74HCU04

Hex unbuffered inverter Rev. 7 — 8 December 2015

Product data sheet

1. **General description**

The 74HCU04 is a hex unbuffered inverter. Inputs include clamp diodes. This enables the use of current limiting resistors to interface inputs to voltages in excess of V_{CC}.

Features and benefits 2.

- Complies with JEDEC standard JESD7A
- Balanced propagation delays
- ESD protection:
 - ◆ HBM JESD22-A114F exceeds 2000 V
 - ♦ MM JESD22-A115-A exceeds 200 V
- Multiple package options
- Specified from -40 °C to +125 °C

Ordering information

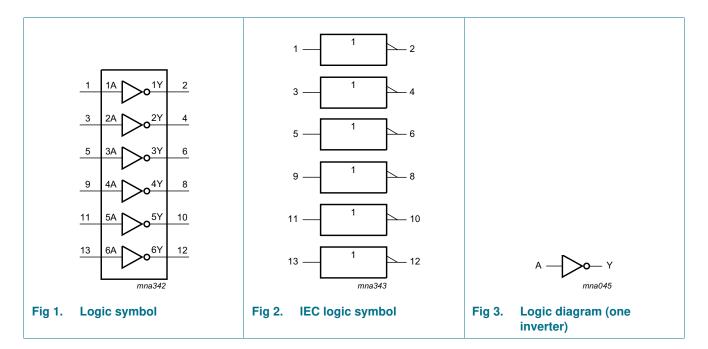
Table 1. **Ordering information**

Type number	Package									
	Temperature range	Name	Description	Version						
74HCU04D	-40 °C to +125 °C	SO14	plastic small outline package; 14 leads; body width 3.9 mm	SOT108-1						
74HCU04DB	–40 °C to +125 °C	SSOP14	plastic shrink small outline package; 14 leads; body width 5.3 mm	SOT337-1						
74HCU04PW	–40 °C to +125 °C	TSSOP14	plastic thin shrink small outline package; 14 leads; body width 4.4 mm	SOT402-1						
74HCU04BQ	-40 °C to +125 °C	DHVQFN14	plastic dual in-line compatible thermal enhanced very thin quad flat package; no leads; 14 terminals; body $2.5 \times 3 \times 0.85$ mm	SOT762-1						

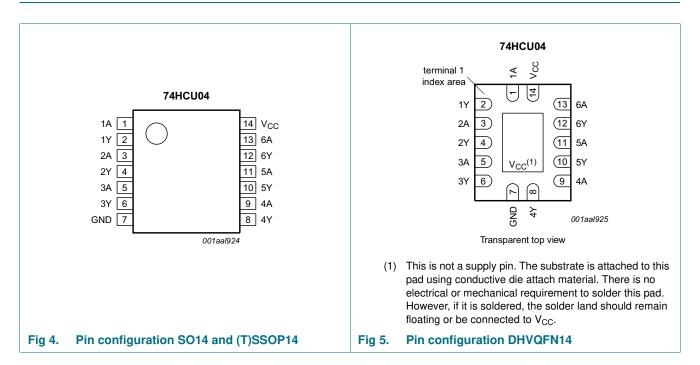


Hex unbuffered inverter

4. Functional diagram



5. Pinning information



5.1 Pin description

Table 2. Pin description

Symbol	Pin	Description
1A, 2A, 3A, 4A, 5A, 6A	1, 3, 5, 9, 11, 13	data input
1Y, 2Y, 3Y, 4Y, 5Y, 6Y	2, 4, 6, 8, 10, 12	data output
GND	7	ground (0 V)
V _{CC}	14	supply voltage

6. Functional description

Table 3. Function table

H = HIGH voltage level; L = LOW voltage level

Input	Output
nA	nY
L	Н
Н	L

7. Limiting values

Table 4. Limiting values

In accordance with the Absolute Maximum Rating System (IEC 60134).

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	Min	Max	Unit
V _{CC}	supply voltage		-0.5	+7.0	V
I _{IK}	input clamping current	$V_I < -0.5 \text{ V or } V_I > V_{CC} + 0.5 \text{ V}$ [1]	-	±20	mA
I _{OK}	output clamping current	$V_O < -0.5 \text{ V or } V_O > V_{CC} + 0.5 \text{ V}$	-	±50	mA
Io	output current	$-0.5 \text{ V} < \text{V}_{\text{O}} < \text{V}_{\text{CC}} + 0.5 \text{ V}$	-	±25	mA
I _{CC}	supply current		-	50	mA
I _{GND}	ground current		-50	-	mA
T _{stg}	storage temperature		-65	+150	°C
P _{tot}	total power dissipation	SO14, (T)SSOP14 and DHVQFN14 [2] packages	-	500	mW

^[1] The input and output voltage ratings may be exceeded if the input and output current ratings are observed.

For (T)SSOP14 packages: P_{tot} derates linearly with 5.5 mW/K above 60 °C.

For DHVQFN14 packages: P_{tot} derates linearly with 4.5 mW/K above 60 °C.

^[2] For SO14 package: P_{tot} derates linearly with 8 mW/K above 70 $^{\circ}\text{C}.$

Hex unbuffered inverter

8. Recommended operating conditions

Table 5. Recommended operating conditions

Voltages are referenced to GND (ground = 0 V).

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	Min	Тур	Max	Unit
V _{CC}	supply voltage		2.0	5.0	6.0	V
VI	input voltage		0	-	V _{CC}	V
Vo	output voltage		0	-	V _{CC}	V
T _{amb}	ambient temperature		-40	+25	+125	°C

9. Static characteristics

Table 6. Static characteristics

Voltages are referenced to GND (ground = 0 V).

Symbol Parameter		Conditions		25 °C		-40 °C 1	to +85 °C	–40 °C t	o +125 °C	Unit
			Min	Тур	Max	Min	Max	Min	Max	
V _{IH}	HIGH-level	V _{CC} = 2.0 V	1.7	1.4	-	1.7	-	1.7	-	٧
input voltage		V _{CC} = 4.5 V	3.6	2.6	-	3.6	-	3.6	-	V
		V _{CC} = 5.5 V	4.8	3.4	-	4.8	-	4.8	-	V
V_{IL}	LOW-level	V _{CC} = 2.0 V	-	0.6	0.3	-	0.3	-	0.3	V
	input voltage	V _{CC} = 4.5 V	-	1.9	0.9	-	0.9	-	0.9	V
		V _{CC} = 5.5 V	-	2.6	1.2	-	1.2	-	1.2	V
V_{OH}	HIGH-level	$V_I = V_{IH}$ or V_{IL}								
	output voltage	$I_{O} = -20 \mu A; V_{CC} = 2.0 V$	1.8	2.0	-	1.8	-	1.8	-	٧
		$I_{O} = -20 \mu A; V_{CC} = 4.5 V$	4.0	4.5	-	4.0	-	4.0	-	٧
		$I_{O} = -4.0 \text{ mA}; V_{CC} = 4.5 \text{ V}$	3.98	4.32	-	3.84	-	3.7	-	٧
		$I_{O} = -20 \mu A; V_{CC} = 6.0 V$	5.5	6.0	-	5.5	-	5.5	-	٧
		$I_{O} = -5.2 \text{ mA}; V_{CC} = 6.0 \text{ V}$	5.48	5.81	-	5.34	-	5.2	-	٧
V_{OL}	LOW-level	$V_I = V_{IH}$ or V_{IL}								
	output voltage	$I_O = 20 \mu A; V_{CC} = 2.0 V$	-	0	0.2	-	0.2	-	0.2	V
		$I_O = 20 \mu A; V_{CC} = 4.5 V$	-	0	0.5	-	0.5	-	0.5	٧
		$I_{O} = 4.0 \text{ mA}; V_{CC} = 4.5 \text{ V}$	-	0.15	0.26	-	0.33	-	0.4	٧
		$I_O = 20 \mu A; V_{CC} = 6.0 \text{ V}$	-	0	0.5	-	0.5	-	0.5	V
		$I_{O} = 5.2 \text{ mA}; V_{CC} = 6.0 \text{ V}$	-	0.16	0.26	-	0.33	-	0.4	V
l _l	input leakage current	$V_I = V_{CC}$ or GND; $V_{CC} = 6.0 \text{ V}$	-	-	±0.1	-	±1.0	-	±1.0	μΑ
I _{CC}	supply current	$V_I = V_{CC}$ or GND; $I_O = 0$ A; $V_{CC} = 6.0 \text{ V}$	-	-	2	-	20	-	20	μА
Cı	input capacitance		-	3.5	-	-	-	-	-	pF

10. Dynamic characteristics

Table 7. Dynamic characteristics

Voltages are referenced to GND (ground = 0 V); For test circuit see Figure 7.

Symbol	Parameter	Parameter Conditions		°C	–40 °C to +85 °C	-40 °C to +125 °C	Unit
			Тур	Max	Max	Max	
t _{pd}	propagation delay	nA to nY; see Figure 6					
		$V_{CC} = 2.0 \text{ V}; C_L = 50 \text{ pF}$	19	70	90	105	ns
		V _{CC} = 4.5 V; C _L = 50 pF	7	14	18	21	ns
		V _{CC} = 5.0 V; C _L = 15 pF	5	-	-	-	ns
		$V_{CC} = 6.0 \text{ V}; C_L = 50 \text{ pF}$	6	12	15	18	ns
t _t	transition time	see Figure 6 [2]					
		$V_{CC} = 2.0 \text{ V}; C_L = 50 \text{ pF}$	19	75	95	110	ns
		$V_{CC} = 4.5 \text{ V}; C_L = 50 \text{ pF}$	7	15	19	22	ns
		$V_{CC} = 6.0 \text{ V}; C_L = 50 \text{ pF}$	6	13	16	19	ns
C _{PD}	power dissipation capacitance	per inverter; $V_I = GND$ to V_{CC} [3]	10	-	-	-	pF

^[1] t_{pd} is the same as t_{PHL} , t_{PLH} .

$$P_D = C_{PD} \times V_{CC}{}^2 \times f_i \times N + \sum (C_L \times V_{CC}{}^2 \times f_o)$$
 where:

 f_i = input frequency in MHz;

 $f_o = output frequency in MHz;$

 C_L = output load capacitance in pF;

 V_{CC} = supply voltage in V;

N = number of inputs switching;

 $\sum (C_L \times V_{CC}^2 \times f_o)$ = sum of outputs.

^[2] t_t is the same as t_{THL} , t_{TLH} .

^[3] C_{PD} is used to determine the dynamic power dissipation (P_D in μW).

11. Waveforms

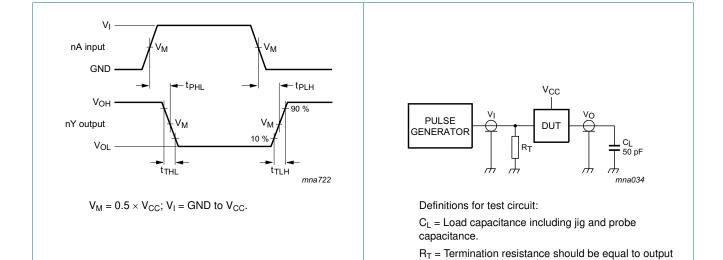
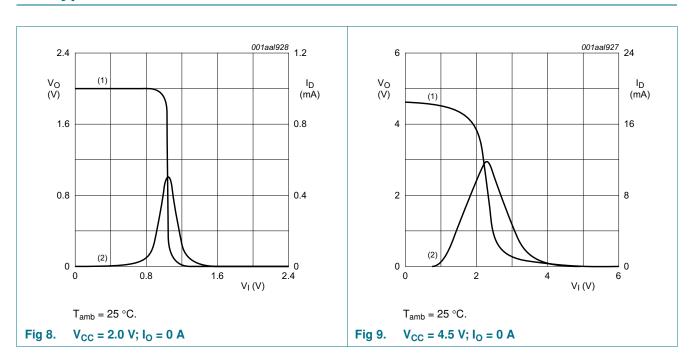


Fig 6. The input (nA) to output (nY) propagation delay times

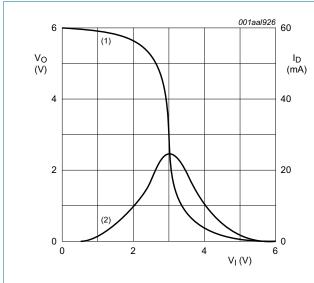
Fig 7. Test circuit for measuring switching times

impedance Z_o of the pulse generator.

12. Typical transfer characteristics

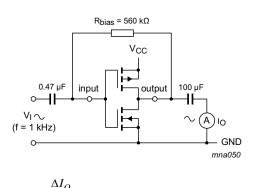


Hex unbuffered inverter



 T_{amb} = 25 °C.

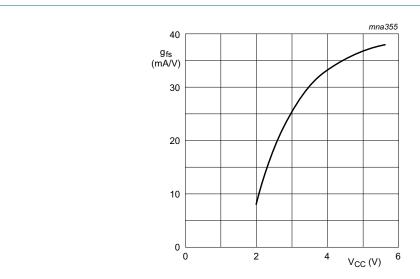
Fig 10. $V_{CC} = 6.0 \text{ V}$; $I_O = 0 \text{ A}$



$$g_{fs} = \frac{\Delta I_O}{\Delta V_I}$$

 $f_i = 1 \text{ kHz at } V_O \text{ is constant}$

Fig 11. Test set-up for measuring forward transconductance



 $T_{amb} = 25 \, ^{\circ}C.$

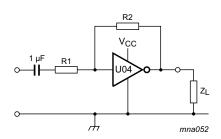
Fig 12. Typical forward transconductance as a function of the supply voltage

13. Application information

Some applications are:

- Linear amplifier (see Figure 13)
- Crystal oscillator design (see Figure 14)
- Astable multivibrator (see Figure 15)

Remark: All values given are typical unless otherwise specified.



Maximum $V_{o(p-p)} = V_{CC} - 2.0 \text{ V}$ centered at $0.5 \times V_{CC}$.

$$G_v = -\frac{G_{ol}}{I + \frac{RI}{R2}(I + G_{ol})}$$

Gol = open loop gain

G_v = voltage gain

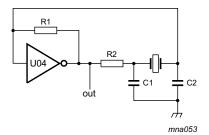
 $R1 \geq 3 \; k\Omega, \; R2 \leq 1 \; M\Omega$

 $Z_L > 10 \text{ k}\Omega$; $G_{ol} = 20 \text{ (typical)}$

 $V_{CC} = 6.0 \text{ V}$

Typical unity gain bandwidth product is 5 MHz.

Fig 13. Used as a linear amplifier



C1 = 47 pF (typical)

C2 = 33 pF (typical)

 $R1 = 1 M\Omega$ to $10 M\Omega$ (typical

R2 optimum value depends on the frequency and required stability against changes in V_{CC} or average minimum $I_{CC}.\ I_{CC}$ is typically 5 mA at V_{CC} = 5 V and f_i = 10 MHz.

Fig 14. Crystal oscillator configuration

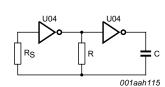
Table 8. External components for resonator (f < 1 MHz)

All values given are typical and must be used as an initial set-up.

Frequency	R1	R2	C1	C2
10 kHz to 15.9 kHz	22 MΩ	220 kΩ	56 pF	20 pF
16 kHz to 24.9 kHz	22 MΩ	220 kΩ	56 pF	10 pF
25 kHz to 54.9 kHz	22 MΩ	100 kΩ	56 pF	10 pF
55 kHz to 129.9 kHz	22 MΩ	100 kΩ	47 pF	5 pF
130 kHz to 199.9 kHz	22 MΩ	47 kΩ	47 pF	5 pF
200 kHz to 349.9 kHz	10 ΜΩ	47 kΩ	47 pF	5 pF
350 kHz to 600 kHz	10 ΜΩ	47 kΩ	47 pF	5 pF

Table 9. Optimum value for R2

Frequency	R2	Optimum for
3 kHz	2.0 kΩ	minimum required I _{CC}
	8.0 kΩ	minimum influence due to change in V _{CC}
6 kHz	1.0 kΩ	minimum required I _{CC}
	4.7 kΩ	minimum influence by V _{CC}
10 kHz	0.5 kΩ	minimum required I _{CC}
	2.0 kΩ	minimum influence by V _{CC}
14 kHz	0.5 kΩ	minimum required I _{CC}
	1.0 kΩ	minimum influence by V _{CC}
>14 kHz	-	replace R2 by C3 with a typical value of 35 pF

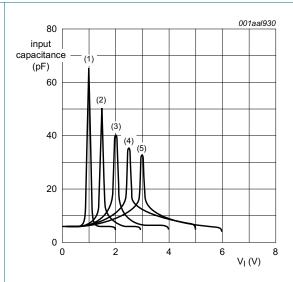


$$f = \frac{1}{T} \approx \frac{1}{2.2RC}$$

$$R_S \approx 2 \times R$$

The average I_{CC} (mA) is approximately $3.5 + 0.05 \times f$ (MHz) \times C (pF) at V_{CC} = 5.0 V.





 $V_{CC} = 2.0 \text{ V}$

 $V_{CC} = 3.0 \text{ V}$

 $V_{CC} = 4.0 \text{ V}$

 $V_{CC} = 5.0 \text{ V}$

 $V_{CC} = 6.0 \text{ V}$

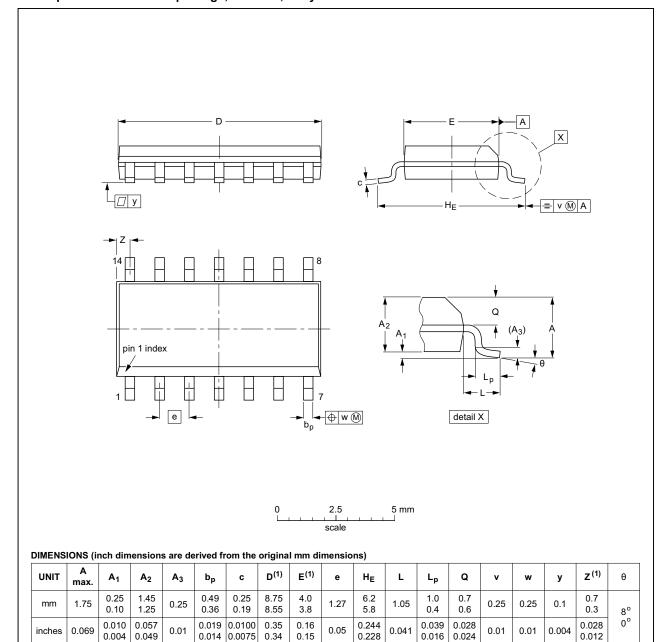
 $T_{amb} = 25 \, ^{\circ}C.$

Fig 16. Input capacitance as function of input voltage

14. Package outline

SO14: plastic small outline package; 14 leads; body width 3.9 mm

SOT108-1



Note

1. Plastic or metal protrusions of 0.15 mm (0.006 inch) maximum per side are not included.

OUTLINE VERSION		REFER	EUROPEAN	ISSUE DATE	
	IEC	JEDEC	JEITA	PROJECTION	1350E DATE
SOT108-1	076E06	MS-012			99-12-27 03-02-19

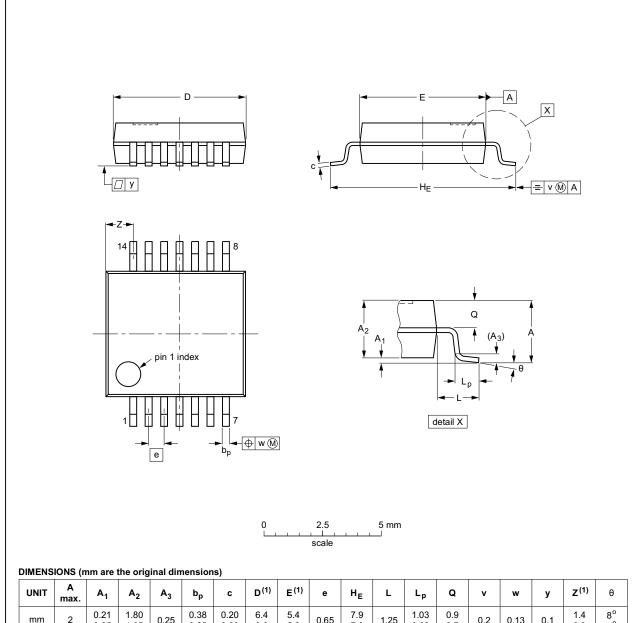
Fig 17. Package outline SOT108-1 (SO14)

74HCU04

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SSOP14: plastic shrink small outline package; 14 leads; body width 5.3 mm

SOT337-1



-																			
	UNIT	A max.	A ₁	A ₂	A ₃	b _p	С	D ⁽¹⁾	E ⁽¹⁾	е	HE	L	Lp	Q	v	w	у	Z ⁽¹⁾	θ
	mm	2	0.21 0.05	1.80 1.65	0.25	0.38 0.25	0.20 0.09	6.4 6.0	5.4 5.2	0.65	7.9 7.6	1.25	1.03 0.63	0.9 0.7	0.2	0.13	0.1	1.4 0.9	8° 0°

1. Plastic or metal protrusions of 0.25 mm maximum per side are not included.

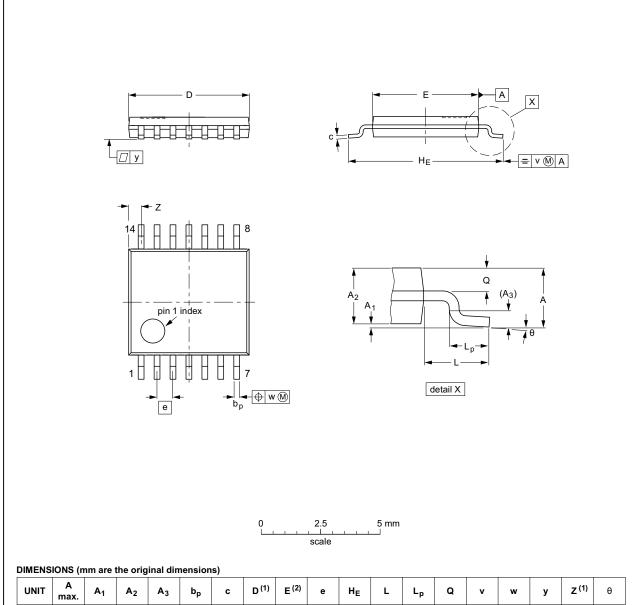
OUTLINE		REFER	EUROPEAN	ISSUE DATE		
VERSION	IEC	JEDEC .		PROJECTION	ISSUE DATE	
SOT337-1		MO-150			99-12-27 03-02-19	

Fig 18. Package outline SOT337-1 (SSOP14)

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TSSOP14: plastic thin shrink small outline package; 14 leads; body width 4.4 mm

SOT402-1



UNIT	A max.	A ₁	A ₂	A ₃	bp	С	D ⁽¹⁾	E (2)	е	HE	L	Lp	Q	v	w	у	Z ⁽¹⁾	θ
mm	1.1	0.15 0.05	0.95 0.80	0.25	0.30 0.19	0.2 0.1	5.1 4.9	4.5 4.3	0.65	6.6 6.2	1	0.75 0.50	0.4 0.3	0.2	0.13	0.1	0.72 0.38	8° 0°

Notes

- 1. Plastic or metal protrusions of 0.15 mm maximum per side are not included.
- 2. Plastic interlead protrusions of 0.25 mm maximum per side are not included.

ISSUE DATE	EUROPEAN PROJECTION		OUTLINE				
ISSUE DATE			JEITA	JEDEC	IEC	VERSION	
99-12-27 03-02-18				MO-153		SOT402-1	
				MO-153		SOT402-1	

Fig 19. Package outline SOT402-1 (TSSOP14)

74HCU04

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DHVQFN14: plastic dual in-line compatible thermal enhanced very thin quad flat package; no leads; 14 terminals; body $2.5 \times 3 \times 0.85$ mm

SOT762-1

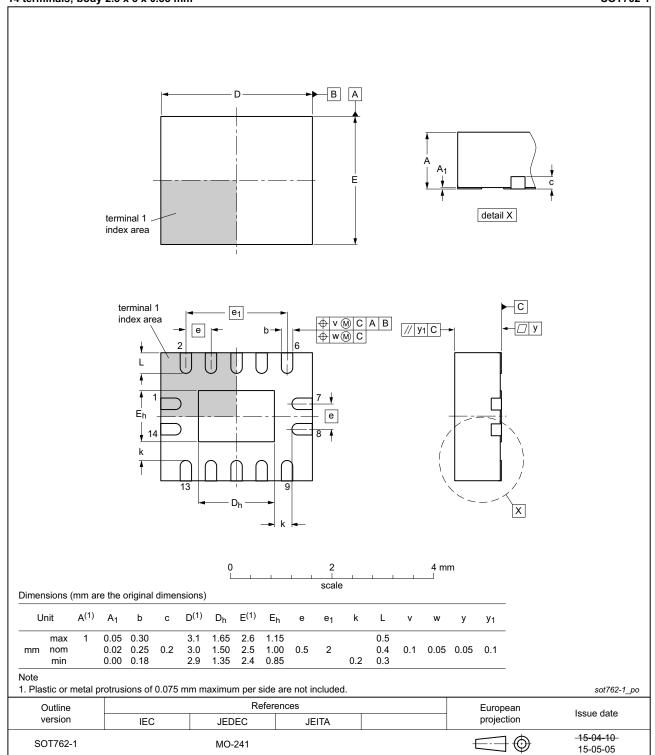


Fig 20. Package outline SOT762-1 (DHVQFN14)

74HCU04

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15. Abbreviations

Table 10. Abbreviations

Acronym	Description
CMOS	Complementary Metal Oxide Semiconductor
LSTTL	Low-power Schottky Transistor-Transistor Logic
ESD	ElectroStatic Discharge
HBM	Human Body Model
MM	Machine Model
CDM	Charge Device Model
TTL	Transistor-Transistor Logic

16. Revision history

Table 11. Revision history

Document ID	Release date	Data sheet status	Change notice	Supersedes
74HCU04 v.7	20151208	Product data sheet	-	74HCU04 v.6
Modifications:	Type numb	er 74HCU04N (SOT27-1) rer	noved.	
	 Conditions 	V _{IL} and V _{IH} corrected (errata)).	
74HCU04 v.6	20121227	Product data sheet	-	74HCU04 v.5
Modifications:	New generation	al description.		
74HCU04 v.5	20120806	Product data sheet	-	74HCU04 v.4
Modifications:	Measureme	ent points added to figure 6 (e	errata).	
74HCU04 v.4	20111212	Product data sheet	-	74HCU04 v.3
Modifications:	Legal page	s updated.		
74HCU04 v.3	20100916	Product data sheet	-	74HCU04_CNV v.2
74HCU04_CNV v.2	19970826	Product specification	-	-

Hex unbuffered inverter

17. Legal information

17.1 Data sheet status

Document status[1][2]	Product status[3]	Definition
Objective [short] data sheet	Development	This document contains data from the objective specification for product development.
Preliminary [short] data sheet	Qualification	This document contains data from the preliminary specification.
Product [short] data sheet	Production	This document contains the product specification.

- [1] Please consult the most recently issued document before initiating or completing a design.
- [2] The term 'short data sheet' is explained in section "Definitions"
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74HCU04

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74HCU04 NXP Semiconductors

Hex unbuffered inverter

19. Contents

1	General description
2	Features and benefits
3	Ordering information 1
4	Functional diagram 2
5	Pinning information 2
5.1	Pin description
6	Functional description 3
7	Limiting values 3
8	Recommended operating conditions 4
9	Static characteristics 4
10	Dynamic characteristics 5
11	Waveforms 6
12	Typical transfer characteristics 6
13	Application information 8
14	Package outline
15	Abbreviations14
16	Revision history
17	Legal information
17.1	Data sheet status
17.2	Definitions15
17.3	Disclaimers
17.4	Trademarks16
18	Contact information 16
19	Contents 17

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