











TPS22951 SLVS788D - FEBRUARY 2009-REVISED NOVEMBER 2016

TPS22951 Current-Limited 1-Ω Smart-Load Switch

Features

- 1-Ω P-Channel MOSFET
- 300-mA Continuous Source Current
- Thermal and Short-Circuit Protection
- 600-mA Current Limit
- Operating Range: $V_{CC} = 2.8 \text{ V}$ to 5.3 V
- 41-μs Typical Rise Time
- 10-μA Maximum Standby Supply Current
- Ambient Temperature Range: -40°C to +85°C
- ESD Performance Tested Per JESD 22
 - 4000-V Human-Body Model (HBM)
 - 400-V Machine Model (MM)
 - 1000-V Charged-Device Model (CDM)

Applications

- **Smart Phones**
- Notebooks
- **Digital Cameras**
- Peripheral Ports

3 Description

The TPS22951 smart-load switch is intended for applications where heavy capacitive loads and short circuits are likely to be encountered. This device incorporates a 1- Ω P-channel MOSFET power switch for power distribution. The switch is controlled by a logic enable (EN) input and an accessory detect (DET) pin. The switch is active when EN is high and DET is low. The switch is disabled if EN is low or DET is high. A low power state is achieved by driving EN low.

When the output load exceeds the current-limit threshold or a short is present, the device limits the output current to a safe level by increasing the on resistance of the power switch. When continuous heavy overloads and short circuits increase the power dissipation in the switch, causing the junction temperature to rise, a thermal-protection circuit shuts off the switch to prevent damage. The device recovers from a thermal shutdown once the device has cooled sufficiently, but the switch remains OFF until EN is toggled. This smart-load switch is designed to set current limit at 600 mA maximum.

Device Information⁽¹⁾

PART NUMBER	PACKAGE	BODY SIZE (NOM)
TPS22951	DSBGA (6)	1.20 mm x 0.80 mm

(1) For all available packages, see the orderable addendum at the end of the data sheet.

Simplified Schematic

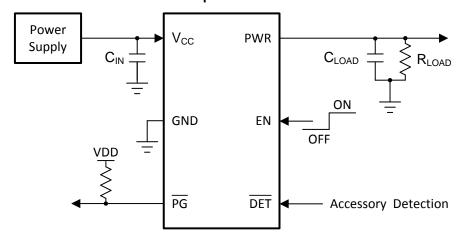




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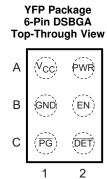
4 Revision History

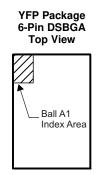
NOTE: Page numbers for previous revisions may differ from page numbers in the current version.

Changes from Revision C (March 2015) to Revision D	Page
Changed all instances of "POK" to "PG" in the data sheet	1
Changes from Revision B (November 2012) to Revision C	Page
 Added Pin Configuration and Functions section, ESD Ratings table, Feature Description section, L. Modes, Application and Implementation section, Power Supply Recommendations section, Layout and Documentation Support section, and Mechanical, Packaging, and Orderable Information section. 	t section, <i>Device</i>
Changes from Revision A (March 2009) to Revision B	Page
Updated Top-Side Marking in the Ordering Information table	3



5 Pin Configurations and Functions





Pin Functions

Pin		I/O	DESCRIPTION	
NO.	NAME	1/0	DESCRIPTION	
A1	V _{CC}	I	Supply voltage	
A2	PWR	0	Power switch output	
B1	GND		Ground	
B2	EN	I	Enable input ⁽¹⁾	
C1	PG	0	Power Good switch status open-drain output, active low	
C2	DET	I	Accessory detect, active low	

(1) DET must be low for a minimum of 2 µs before EN is pulled high (see the *Timing Requirements* section).



6 Specifications

6.1 Absolute Maximum Ratings

over operating free-air temperature range (unless otherwise noted) (1)

		MIN	MAX	UNIT
V _{CC} (2)	Supply voltage	-0.3	6	V
V _{O(PWR)} (2)	Output voltage	-0.3	$V_{CC} + 0.3$	٧
$V_{I(EN)}, V_{I(\overline{DET})}$	Input voltage	-0.3	6	٧
$V_{O(\overline{PG})}$	Voltage	-0.3	6	V
I _{O(PWR)}	Continuous output current	Internal	Internally limited	
	Continuous total power dissipation		Thermal ion section	
	Lead temperature soldering 1,6 mm (1/16 in) from case for 10 s	-0.3	6	V
T_J	Operating virtual junction temperature	-40	85	ô
T _{stg}	Storage temperature	-65	150	ô

⁽¹⁾ Stresses beyond those listed under *Absolute Maximum Ratings* may cause permanent damage to the device. These are stress ratings only, which do not imply functional operation of the device at these or any other conditions beyond those indicated under *Recommended Operating Conditions*. Exposure to absolute-maximum-rated conditions for extended periods may affect device reliability.

6.2 ESD Ratings

			VALUE	UNIT
		Human body model (HBM), per ANSI/ESDA/JEDEC JS-001 (1)	4000	
V _(ESD)	Electrostatic discharge	c discharge Charged-device model (CDM), per JEDEC specification JESD22-C101	1000	V
		Machine model (MM)	400	

⁽¹⁾ JEDEC document JEP155 states that 500-V HBM allows safe manufacturing with a standard ESD control process.

6.3 Recommended Operating Conditions

		MIN	MAX	UNIT
V_{CC}	Supply voltage	2.2	5.3	V
$V_{I(EN)}, V_{I(\overline{DET})}$	Input voltage	0	V_{CC}	V
I _{O(PWR)}	Continuous output current	0	-600	mA
T_J	Operating virtual junction temperature	-40	85	°C

6.4 Thermal Information

		TPS22951	
	THERMAL METRIC (1)	YFP (DSBGA)	UNIT
		6 PINS	
$R_{\theta JA}$	Junction-to-ambient thermal resistance	125.1	°C/W
$R_{\theta JC(top)}$	Junction-to-case (top) thermal resistance	1.4	°C/W
$R_{\theta JB}$	Junction-to-board thermal resistance	26	°C/W
ΨЈТ	Junction-to-top characterization parameter	0.3	°C/W
ΨЈВ	Junction-to-board characterization parameter	26	°C/W
R ₀ JC(bot)	Junction-to-case (bottom) thermal resistance	N/A	°C/W

For more information about traditional and new thermal metrics, see the Semiconductor and IC Package Thermal Metrics application report.

⁽²⁾ All voltages are with respect to GND.

²⁾ JEDEC document JEP157 states that 250-V CDM allows safe manufacturing with a standard ESD control process.



6.5 Electrical Characteristics

over operating -40° C $\leq T_{\perp} \leq +85^{\circ}$ C range (unless otherwise noted)

	PARAMETER	TEST CONDITIONS (1)	MIN	TYP	MAX	UNIT
POWER 9	SWITCH					
r _{DS(on)}	Static drain-source ON-state resistance, 3-V operation	V _{CC} = 3 V, I _O = 0.3 A			1	Ω
	Leakage current	PWR connected to GND, $V_{I(EN)} = 0 \text{ V}$		1		μΑ
EN AND	DET					
V _{IH}	High-level input voltage	2.8 V ≤ V _{CC} ≤ 5.3 V	1.35			٧
V _{IL}	Low-level input voltage	2.8 V ≤ V _{CC} ≤ 5.3 V			0.45	٧
l _l	Input current	$V_{I(EN)}$ or $V_{I(\overline{DET})} = 0$ V or 5.3 V			1	μА
CURREN	T LIMIT					
I _{OS}	Short-circuit output current	V _{CC} = 2.8 V or 5.3 V, PWR connected to GND, Device enabled into short circuit	-0.3		-0.6	Α
SUPPLY	CURRENT					
	Supply current, enabled	No load on PWR, V_{CC} = 5.3 V, $V_{I(EN)}$ = V_{CC} , $V_{I(\overline{DET})}$ = V_{CC} or 0 V			100	μА
	Supply current, disabled	No load on PWR, V_{CC} = 5.3 V, $V_{I(EN)}$ = 0 V, $V_{I(\overline{DET})}$ = V_{CC} or 0 V			10	μА
PG						
$V_{OL(\overline{PG})}$	Power Good output low voltage	$I_{(PG)} = 1 \text{ mA}$			0.4	٧
	OFF-state current	V _(PG) = 5.3 V			1	μА
THERMA	L SHUTDOWN					
	Thermal shutdown threshold (2)		135			°C
	Recovery from thermal shutdown (2)		125			°C
	Hysteresis (2)			25		°C

⁽¹⁾ Pulse-testing techniques maintain junction temperature close to ambient temperature; thermal effects must be taken into account separately.

6.6 Timing Requirements

over operating free-air temperature range (unless otherwise noted)

		MIN	MAX	UNIT
t _{su}	Setup time, DET low before EN high	2		μS

6.7 Switching Characteristics

over operating free-air temperature range (unless otherwise noted)

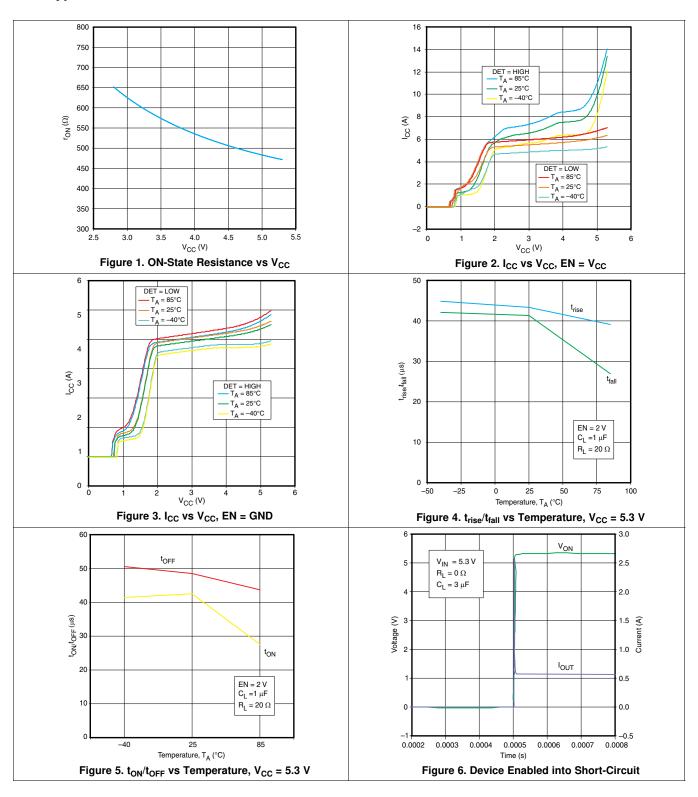
	PARAMETER		TEST CONDITIONS	5	MIN TYP	MAX	UNIT	
POWER	SWITCH	•			•			
t _r ⁽¹⁾	Disa time sutant	V _{CC} = 5.3 V	$C_L = 1 \mu F$	T 0500	41		T	
ι _r ` ΄	Rise time, output	V _{CC} = 2.8 V	$R_L = 20 \Omega$	$T_J = 25^{\circ}C$	6		μS	
t _f (1)	V _{CC} = 5.3 V		C _L = 1 μF,	C ₁ = 1 μF,	43			
	Fall time, output	$V_{CC} = 2.8 \text{ V}$	$C_L = 1 \mu F,$ $R_L = 20 \Omega$	$T_J = 25^{\circ}C$	43		μS	
EN AND	DET		•				,	
t _{on} (1)	Turnon time (EN to PWR)	V 50V	$C_L = 1 \mu F, R_L$	= 20 Ω	42		_	
lon ` ′	Turnon time (EN to PG)	V _{CC} = 5.3 V	$C_{P} = 15 \text{ pF}, R$	$I_P = 10 \text{ k}\Omega$	9.5		μS	
t _{off} (1)	Turnoff time (EN to PWR)	V 50V	$C_L = 1 \mu F, R_L$	= 20 Ω	48			
loff '''	Turnoff time (EN to PG)	V _{CC} = 5.3 V	$C_{P} = 15 \text{ pF}, \text{ F}$	$C_P = 15 \text{ pF}, R_P = 10 \text{ k}\Omega$			μS	

⁽¹⁾ Not tested in production, specified by design

⁽²⁾ Not tested in production, specified by design



6.8 Typical Characteristics

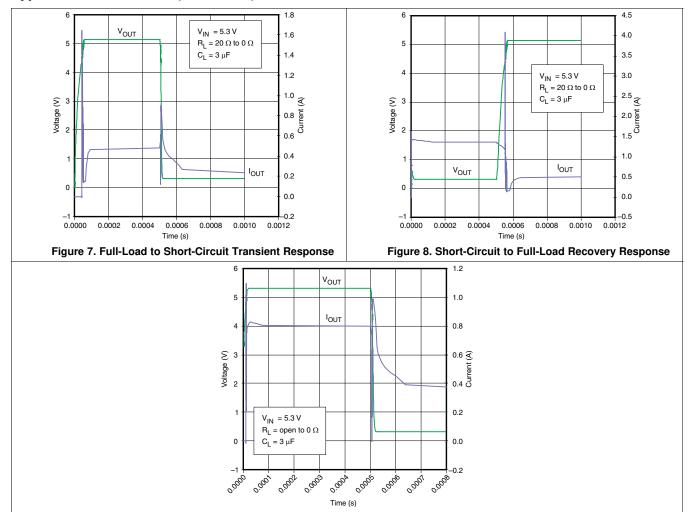


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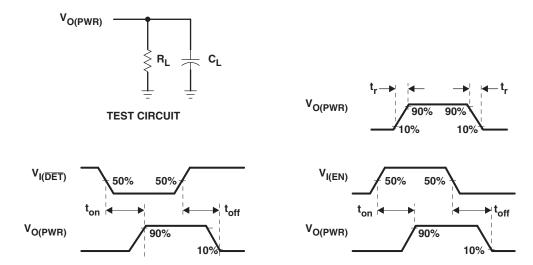


Typical Characteristics (continued)





7 Parameter Measurement Information



VOLTAGE WAVEFORMS

Figure 10. Test Circuit and Voltage Waveforms

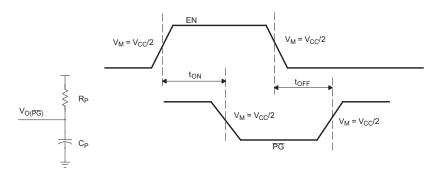


Figure 11. EN to PG Test Point

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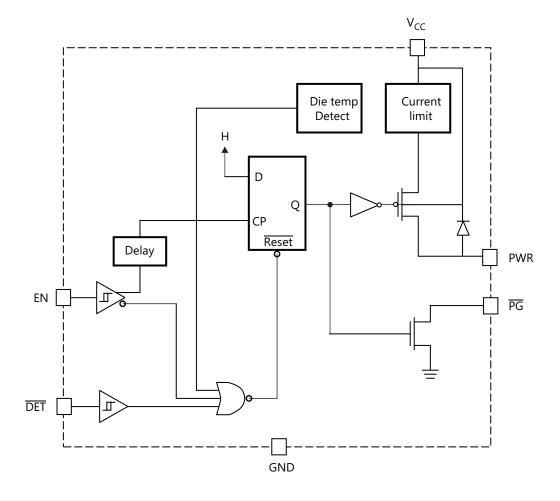
8 Detailed Description

8.1 Overview

The TPS22951 smart-load switch is intended for applications where heavy capacitive loads and short circuits are likely to be encountered. This device incorporates a 1- Ω P-channel MOSFET power switch for power distribution. The switch is controlled by a logic enable (EN) input and an accessory detect (DET) pin. The switch is active when EN is high and DET is low. The switch is disabled if EN is low or DET is high. A low power state is achieved by driving EN low.

When the output load exceeds the current-limit threshold or a short is present, the device limits the output current to a safe level by increasing the on resistance of the power switch. When continuous heavy overloads and short circuits increase the power dissipation in the switch, causing the junction temperature to rise, a thermal-protection circuit shuts off the switch to prevent damage. The device recovers from a thermal shutdown once the device has cooled sufficiently, but the switch remains OFF until EN is toggled. This smart-load switch is designed to set current limit at 600 mA maximum.

8.2 Functional Block Diagram





8.3 Feature Description

8.3.1 Current Limit

The TPS22951 includes a current-limiting feature. The current limit can help protect the system from high currents in the case of large capacitive loads and short circuits. When the load current exceeds the current limit threshold, the device limits the output current by increasing the on-resistance of the switch.

8.3.2 Power Good Indication

The TPS22951 includes an open-drain Power Good indication. This signal can be used to provide an indication to another component in the system. The signal behaves according to Table 1.

To use the signal, the PG pin must be connected to a pullup resistor. The PG pin has an absolute maximum rating of 6 V and must not be pulled up to any voltage beyond 6 V. The pullp resistor must be in the range of 10 $k\Omega$ to limit the current flowing into the PG pin when the switch is on and the PG signal is low.

8.3.3 EN and DET inputs

The switch is controlled by the EN and DET pins. To enable the switch, the EN pin must be high and the DET pin must be low.

8.3.4 Thermal Shutdown

The TPS22951 includes a thermal shutdown circuit. If the device reaches the thermal shutdown threshold, the switch is automatically be disabled. The switch retrys after the device temperature has decreased and the EN pin is toggled from H to L to H.

8.4 Device Functional Modes

Table 1 lists the functional modes of the TPS22951.

Table 1. Function Table

EN	DET	CURRENT LIMIT	THERMAL LIMIT	POWER SWITCH (V _{CC} TO PWR)	PG (OPEN-DRAIN)
0	X	Not exceeded	Not exceeded	OFF	Z
X	1	Not exceeded	Not exceeded	OFF	Z
1	0	Not exceeded	Not exceeded	ON	L
1	0	Exceeded	Not exceeded	ON – current-limited	L
Х	X	X	Exceeded (1)	OFF	Z

⁽¹⁾ To recover from a thermal event, the die temperature must first drop below the specified limit. EN must then be toggled to latch in the proper state of the flip-flop.

(1)



9 Application and Implementation

NOTE

Information in the following applications sections is not part of the TI component specification, and TI does not warrant its accuracy or completeness. TI's customers are responsible for determining suitability of components for their purposes. Customers should validate and test their design implementation to confirm system functionality.

9.1 Application Information

The input to output voltage drop in the device is determined by the R_{ON} of the device and the load current. The R_{ON} of the device depends upon the V_{CC} condition of the device. Refer to Figure 1 r_{ON} vs V_{CC} to determine the r_{ON} of the device based upon the V_{CC} condition. Use Equation 1 to calculate the input to output voltage drop:

$$\Delta V = I_{LOAD} \times R_{ON}$$

where

- ΔV = voltage drop from V_{CC} to PWR
- I_{LOAD} = load current
- R_{ON} = ON-Resistance of the device for a specific V_{CC}

9.2 Typical Application

This application demonstrates how the TPS22951 can be used to protect against a short-circuit event. In this application, the PWR node is accidentally shorted to ground.

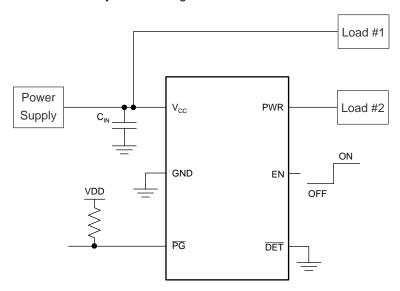


Figure 12. Typical Application Circuit

9.2.1 Design Requirements

For this design example, use the input parameters given in Table 2:

Table 2. Design Parameters

DESIGN PARAMTER	EXAMPLE VALUE				
Power Supply Maximum DC Output Current	2 A				
Load 1 Current Consumption	1 A				



9.2.2 Detailed Design Procedure

The power supply provides power to multiple loads. In the event that Load 2 is shorted to ground, the power supply must continue providing power to Load 1. The power supply can provide 2-A continuous current. Load 1 consumes 1-A continuous current. The TPS22951 is used to ensure that Load 2 consumes less than 1-A continuous current. This ensures that the power supply can provide power to Load 1 even in the case that Load 2 is shorted to ground.

9.2.3 Application Curve

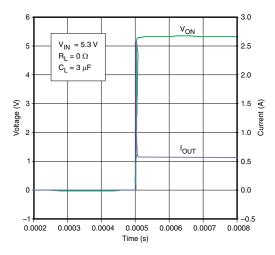


Figure 13. Device Enabled into Short-Circuit

10 Power Supply Recommendations

The device is designed to operate from a V_{CC} range of 2.8 to 5.3 V. The V_{CC} power supply must be well regulated and placed as close to the V_{CC} terminal as possible. The power supply must be able to withstand all transient load current steps. In most situations, using a small input capacitor is sufficient to prevent the supply voltage from dipping when the switch is turned on. In cases where the power supply is slow to respond to a large transient current or large load current step, additional bulk capacitance may be required on the input.



11 Layout

11.1 Layout Guidelines

- The V_{CC} and PWR traces must be wide enough to carry the necessary load current (up to 600 mA).
- To handle transient load currents, a capacitor may be placed close to the V_{CC} pin.
- To make use of the PG signal, it must be connected to a pullup resistor. The pullup source may be the V_{CC} node. It is also possible to use a different source for the pullup resistor.

11.2 Layout Example

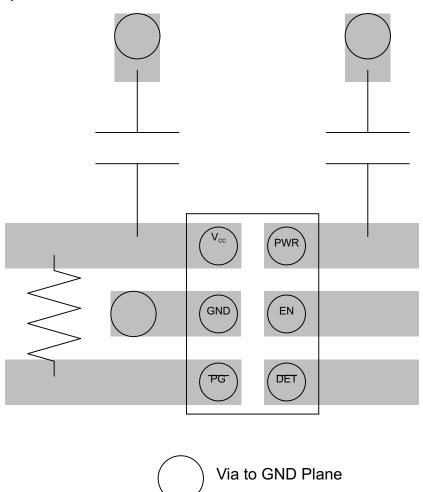


Figure 14. Layout Example

11.3 Thermal Considerations

The maximum IC junction temperature must be restricted to 85° C under normal operating conditions. To calculate the maximum allowable dissipation, $P_{D(max)}$ for a given ambient temperature, use Equation 2 and Equation 3.

$$P_{\text{D(MAX)}} = \frac{T_{\text{J(MAX)}} - T_{\text{A}}}{R_{\text{\theta JA}}}$$

where

- P_{D(max)} = maximum allowable power dissipation
- $T_{J(max)}$ = maximum allowable junction temperature (85°C for the TPS22951)

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Thermal Considerations (continued)

- T_A = ambient temperature of the device
- R_{0JA} = junction to air thermal impedance. See thermal metrics table. This parameter is highly dependent upon board layout.

$$P_{D} = I^{2} \times R \tag{3}$$



12 Device and Documentation Support

12.1 Documentation Support

12.1.1 Related Documentation

For related documentation see the following:

- Basics of Load Switches
- Load Switch Thermal Considerations

12.2 Receiving Notification of Documentation Updates

To receive notification of documentation updates, navigate to the device product folder on ti.com. In the upper right corner, click on *Alert me* to register and receive a weekly digest of any product information that has changed. For change details, review the revision history included in any revised document.

12.3 Community Resources

The following links connect to TI community resources. Linked contents are provided "AS IS" by the respective contributors. They do not constitute TI specifications and do not necessarily reflect TI's views; see TI's Terms of Use.

TI E2E™ Online Community TI's Engineer-to-Engineer (E2E) Community. Created to foster collaboration among engineers. At e2e.ti.com, you can ask questions, share knowledge, explore ideas and help solve problems with fellow engineers.

Design Support *TI's Design Support* Quickly find helpful E2E forums along with design support tools and contact information for technical support.

12.4 Trademarks

E2E is a trademark of Texas Instruments.

All other trademarks are the property of their respective owners.

12.5 Electrostatic Discharge Caution



This integrated circuit can be damaged by ESD. Texas Instruments recommends that all integrated circuits be handled with appropriate precautions. Failure to observe proper handling and installation procedures can cause damage.

ESD damage can range from subtle performance degradation to complete device failure. Precision integrated circuits may be more susceptible to damage because very small parametric changes could cause the device not to meet its published specifications.

12.6 Glossary

SLYZ022 — TI Glossary.

This glossary lists and explains terms, acronyms, and definitions.

13 Mechanical, Packaging, and Orderable Information

The following pages include mechanical, packaging, and orderable information. This information is the most current data available for the designated devices. This data is subject to change without notice and revision of this document. For browser-based versions of this data sheet, refer to the left-hand navigation.



PACKAGE OPTION ADDENDUM

10-Dec-2020

PACKAGING INFORMATION

Orderable Device	Status	Package Type	Package Drawing	Pins	Package Qty	Eco Plan	Lead finish/ Ball material	MSL Peak Temp	Op Temp (°C)	Device Marking (4/5)	Samples
							(6)				
TPS22951YFPR	ACTIVE	DSBGA	YFP	6	3000	RoHS & Green	SNAGCU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM	-40 to 85	(2W, 2W7)	Samples

(1) The marketing status values are defined as follows:

ACTIVE: Product device recommended for new designs.

LIFEBUY: TI has announced that the device will be discontinued, and a lifetime-buy period is in effect.

NRND: Not recommended for new designs. Device is in production to support existing customers, but TI does not recommend using this part in a new design.

PREVIEW: Device has been announced but is not in production. Samples may or may not be available.

OBSOLETE: TI has discontinued the production of the device.

(2) RoHS: TI defines "RoHS" to mean semiconductor products that are compliant with the current EU RoHS requirements for all 10 RoHS substances, including the requirement that RoHS substance do not exceed 0.1% by weight in homogeneous materials. Where designed to be soldered at high temperatures, "RoHS" products are suitable for use in specified lead-free processes. TI may reference these types of products as "Pb-Free".

RoHS Exempt: TI defines "RoHS Exempt" to mean products that contain lead but are compliant with EU RoHS pursuant to a specific EU RoHS exemption.

Green: TI defines "Green" to mean the content of Chlorine (CI) and Bromine (Br) based flame retardants meet JS709B low halogen requirements of <=1000ppm threshold. Antimony trioxide based flame retardants must also meet the <=1000ppm threshold requirement.

- (3) MSL, Peak Temp. The Moisture Sensitivity Level rating according to the JEDEC industry standard classifications, and peak solder temperature.
- (4) There may be additional marking, which relates to the logo, the lot trace code information, or the environmental category on the device.
- (5) Multiple Device Markings will be inside parentheses. Only one Device Marking contained in parentheses and separated by a "~" will appear on a device. If a line is indented then it is a continuation of the previous line and the two combined represent the entire Device Marking for that device.
- (6) Lead finish/Ball material Orderable Devices may have multiple material finish options. Finish options are separated by a vertical ruled line. Lead finish/Ball material values may wrap to two lines if the finish value exceeds the maximum column width.

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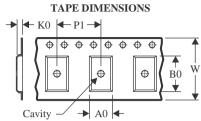
In no event shall TI's liability arising out of such information exceed the total purchase price of the TI part(s) at issue in this document sold by TI to Customer on an annual basis.

PACKAGE MATERIALS INFORMATION

www.ti.com 3-Jun-2022

TAPE AND REEL INFORMATION





	Dimension designed to accommodate the component width
В0	Dimension designed to accommodate the component length
K0	Dimension designed to accommodate the component thickness
W	Overall width of the carrier tape
P1	Pitch between successive cavity centers

QUADRANT ASSIGNMENTS FOR PIN 1 ORIENTATION IN TAPE



*All dimensions are nominal

Device	Package Type	Package Drawing		SPQ	Reel Diameter (mm)	Reel Width W1 (mm)	A0 (mm)	B0 (mm)	K0 (mm)	P1 (mm)	W (mm)	Pin1 Quadrant
TPS22951YFPR	DSBGA	YFP	6	3000	177.8	8.4	0.9	1.3	0.6	4.0	8.0	Q1

PACKAGE MATERIALS INFORMATION

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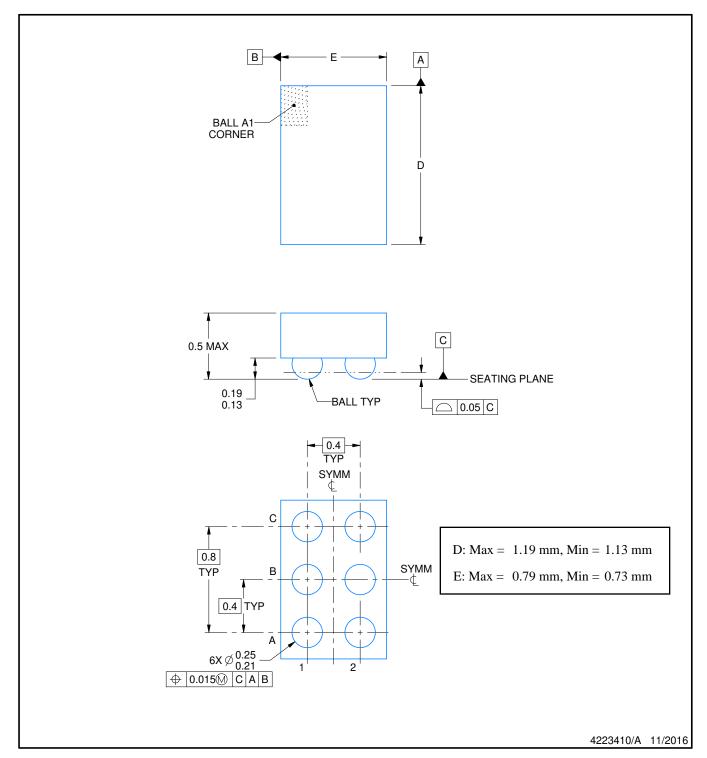


*All dimensions are nominal

	Device	Device Package Type		Pins	SPQ	Length (mm)	Width (mm)	Height (mm)	
ı	TPS22951YFPR	DSBGA	YFP	6	3000	220.0	220.0	34.0	



DIE SIZE BALL GRID ARRAY

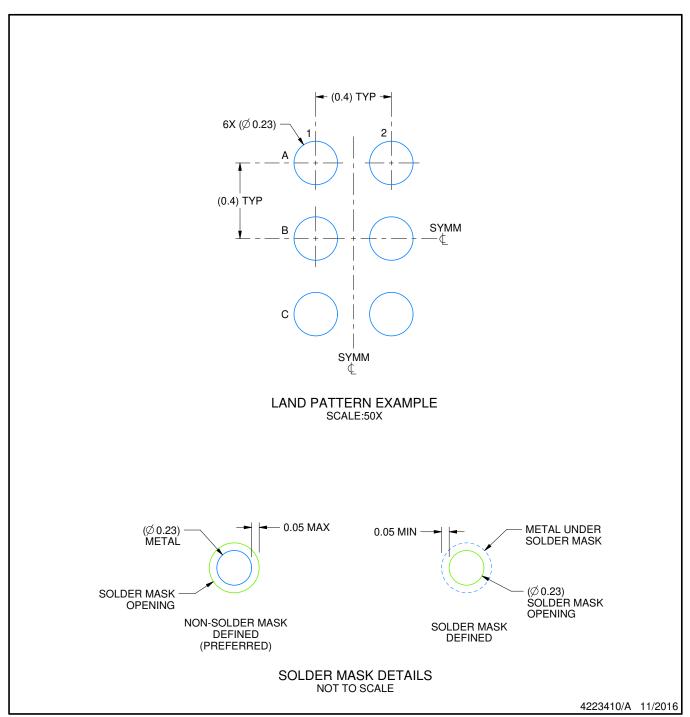


NOTES:

- 1. All linear dimensions are in millimeters. Any dimensions in parenthesis are for reference only. Dimensioning and tolerancing per ASME Y14.5M.
 2. This drawing is subject to change without notice.



DIE SIZE BALL GRID ARRAY

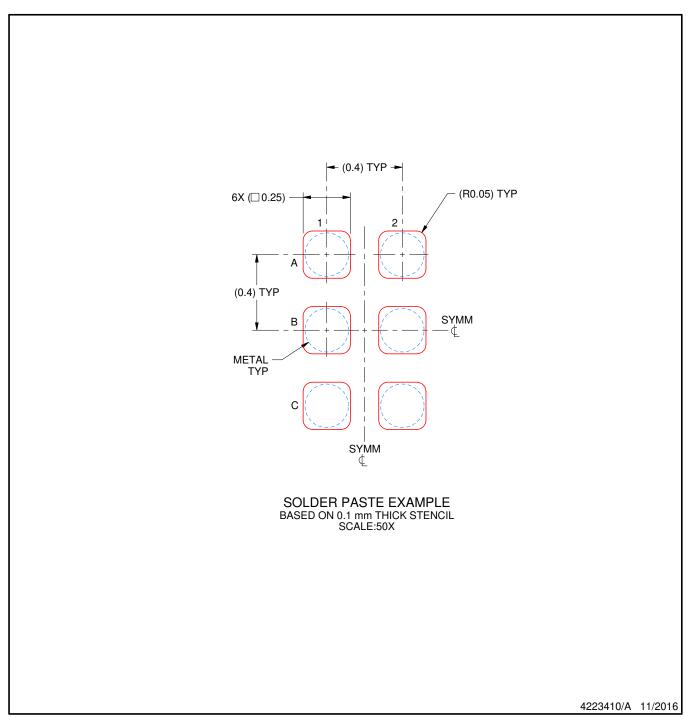


NOTES: (continued)

3. Final dimensions may vary due to manufacturing tolerance considerations and also routing constraints. For more information, see Texas Instruments literature number SNVA009 (www.ti.com/lit/snva009).



DIE SIZE BALL GRID ARRAY



NOTES: (continued)

4. Laser cutting apertures with trapezoidal walls and rounded corners may offer better paste release.



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