequence, trim settings are first read and latched. Then, sequentially, the bandgap, reference voltage and current generation circuitry turn-on. Once the references are stable, the LDO powers-up.

During operation, whenever the VIN voltage drops below about 1.84V, the ISL9003A immediately disables the LDO output. When VIN rises back above 2.1V (assuming the EN pin is high), the device re-initiates its start-up sequence and LDO operation resumes automatically.

## **Reference Generation**

The reference generation circuitry includes a trimmed bandgap, a trimmed voltage reference divider, a trimmed current reference generator, and an RC noise filter. The filter includes the external capacitor connected to the CBYP pin. A 0.01 $\mu$ F capacitor connected CBYP implements a 100Hz lowpass filter, and is recommended for most high performance applications. For the lowest noise application, a 0.1 $\mu$ F or greater CBYP capacitor should be used. This filters the reference noise to below the 10Hz to 1kHz frequency band, which is crucial in many noise-sensitive applications.

The bandgap generates a zero temperature coefficient (TC) voltage for the regulator reference and other voltage references required for current generation and over-temperature detection.

A current generator provides references required for adaptive biasing as well as references for LDO output current limit and thermal shutdown determination.

## LDO Regulation and Programmable Output Divider

The LDO Regulator is implemented with a high-gain operational amplifier driving a PMOS pass transistor. The design of the ISL9003A provides a regulator that has low quiescent current, fast transient response, and overall stability across all operating and load current conditions. LDO stability is guaranteed for a 1 $\mu$ F to 4.7 $\mu$ F output capacitor that has a tolerance better than 20% and ESR less than 200m $\Omega$ . The design is performance-optimized for a 1 $\mu$ F capacitor. Unless limited by the application, use of an output capacitor value above 4.7 $\mu$ F is not recommended as LDO performance improvement is minimal. Soft-start circuitry integrated into each LDO limits the initial ramp-up rate to

about 30µs/V to minimize current surge. The ISL9003A provides short-circuit protection by limiting the output current to about 265mA (typ).

The LDO uses an independently trimmed 1V reference as its input. An internal resistor divider drops the LDO output voltage down to 1V. This is compared to the 1V reference for regulation. The resistor division ratio is programmed in the factory.

#### **Overheat Detection**

The bandgap outputs a proportional-to-temperature current that is indicative of the temperature of the silicon. This current is compared with references to determine if the device is in danger of damage due to overheating. When the die temperature reaches about +140 °C, the LDO momentarily shuts down until the die cools sufficiently. In the overheat condition, if the LDO sources more than 50mA it will be shut off. Once the die temperature falls back below about +110 °C, the disabled LDO is re-enabled and soft-start automatically takes place.

#### Exposed Thermal Pad

The ISL9003A with  $\mu$ TDFN package has an exposed thermal pad at the bottom side of the package. The PCB layout should connect the exposed pad to some copper on the component layer for a good thermal conductivity. Since the copper area on the component layer is limited by the surrounding pins of the package, it is more effective to use some thermal vias to conduct the heat to other copper layers if possible.

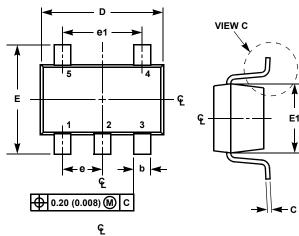
Electrically the copper and vias connecting to the exposed pad should be isolated from any other pin connection, they are strictly for thermal enhancement purpose.

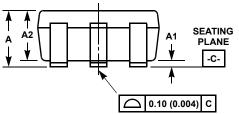
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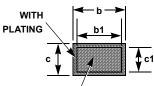
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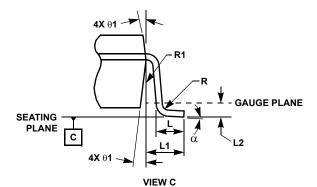
## Small Outline Transistor Plastic Packages (SC70-5)

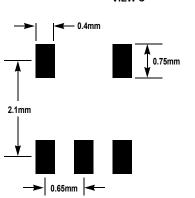






BASE METAL





TYPICAL RECOMMENDED LAND PATTERN

#### P5.049

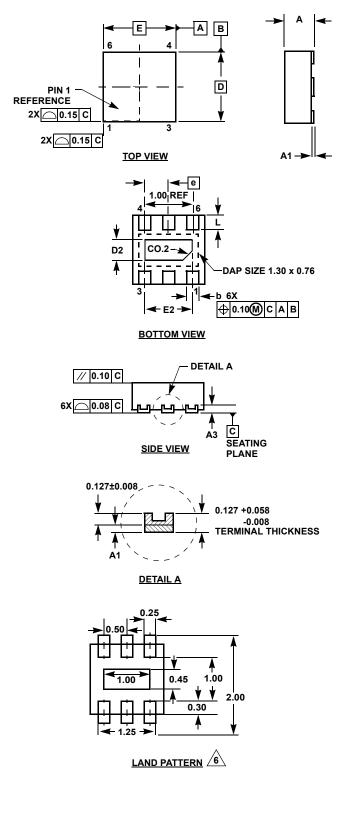
**5 LEAD SMALL OUTLINE TRANSISTOR PLASTIC PACKAGE** 

	INCHES MILLIMETERS				
SYMBOL	MIN	MAX	MIN	MAX	NOTES
А	0.031	0.043	0.80	1.10	-
A1	0.000	0.004	0.00	0.10	-
A2	0.031	0.039	0.80	1.00	-
b	0.006	0.012	0.15	0.30	-
b1	0.006	0.010	0.15	0.25	
С	0.003	0.009	0.08	0.22	6
c1	0.003	0.009	0.08	0.20	6
D	0.073	0.085	1.85	2.15	3
E	0.071	0.094	1.80	2.40	-
E1	0.045	0.053	1.15	1.35	3
е	0.025	6 Ref	0.65	0.65 Ref	
e1	0.051	2 Ref	1.30	1.30 Ref	
L	0.010	0.018	0.26	0.46	4
L1	0.017	' Ref.	0.42	0 Ref.	-
L2	0.006	BSC	0.15	BSC	
α	0 <sup>0</sup>	8 <sup>0</sup>	0 <sup>0</sup>	8 <sup>0</sup>	-
Ν	5			5	5
R	0.004	-	0.10	-	
R1	0.004	0.010	0.15	0.25	

#### NOTES:

- 1. Dimensioning and tolerances per ASME Y14.5M-1994.
- 2. Package conforms to EIAJ SC70 and JEDEC MO-203AA.
- 3. Dimensions D and E1 are exclusive of mold flash, protrusions, or gate burrs.
- 4. Footlength L measured at reference to gauge plane.
- 5. "N" is the number of terminal positions.
- 6. These Dimensions apply to the flat section of the lead between 0.08mm and 0.15mm from the lead tip.
- 7. Controlling dimension: MILLIMETER. Converted inch dimensions are for reference only.

## Ultra Thin Dual Flat No-Lead Plastic Package (UTDFN)



#### L6.1.6x1.6A

6 LEAD ULTRA THIN DUAL FLAT NO-LEAD PLASTIC PACKAGE

	Γ			
SYMBOL	MIN NOMINAL MAX			NOTES
А	0.45	0.50	0.55	-
A1	-	-	0.05	-
A3		-		
b	0.15	0.20	0.25	-
D	1.55	1.60	1.65	4
D2	0.40	0.45	0.50	-
E	1.55	1.60	1.65	4
E2	0.95	1.00	1.05	-
е		-		
L	0.25	0.30	0.35	-

NOTES:

1. Dimensions are in mm. Angles in degrees.

- 2. Coplanarity applies to the exposed pad as well as the terminals. Coplanarity shall not exceed 0.08mm.
- 3. Warpage shall not exceed 0.10mm.
- 4. Package length/package width are considered as special characteristics.
- 5. JEDEC Reference MO-229.
- 6. For additional information, to assist with the PCB Land Pattern Design effort, see Intersil Technical Brief <u>TB389</u>.

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