

# **Specification for TFT**

## AFK128160A1-1.77N6NTM

**Revision V02** 



А	Orient Display
FK	TFT Type
128160	Resolution 128 x 160
A1	Serial A1
1.77	1.77", Module Dimension 34.70 x 43.70 x 2.50 mm
N	TN Display
6	6 o'clock viewing angle
N	Top: -30~+70°C; Tstr: -30~+80°C
Т	Transmissive
М	Medium Brightness, 320cd/m2
/	Controller <u>ST7735S</u>
/	SPI interface













## **Records of Revision**

DATE	REF.PAGE PARAGRAPH DRAWING No.	REVISED No.	SUMMARY	REMARK
2019-03-12		V01	First Issue (GP panel)	
2020-07-07		V02	Update the drawing	

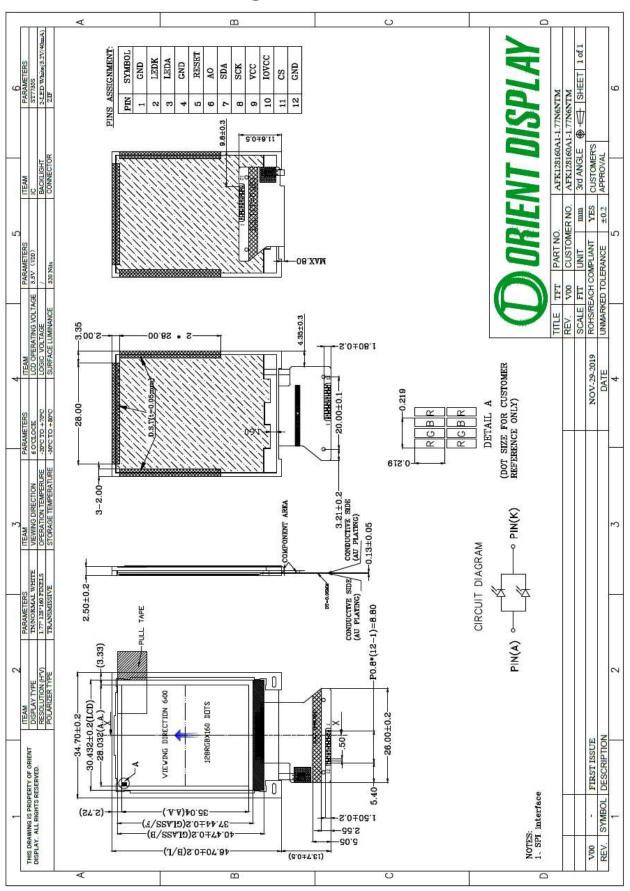
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# 1. General Specification

Item	Contents	Unit
LCD TYPE	TFT/TRANSMISSIVE	
MODULE SIZE (W*H*T)	34.7*46.7*2.5	MM
ACTIVE SIZE (W*H)	28.03*35.04	MM
PIXEL PITCH (W*H)	0.219*0.219	MM
NUMBER OF DOTS	128*160	
DIVER IC	ST7735S	
INTERFACE TYPE	SPI	
TOP POLARIZER TYPE	ANTI-GLARE	
RECOMMEND VIEWING DIRECTION	6	O'CLOCK
GRAY SCALE INVERSION DIRECTION	12	O'CLOCK
COLORS	65K	
BACKLIGHT TYPE	2-DIES WHITE LED	
TOUCH PANEL TYPE	WITHOUT	

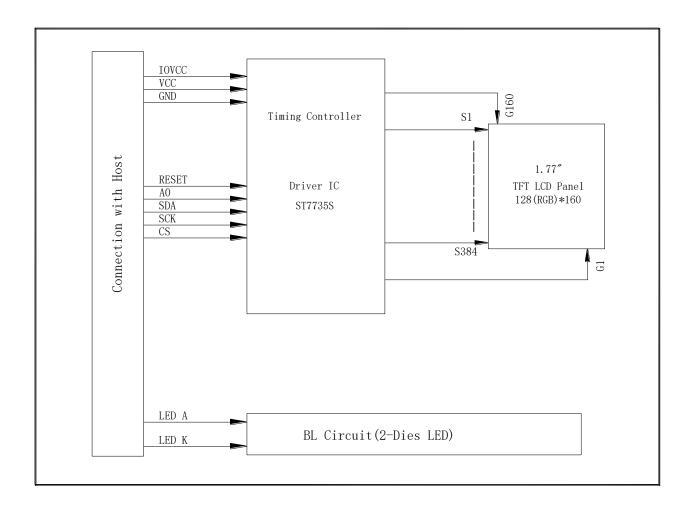
# 2. Mechanical Drawing



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# 3. Block Diagram



### 4. Interface Pin Function

Pin No.	Symbol	Description			
1	GND	Ground			
2	LEDK	Backlight LED Power			
3	LEDA	Backlight LED Ground			
4	GND	Ground			
5	RESET	Hardware Reset			
6	AO	A0=0 select command;A0=1 select data			
7	SDA	SPI Interface Data			
8	SCK	SPI Interface Data Clock			
9	VCC	Power supply			
10	IOVCC	Power supply			
11	CS	Chip select			
12	GND	Ground			

# **5. Absolute Maximum Ratings**

Parameter	Symbol	Min	Max	Unit
Supply voltage for analog	VCC	-0.3	4.6	V
Supply voltage for logic	IOVCC	-0.3	4.6	V
Supply current (One LED)	$I_{LED}$		30	mA
Operating temperature	Тор	-20	+70	°C
Storage temperature	T <sub>ST</sub>	-30	+80	°C

Note: The absolute maximum rating values of this product are not allowed to be exceeded at any times. Should a module be used with any of the absolute maximum ratings exceeded, the characteristics of the module may not be recovered, or in an extreme case, the module may be permanently destroyed.

# 6. Electrical Characteristics

## **6.1 Input Power**

Item	Symbol	Min	Тур.	Max	Unit	Applicable terminal
Supply Voltage for Analog	VCC	2.5	2.8	3.3	V	
Supply Voltage for Logic	IOVCC	1.65	1.8/2.8	3.3	V	
	$ m V_{IL}$	GND	-	0.3IOVCC		
Input Voltage	$V_{\mathrm{IH}}$	0.8 IOVCC	-	IOVCC	V	
Input leakage Current	$I_{LKG}$	-1		1	μΑ	

## **6.2 Backlight Driving Conditions**

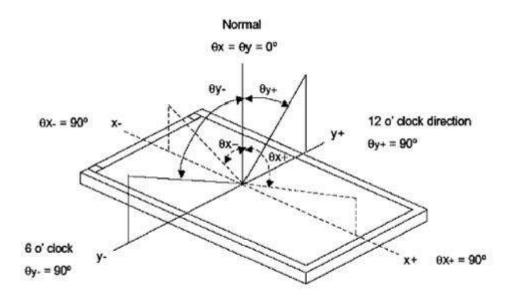
Itom	Crossb ol		Value	T]:4	Damark		
Item	Symbol	Min.	Тур.	Max.	Unit	Remark	
Voltage for LED Backlight	V <sub>F</sub>	-	3.2	-	V	I <sub>L</sub> =40mA	
Current for LED Backlight	$I_{L}$		40	-	mA		
Power Consumption	P		0.128		W		
LED Life Time		30,000	50000		Hr	Note	

**Note**: Brightness to be decreased to 50% of the initial value at ambient temperature TA=25  $^{\circ}$ C

# 7. Optical Characteristics

LUNION	ITEM		CONDITIONS	SPEC	IFICAT	TIONS	UNIT	NOTE
ITEM		SYMBOL	CONDITIONS	MIN	TYP.	MAX		
Lumina	nce	L	I <sub>L</sub> =40mA	260	320	450	Cd/m <sup>2</sup>	
Contrast I	Ratio	CR	θ=0°	350	500			
Dagnanga	Timo	Ton	25℃		35		ma	
Response	Tille	Toff	23 0		33		ms	
	Red	XR						
	YR							
	Green — Blue — White —	XG						
CIE Color		YG	Viewing normal angle					
Coordinate		Хв						
		Үв						
		Xw		0.240	0.280	0.320		
		Yw		0.280	0.320	0.360		
	Hor.	$ heta_{_{X+}}$			45			
Viewing Angle	1101.	$ heta_{\scriptscriptstyle X-}$	CR≥10		45		Degree	
	Ver.	$ heta_{\scriptscriptstyle{Y+}}$	CK>10		35		Degree	
	V C1.	$ heta_{\scriptscriptstyle Y-}$			15			
Uniformity	Un			80			%	

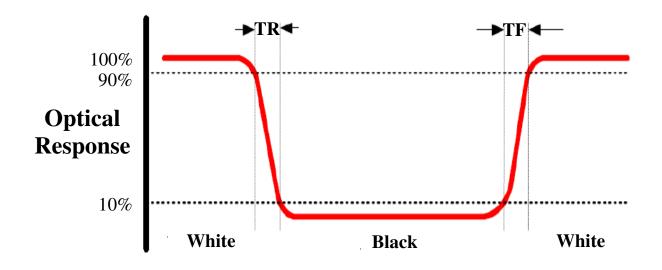
Note 1: Definition of Viewing Angle  $\theta x$  and  $\theta y$ :



Note 2: Definition of contrast ratio CR:

$$CR = \frac{Luminance of white state}{Luminance of black state}$$

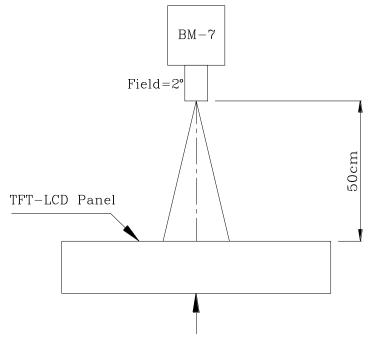
**Note 3: Definition of Response Time(Tr,Tf)** 



Note 4: Definition of Luminance

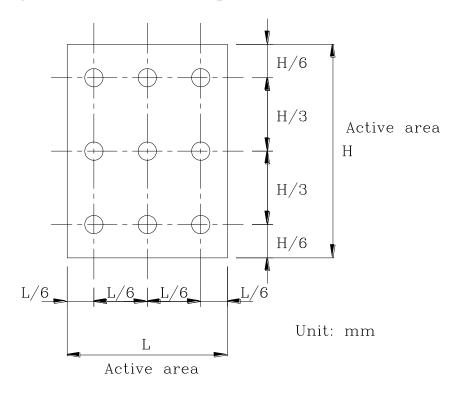
1 The Brightness Test Equipment Setup

Field=2° (As measuring "black" image, field=2° is the best testing condition)



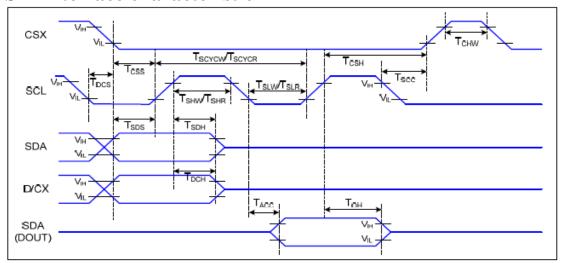
The center of the screen

## **②The Brightness Test Point Setup**



# 8. Timing Characteristics

### 8.1 SPI interface characteristic



Signal	Symbol	Parameter	MIN	MAX	Unit	Description
	TCSS	Chip Select Setup Time (Write)	45		ns	
	TCSH	Chip Select Hold Time (Write)	45		ns	
CSX	TCSS	Chip Select Setup Time (Read)	60		ns	
	TSCC	Chip Select Hold Time (Read)	65		ns	
	TCHW	Chip Select "H" Pulse Width	40		ns	
	TSCYCW	Serial Clock Cycle (Write)	66		ns	-Write Command &
	TSHW	SCL "H" Pulse Width (Write)	15		ns	Data Ram
SCL	TSLW	SCL "L" Pulse Width (Write)	15		ns	Data Raili
SOL	TSCYCR	Serial Clock Cycle (Read)	150		ns	-Read Command &
	TSHR	SCL "H" Pulse Width (Read)	60		ns	-Read Command & Data Ram
	TSLR	SCL "L" Pulse Width (Read)	60		ns	Data Raili
D/CX	TDCS	D/CX Setup Time	10		ns	
DICX	TDCH	D/CX Hold Time	10		ns	
SDA	TSDS	Data Setup Time	10		ns	
	TSDH	Data Hold Time	10		ns	For Maximum CL=30pF
(DIN) (DOUT)	TACC	Access Time	10	50	ns	For Minimum CL=8pF
(5001)	TOH	Output Disable Time	15	50	ns	

Table 7 4-line Serial Interface Characteristics

Note: The rising time and falling time (Tr, Tf) of input signal are specified at 15 ns or less. Logic high and low levels are specified as 30% and 70% of VDDI for Input signals.

# 9. Standard Specification for Reliability

## 9.1 Standard Specification for Reliability of LCD Module

No.	Item	Description
01	High temperature operation	The sample should be allowed to stand at 70°C for 120 hours under driving condition and then returning it to normal temperature condition, and allowing it stand for 2 hours.
02	Low temperature operation	The sample should be allowed to stand at -20°C for 120 hours under driving condition and then returning it to normal temperature condition, and allowing it stand for 2 hours.
03	High temperature storage	The sample should be allowed to stand at 80°C for 240 hours under no-load condition, and then returning it to normal temperature condition, and allowing it stand for 2 hours.
04	Low temperature storage	The sample should be allowed to stand at -30°C for 240 hours under no-load condition, then returning it to normal temperature condition, and allowing it stand for 2 hours.
05	Moisture storage	The sample should be allowed to stand at 60°C,90%RH MAX for 240 hours under no-load condition, then taking it out and drying it at normal temperature for 2 hours.
06	Thermal shock storage	The sample should be allowed to stand the following 10 cycles: -30°C for 30 minutes → normal temperature for 5 minutes → +80°C for 30 minutes → normal temperature for 5 minutes, as one cycle.
07	Packing vibration	Frequency range: 10Hz ~ 55Hz Amplitude of vibration: 1.5mm Sweep time: 12 min X,Y,Z 2 hours for each direction.
08	Packing drop test	According to ASTM-D-5327.
09	Electrical Static	Air: ±8KV 150pF/330Ω 5 times
09	Discharge	Contact: ±4KV 150pF/330Ω 5 time

<sup>\*</sup>Sample size for each test item is 3~5pcs

## 9.2 Testing Conditions and Inspection Criteria

For the final test, the testing sample must be stored at room temperature for 24 hours. After the tests listed in Table 9.2, standard specifications for reliability will be executed in order to ensure stability.

No.	Item	Test Model	In section Criteria
01	Current Consumption	Refer To Specification	The current consumption should conform to the product specification.
02	Contrast	Refer To Specification	After the tests have been executed, the contrast must be larger than half of its initial value prior to the tests.
03	Appearance	Visual inspection	Defect free.

### **9.3 MTBF**

Functions, performance, appearance, etc. shall be free from remarkable deterioration within 50,000 hours under ordinary operating and storage conditions room temperature (25±5°C), normal humidity (50±10% RH), and in area not exposed to direct sun light.
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## 10. Specification of Quality Assurance

This standard of Quality Assurance confirms to the quality of LCD module products supplied by ODNA.

#### **10.1 Quality Test**

Before delivering, the supplier should conduct the following tests to confirm the quality of products.

- Electrical-Optical Characteristics: According to the individual specification to test the product.
- Appearance Characteristics: According to the individual specification to test the product.
- Reliability Characteristics: According to the definition of reliability on the specification for testing products.

#### **10.2 Delivery Test**

Before delivering, the supplier should conduct the delivery test.

- Test method: According to MIL-STD105E.General Inspection Level II take a single Time.
- The defects classify of AQL as following:

Major defect: AQL = 0.65 Minor defect: AQL = 1.5 Total defects: AQL = 1.5

### 10.3 Non-conforming Analysis & Deal with Manners

#### 10.3.1 Non-conforming Analysis

- Purchaser should provide the data detail of non-conforming sample and the non-conforming.
- After receiving the data detail from purchaser, the analysis of non-conforming should be finished within two weeks.
- If the analysis can't be finished on time, supplier must notice purchaser 3 days in advance.

#### 10.3.2 Disposition of non-conforming

- If any product defect be found during assembling, supplier must change the good for every defect after confirmation.
- Both supplier and customer should analyze the reason and discuss the disposition of non-conforming when the reason of nonconforming is not sure.

### 10.4 Agreement items

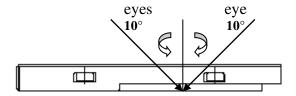
Both parties should negotiate together when the following problems happen.

- There is any problem of standard of quality assurance, and both sides should agree that it must be modified.
- There is any argument item which does not record in the standard of quality assurance.
- Any other special problem.

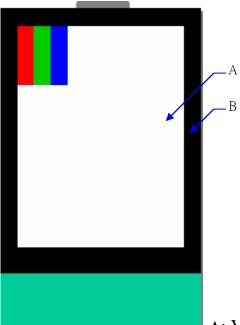
#### 10.5 Standard of The Product Appearance Test

#### 10.5.1 Manner of appearance test

- The test must be under 20W × 2 or 40W fluorescent light, and the distance of view must be at 30±5cm.
- When test the model of transmissive product must add the reflective plate.
- The test direction is based on around 10° of vertical line.
- Temperature: 25±5°C Humidity: 60±10%RH



• Definition of area:



A: Viewing area B: Outside viewing area

## 10.5.2 Basic principle

- When the standard can not be described, AQL will be applied.
- The sample of the lowest acceptable quality level must be negotiated by both supplier and customer when any dispute happened.
- New item must be added on time when it is necessary.

# **10.6 Inspection Specification**

NO.	Item	Criterion				AQL
01	Electrical Testing	<ol> <li>1.1 Missing vertical, horizontal segment, segment contrast defect.</li> <li>1.2 Missing character, dot or icon.</li> <li>1.3 Display malfunction.</li> <li>1.4 No function or no display.</li> <li>1.5 Current consumption exceeds product specifications.</li> <li>1.6 LCD viewing angle defect.</li> <li>1.7 Mixed product types.</li> <li>1.8 Flicker</li> </ol>				0.65
02	Black or White spots or Bright spots or Color spots on LCD (Display only)	<ul> <li>2.1 White and black or color spots on display ≤ 0.25mm, no more than Five spots.</li> <li>2.2 Densely spaced: No more than three spots within 3mm.</li> </ul>				1.5
	LCD and Touch Panel black	3.1 Round type: As follow $\Phi = (X+Y)/2$ $X \leftarrow \frac{1}{Y}$ $Y$ * Densely		Size(mm) $\Phi \leq 0.10$ $0.10 < \Phi \leq 0.20$ $0.20 < \Phi \leq 0.25$ $0.25 < \Phi \leq 0.30$ $0.30 < \Phi$	Acceptable Q'ty Accept no dense  2  2  1  0  o spots within 3mm.	1.5
03	spots, white spots, contaminati on (non – display)	→ L <del> </del> W	Length( mm)  L≦3.0 L≦2.5	Width(mm)  W≦0.02  0.02 <w≦0.05 0.03<w≦0.08="" 0.08<w<="" td=""><td>Acceptable Q'ty  Accept no dense  2  Rejection  vo lines within 3mm.</td><td>1.5</td></w≦0.05>	Acceptable Q'ty  Accept no dense  2  Rejection  vo lines within 3mm.	1.5

NO.	Item	Criterion				
	Polarizer bubbles	If bubbles are visible, judge using black spot	Size Φ(mm)  Φ≦0.20	Acceptable Q'ty Accept no		
04			$0.20 < \Phi \le 0.50$ $0.50 < \Phi \le 1.00$ $1.00 < \Phi$ Total Q'ty	dense  3  2  0  3	1.5	
05	Scratches	Follow NO.3 -2 Line Type.	Total Q ty	3		
06	Chipped glass	Follow NO.3 -2 Line Type.  Symbols: x: Chip length y: Chip width z: Chip thickness k: Seal width t: Glass thickness a: LCD side length L: Electrode pad length 6.1 General glass chip: 6.1.1 Chip on panel surface and crack between panels:   z: Chip thickness y: Chip width x: Chip length  Z≤1/2t Not over viewing area  1/2t< z≤2t Not exceed 1/3k x≤1/8a  ① Unit: mm ① If there are 2 or more chips, x is the total length of each chip 6.1.2 Corner crack:  z: Chip thickness y: Chip width x: Chip length 6.1.2 Corner crack:  Z: Chip thickness y: Chip width x: Chip length A x≤1/8a  area  1/2t< z≤2t Not over viewing x≤1/8a  area  1/2t< z≤2t Not exceed 1/3k x≤1/8a  O Unit: mm				

NO.	Item	Criterion	AQL	
08	Cracked glass	The LCD with extensive crack is not acceptable.		
09	Backlight elements	<ul> <li>9.1 Illumination source flickers when lit.</li> <li>9.2 Spots or scratches that appear when lit must be judged. Using LCD spot, lines and contamination standards.</li> <li>9.3 Backlight doesn't light or color is wrong.</li> </ul>	1.5 1.5 0.65	
10	Bezel	Bezel must comply with product specifications.	1.5	
11	PCB、COB	<ul> <li>11.1 COB seal may not have pinholes larger than 0.2mm or contamination.</li> <li>11.2 COB seal surface may not have pinholes through to the IC.</li> <li>11.3 The height of the COB should not exceed the height indicated in the assembly diagram.</li> <li>11.4 There may not be more than 2mm of sealant outside the seal area on PCB. And there should be no more than three places.</li> <li>11.5 Parts on PCB must be the same as on the production characteristic chart, There should be no wrong parts, missing parts or excess parts.</li> <li>11.6 The jumper on the PCB should conform to the product characteristic chart.</li> </ul>	1.5 1.5 1.5 1.5 0.65	
12	FPC	12.1 FPC terminal damage $\leq$ 1/2 FPC terminal width and can not affect the function , we judge accept. 12.2 FPC alignment hole damage $\leq$ 1/2 alignment area and can not affect the function , we judge accept.	1.5 1.5	
13	Soldering	<ul><li>13.1 No cold solder joints, missing solder connections, oxidation or icicle.</li><li>13.2 No short circuits in components on PCB or FPC.</li></ul>	1.5 0.65	

NO.	Item	Criterion			
		Symbols: x: Chip length y: Chip width z: Chip thickness k: Seal width t: Glass thickness a: LCD side length L: Electrode pad length 7.2 Protrusion over terminal: 7.2.1 Chip on electrode pad:			
		y: Chip width x: Chip length z: Chip thickness			
		y≦0.5mm x≦1/8a 0< z≦t			
07	Glass crack	Non-conductive portion:	1.5		
		y: Chip width x: Chip length z: Chip thickness			
		y≦L x≦1/8a 0< z≦t			
		<ul> <li>⊙ If there chipped area touches the ITO terminal, over 2/3 of the ITO must remain and be inspected according to electrode terminal specifications.</li> <li>⊙ If the product will be heat sealed by the customer, the alignment mark must mot be damaged.</li> <li>7.2.3 Substrate protuberance and internal crack</li> </ul> y: width x: length y≤1/3L X≤a			

NO.	Item	Criterion			
14	Touch Panel Chipped glass	k: Seal width t: The L: Electrode pad lenguate 14.1 General glass of 14.1.1 Chip on panel    z: Chip thickness  Z≦t  O Unit: mm		x: Chip length  x≤1/8a	
		z: Chip thickness	y: Chip width	x: Chip length	
		z≦t	≦1/2 k and not over viewing area	x≦1/8a	
		<ul><li>⊙ Unit: mm</li><li>⊙ If there are 2 or m</li></ul>	nore chips, x is the total l	length of each chip	

NO.	Item	Criterion		
15	Touch Panel(Fish eye dent and bubble on film)	$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	1.5	
16	Touch Panel Newton ring	Newton ring dimension $\leq 1/2$ touch panel area and not affect font and line distortion( $\leq 2.5\%$ ), it is acceptable.	1.5	
17	Touch Panel Linearity	Less than 2.5% is acceptable.	1.5	
18	LCD Ripple	Touch the touch panel, can not see the LCD ripple. Pen: R 1.0mm silicon rubber. Operation Force: 80g	1.5	
19	General appearance	<ul> <li>19.1 Pin type must match type in specification sheet.</li> <li>19.2 LCD pin loose or missing pins.</li> <li>19.3 Product packaging must the same as specified on packaging specification sheet.</li> <li>19.4 Product dimension and structure must conform to product specification sheet.</li> </ul>	0.65 0.65 0.65 0.65	

# 11. Handling Precaution

#### 11.1 Handling of LCM

- Avoid external shock.
- Don't apply excessive force on the surface.
- Liquid in LCD is hazardous substance, do not lick or swallow. When the liquid is attaching to your hand, skin, cloth, etc., wash it thoroughly and immediately.
- Don't operate it above the absolute maximum rating.
- Don't disassemble the LCM.
- The operators should wear protections whenever he/she comes into contact with the module. Never touch any of the conductive parts such as the LSI pads, the copper leads on the PCB and the interface terminals with any parts of the human body.
- The modules should be kept in antistatic bags or other containers resistant to static for storage.
- The module is coated with a film to protect the display surface, be careful when peeling off this protective film since static electricity may be generated.

#### 11.2 Storage

- Store it in an ambient temperature of 25±10°C, and in a relative humidity of 50±10%RH. Don't expose to sunlight or fluorescent light.
- Store it in a clean environment, free from dust, active gas, and solvent.
- Store it in anti-static electricity container.
- Store it without any physical load.

### 11.3 Soldering

- Use only soldering irons with proper grounding and no leakage.
- Iron: no higher than 280±10°C and less than 3 sec during hand soldering.
- Rewiring: no more than 2 times.

## 12. Packing Method

----TBD