

# Evaluation Board User Guide

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### **Evaluation Board for ADF4360-7 Integrated PLL and VCO Frequency Synthesizer**

#### **FEATURES**

Self-contained board for generating RF frequencies Flexibility for reference input, PFD frequency, and loop bandwidth

Accompanying software allows complete control of synthesizer functions from a PC

Flexibility for changing the external inductor to allow different VCO output frequency ranges

**USB/battery-operated 9 V supplies** 

Typical phase noise performance of -143 dBc/Hz at 3 MHz offset
Typical spurious performance of -70 dBc at 200 kHz offset
(900 MHz output)

#### **GENERAL DESCRIPTION**

The EV-ADF4360-7EB1Z evaluation board is designed to allow the user to evaluate the performance of the ADF4360-7 frequency synthesizer consisting of an integrated PLL and VCO (see Figure 1). It contains the ADF4360-7BCPZ, a USB connector, and SMA connectors for the RF outputs. Unpopulated SMA footprints are available for the power supplies, the chip enable (CE), and the external reference input. The evaluation board also contains the loop filter to complete the PLL. It can be modified as necessary for the PLL requirements of the user. A cable is included with the board to connect a PC parallel port to allow software programmability.

The package also contains a CD with Windows® software to allow quick, user-friendly programming of the synthesizer. The CD contains additional PLL data sheets, technical notes, articles, and ADIsimPLL™ V3.4 (Analog Devices, Inc., PLL simulation software). More information is available at www.analog.com/pll.

#### **EVALUATION BOARD PHOTOGRAPH**



Figure 1.

# UG-104

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REVISION HISTORY	
2/12—Rev. A to Rev. B	6/11—Rev. 0 to Rev. A
Changed ADF4360-7EBZ1 to ADF4360-7EB1Z1	Changes to Features Section1
Changed EVAL-ADF4360-7EBZ1 to EV-ADF4360-7EB1Z	. 11 1 = 1 10
	Added Evaluation Board Software Quick Start Procedures
Throughout5	Added Evaluation Board Software Quick Start Procedures Section5
Throughout5 Changed EVAL-ADF4360-xEBZ1 to EV-ADF4360-7EB1Z7	
<u>c</u>	Section5

7/10—Revision 0: Initial Version

### **EVALUATION BOARD HARDWARE**

The evaluation board comes with a cable to connect to the USB port of a PC. The silkscreen and cable diagram for the evaluation board are shown in Figure 2. The board schematics are shown in Figure 11 through Figure 13.

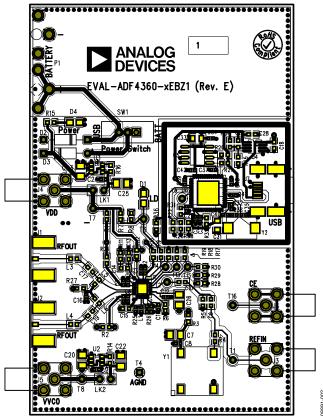


Figure 2. Evaluation Board Silkscreen—Top View

The board is powered from a single 9 V battery, or from the USB supply, by changing the position of Switch SW1. All components necessary for LO generation are catered for on-board. A 10 MHz TCXO from Fox Electronics provides the necessary reference input. Otherwise, an external reference signal can be connected via J3. (Remove power and signal from the TCXO by removing Resistors R4 and R5). The PLL comprises the ADF4360-7BCPZ and a passive loop filter. The VCO output from RF<sub>OUT</sub>A is available through the standard SMA Connector J1 and the complementary RF<sub>OUT</sub>B VCO output is available from J2.

Users may provide their own power supplies using the J4 and J5 connectors, as shown in Figure 2. Hardware power-down using the CE pin can be controlled by inserting an SMA connector into J6 and removing R12.

The on-board filter is a third-order, passive, low-pass filter. The filter contains three capacitors (C13, C14, and C15) plus two resistors (R10 and R11). The footprint for R10 is located on the underside of the board. The design parameters for the loop filter are for a center frequency of 900 MHz, a PFD frequency of 200 kHz, and a low-pass filter bandwidth of 10 kHz. To design a filter for different frequency setups, use the ADIsimPLL simulation software.

#### **RF OUTPUT STAGES**

The output stage of the board allows users to insert a tuned load for a particular frequency. The particular network inserted in the board is optimized for 900 MHz operation. For different frequencies, the output stage needs different component values. Refer to the ADF4360-7 data sheet for further information. If in doubt, use a 50  $\Omega$  resistor instead of the shunt inductor, a 100 pF bypass capacitor, and a 0  $\Omega$  resistor instead of the series inductor. It is important that the same components be placed on the RFoutA and RFoutB lines. In addition, it is essential that both outputs be terminated with 50  $\Omega$  loads. Otherwise, the output power is not optimum, and in some cases, the part may malfunction.

#### **EXTERNAL INDUCTOR OPTIONS**

The ADF4360-7 uses external inductors (L1 and L2) to set up the LC tank circuit of the VCO. The evaluation board has a footprint for placing these inductors. A value of 3.9 nH is inserted on the board giving a VCO center frequency of 900 MHz. For this inductor value and for other inductor values of greater than 3.3 nH, a 470  $\Omega$  resistor in parallel to ground for both L1 and L2 must be inserted, as shown in Figure 3.

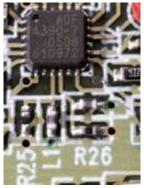


Figure 3. External Inductors and Resistors for ADF4360-7 Tank Circuit

To find the optimum frequency range for a given inductor, see Figure 4. Ensure that the desired frequency is between the two lines and read off the appropriate inductance needed.

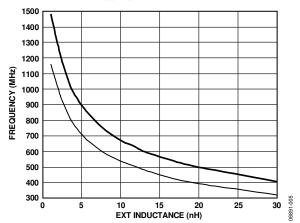


Figure 4. Output Center Frequency vs. External Inductor Value

### **EVALUATION BOARD SOFTWARE QUICK START PROCEDURES**

The control software and USB drivers for EV-ADF4360-7EB1Z accompany the EV-ADF4360-7EB1Z on a CD. To install the software, use the following steps:

- 1. Open ADF4360\_setup.msi.
- The install wizard guides you through the installation process. The software is installed in a default directory called C:/Program Files/Analog Devices/ADF4360.

The software requires Microsoft's .NET Framework Version 2.0 or later to be installed on your machine. The installer automatically downloads the framework from the Microsoft website if you do not have this installed. If you do not have an Internet connection or have a slow connection on the PC, then you can install the .NET framework directly from the CD. Do this by double-clicking **dotnetfx.exe**. Once installed, run the **ADF4360\_Setup.msi** again.

#### WINDOWS XP OS

Once you have installed the software, install the USB drivers. To do so, use the following steps:

- 1. Plug in a USB cable to the USB connector on the evaluation board. The **Found New Hardware** box appears. See Figure 5.
- 2. Choose Install from a list or specified location (Advanced).



Figure 5. New Hardware Wizard

- Click Continue Anyway when asked about Windows Logo testing.
- 4. If the install was successful, the message box in Figure 6 appears.



Figure 6. Successful Install

#### WINDOWS VISTA OS AND WINDOWS 7 (32-BIT) OS

For Windows Vista or Windows 7 (32-bit), you need to manually install the drivers. To do so, use the following steps:

 Find the new unknown device (the evaluation board) in **Device Manager** and double-click it to open the properties. The device should be **Unknown device**, under **Other devices** (see Figure 7).

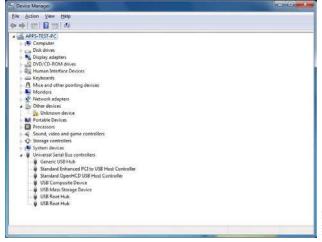


Figure 7. Device Manager

2. Click **Update Driver** in the properties window (see Figure 8).

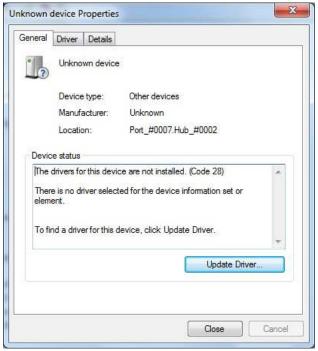


Figure 8. Unknown Device Properties

- 3. On the **Update Driver Software** dialog box, choose **Browse my computer for driver software**.
- 4. Browse to C:\Program Files\Analog Devices\ADF4360.
- 5. Click **OK** or **Next**.
- 6. If prompted by Windows Security, choose **Install this** driver software anyway.
- 7. If the install was successful, the message box in Figure 9 appears.

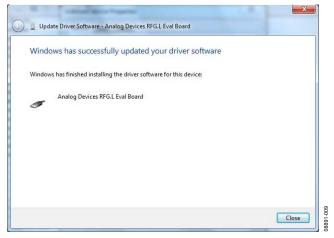


Figure 9. Successful Install

#### **WINDOWS 7 64-BIT OS**

If you are using Windows 7 64-bit OS, it is recommended to download Windows XP Mode (a Windows XP emulator) from Microsoft to run the evaluation board software.

Windows XP Mode allows the device driver package to digitally sign allowing you to use Windows 7 64-bit OS in native mode.

### **USING THE EVALUATION BOARD SOFTWARE**

The control software for the EV-ADF4360-7EB1Z accompanies the EV-ADF4360-7EB1Z on a CD. To install the software, see the Evaluation Board Software Quick Start Procedures section.

To run the software, click the **ADF4360.exe** file on the desktop or in the **Start** menu.

The main interface window appears (see Figure 10). Confirm that **Analog Devices RFG.L Eval Board connected** is displayed at the top of the window. Otherwise, the software has no connection to the evaluation board.

The evaluation board can be connected and disconnected while the software is running. Note that when connecting the board, it takes about 5 seconds for the status label to change.

Under the **File** menu, the current settings can be saved to, and loaded from, a text file.

Use the **REF IN Frequency** text box to set correct reference frequency and the reference frequency divider. The reference TCXO on the evaluation board runs at 10 MHz.

The **Settings** section controls the charge pump current setting, the output power setting, and the multiplexer output setting.

Use the **Frequency Settings** section to control the output frequency. The user can input the desired output frequency in the **RF Output Frequency** text box (in megahertz).

In the **Registers** tab, the user can manually input the desired value to be written to the registers.

In the **Sweeps and hop** tab, the user can make the device sweep a range of frequencies, or hop between two set frequencies.

In the **Latches to write** section, at the bottom of the window, the values to be written to each register are displayed. If the background on the text box is green, then the value displayed is different to the value actually on the device. Click **Write x counter Latch** to write that value to the device.

The F2, F3, and F4 keys switch between the three tabs. F12 increases the output frequency by one channel spacing and writes it to the device. F11 decreases the output frequency by one channel spacing.

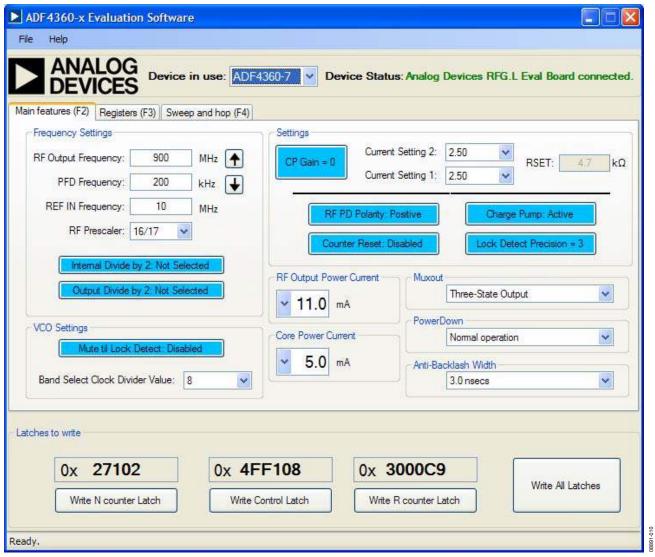


Figure 10. Software Front Panel Display

## **EVALUATION BOARD SCHEMATIC**

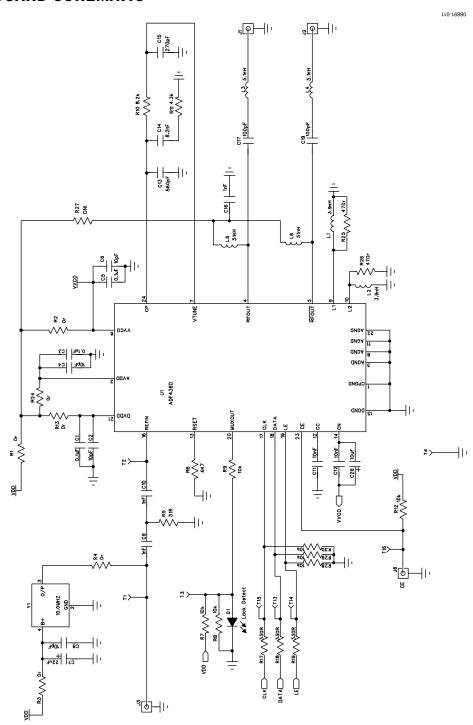


Figure 11. EV-ADF4360-7EB1Z Schematic

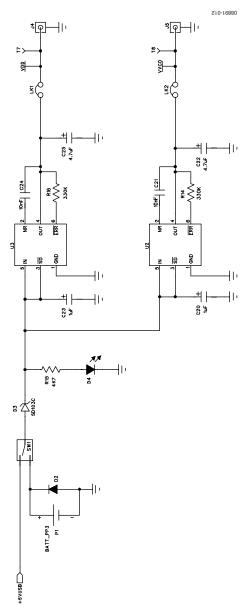


Figure 12. EV-ADF4360-7EB1Z Schematic (Continued)

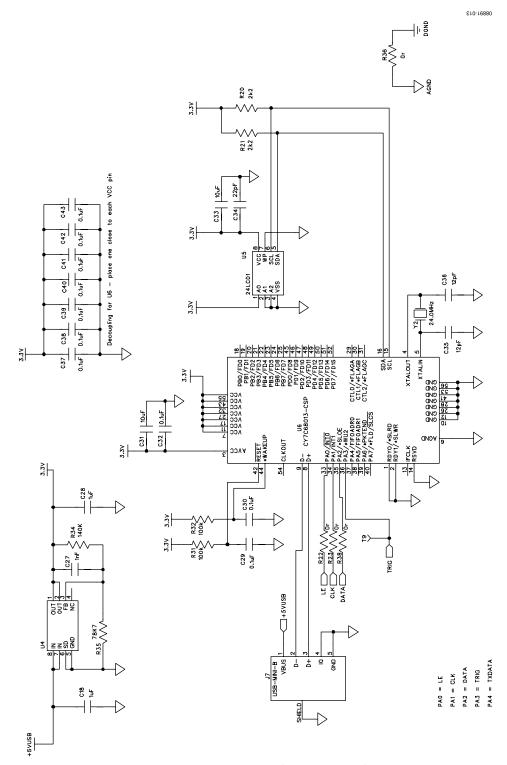


Figure 13. EV-ADF4360-7EB1Z Schematic (Continued)

# **ORDERING INFORMATION**

### **BILL OF MATERIALS**

Table 1.

Reference Designator	Part Description	Manufacturer/Part No.
C1, C3, C5, C29, C30, C32, C37, C38, C39, C40, C41,	Capacitor, 0402, 0.1 μF, 16 V	Kemet C0402C104K4RAC
C42, C43	Capacitor, 0402, 10 pF, 50 V	Kemet C0402C100J5GACTU
C2, C4, C6, C8 C7	·	AVX TAJA226K006R
C9, C10, C27	Capacitor, Case A, 22 μF, 6.3 V Capacitor, 0603, 1 nF, 50 V	AVX 1AJA226K006K AVX 06035A102JAT2A
C11, C12, C21, C24	Capacitor, 0402, 10 nF, 16 V	Yageo (Phycomp) CC0402ZRY5V7BB103
C11, C12, C21, C24	Capacitor, 0402, 10 Hr, 10 V  Capacitor, loop filter, 0603, 560 pF, 50 V	AVX 2238 586 15619
C14	Capacitor, loop filter, 0603, 360 pr, 30 V	AVX 2238 586 15635
C14 C15	Capacitor, loop filter, 0603, 8.2 fr, 30 V  Capacitor, loop filter, 0603, 270 pF, 50 V	AVX 2238 586 15615
C16	Multilayer ceramic capacitor, 50 V, X7R, 1 nF, ±10%, 0402	Murata GRM155R71H102KA01D
	Capacitor, 0603, 100 pF, 50 V	
C17, C19 C18, C28	Capacitor, 0603, 100 pr, 30 V Capacitor 0603, 1 μF, 25 V	Phycomp 2238 867 15101 Taiyo Yuden TMK107BJ105KA-T
		AVX TAJA105K016R
C20, C23	Capacitor, Case A, 1 µF, 16 V	
C22, C25	Capacitor, Case A, 4.7 μF, 10 V	AVX TPSA475K010R1400
C26	Capacitor, Case A, 10 μF, 6.3 V	Kemet T491A106M016AT
C31, C33	Capacitor, 0805, 10 μF, 6.3 V	Murata GRM21BR71A106KE51L
C34	Capacitor, 0402, 22 pF, 50 V NPO	Kemet C0402C220J5GACTU
C35, C36	Capacitor 0402, 12 pF, 50 V	Kemet C0402C120J5GACTU
D1	LED, SMD red	Avago HSMS-C170
D2	Diode, 1 A, 50 V	Multicomp 1N4001
D3	Schottky diode, 20 V	Micro Commercial Components, Inc., SD103C-TP
D4	LED, SMD red	Avago HSMS-C170
J1, J2	Jack SMA end launch tab	Johnson Components 142-0701-851
J3 to J6	Jack SMA end launch tab (not inserted)	
J7	USB mini-B	Molex 56579-0576
L1, L2	Ceramic chip inductor, 3.9 nH, 5%, 0402	Coilcraft 0402CS-3N9X_LU
L3, L4	Ceramic chip inductor, 5.1 nH, 5%, 0603	Coilcraft 0603CS-5N1X_LU
L5, L6	Ceramic chip inductor, 51 nH, 5%, 0603	Coilcraft 0805HQ-51NX_LB
LK1, LK2	Header, 1-row, 2-way and jumper socket black	Harwin Plc M20-9990245 and Harwin Plc M7567-05
P1	Battery clip, PCB mounting	Keystone Electronics Corp. 593+594
R1 to R4, R13, R22 to R24, R27, R36, R38	Resistor, 0603, 0 $\Omega$	Multicomp MC 0.063W 0603 0R
R5	Resistor, 0603, 51 Ω	Multicomp MC 0.063W 0603 1% 51R
R6, R15	Resistor, 0603, 4.7 kΩ	Multicomp MC 0.063W 0603 1% 4K7
R7, R8, R12, R28, R29, R30	Resistor, 0603, 10 k $\Omega$	Multicomp MC 0.063W 0603 1% 10K
R9	Resistor, 0603, 100 Ω	Multicomp MC 0.063W 0603 1% 100R
R10	Resistor, loop filter, 0805, 8.2 kΩ	Multicomp MC 0.1W 0805 1% 8K2
R11	Resistor, loop filter, 0805, 4.3 kΩ	Multicomp MC 0.1W 0805 1% 4K3
R14, R16	Resistor, 0603, 330 kΩ	Multicomp MC 0.063W 0603 1% 330K
R17 to R19	Resistor, 0603, 330 Ω	Multicomp MC 0.063W 0603 1% 330R
R20, R21	Resistor, 0603, 2.2 kΩ	Multicomp MC 0.063W 0603 1% 2K2
R25, R26	Resistor, 0603, 470 Ω	Multicomp MC 0.063W 0603 1% 470R
R31, R32	Resistor, 0603, 100 kΩ	Multicomp MC 0.063W 0603 1% 100K
R34	Resistor, 0603, 140 k $\Omega$	Multicomp MC 0.063W 0603 1% 140K
R35	Resistor, 0603, 78.7 kΩ	Multicomp MC 0.063W 0603 1% 78K7

Reference Designator	Part Description	Manufacturer/Part No.
SW1	Switch, PCB SPDT	APEM TL36P0050
T1 to T8, T13 to T16	Terminal, PCB, red, PK100	Vero Technologies, Ltd. 20-313137
T9 to T12	Test point (not inserted)	
U1	Integrated integer-N synthesizer	Analog Devices, ADF4360-7BCPZ
U2	High accuracy low dropout linear 5 V regulator	Analog Devices, ADP3300ARTZ-3
U3	High accuracy low dropout linear 3 V regulator	Analog Devices, ADP3300ARTZ-3
U4	ADP3334 Adjustable LDO regulator	Analog Devices, ADP3334ARMZ
U5	IC Serial EEPROM 8-SOIC	Microchip 24LC64-ISN
U6	USB Microcontroller	Cypress CY7C68013A-56LFXC
Y1	10 MHz TCXO (FOX801)	Fox Electronics FOX801-BELF

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# NOTES

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### **NOTES**



#### ESD Caution

**ESD** (electrostatic discharge) sensitive device. Charged devices and circuit boards can discharge without detection. Although this product features patented or proprietary protection circuitry, damage may occur on devices subjected to high energy ESD. Therefore, proper ESD precautions should be taken to avoid performance degradation or loss of functionality.

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