

TPD4E1B06 4-Channel Ultra Low Leakage ESD Protection Device

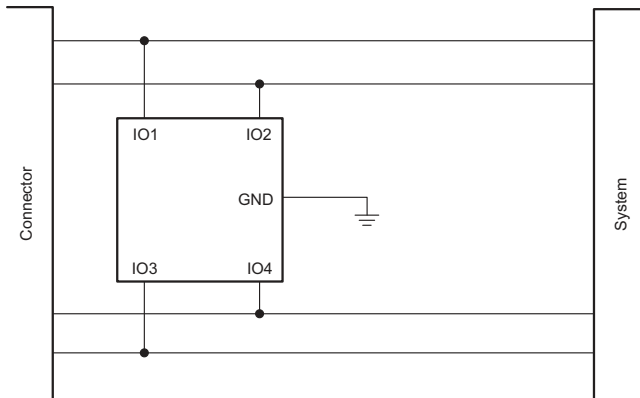
1 Features

- Ultra Low Leakage Current 0.5 nA (Max)
- Transient Protection for 4 I/O Lines
 - IEC 61000-4-2 Contact Discharge ± 12 kV
 - IEC 61000-4-2 Air-Gap Discharge ± 15 kV
 - IEC 61000-4-5 Surge 3.0 A (8/20 μ s)
- I/O Capacitance 0.7 pF (Typ)
- Bi-directional TVS Diode Array
- Low ESD Clamping Voltage
- Industrial Temperature Range: -40°C to 125°C
- Small, Easy-to-Route DRL and DCK Packages

2 Applications

- Glucose Meter
- Tablets
- GPS
- Portable Media Players
- TV
- Set-top Box

4 Simplified Schematic



3 Description

The TPD4E1B06 is a 4-channel bi-directional Transient Voltage Suppressor (TVS) diode array. This device features ultra low leakage current (0.5 nA) for precision analog measurements. The ± 12 kV contact and ± 15 kV air gap ESD protection exceeds IEC 61000-4-2 level 4 requirements. The TPD4E1B06's 0.7 pF line capacitance makes it suitable for precision analog, USB2.0, Ethernet, SATA, LVDS, and 1394 interfaces.

Device Information⁽¹⁾

PART NUMBER	PACKAGE	BODY SIZE (NOM)
TPD4E1B06	SC70 (6)	2.00 mm x 2.10 mm
	SOT (6)	1.60 mm x 1.60 mm

(1) For all available packages, see the orderable addendum at the end of the datasheet.

Functional Block Diagram

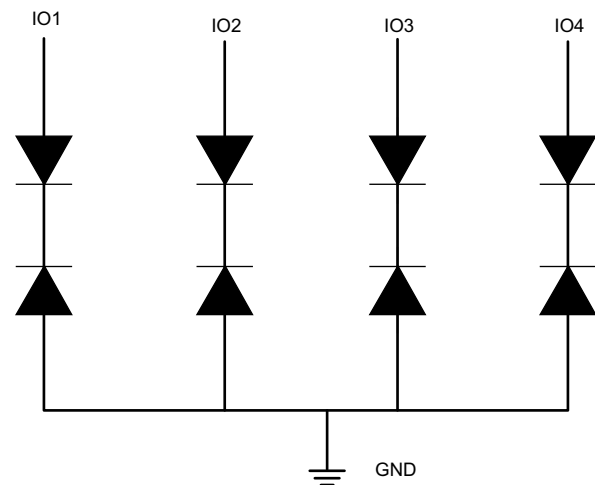


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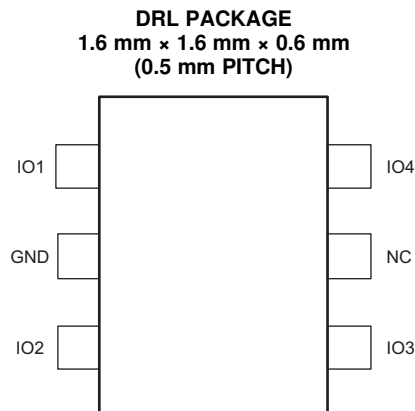
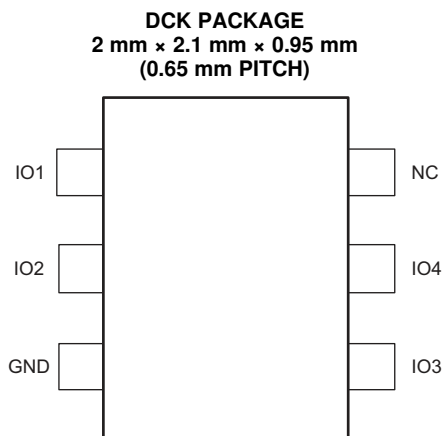
5 Revision History

Changes from Revision B (May 2014) to Revision C	Page
• Changed 2 device names from TPD4E6B06 to TPD4E1B06	8

Changes from Revision A (January 2013) to Revision B	Page
• Added DRL package to datasheet	1
• Changed I_{PP} , peak pulse current from 3.5 A to 3.0 A	4
• Added Handling Ratings table.	4
• Added Recommended Operating Conditions table.	4
• Changed Electrical Characteristics table to reflect operating conditions at 25 °C.	4
• Added MIN V_{RWM} value of –5.5 V.	4
• Changed V_{CLAMP} at $I_{PP} = 1$ A from 10.5 V to 10.9 V.	4
• Changed Line Capacitance TYP value from 1 pF to 0.7 pF.	4
• Added Line Capacitance MAX value of 0.95 pF.	4
• Changed I_{LEAK} from MAX of 10 nA to 0.5 nA	4

Changes from Original (December 2012) to Revision A	Page
• Fixed "f" units typo from GHz to MHz for C_L parameter in ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS table.	4

6 Pin Configuration and Functions



Pin Functions

NAME	PIN NO.		TYPE	DESCRIPTION
	DCK	DRL		
	IO1	1		
IO2	2	3	I/O	ESD protected channel. Connect to data line as close to the connector as possible.
IO3	4	4	I/O	ESD protected channel. Connect to data line as close to the connector as possible.
IO4	5	6	I/O	ESD protected channel. Connect to data line as close to the connector as possible.
GND	3	2	GND	Ground
NC	6	5	NC	Not internally connected

7 Specifications

7.1 Absolute Maximum Ratings

over operating free-air temperature range (unless otherwise noted)

	MIN	MAX	UNIT
Operating temperature range	-40	125	°C
I_{PP} , peak pulse current ($t_p = 8/20 \mu s$), IO pin to GND		3.0	A
P_{PP} , peak pulse power ($t_p = 8/20 \mu s$)		45	W

7.2 Handling Ratings

	MIN	MAX	UNIT	
T_{stg} Storage temperature range	-65	155	°C	
$V_{(ESD)}$ Electrostatic discharge	Human body model (HBM), per ANSI/ESDA/JEDEC JS-001, all pins ⁽¹⁾	-4.0	4.0	kV
	Charged device model (CDM), per JEDEC specification JESD22-C101, all pins ⁽²⁾	-1.5	1.5	
	IEC 61000-4-2 contact ESD	-12	12	
	IEC 61000-4-2 air-gap ESD	-15	15	

- (1) JEDEC document JEP155 states that 500-V HBM allows safe manufacturing with a standard ESD control process. Pins listed as 4 kV may actually have higher performance.
- (2) JEDEC document JEP157 states that 250-V CDM allows safe manufacturing with a standard ESD control process. Pins listed as 1.5 kV may actually have higher performance.

7.3 Recommended Operating Conditions

over operating free-air temperature range (unless otherwise noted)

	MIN	MAX	UNIT
V_{IO} The voltage between any two device pins should not exceed 5.5 V	-5.5	5.5	V
T_A Operating free-air temperature	-40	125	°C

7.4 Thermal Information

THERMAL METRIC ⁽¹⁾	TPD4E1B06		UNIT
	DCK	DRL	
	6 PINS	6 PINS	
$R_{\theta JA}$ Junction-to-ambient thermal resistance	227.3	233.4	°C/W
$R_{\theta JC(top)}$ Junction-to-case (top) thermal resistance	79.5	95.5	
$R_{\theta JB}$ Junction-to-board thermal resistance	72.1	68.1	
Ψ_{JT} Junction-to-top characterization parameter	3.6	7.6	
Ψ_{JB} Junction-to-board characterization parameter	70.4	67.9	

- (1) For more information about traditional and new thermal metrics, see the *IC Package Thermal Metrics* application report, [SPRA953](#).

7.5 Electrical Characteristics

 $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$

PARAMETER	TEST CONDITION	MIN	TYP	MAX	UNIT
V_{RWM} Reverse stand-off voltage		-5.5		5.5	V
V_{CLAMP} Clamp voltage with ESD strike, IO to GND	$I_{PP} = 1 \text{ A}$, $t_p = 8/20 \mu\text{Sec}$, from I/O to GND or GND to I/O		10.9		V
	$I_{PP} = 3 \text{ A}$, $t_p = 8/20 \mu\text{Sec}$, from I/O to GND or GND to I/O		14.5		V
R_{DYN} Dynamic resistance	$I_{TLP} = 10 \text{ A to } 20 \text{ A}$, I/O to GND		1		Ω
	$I_{TLP} = 10 \text{ A to } 20 \text{ A}$, GND to I/O		0.8		
C_L Line capacitance	$f = 1 \text{ MHz}$, $V_{BIAS} = 2.5 \text{ V}$		0.7	0.95	pF
V_{BR} Break-down voltage	$I_{IO} = 1 \text{ mA}$, from I/O to GND or GND to I/O	7		9.5	V
I_{LEAK} Leakage current	$V_{IO} = 2.5 \text{ V}$			0.5	nA

7.6 Typical Characteristics

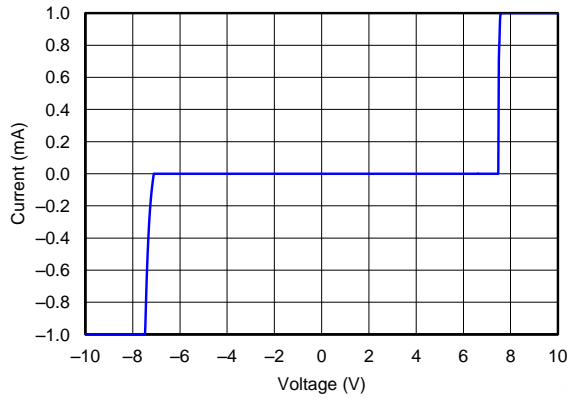


Figure 1. DC Voltage Sweep I-V Curve

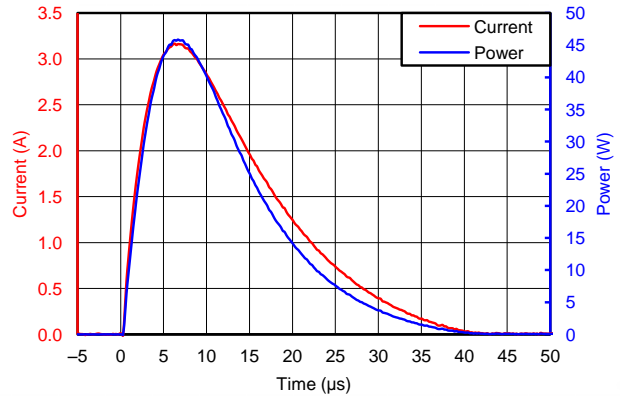


Figure 2. Surge Curve ($t_p = 8/20 \mu s$), Pin IO to GND

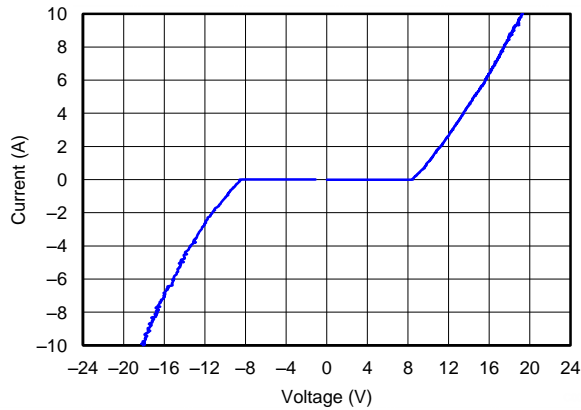


Figure 3. TLP Plot IO to GND

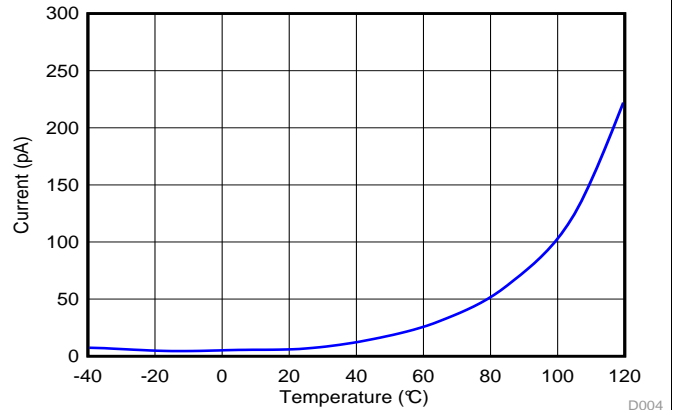


Figure 4. Leakage vs Temperature

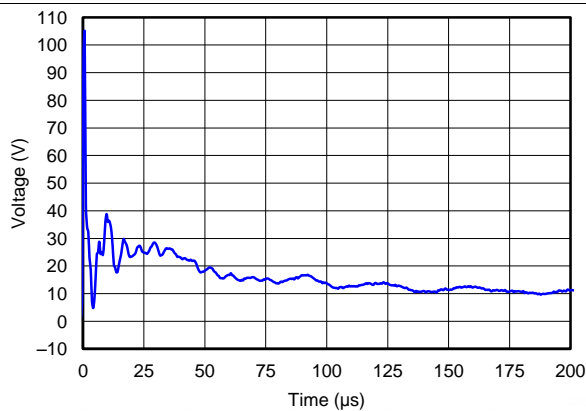


Figure 5. +8 kV IEC Waveform

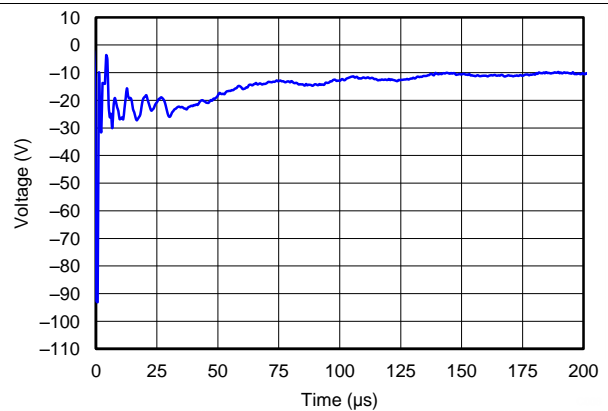
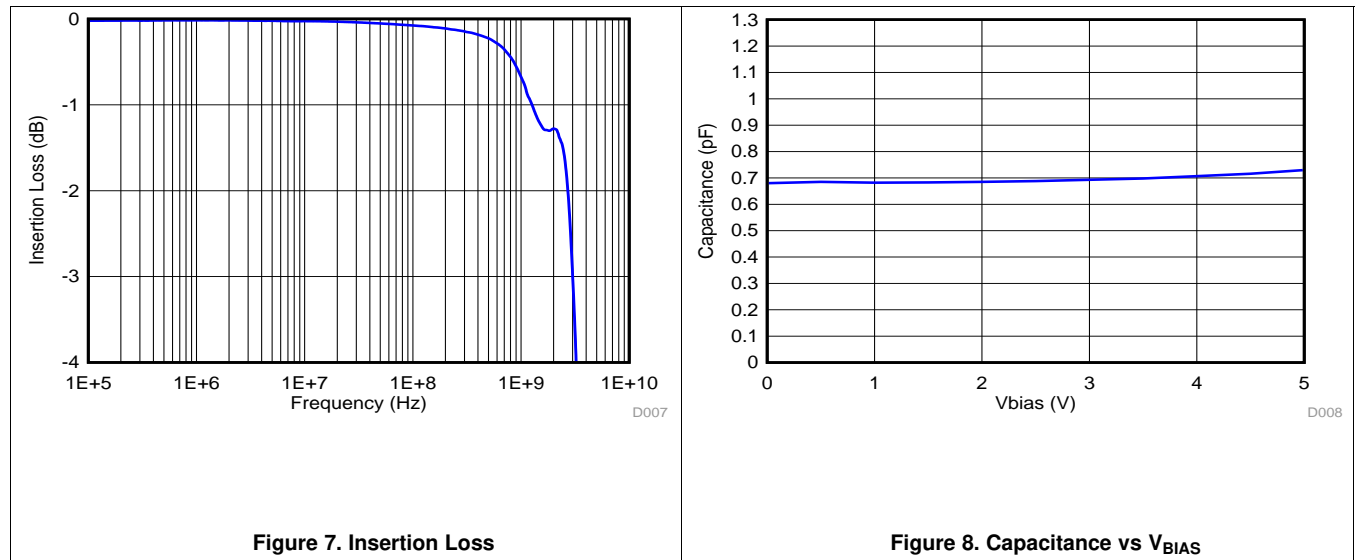


Figure 6. -8 kV IEC Waveform

Typical Characteristics (continued)

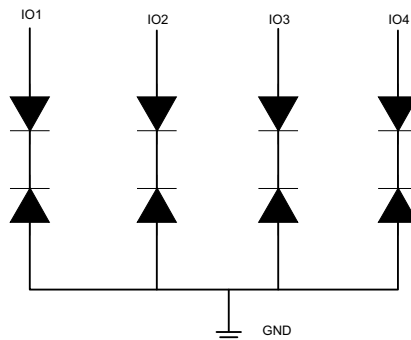


8 Detailed Description

8.1 Overview

The TPD4E1B06 is a 4-channel bi-directional Transient Voltage Suppressor (TVS) diode array. This device features ultra low leakage current (0.5 nA) for precision analog measurements. The ± 12 kV contact and ± 15 kV air gap ESD protection exceeds IEC 61000-4-2 level 4 requirements. The TPD4E1B06's 0.7 pF line capacitance makes it suitable for precision analog, USB2.0, Ethernet, SATA, LVDS, and 1394 interfaces.

8.2 Functional Block Diagram



8.3 Feature Description

The TPD4E1B06 is a 4-channel bi-directional Transient Voltage Suppressor (TVS) diode array. This device features ultra low leakage current (0.5 nA) for precision analog measurements. The ± 12 kV contact and ± 15 kV air gap ESD protection exceeds IEC 61000-4-2 level 4 requirements. The TPD4E1B06's 0.7 pF line capacitance makes it suitable for precision analog, USB2.0, Ethernet, SATA, LVDS, and 1394 interfaces.

8.3.1 Ultra low Leakage Current 0.5 nA (Max)

TPD4E1B06 ultra-low leakage current supports long battery life and allows for precision analog measurements.

8.3.2 Transient Protection for 4 I/O Lines

The four I/O pins of TPD4E1B06 can withstand ESD events up to ± 12 kV contact and ± 15 kV air gap per IEC61000-4-2.

8.3.3 I/O Capacitance 0.7 pF (Typ)

TPD4E1B06 I/O pins present an ultra-low 0.7 pF capacitance to the protected signal lines, making it suitable for a wide range of applications.

8.3.4 Bi-directional TVS diode array

TPD4E1B06 diode array structure uses back to back diode topology to accommodate bi-directional signaling between -5.5 V and 5.5 V.

8.3.5 Low ESD Clamping Voltage

TPD4E1B06 clamps ESD events to a safe level to protect system components.

8.4 Device Functional Modes

TPD4E1B06 is a passive integrated circuit that activates whenever fast transient voltages above V_{BR} or below $-V_{BR}$ are present on the circuit being protected. During ESD events, voltages as high as ± 12 kV can be directed to ground via the internal diode network. Once the voltages on the protected line fall below the trigger levels of TPD4E1B06 (usually within 10's of nano-seconds) the device reverts to passive.

9 Application and Implementation

9.1 Application Information

TPD4E1B06 is a TVS diode array which is typically used to provide a path to ground for dissipating ESD events on hi-speed signal lines between a human interface connector and a system. As the current from ESD passes through the TVS diode, only a small voltage drop is present across the diode. This is the voltage presented to the protected IC. The low R_{DYN} of the triggered TVS holds this voltage, V_{CLAMP} , to a safe level to the protected IC.

9.2 Typical Application

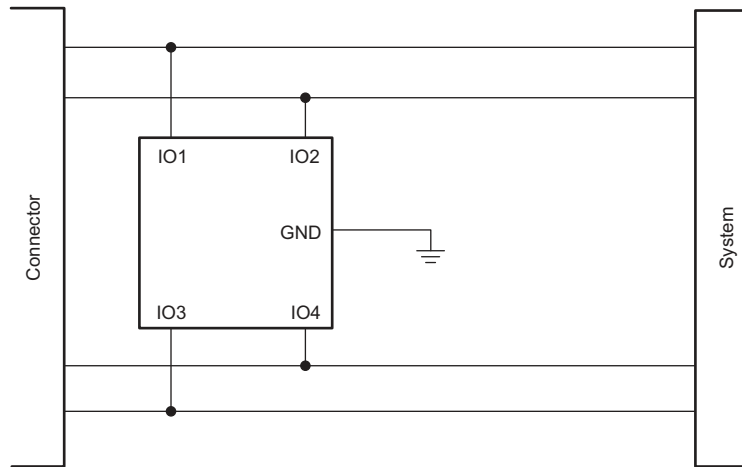


Figure 9. Protecting a Pair of Bi-Directional Differential Data Lines

The typical application of the TBD4E1B06 is to be placed in between the connector and the system. The low capacitance of the TBD4E1B06 gives flexibility in the end application, as it can be used on many different high speed interfaces.

9.2.1 Design Requirements

Table 1. Design Parameters

DESIGN PARAMETER	EXAMPLE VALUE
Signal range on IO1, IO2, IO3, IO4 Pins	–5.5 V to 5.5 V
Operating frequency	1.7 GHz

9.2.2 Detailed Design Procedure

The designer needs to know the following:

- Signal range on all the protected lines
- Operating frequency

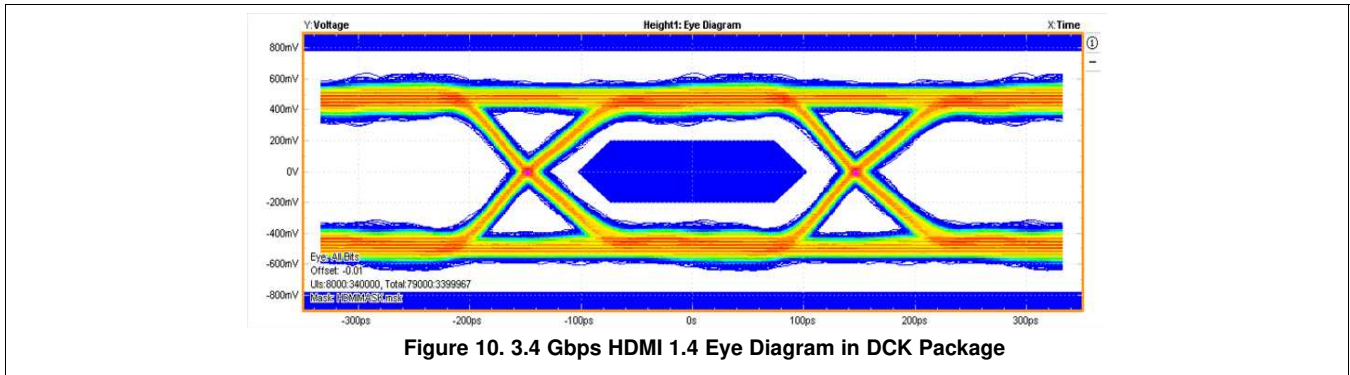
9.2.2.1 Signal Range on IO1, IO2, IO3, and IO4 Pins

TPD4E1B06 has 4 protection channels for signal lines. Any I/O will support a signal range of –5.5 V to 5.5 V.

9.2.2.2 Operating Frequency

The 0.7 pF capacitance of each I/O channel supports data rates up to 3.4 Gbps.

9.2.3 Application Curves



10 Layout

10.1 Layout Guidelines

- Place the device as close to the connector as possible.
 - EMI during an ESD event can couple from the trace being struck to other nearby unprotected traces, resulting in early system failures.
 - The PCB designer should minimize the possibility of EMI coupling by keeping any unprotected traces away from the protected traces which are between the TVS and the connector.
- Route the protected traces as straight as possible.
- Eliminate any sharp corners on the protected traces between the TVS and the connector by using rounded corners with the largest radii possible.
 - Electric fields tend to build up on corners, increasing EMI coupling.

10.2 Layout Examples

Figure 11 shows a layout example for the TPD4E1B06DCK. Pins 1 & 2 and 4 & 5 are routed differentially. Pin 3 is routed to the ground plane. Pin 6 does not have an internal connection in the device and does not need to be routed anywhere on the board. It is also acceptable to connect pin 6 to the ground plane.

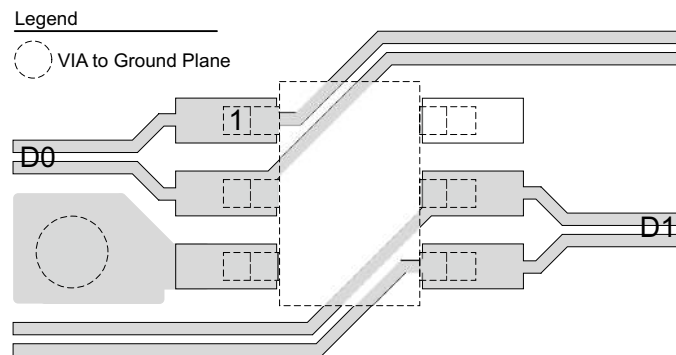


Figure 11. DCK Layout Example Showing Two Data Pairs, D0 and D1

Figure 12 shows a layout example for the TPD4E1B06DRL. Pins 1 & 6 and 3 & 4 are routed differentially. Pin 2 is routed to the ground plane. Pin 5 does not have an internal connection in the device and does not need to be routed anywhere on the board. It is also acceptable to connect pin 5 to the ground plane.

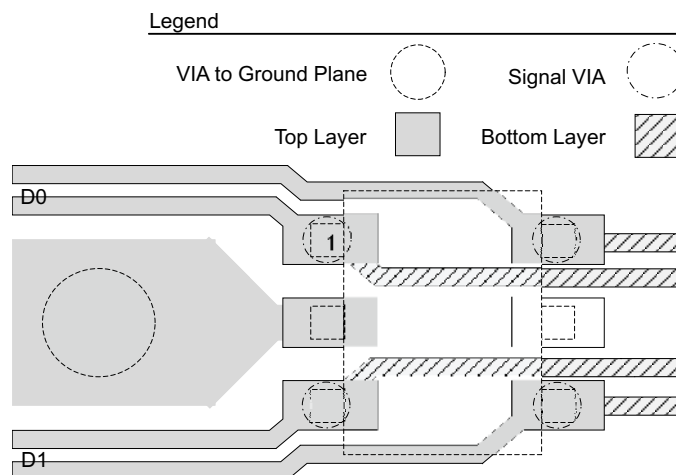


Figure 12. DRL Layout Example Showing Two Data Pairs, D0 and D1

11 Device and Documentation Support

11.1 Trademarks

All trademarks are the property of their respective owners.

11.2 Electrostatic Discharge Caution



This integrated circuit can be damaged by ESD. Texas Instruments recommends that all integrated circuits be handled with appropriate precautions. Failure to observe proper handling and installation procedures can cause damage.

ESD damage can range from subtle performance degradation to complete device failure. Precision integrated circuits may be more susceptible to damage because very small parametric changes could cause the device not to meet its published specifications.

11.3 Glossary

[SLYZ022](#) — *TI Glossary*.

This glossary lists and explains terms, acronyms, and definitions.

12 Mechanical, Packaging, and Orderable Information

The following pages include mechanical, packaging, and orderable information. This information is the most current data available for the designated devices. This data is subject to change without notice and revision of this document. For browser-based versions of this data sheet, refer to the left-hand navigation.

PACKAGING INFORMATION

Orderable Device	Status (1)	Package Type	Package Drawing	Pins	Package Qty	Eco Plan (2)	Lead finish/ Ball material (6)	MSL Peak Temp (3)	Op Temp (°C)	Device Marking (4/5)	Samples
TPD4E1B06DCKR	ACTIVE	SC70	DCK	6	3000	RoHS & Green	NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM	-40 to 125	BYP	Samples
TPD4E1B06DRLR	ACTIVE	SOT-5X3	DRL	6	4000	RoHS & Green	NIPDAUAG	Level-1-260C-UNLIM	-40 to 125	(BYG, BYH)	Samples

(1) The marketing status values are defined as follows:

ACTIVE: Product device recommended for new designs.

LIFEBUY: TI has announced that the device will be discontinued, and a lifetime-buy period is in effect.

NRND: Not recommended for new designs. Device is in production to support existing customers, but TI does not recommend using this part in a new design.

PREVIEW: Device has been announced but is not in production. Samples may or may not be available.

OBSOLETE: TI has discontinued the production of the device.

(2) **RoHS:** TI defines "RoHS" to mean semiconductor products that are compliant with the current EU RoHS requirements for all 10 RoHS substances, including the requirement that RoHS substance do not exceed 0.1% by weight in homogeneous materials. Where designed to be soldered at high temperatures, "RoHS" products are suitable for use in specified lead-free processes. TI may reference these types of products as "Pb-Free".

RoHS Exempt: TI defines "RoHS Exempt" to mean products that contain lead but are compliant with EU RoHS pursuant to a specific EU RoHS exemption.

Green: TI defines "Green" to mean the content of Chlorine (Cl) and Bromine (Br) based flame retardants meet JS709B low halogen requirements of <=1000ppm threshold. Antimony trioxide based flame retardants must also meet the <=1000ppm threshold requirement.

(3) MSL, Peak Temp. - The Moisture Sensitivity Level rating according to the JEDEC industry standard classifications, and peak solder temperature.

(4) There may be additional marking, which relates to the logo, the lot trace code information, or the environmental category on the device.

(5) Multiple Device Markings will be inside parentheses. Only one Device Marking contained in parentheses and separated by a "~" will appear on a device. If a line is indented then it is a continuation of the previous line and the two combined represent the entire Device Marking for that device.

(6) Lead finish/Ball material - Orderable Devices may have multiple material finish options. Finish options are separated by a vertical ruled line. Lead finish/Ball material values may wrap to two lines if the finish value exceeds the maximum column width.

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TAPE AND REEL INFORMATION



QUADRANT ASSIGNMENTS FOR PIN 1 ORIENTATION IN TAPE



*All dimensions are nominal

Device	Package Type	Package Drawing	Pins	SPQ	Reel Diameter (mm)	Reel Width W1 (mm)	A0 (mm)	B0 (mm)	K0 (mm)	P1 (mm)	W (mm)	Pin1 Quadrant
TPD4E1B06DCKR	SC70	DCK	6	3000	178.0	8.4	2.4	2.5	1.2	4.0	8.0	Q3
TPD4E1B06DRLR	SOT-5X3	DRL	6	4000	180.0	8.4	1.98	1.78	0.69	4.0	8.0	Q3

TAPE AND REEL BOX DIMENSIONS


*All dimensions are nominal

Device	Package Type	Package Drawing	Pins	SPQ	Length (mm)	Width (mm)	Height (mm)
TPD4E1B06DCKR	SC70	DCK	6	3000	180.0	180.0	18.0
TPD4E1B06DRLR	SOT-5X3	DRL	6	4000	183.0	183.0	20.0

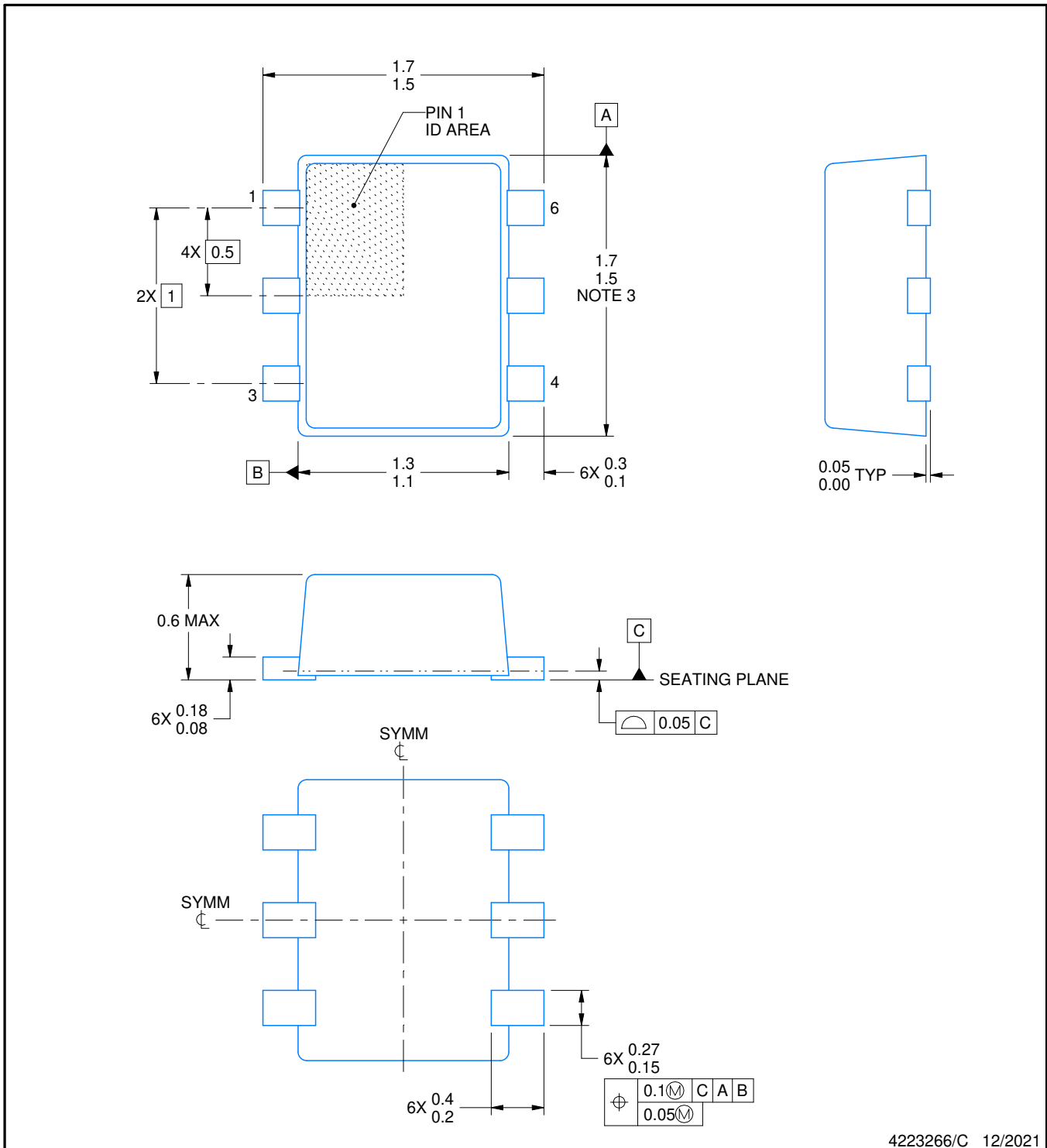
DRL0006A



PACKAGE OUTLINE

SOT - 0.6 mm max height

PLASTIC SMALL OUTLINE



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NOTES:

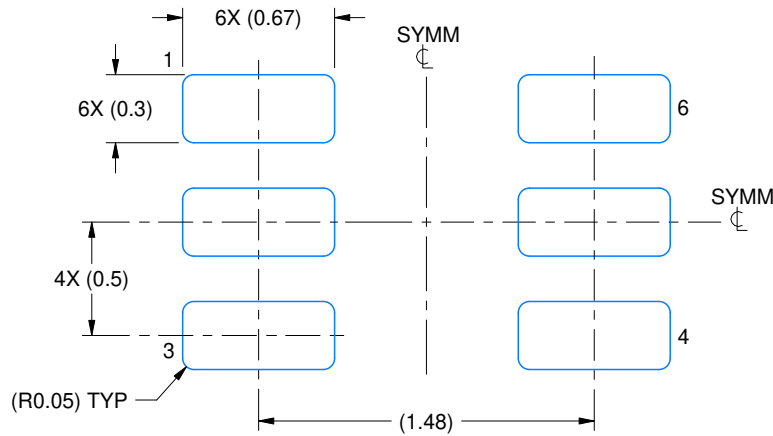
1. All linear dimensions are in millimeters. Any dimensions in parenthesis are for reference only. Dimensioning and tolerancing per ASME Y14.5M.
2. This drawing is subject to change without notice.
3. This dimension does not include mold flash, protrusions, or gate burrs. Mold flash, protrusions, or gate burrs shall not exceed 0.15 mm per side.
4. Reference JEDEC registration MO-293 Variation UAAD

EXAMPLE BOARD LAYOUT

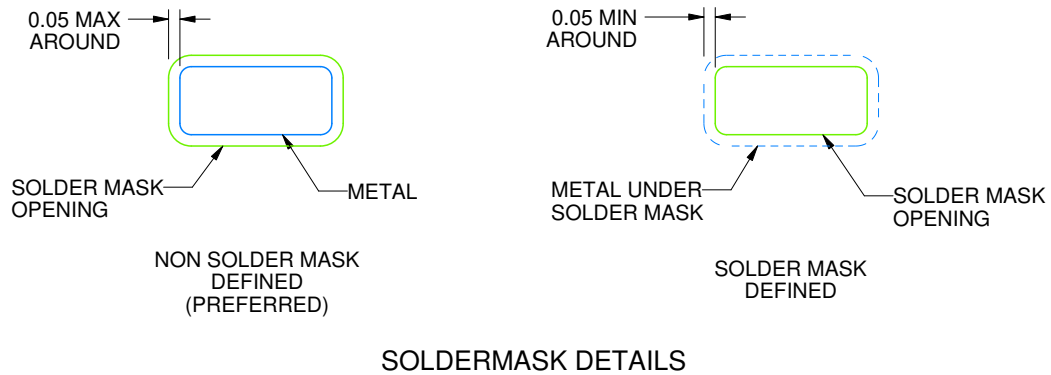
DRL0006A

SOT - 0.6 mm max height

PLASTIC SMALL OUTLINE



LAND PATTERN EXAMPLE
SCALE:30X



SOLDERMASK DETAILS

4223266/C 12/2021

NOTES: (continued)

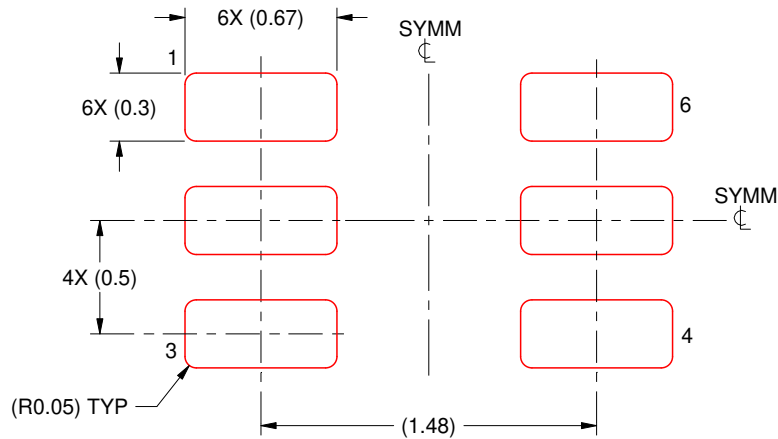
5. Publication IPC-7351 may have alternate designs.
6. Solder mask tolerances between and around signal pads can vary based on board fabrication site.
7. Land pattern design aligns to IPC-610, Bottom Termination Component (BTC) solder joint inspection criteria.

EXAMPLE STENCIL DESIGN

DRL0006A

SOT - 0.6 mm max height

PLASTIC SMALL OUTLINE



SOLDER PASTE EXAMPLE
BASED ON 0.1 mm THICK STENCIL
SCALE:30X

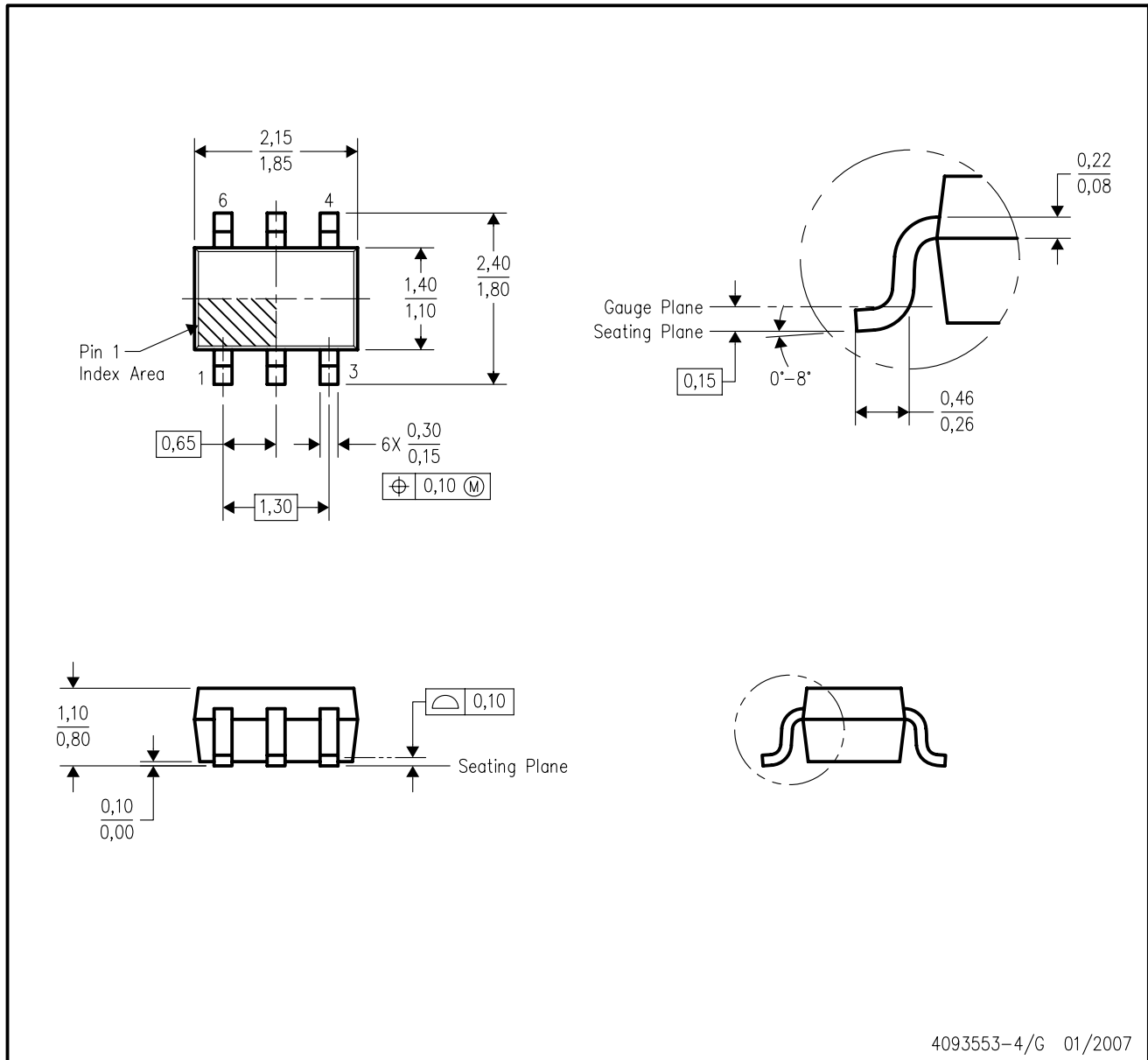
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NOTES: (continued)

8. Laser cutting apertures with trapezoidal walls and rounded corners may offer better paste release. IPC-7525 may have alternate design recommendations.
9. Board assembly site may have different recommendations for stencil design.

DCK (R-PDSO-G6)

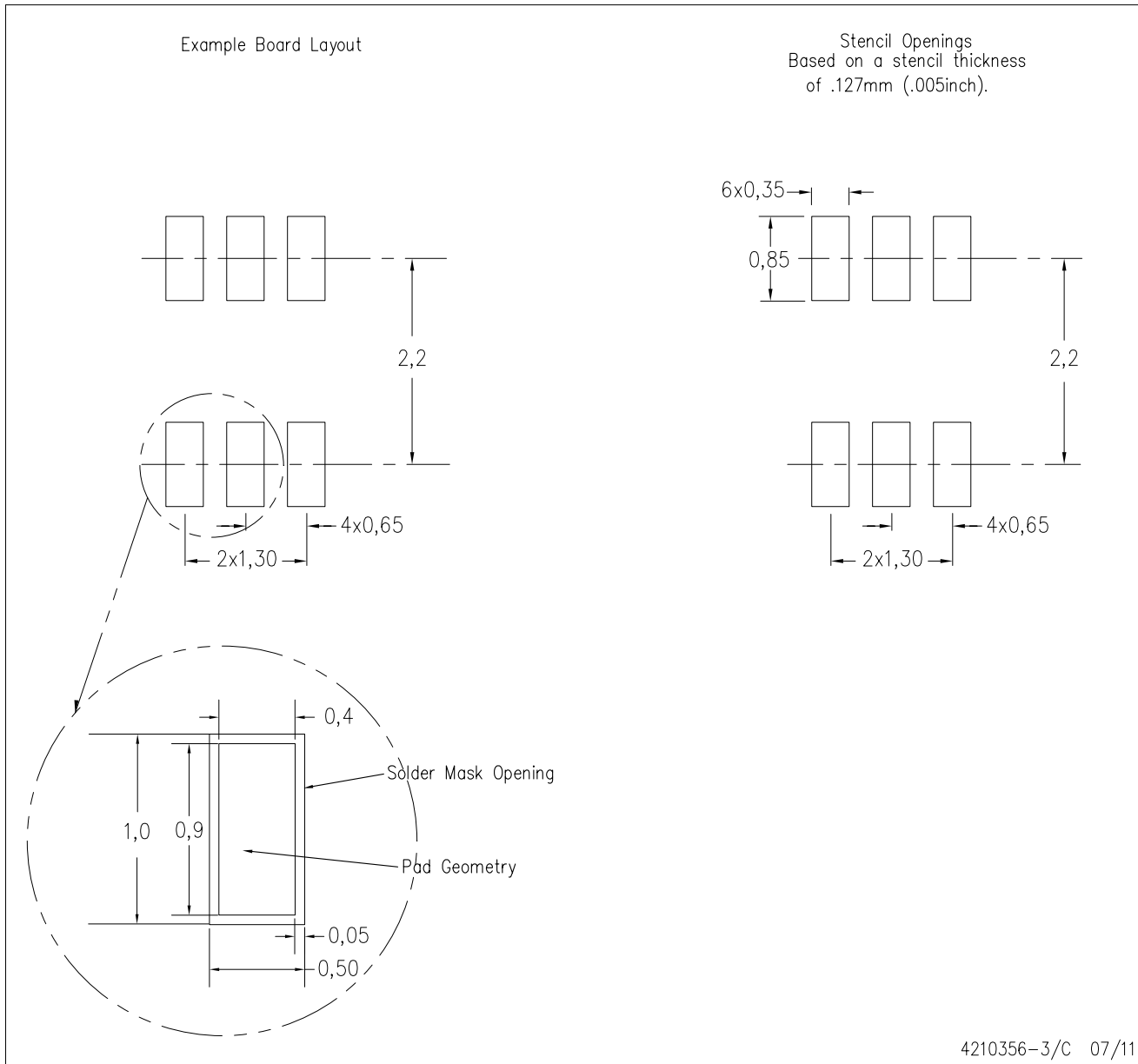
PLASTIC SMALL-OUTLINE PACKAGE



- NOTES:
- A. All linear dimensions are in millimeters.
 - B. This drawing is subject to change without notice.
 - C. Body dimensions do not include mold flash or protrusion. Mold flash and protrusion shall not exceed 0.15 per side.
 - D. Falls within JEDEC MO-203 variation AB.

DCK (R-PDSO-G6)

PLASTIC SMALL OUTLINE



- NOTES:
- All linear dimensions are in millimeters.
 - This drawing is subject to change without notice.
 - Customers should place a note on the circuit board fabrication drawing not to alter the center solder mask defined pad.
 - Publication IPC-7351 is recommended for alternate designs.
 - Laser cutting apertures with trapezoidal walls and also rounding corners will offer better paste release. Customers should contact their board assembly site for stencil design recommendations. Example stencil design based on a 50% volumetric metal load solder paste. Refer to IPC-7525 for other stencil recommendations.

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