HARRIS SEMICONDUCTOR

CD74HC109, CD74HCT109

Dual J-$\overline{K}$ Flip-Flop with Set and Reset Positive-Edge Trigger

March 1998

Features

- Asynchronous Set and Reset
- Schmitt Trigger Clock Inputs
- Typical Propagation Delay = 18ns at V_{CC} = 5V, C_L = 15pF, T_A = 25°C
- Typical f_{MAX} = 60MHz at V_{CC} = 5V, C_L = 15pF, T_A = 25°C
- Fanout (Over Temperature Range)
  - Standard Outputs . . . . . 10 LSTTL Loads
  - Bus Driver Outputs . . . . . 15 LSTTL Loads
- Wide Operating Temperature Range . . . -55°C to 125°C
- Balanced Propagation Delay and Transition Times
- Significant Power Reduction Compared to LSTTL Logic ICs
- HC Types
  - 2V to 6V Operation
  - High Noise Immunity: N_{IL} = 30%, N_{IH} = 30% of V_{CC} at V_{CC} = 5V
- HCT Types
  - 4.5V to 5.5V Operation
  - Direct LSTTL Input Logic Compatibility, V_{IL}= 0.8V (Max), V_{IH} = 2V (Min)
  - CMOS Input Compatibility, $I_I \leq 1\mu A$ at V_{OL}, V_{OH}

Description

The Harris CD74HC109 and CD74HCT109 are dual J-$\overline{K}$ flip-flops with set and reset. The flip-flop changes state with the positive transition of Clock (1CP and 2CP).

The flip-flop is set and reset by active-low $\overline{S}$ and $\overline{R}$, respectively. A low on both the set and reset inputs simultaneously will force both Q and $\overline{Q}$ outputs high. However, both set and reset going high simultaneously results in an unpredictable output condition.

Ordering Information

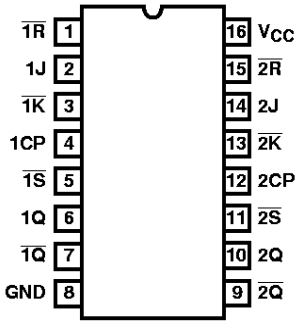
PART NUMBER	TEMP. RANGE (°C)	PACKAGE	PKG. NO.
CD74HC109E	-55 to 125	16 Ld PDIP	E16.3
CD74HCT109E	-55 to 125	16 Ld PDIP	E16.3
CD74HC109M	-55 to 125	16 Ld SOIC	M16.15
CD74HCT109M	-55 to 125	16 Ld SOIC	M16.15

NOTES:

1. When ordering, use the entire part number. Add the suffix 96 to obtain the variant in the tape and reel.
2. Wafer and die is available which meets all electrical specifications. Please contact your local sales office or Harris customer service for ordering information.

Pinout

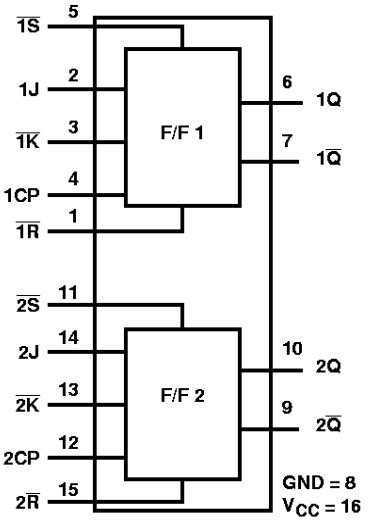
CD74HC109, CD74HCT109
(PDIP, SOIC)
TOP VIEW



CAUTION: These devices are sensitive to electrostatic discharge. Users should follow proper IC Handling Procedures.

File Number **1667.1**

Functional Diagram



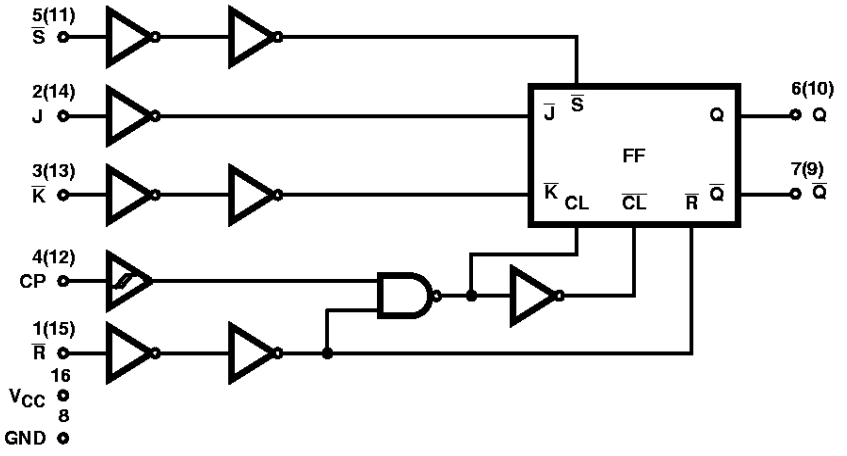
TRUTH TABLE

INPUTS					OUTPUTS	
$\overline{S}$	$\overline{R}$	CP	J	$\overline{K}$	Q	$\overline{Q}$
L	H	X	X	X	H	L
H	L	X	X	X	L	H
L	L	X	X	X	H (Note 3)	H (Note 3)
H	H	↑	L	L	L	H
H	H	↑	H	L	Toggle	
H	H	↑	L	H	No Change	
H	H	↑	H	H	H	$\overline{L}$
H	H	L	X	X	No Change	

NOTES:
H= High Level (Steady State)
L= Low Level (Steady State)
X= Don't Care
↑= Low-to-High Transition

3. Unpredictable and unstable condition if both $\overline{S}$ and $\overline{R}$ go high simultaneously.

Logic Diagram



Absolute Maximum Ratings

DC Supply Voltage, V_{CC} . . . . . -0.5V to 7V
DC Input Diode Current, I_{IK}
For V_I < -0.5V or V_I > V_{CC} + 0.5V . . . . . ±20mA
DC Drain Current, per Output, I_O
For -0.5V < V_O < V_{CC} + 0.5V . . . . . ±25mA
DC Output Diode Current, I_{OK}
For V_O < -0.5V or V_O > V_{CC} + 0.5V . . . . . ±20mA
DC Output Source or Sink Current per Output Pin, I_O
For V_O > -0.5V or V_O < V_{CC} + 0.5V . . . . . ±25mA
DC V_{CC} or Ground Current, I_{CC} . . . . . ±50mA

Operating Conditions

Temperature Range, T_A . . . . . -55°C to 125°C
Supply Voltage Range, V_{CC}
HC Types . . . . . 2V to 6V
HCT Types . . . . . 4.5V to 5.5V
DC Input or Output Voltage, V_I, V_O . . . . . 0V to V_{CC}
C_P Input Rise and Fall Time, t_r, t_f
2V . . . . . 1.0ms (Max)
4.5V . . . . . 1.0ms (Max)
6V . . . . . 1.0ms (Max)
Input Rise and Fall Time (All Inputs Except C_P), t_r, t_f
2V . . . . . 1000ns (Max)
4.5V . . . . . 500ns (Max)
6V . . . . . 400ns (Max)

Thermal Information

Thermal Resistance (Typical, Note 4) θ_{JA} (°C/W)
PDIP Package 90
SOIC Package 160
Maximum Junction Temperature (Hermetic Package or Die) . . . 175°C
Maximum Junction Temperature (Plastic Package) . . . . . 150°C
Maximum Storage Temperature Range . . . . . -65°C to 150°C
Maximum Lead Temperature (Soldering 10s) . . . . . 300°C
(SOIC - Lead Tips Only)

CAUTION: Stresses above those listed in "Absolute Maximum Ratings" may cause permanent damage to the device. This is a stress only rating and operation of the device at these or any other conditions above those indicated in the operational sections of this specification is not implied.

NOTE:

4. θ_{JA} is measured with the component mounted on an evaluation PC board in free air.

DC Electrical Specifications

PARAMETER	SYMBOL	TEST CONDITIONS		V_{CC} (V)	25°C			-40°C TO 85°C		-55°C TO 125°C		UNITS
		V_I (V)	I_O (mA)		MIN	TYP	MAX	MIN	MAX	MIN	MAX	
HC TYPES												
High Level Input Voltage	V_{IH}	-	-	2	1.5	-	-	1.5	-	1.5	-	V
				4.5	3.15	-	-	3.15	-	3.15	-	V
				6	4.2	-	-	4.2	-	4.2	-	V
Low Level Input Voltage	V_{IL}	-	-	2	-	-	0.5	-	0.5	-	0.5	V
				4.5	-	-	1.35	-	1.35	-	1.35	V
				6	-	-	1.8	-	1.8	-	1.8	V
High Level Output Voltage CMOS Loads	V_{OH}	V_{IH} or V_{IL}	-0.02	2	1.9	-	-	1.9	-	1.9	-	V
				4.5	4.4	-	-	4.4	-	4.4	-	V
				6	5.9	-	-	5.9	-	5.9	-	V
High Level Output Voltage TTL Loads			-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	V
			-4	4.5	3.96	-	-	3.84	-	3.7	-	V
			-5.2	6	5.48	-	-	5.34	-	5.2	-	V

DC Electrical Specifications (Continued)

PARAMETER	SYMBOL	TEST CONDITIONS		V_{CC} (V)	25°C			-40°C TO 85°C		-55°C TO 125°C		UNITS
		V_I (V)	I_O (mA)		MIN	TYP	MAX	MIN	MAX	MIN	MAX	
Low Level Output Voltage CMOS Loads	V_{OL}	V_{IH} or V_{IL}	0.02	2	-	-	0.1	-	0.1	-	0.1	V
				4.5	-	-	0.1	-	0.1	-	0.1	V
				6	-	-	0.1	-	0.1	-	0.1	V
Low Level Output Voltage TTL Loads			-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	V
			4	4.5	-	-	0.26	-	0.33	-	0.4	V
			5.2	6	-	-	0.26	-	0.33	-	0.4	V
Input Leakage Current	I_I	V_{CC} or GND	-	6	-	-	±0.1	-	±1	-	±1	µA
Quiescent Device Current	I_{CC}	V_{CC} or GND	0	6	-	-	4	-	40	-	80	µA
HCT TYPES												
High Level Input Voltage	V_{IH}	-	-	4.5 to 5.5	2	-	-	2	-	2	-	V
Low Level Input Voltage	V_{IL}	-	-	4.5 to 5.5	-	-	0.8	-	0.8	-	0.8	V
High Level Output Voltage CMOS Loads	V_{OH}	V_{IH} or V_{IL}	-	4.5	4.4	-	-	4.4	-	4.4	-	V
High Level Output Voltage TTL Loads			-0.02	4.5	3.98	-	-	3.84	-	3.7	-	V
Low Level Output Voltage CMOS Loads	V_{OL}	V_{IH} or V_{IL}	-4	4.5	-	-	0.1	-	0.1	-	0.1	V
Low Level Output Voltage TTL Loads			0.02	4.5	-	-	0.26	-	0.33	-	0.4	V
Input Leakage Current	I_I	V_{CC} and GND	4	5.5	-		±0.1	-	±1	-	±1	µA
Quiescent Device Current	I_{CC}	V_{CC} or GND	0	5.5	-	-	4	-	40	-	80	µA
Additional Quiescent Device Current Per Input Pin: 1 Unit Load	ΔI_{CC} (Note 5)	V_{CC} - 2.1	-	4.5 to 5.5	-	100	360	-	450	-	490	µA

NOTE:

5. For dual-supply systems theoretical worst case (V_I = 2.4V, V_{CC} = 5.5V) specification is 1.8mA.

HCT Input Loading Table

INPUT	UNIT LOADS
All	0.3

NOTE: Unit Load is ΔI_{CC} limit specified in DC Electrical Specifications table, e.g., 360µA max at 25°C.

Prerequisite For Switching Specifications

PARAMETER	SYMBOL	TEST CONDITIONS	V_{CC} (V)	25°C			-40°C TO 85°C		-55°C TO 125°C		UNITS
				MIN	TYP	MAX	MIN	MAX	MIN	MAX	
HC TYPES											
Setup Time J, $\overline{K}$, to CP	t_{SU}	-	2	80	-	-	100	-	120	-	ns
			4.5	16	-	-	20	-	24	-	ns
			6	14	-	-	17	-	20	-	ns
Hold Time J, $\overline{K}$, to CP	t_H	-	2	5	-	-	5	-	5	-	ns
			4.5	5	-	-	5	-	5	-	ns
			6	5	-	-	5	-	5	-	ns
Removal Time $\overline{R}$, $\overline{S}$, to CP	t_{REM}	-	2	80	-	-	100	-	120	-	ns
			4.5	16	-	-	20	-	24	-	ns
			6	14	-	-	17	-	20	-	ns
Pulse Width CP, $\overline{R}$, $\overline{S}$	t_W	-	2	80	-	-	100	-	120	-	ns
			4.5	16	-	-	20	-	24	-	ns
			6	14	-	-	17	-	20	-	ns
CP Frequency	f_{MAX}	-	2	6	-	-	5	-	4	-	MHz
			4.5	30	-	-	25	-	20	-	MHz
			6	35	-	-	29	-	23	-	MHz
HCT TYPES											
Setup Time J, $\overline{K}$ to CP	t_{SU}	-	4.5	18	-	-	23	-	27	-	ns
Hold Time J, $\overline{K}$ to CP	t_H	-	4.5	3	-	-	3	-	3	-	ns
Removal Time $\overline{R}$, $\overline{S}$, to CP	t_{REM}	-	4.5	18	-	-	23	-	27	-	ns
Pulse Width CP, $\overline{R}$, $\overline{S}$	t_W	-	4.5	18	-	-	23	-	27	-	ns
CP Frequency	f_{MAX}	-	4.5	27	-	-	22	-	18	-	MHz

Switching Specifications Input t_r, t_f = 6ns

PARAMETER	SYMBOL	TEST CONDITIONS	V_{CC} (V)	25°C			-40°C TO 85°C		-55°C TO 125°C		UNITS
				MIN	TYP	MAX	MIN	MAX	MIN	MAX	
HC TYPES											
Propagation Delay, CP $\rightarrow$ Q, $\overline{Q}$	t_{PLH}, t_{PHL}	C_L = 50pF	2	-	-	175	-	220	-	265	ns
		C_L = 50pF	4.5	-	-	35	-	44	-	53	ns
		C_L = 15pF	5	-	14	-	-	-	-	-	ns
		C_L = 50pF	6	-	-	30	-	37	-	45	ns
Propagation Delay, $\overline{S}$ $\rightarrow$ Q	t_{PLH}, t_{PHL}	C_L = 50pF	2	-	-	120	-	150	-	180	ns
		C_L = 50pF	4.5	-	-	24	-	30	-	36	ns
		C_L = 15pF	5	-	9	-	-	-	-	-	ns
		C_L = 50pF	6	-	-	20	-	26	-	31	ns
Propagation Delay, $\overline{S}$ $\rightarrow$ $\overline{Q}$	t_{PLH}, t_{PHL}	C_L = 50pF	2	-	-	155	-	195	-	235	ns
		C_L = 50pF	4.5	-	-	31	-	39	-	47	ns
		C_L = 15pF	5	-	13	-	-	-	-	-	ns
		C_L = 50pF	6	-	-	26	-	33	-	40	ns

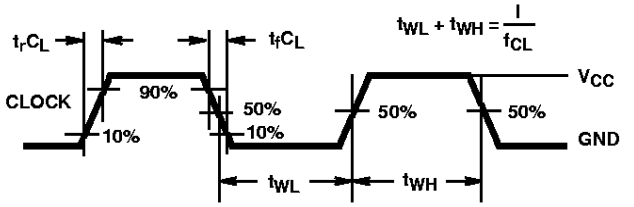
Switching Specifications Input t_r, t_f = 6ns **(Continued)**

PARAMETER	SYMBOL	TEST CONDITIONS	V_{CC} (V)	25°C			-40°C TO 85°C		-55°C TO 125°C		UNITS
				MIN	TYP	MAX	MIN	MAX	MIN	MAX	
Propagation Delay, $\overline{R} \rightarrow Q$	t_{PLH}, t_{PHL}	C_L = 50pF	2	-	-	185	-	230	-	280	ns
		C_L = 50pF	4.5	-	-	37	-	46	-	56	ns
		C_L = 15pF	5	-	15	-	-	-	-	-	ns
		C_L = 50pF	6	-	-	31	-	39	-	48	ns
Propagation Delay, $\overline{R} \rightarrow \overline{Q}$	t_{PLH}, t_{PHL}	C_L = 50pF	2	-	-	170	-	215	-	255	ns
		C_L = 50pF	4.5	-	-	34	-	43	-	51	ns
		C_L = 15pF	5	-	14	-	-	-	-	-	ns
		C_L = 50pF	6	-	-	29	-	37	-	43	ns
Transition Time	t_{TLH}, t_{THL}	C_L = 50pF	2	-	-	75	-	95	-	110	ns
		C_L = 50pF	4.5	-	-	15	-	19	-	22	ns
		C_L = 50pF	6	-	-	13	-	16	-	19	ns
Input Capacitance	C_I	-	-	-	-	10	-	10	-	10	pF
CP Frequency	f_{MAX}	C_L = 15pF	5	-	60	-	-	-	-	-	MHz
Power Dissipation Capacitance (Notes 6, 7)	C_{PD}	-	5	-	30	-	-	-	-	-	pF
HCT TYPES											
Propagation Delay, CP $\rightarrow$ Q, $\overline{Q}$	t_{PLH}, t_{PHL}	C_L = 50pF	4.5	-	-	40	-	50	-	60	ns
		C_L = 15pF	5	-	17	-	-	-	-	-	ns
Propagation Delay, $\overline{S} \rightarrow Q$	t_{PLH}, t_{PHL}	C_L = 50pF	4.5	-	-	30	-	38	-	45	ns
		C_L = 15pF	5	-	12	-	-	-	-	-	ns
Propagation Delay, $\overline{S} \rightarrow \overline{Q}$	t_{PLH}, t_{PHL}	C_L = 50pF	4.5	-	-	45	-	56	-	68	ns
		C_L = 15pF	5	-	19	-	-	-	-	-	ns
Propagation Delay, $\overline{R} \rightarrow Q$	t_{PLH}, t_{PHL}	C_L = 50pF	4.5	-	-	45	-	56	-	68	ns
		C_L = 15pF	5	-	19	-	-	-	-	-	ns
Propagation Delay, $\overline{R} \rightarrow \overline{Q}$	t_{PLH}, t_{PHL}	C_L = 50pF	4.5	-	-	37	-	46	-	56	ns
		C_L = 15pF	5	-	15	-	-	-	-	-	ns
Transition Time (Figure 5	t_{TLH}, t_{THL}	C_L = 50pF	4.5	-	-	15	-	19	-	22	ns
Input Capacitance	C_I	-	-	-	-	10	-	10	-	10	pF
CP Frequency	f_{MAX}	CL = 15pF	5	-	54	-	-	-	-	-	MHz
Power Dissipation Capacitance (Notes 6, 7)	C_{PD}	-	5	-	33	-	-	-	-	-	pF

NOTES:

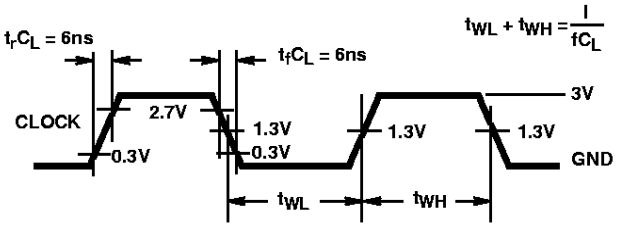
6. C_{PD} is used to determine the dynamic power consumption, per flip-flop.
7. $P_D = C_{PD} V_{CC}^2 f_i + \Sigma C_L f_o$ where f_i = input frequency, f_o = output frequency, C_L = output load capacitance, V_{CC} = supply voltage.

Test Circuits and Waveforms



NOTE: Outputs should be switching from 10% V_{CC} to 90% V_{CC} in accordance with device truth table. For f_{MAX}, input duty cycle = 50%.

FIGURE 1. HC CLOCK PULSE RISE AND FALL TIMES AND PULSE WIDTH



NOTE: Outputs should be switching from 10% V_{CC} to 90% V_{CC} in accordance with device truth table. For f_{MAX}, input duty cycle = 50%.

FIGURE 2. HCT CLOCK PULSE RISE AND FALL TIMES AND PULSE WIDTH

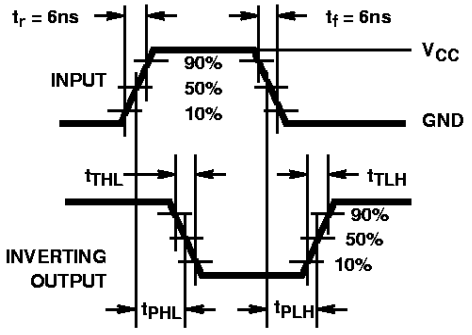


FIGURE 3. HC AND HCU TRANSITION TIMES AND PROPAGATION DELAY TIMES, COMBINATION LOGIC

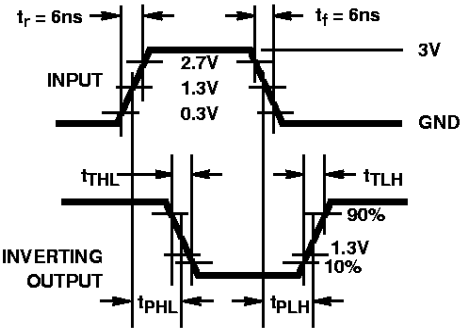


FIGURE 4. HCT TRANSITION TIMES AND PROPAGATION DELAY TIMES, COMBINATION LOGIC

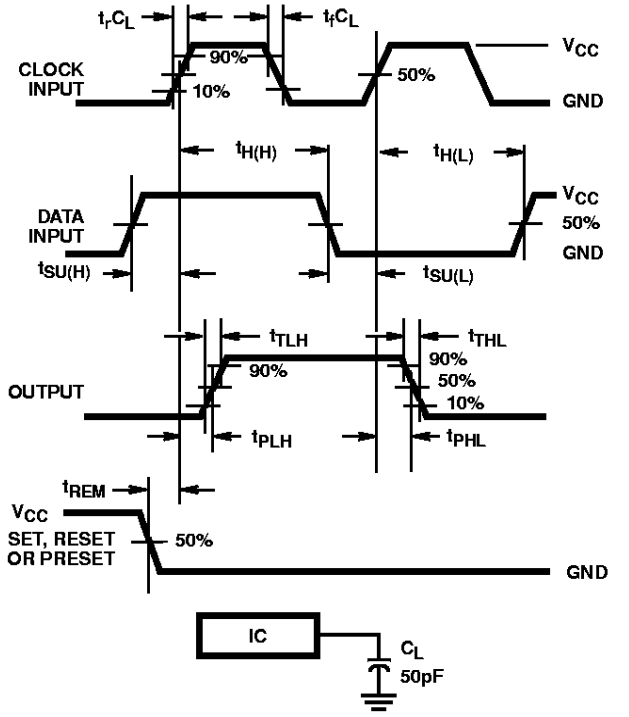


FIGURE 5. HC SETUP TIMES, HOLD TIMES, REMOVAL TIME, AND PROPAGATION DELAY TIMES FOR EDGE TRIGGERED SEQUENTIAL LOGIC CIRCUITS

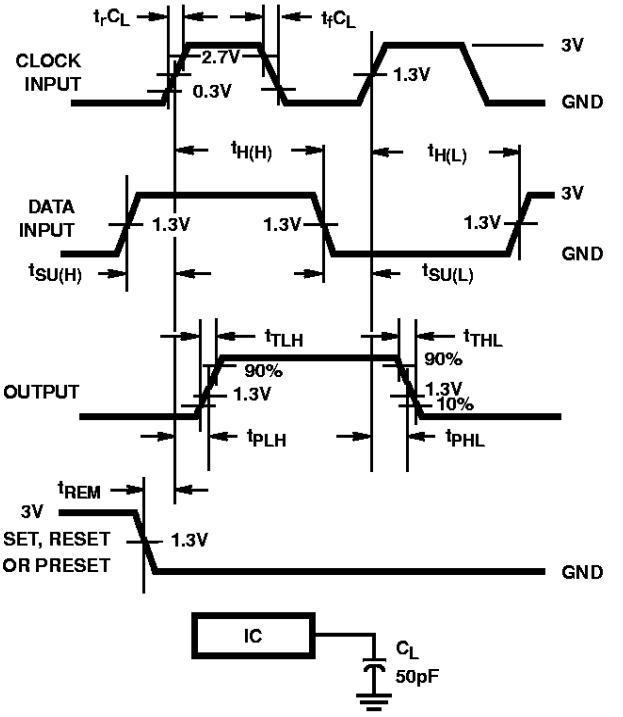


FIGURE 6. HCT SETUP TIMES, HOLD TIMES, REMOVAL TIME, AND PROPAGATION DELAY TIMES FOR EDGE TRIGGERED SEQUENTIAL LOGIC CIRCUITS