

TPIC1502 QUAD AND HEX POWER DMOS ARRAY

SLIS054 – OCTOBER 1996

- **Low $r_{DS(on)}$:**
0.25 Ω Typ (Full H-Bridge)
0.4 Ω Typ (Triple Half H-Bridge)
- **Pulsed Current . . . 4 A Per Channel**
- **Matched Sense Transistors for Class A-B Linear Operation**
- **Fast Commutation Speed**

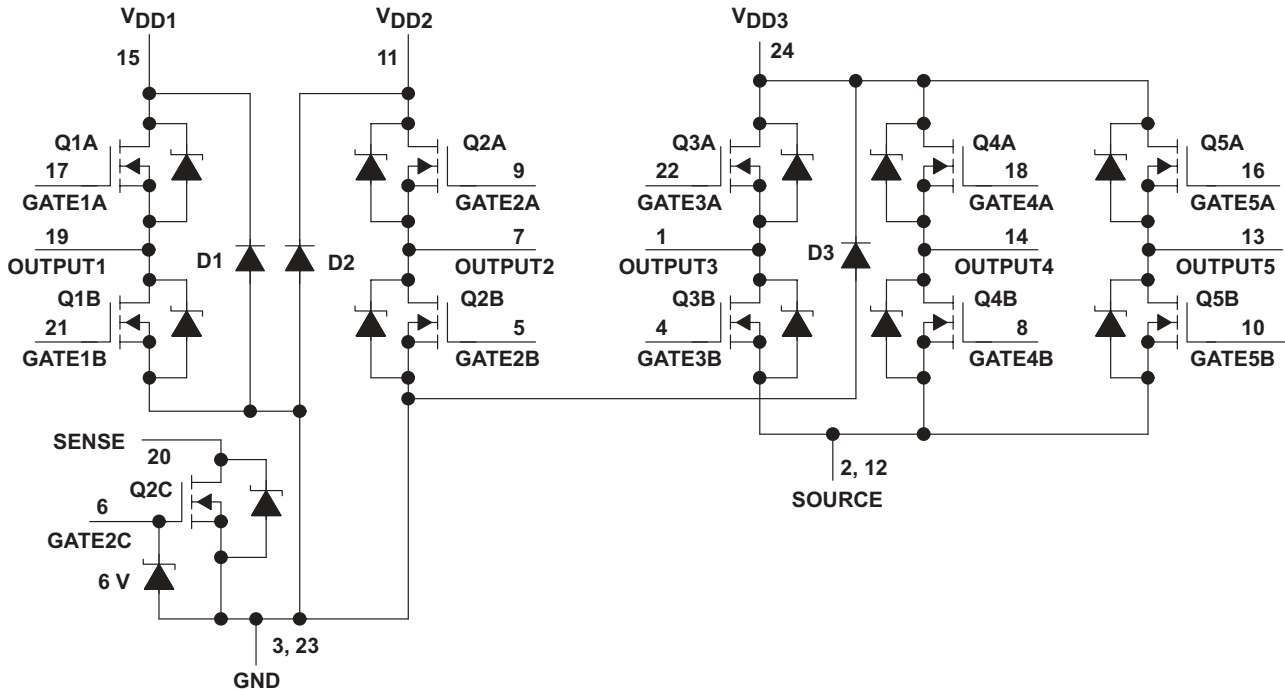
description

The TPIC1502 is a monolithic power DMOS array that consists of ten electrically isolated N-channel enhancement-mode power DMOS transistors, four of which are configured as a full H-bridge and six as a triple half H-bridge. The lower stage of the full H-bridge is provided with an integrated sense-FET to allow biasing of the bridge in class A-B operation.

The TPIC1502 is offered in a 24-pin wide-body surface-mount (DW) package and is characterized for operation over the case temperature range of -40°C to 125°C .

| DW PACKAGE (TOP VIEW) | | | |
|--------------------------|----|----|-----------|
| OUTPUT3 | 1 | 24 | V_{DD3} |
| SOURCE | 2 | 23 | GND |
| GND | 3 | 22 | GATE3A |
| GATE3B | 4 | 21 | GATE1B |
| GATE2B | 5 | 20 | SENSE |
| GATE2C | 6 | 19 | OUTPUT1 |
| OUTPUT2 | 7 | 18 | GATE4A |
| GATE4B | 8 | 17 | GATE1A |
| GATE2A | 9 | 16 | GATE5A |
| GATE5B | 10 | 15 | V_{DD1} |
| V_{DD2} | 11 | 14 | OUTPUT4 |
| SOURCE | 12 | 13 | OUTPUT5 |

schematic



- NOTES: A. Terminals 3 and 23 must be externally connected.
B. Terminals 2 and 12 must be externally connected.
C. No output may be taken greater than 0.5 V below GND.



Please be aware that an important notice concerning availability, standard warranty, and use in critical applications of Texas Instruments semiconductor products and disclaimers thereto appears at the end of this data sheet.

PRODUCTION DATA information is current as of publication date. Products conform to specifications per the terms of Texas Instruments standard warranty. Production processing does not necessarily include testing of all parameters.

**TEXAS
INSTRUMENTS**

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TPIC1502

QUAD AND HEX POWER DMOS ARRAY

SLIS054 – OCTOBER 1996

absolute maximum ratings, $T_C = 25^\circ\text{C}$ (unless otherwise noted)[†]

| | |
|---|--|
| Supply-to-GND voltage | 20 V |
| Source-to-GND voltage (Q3A, Q4A, Q5A) | 20 V |
| Output-to-GND voltage | 20 V |
| Sense-to-GND voltage | 20 V |
| Gate-to-source voltage range, V_{GS} (Q1A, Q1B, Q2A, Q2B, Q3A, Q3B, Q4A, Q4B, Q5A, Q5B) | ± 20 V |
| Gate-to-source voltage, V_{GS} (Q2C) | -0.7 V to 6 V |
| Continuous gate-to-source zener-diode current (Q2C) | ± 10 mA |
| Pulsed gate-to-source zener-diode current (Q2C) | ± 50 mA |
| Continuous drain current, each output (Q1A, Q1B, Q2A, Q2B) | 1.5 A |
| Continuous drain current, each output (Q3A, Q3B, Q4A, Q4B, Q5A, Q5B) | 1.5 A |
| Continuous drain current (Q2C) | 5 mA |
| Continuous source-to-drain diode current (Q1A, Q1B, Q2A, Q2B) | 1.5 A |
| Continuous source-to-drain diode current (Q3A, Q3B, Q4A, Q4B, Q5A, Q5B) | 1.5 A |
| Continuous source-to-drain diode current (Q2C) | 5 mA |
| Pulsed drain current, each output, I_{max} (Q1A, Q1B, Q2A, Q2B) (see Note 1 and Figure 24) | 4 A |
| Pulsed drain current, each output, I_{max} (Q3A, Q3B, Q4A, Q4B, Q5A, Q5B) (see Note 1 and Figure 25) | 4 A |
| Pulsed drain current, each output, I_{max} (Q2C) (see Note 1) | 20 mA |
| Continuous total power dissipation, $T_C = 70^\circ\text{C}$ (see Note 2 and Figures 24 and 25) | 2.86 W |
| Operating virtual junction temperature range, T_J | -40°C to 150°C |
| Operating case temperature range, T_C | -40°C to 125°C |
| Storage temperature range, T_{stg} | -65°C to 150°C |
| Lead temperature 1,6 mm (1/16 inch) from case for 10 seconds | 260°C |

[†] Stresses beyond those listed under "absolute maximum ratings" may cause permanent damage to the device. These are stress ratings only, and functional operation of the device at these or any other conditions beyond those indicated under "recommended operating conditions" is not implied. Exposure to absolute-maximum-rated conditions for extended periods may affect device reliability.

- NOTES: 1. Pulse duration = 10 ms, duty cycle = 2%
 2. Package mounted in intimate contact with infinite heat sink.



electrical characteristics, Q1A, Q1B, Q2A, Q2B, T_C = 25°C (unless otherwise noted)

| PARAMETER | | TEST CONDITIONS | | MIN | TYP | MAX | UNIT |
|--------------------------|--|---|---|------|--------------|-------------|------|
| V _{(BR)DSX} | Drain-to-source breakdown voltage | I _D = 250 μA, | V _{GS} = 0 | 20 | | | V |
| V _{GS(th)} | Gate-to-source threshold voltage | I _D = 1 mA, See Figure 5 | V _{DS} = V _{GS} , | 1.5 | 1.85 | 2.2 | V |
| V _{GS(th)match} | Gate-to-source threshold voltage matching | I _D = 1 mA, | V _{DS} = V _{GS} | | | 40 | mV |
| V _(BR) | Reverse drain-to-GND breakdown voltage | Drain-to-GND current = 250 μA (D1, D2) | | 20 | | | V |
| V _{(BR)GS} | Gate-to-source breakdown voltage, Q2C | I _{GS} = 100 μA | | 6 | | | V |
| V _{(BR)SG} | Source-to-gate breakdown voltage, Q2C | I _{GS} = 100 μA | | 0.7 | | | V |
| V _{(DS)on} | Drain-to-source on-state voltage | I _D = 1.5 A, See Notes 3 and 4 | V _{GS} = 10 V, | | 0.375 | 0.45 | V |
| V _F | Forward on-state voltage, GND-to-V _{DD1} , GND-to-V _{DD2} | I _D = 1.5 A (D1, D2) See Notes 3 and 4 | | | 1.5 | | V |
| V _{F(SD)} | Forward on-state voltage, source-to-drain | I _S = 1.5 A, See Notes 3 and 4 and Figure 19 | V _{GS} = 0, | | 0.93 | 1.2 | V |
| I _{DSS} | Zero-gate-voltage drain current | V _{DS} = 16 V, V _{GS} = 0 | T _C = 25°C T _C = 125°C | | 0.05 0.5 | 1 10 | μA |
| I _{GSSF} | Forward gate current, drain short-circuited to source | V _{GS} = 16 V, | V _{DS} = 0 | | 10 | 100 | nA |
| I _{GSSR} | Reverse gate current, drain short-circuited to source | V _{SG} = 16 V, | V _{DS} = 0 | | 10 | 100 | nA |
| I _{lkg} | Leakage current, V _{DD1} -to-GND, V _{DD2} -to-GND, gate shorted to source | V _{DGND} = 16 V | T _C = 25°C T _C = 125°C | | 0.05 0.5 | 1 10 | μA |
| r _{DS(on)} | Static drain-to-source on-state resistance | V _{GS} = 10 V, I _D = 1.5 A, See Notes 3 and 4 and Figure 9 | T _C = 25°C T _C = 125°C | | 0.25 0.38 | 0.3 0.51 | Ω |
| g _{fs} | Forward transconductance | V _{DS} = 14 V, See Notes 3 and 4 and Figure 13 | I _D = 750 mA, | 0.75 | 1.2 | | S |
| C _{iss} | Short-circuit input capacitance, common source | V _{DS} = 14 V, f = 1 MHz, V _{GS} = 0, See Figure 17 | | | 98 | | pF |
| C _{oss} | Short-circuit output capacitance, common source | | | | 70 | | |
| C _{rss} | Short-circuit reverse transfer capacitance, common source | | | | 54 | | |
| α _s | Sense-FET drain current ratio | V _{DS} = 6 V, | I _{D(Q2B)} = 1.5 mA | 100 | 150 | 200 | |

NOTES: 3. Technique should limit T_J – T_C to 10°C maximum.

4. These parameters are measured with voltage-sensing contacts separate from the current-carrying contacts.

source-to-drain diode characteristics, Q1A, Q2A, T_C = 25°C

| PARAMETER | | TEST CONDITIONS | | MIN | TYP | MAX | UNIT |
|-----------------|-----------------------|---|---|-----|-----|-----|------|
| t _{rr} | Reverse-recovery time | I _S = 750 mA, V _{DS} = 14 V, | V _{GS} = 0, di/dt = 100 A/μs, | | 18 | | ns |
| Q _R | Total diode charge | See Figures 1 and 23 | | | 14 | | nC |

TPIC1502

QUAD AND HEX POWER DMOS ARRAY

SLIS054 – OCTOBER 1996

resistive-load switching characteristics, Q1A, Q1B, Q2A, Q2B, T_C = 25°C

| PARAMETER | TEST CONDITIONS | MIN | TYP | MAX | UNIT |
|---|---|-----|------|-----|------|
| t _{d(on)} Turn-on delay time | V _{DD} = 14 V, R _L = 18.7 Ω, t _{en} = 10 ns, t _{dis} = 10 ns, See Figure 3 | | 12 | | ns |
| t _{d(off)} Turn-off delay time | | | 13 | | |
| t _r Rise time | | | 2.2 | | |
| t _f Fall time | | | 6 | | |
| Q _g Total gate charge | V _{DS} = 14 V, I _D = 750 mA, V _{GS} = 10 V, See Figure 4 and Figure 21 | | 1.7 | 2.1 | nC |
| Q _{gs(th)} Threshold gate-to-source charge | | | 0.3 | 0.4 | |
| Q _{gd} Gate-to-drain charge | | | 0.4 | 0.5 | |
| L _D Internal drain inductance | | | 7 | | nH |
| L _S Internal source inductance | | | 7 | | |
| R _g Internal gate resistance | | | 0.25 | | Ω |

electrical characteristics, Q3A, Q3B, Q4A, Q4B, Q5A, Q5B, T_C = 25°C (unless otherwise noted)

| PARAMETER | TEST CONDITIONS | MIN | TYP | MAX | UNIT |
|--|---|-----|------|------|------|
| V _{(BR)DSX} Drain-to-source breakdown voltage | I _D = 250 μA, V _{GS} = 0 | 20 | | | V |
| V _{GS(th)} Gate-to-source threshold voltage | I _D = 1 mA, V _{DS} = V _{GS} , See Figure 6 | 1.5 | 1.85 | 2.2 | V |
| V _(BR) Reverse drain-to-GND breakdown voltage | Drain-to-GND current = 250 μA (D3) | 20 | | | V |
| V _{(DS)on} Drain-to-source on-state voltage | I _D = 1.5 A, V _{GS} = 10 V, See Notes 3 and 4 | | 0.6 | 0.75 | V |
| V _F Forward on-state voltage, GND-to-V _{DD3} | I _D = 1.5 A (D3), See Notes 3 and 4 | | 1.5 | | V |
| V _{F(SD)} Forward on-state voltage, source-to-drain | I _S = 1.5 A, V _{GS} = 0 See Notes 3 and 4 and Figure 20 | | 1 | 1.2 | V |
| I _{DSS} Zero-gate-voltage drain current | V _{DS} = 16 V, V _{GS} = 0 | | 0.05 | 1 | μA |
| | T _C = 125°C | | 0.5 | 10 | |
| I _{GSSF} Forward gate current, drain short-circuited to source | V _{GS} = 16 V, V _{DS} = 0 | | 10 | 100 | nA |
| I _{GSSR} Reverse gate current, drain short-circuited to source | V _{SG} = 16 V, V _{DS} = 0 | | 10 | 100 | nA |
| I _{lkg} Leakage current, V _{DD3} -to-GND, gate shorted to source | V _{DGND} = 16 V | | 0.05 | 1 | μA |
| | T _C = 125°C | | 0.5 | 10 | |
| r _{DS(on)} Static drain-to-source on-state resistance | V _{GS} = 10 V, I _D = 1.5 A, See Notes 3 and 4 and Figure 10 | | 0.4 | 0.5 | Ω |
| | T _C = 125°C | | 0.61 | 0.85 | |
| g _{fs} Forward transconductance | V _{DS} = 14 V, I _D = 750 mA, See Notes 3 and 4 and Figure 14 | 0.4 | 0.74 | | S |
| C _{iss} Short-circuit input capacitance, common source | V _{DS} = 14 V, V _{GS} = 0, f = 1 MHz, See Figure 18 | | 73 | | pF |
| C _{OSS} Short-circuit output capacitance, common source | | | 65 | | |
| C _{rSS} Short-circuit reverse transfer capacitance, common source | | | 43 | | |

NOTES: 3: Technique should limit T_J – T_C to 10°C maximum.

4: These parameters are measured with voltage-sensing contacts separate from the current-carrying contacts.



source-to-drain diode characteristics, Q3A, Q4A, Q5A, $T_C = 25^\circ\text{C}$

| PARAMETER | | TEST CONDITIONS | MIN | TYP | MAX | UNIT |
|-----------|-----------------------|---|-----|-----|-----|------|
| t_{rr} | Reverse-recovery time | $I_S = 750\text{ mA}$, $V_{DS} = 14\text{ V}$, See Figures 2 and 23 | | 26 | | ns |
| Q_{RR} | Total diode charge | | | | | |

resistive-load switching characteristics, Q3A, Q3B, Q4A, Q4B, Q5A, Q5B, $T_C = 25^\circ\text{C}$

| PARAMETER | | TEST CONDITIONS | MIN | TYP | MAX | UNIT |
|--------------|---------------------------------|--|-----|------|------|----------|
| $t_{d(on)}$ | Turn-on delay time | $V_{DD} = 14\text{ V}$, $R_L = 18.7\ \Omega$, $t_{dis} = 10\text{ ns}$, See Figure 3 | | 13 | | ns |
| $t_{d(off)}$ | Turn-off delay time | | | 13 | | |
| t_r | Rise time | | | 3 | | |
| t_f | Fall time | | | 7 | | |
| Q_g | Total gate charge | $V_{DS} = 14\text{ V}$, $I_D = 750\text{ mA}$, See Figure 4 and Figure 22 | | 1 | 1.3 | nC |
| $Q_{gs(th)}$ | Threshold gate-to-source charge | | | 0.2 | 0.25 | |
| Q_{gd} | Gate-to-drain charge | | | 0.2 | 0.25 | |
| L_D | Internal drain inductance | | | 7 | | nH |
| L_S | Internal source inductance | | | 7 | | |
| R_g | Internal gate resistance | | | 0.25 | | Ω |

thermal resistance

| PARAMETER | | TEST CONDITIONS | MIN | TYP | MAX | UNIT |
|-----------------|--|-------------------|-----|-----|-----|--------------------|
| $R_{\theta JA}$ | Junction-to-ambient thermal resistance | See Notes 5 and 8 | | 90 | | $^\circ\text{C/W}$ |
| $R_{\theta JB}$ | Junction-to-board thermal resistance | See Notes 6 and 8 | | 52 | | |
| $R_{\theta JP}$ | Junction-to-pin thermal resistance | See Notes 7 and 8 | | 28 | | |

- NOTES:
5. Package mounted on a FR4 printed-circuit board with no heatsink.
 6. Package mounted on a 24 in², 4-layer FR4 printed-circuit board.
 7. Package mounted in intimate contact with infinite heatsink.
 8. All outputs with equal power

TPIC1502 QUAD AND HEX POWER DMOS ARRAY

SLIS054 – OCTOBER 1996

PARAMETER MEASUREMENT INFORMATION

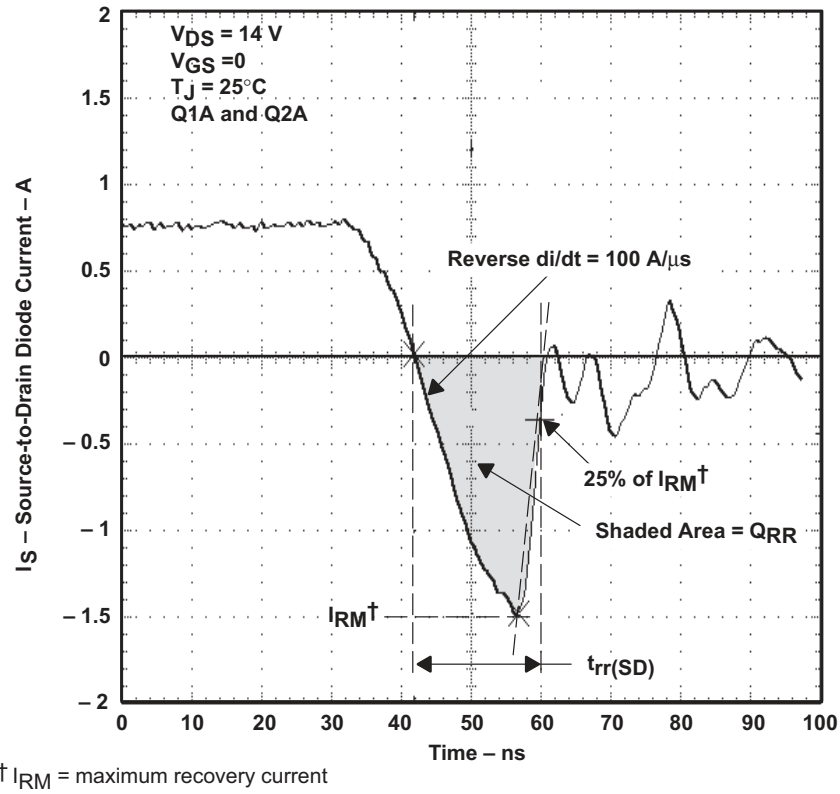
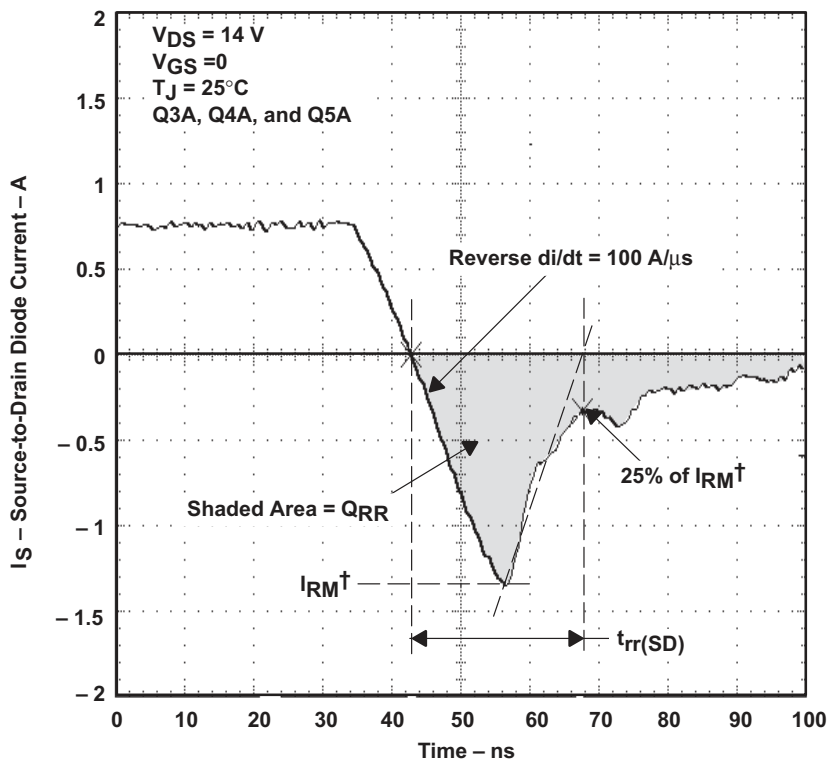


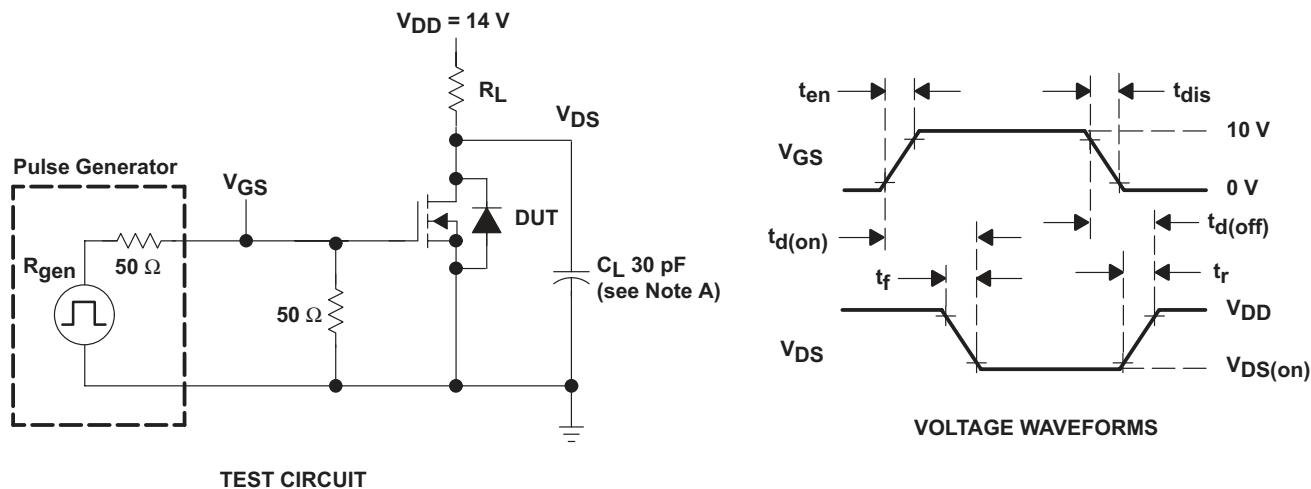
Figure 1. Reverse-Recovery-Current Waveform of Source-to-Drain Diodes

PARAMETER MEASUREMENT INFORMATION



$^\dagger I_{RM}$ = maximum recovery current

Figure 2. Reverse-Recovery-Current Waveform of Source-to-Drain Diodes



TEST CIRCUIT

NOTE A: C_L includes probe and jig capacitance.

Figure 3. Resistive-Switching Test Circuit and Voltage Waveforms

TPIC1502 QUAD AND HEX POWER DMOS ARRAY

SLIS054 – OCTOBER 1996

PARAMETER MEASUREMENT INFORMATION

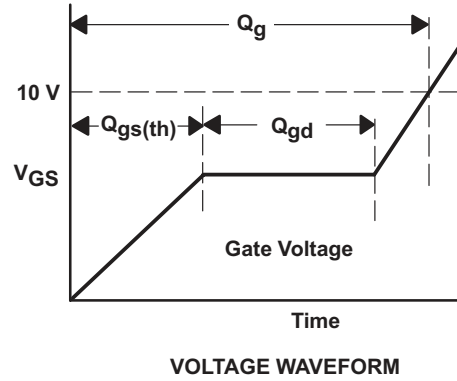
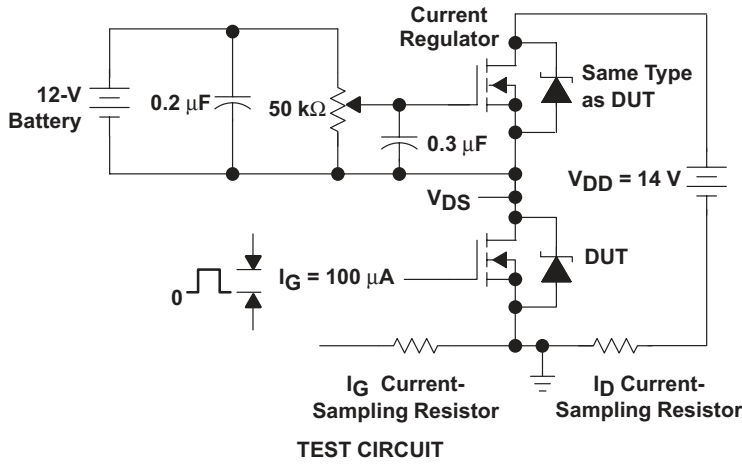
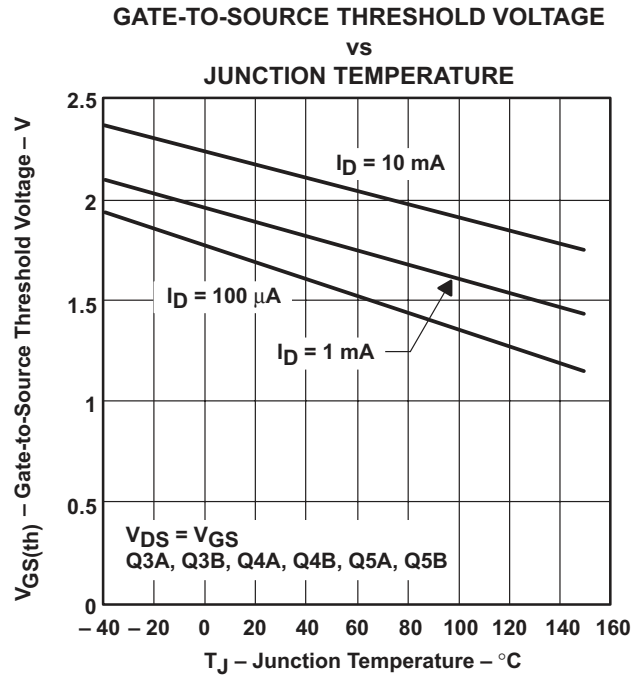
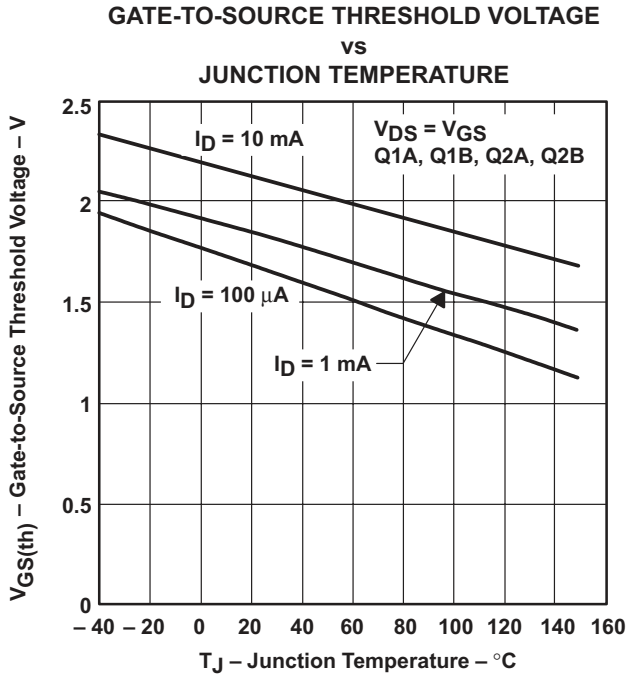


Figure 4. Gate-Charge Test Circuit and Voltage Waveform

TYPICAL CHARACTERISTICS



TYPICAL CHARACTERISTICS

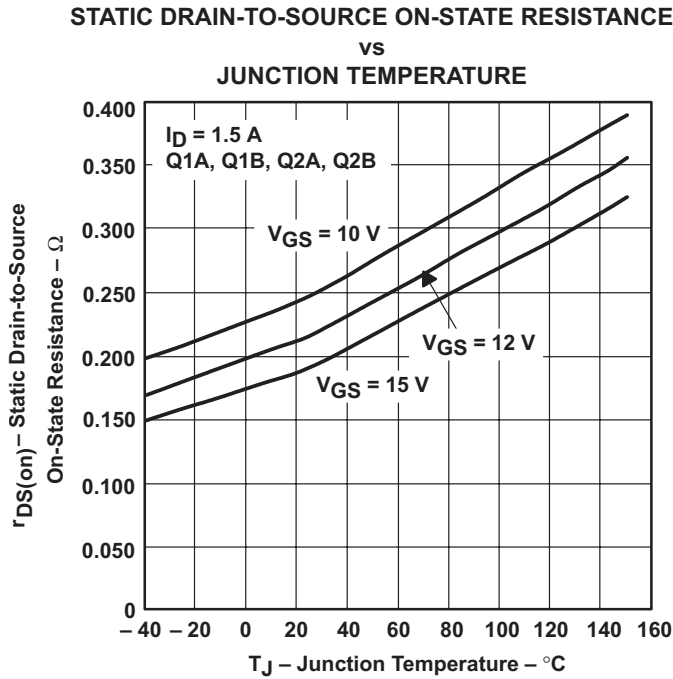


Figure 7

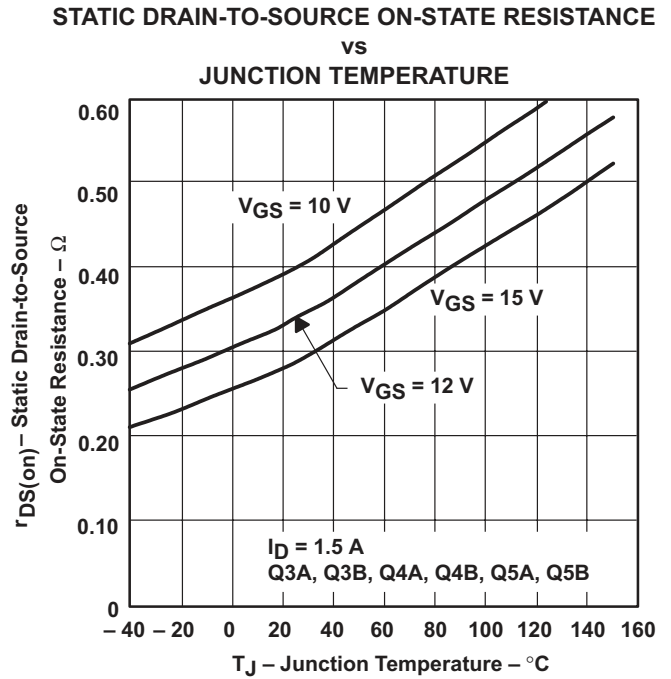


Figure 8

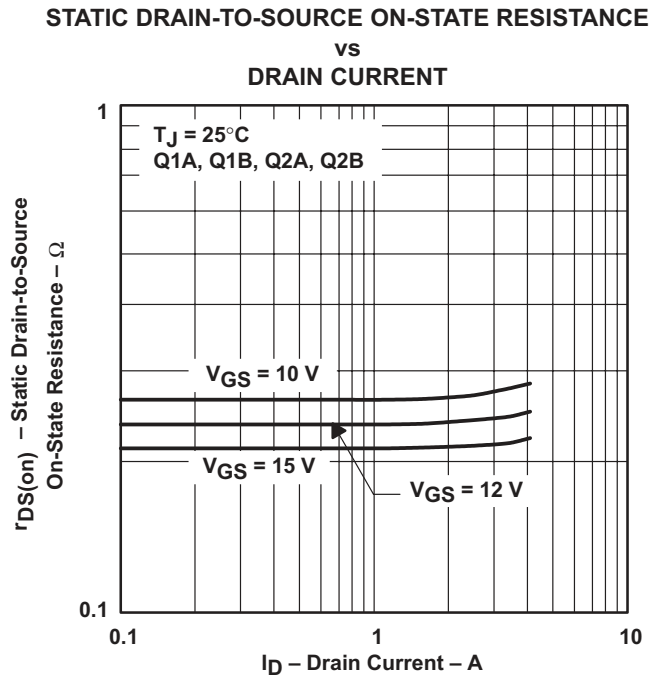


Figure 9

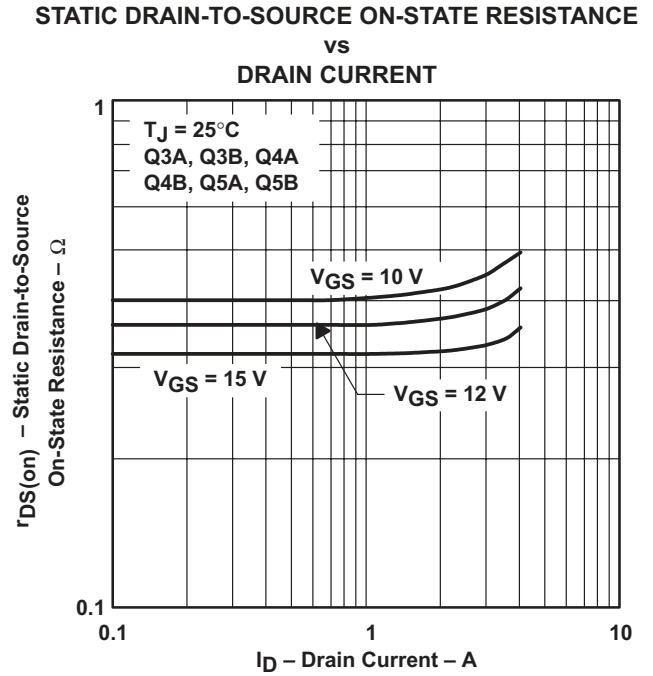


Figure 10

TYPICAL CHARACTERISTICS

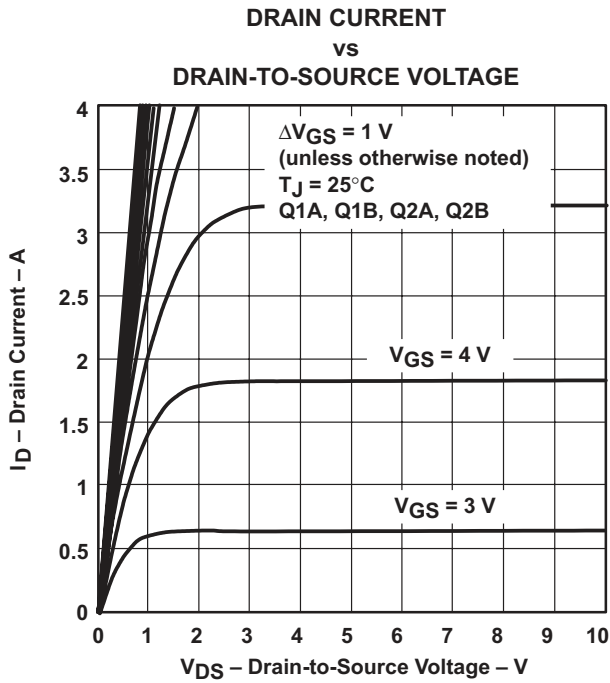


Figure 11

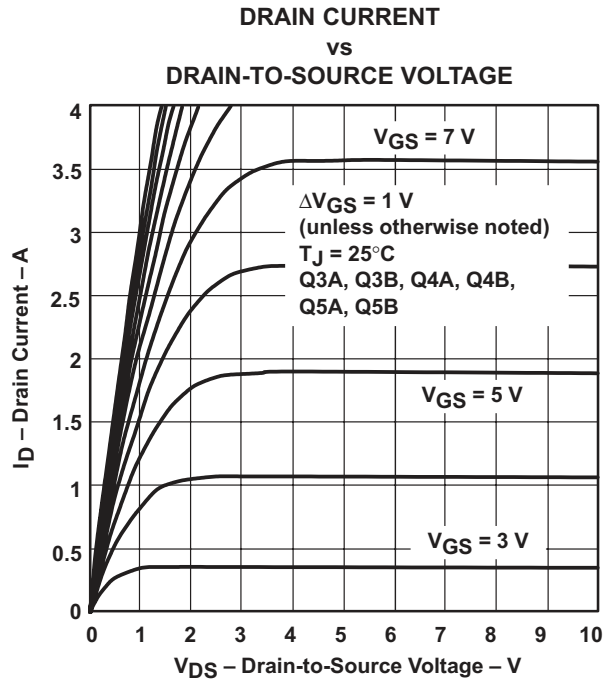


Figure 12

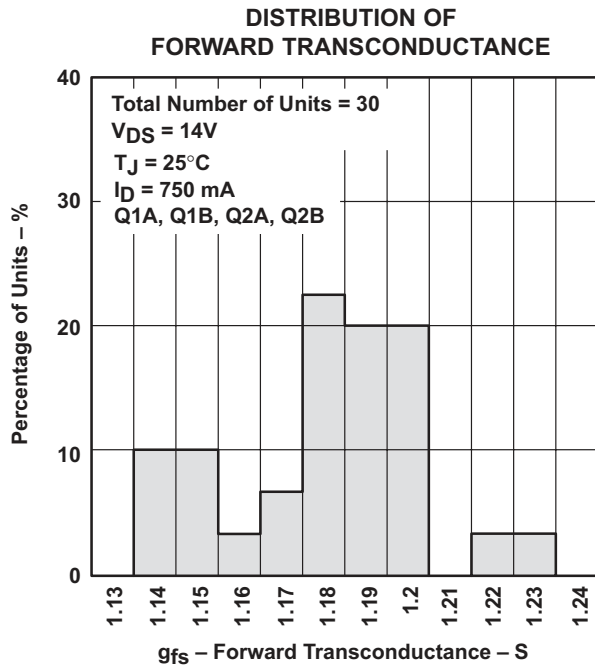


Figure 13

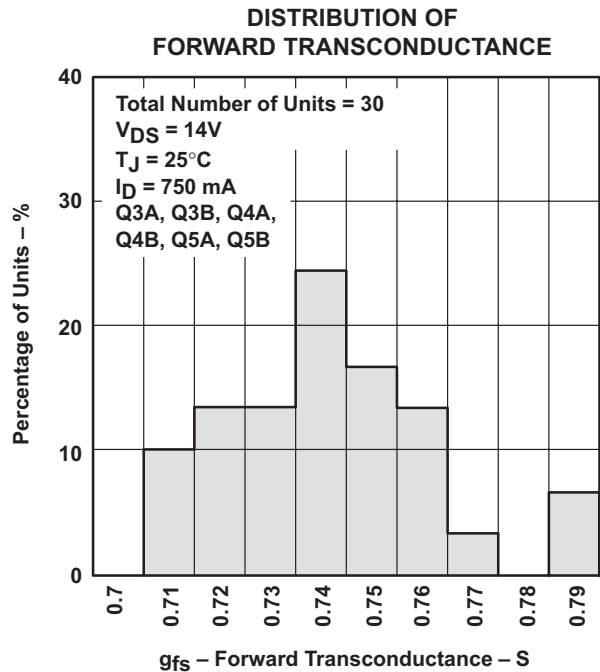


Figure 14

TYPICAL CHARACTERISTICS

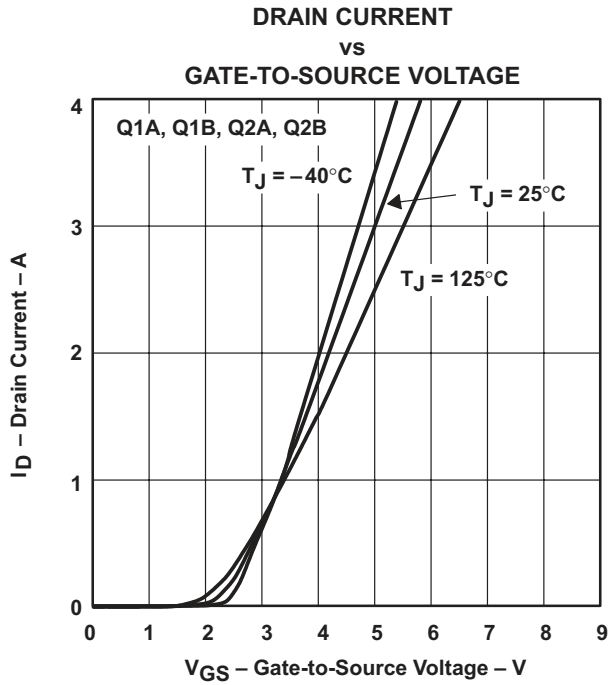


Figure 15

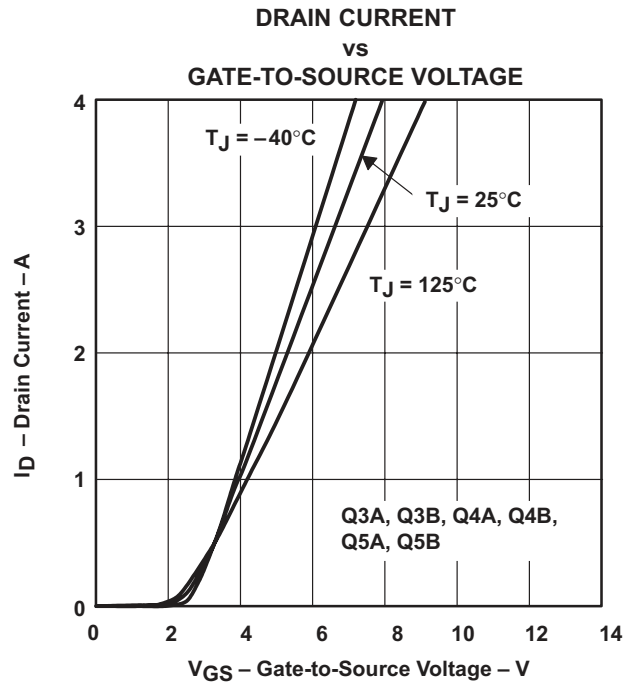


Figure 16

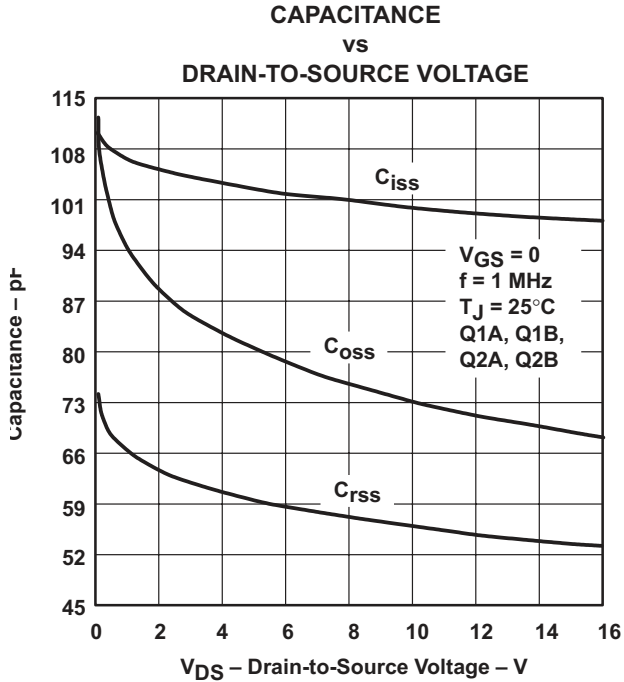


Figure 17

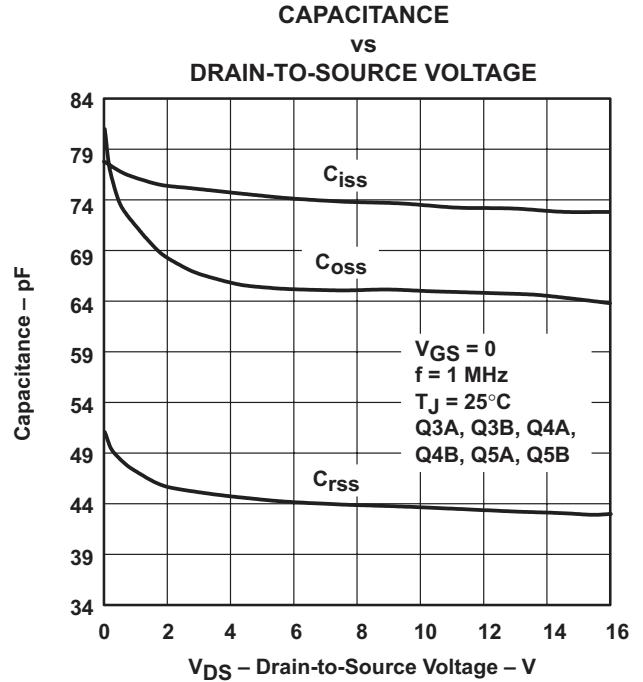


Figure 18

TYPICAL CHARACTERISTICS

SOURCE-TO-DRAIN DIODE CURRENT
 vs
 SOURCE-TO-DRAIN VOLTAGE

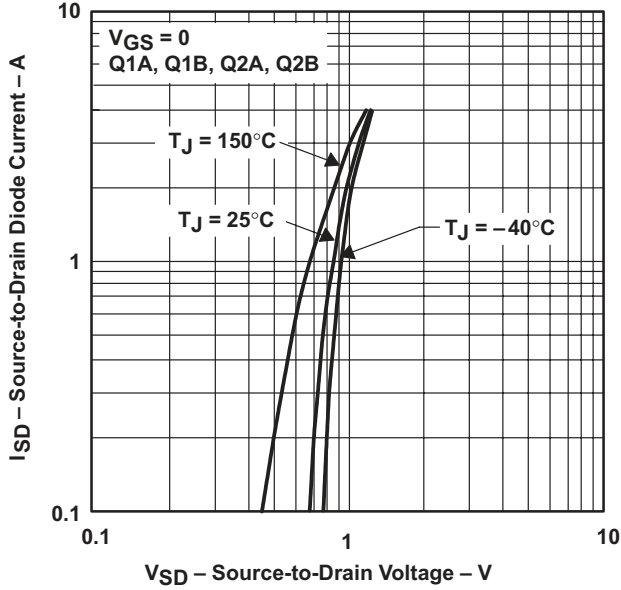


Figure 19

SOURCE-TO-DRAIN DIODE CURRENT
 vs
 SOURCE-TO-DRAIN VOLTAGE

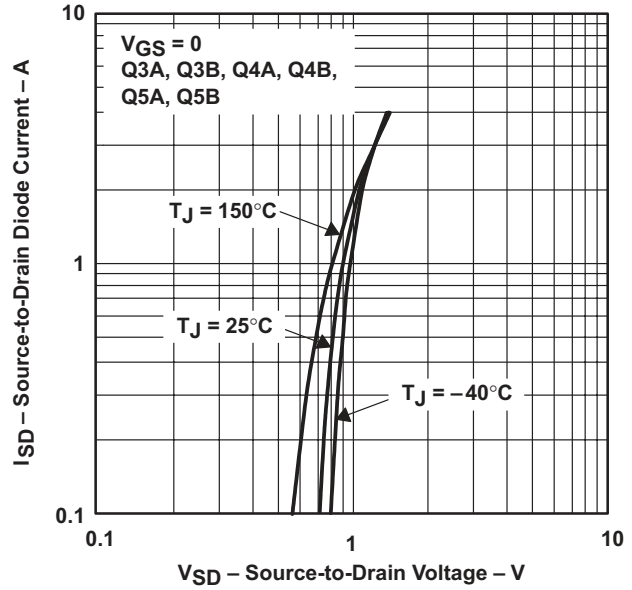


Figure 20

DRAIN-TO-SOURCE VOLTAGE AND
 GATE-TO-SOURCE VOLTAGE
 vs
 GATE CHARGE

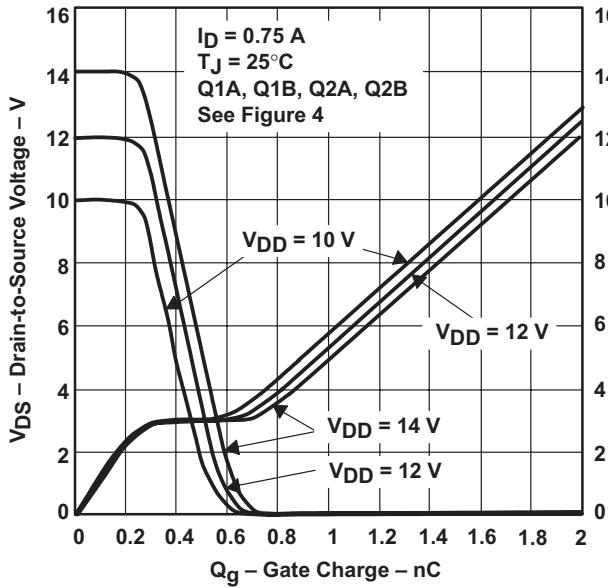


Figure 21

DRAIN-TO-SOURCE VOLTAGE AND
 GATE-TO-SOURCE VOLTAGE
 vs
 GATE CHARGE

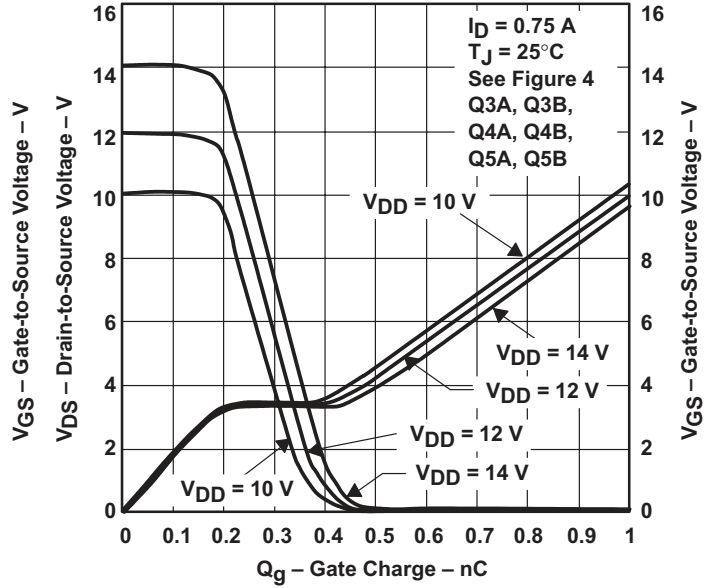


Figure 22

TYPICAL CHARACTERISTICS

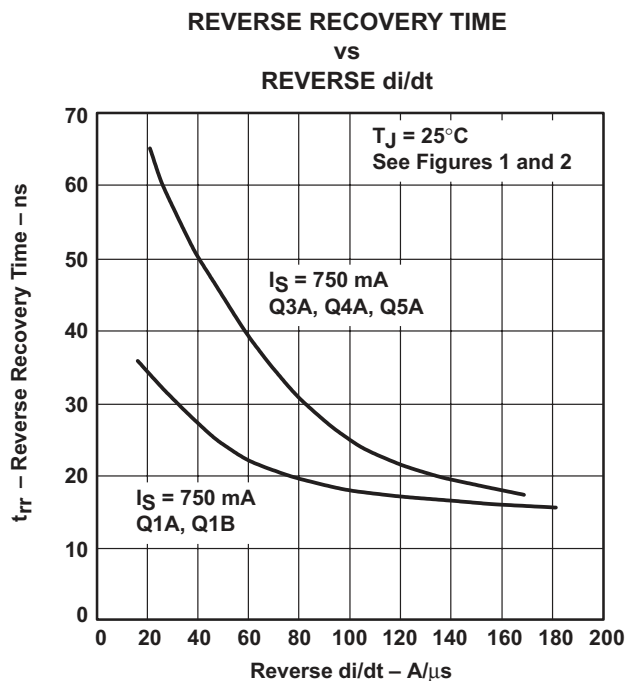


Figure 23

TPIC1502 QUAD AND HEX POWER DMOS ARRAY

SLIS054 – OCTOBER 1996

THERMAL INFORMATION

MAXIMUM DRAIN CURRENT vs DRAIN-TO-SOURCE VOLTAGE

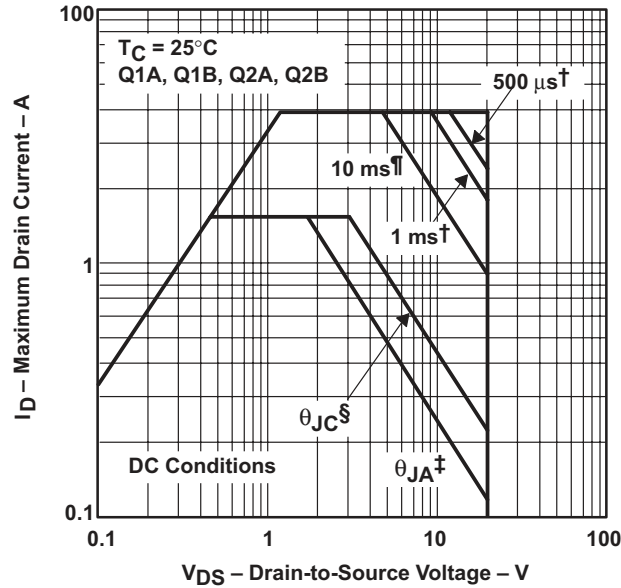


Figure 24

MAXIMUM DRAIN CURRENT vs DRAIN-TO-SOURCE VOLTAGE

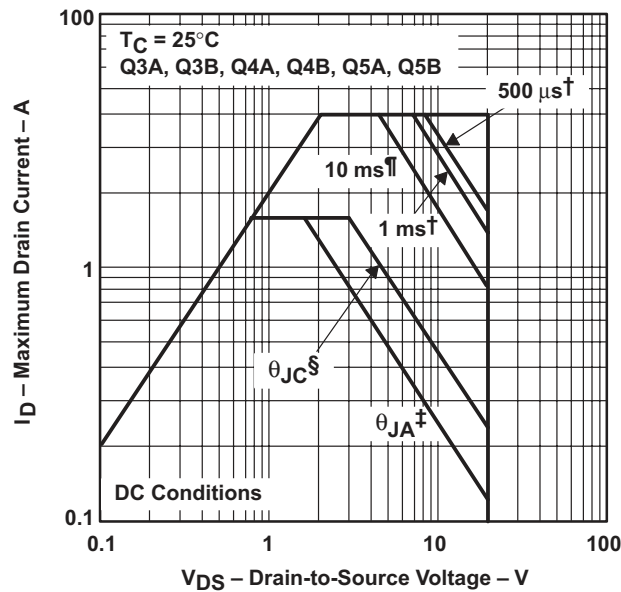


Figure 25

† Less than 10% duty cycle

‡ Device is mounted on a 24 in², 4 layer FR4 printed-circuit board.

§ Device is mounted in intimate contact with infinite heatsink.

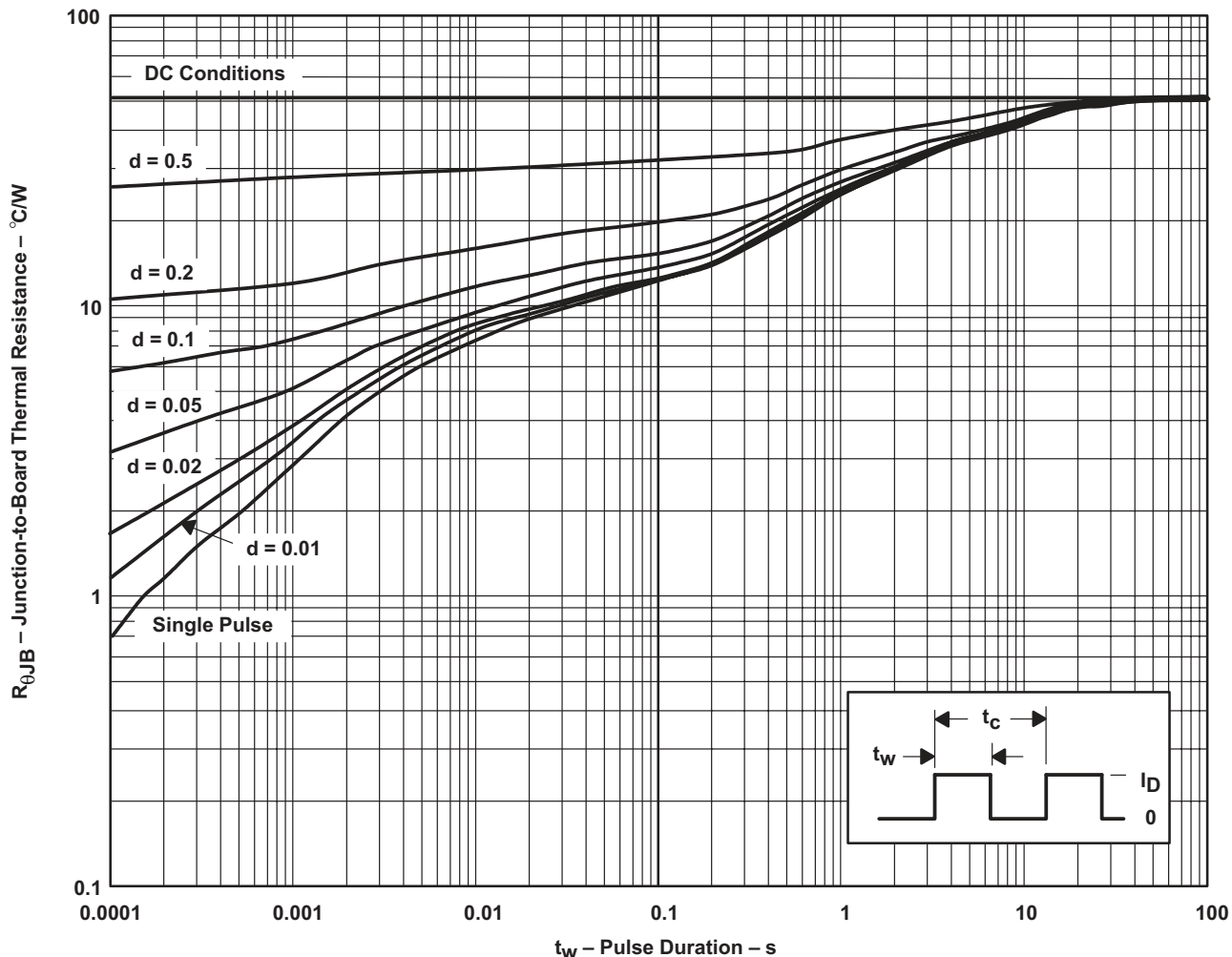
¶ Less than 2% duty cycle



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THERMAL INFORMATION

DW PACKAGE†
 JUNCTION-TO-BOARD THERMAL RESISTANCE
 VS
 PULSE DURATION



† Device is mounted on 24 in², 4-layer FR4 printed circuit board with no heat sink.

NOTE A: $Z_{\theta B}(t) = r(t) R_{\theta JB}$
 t_w = pulse duration
 t_c = cycle time
 d = duty cycle = t_w/t_c

Figure 26

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