BLF184XRG

Power LDMOS transistor

Rev. 2 — 1 September 2015



1. Product profile

1.1 General description

A 700 W extremely rugged LDMOS power transistor for broadcast and industrial applications in the HF to 600 MHz band.

Table 1. Application information

| Test signal | f | V _{DS} | PL | Gp | η _D |
|-------------|-------|-----------------|-----|------|----------------|
| | (MHz) | (V) | (W) | (dB) | (%) |
| pulsed RF | 108 | 50 | 700 | 23.9 | 73.5 |
| CW | 108 | 50 | 750 | 23.5 | 81.9 |

1.2 Features and benefits

- Easy power control
- Integrated ESD protection
- Excellent ruggedness
- High efficiency
- Excellent thermal stability
- Designed for broadband operation (HF to 600 MHz)
- Compliant to Directive 2002/95/EC, regarding Restriction of Hazardous Substances (RoHS)

1.3 Applications

- Industrial, scientific and medical applications
- Broadcast transmitter applications

2. Pinning information

Table 2. Pinning

| Pin | Description | Simplified outline | e Graphic symbol |
|-----|-------------|--------------------|------------------|
| 1 | drain1 | | , |
| 2 | drain2 | | |
| 3 | gate1 | | 3 |
| 4 | gate2 | 3 7 4 | 5 |
| 5 | source | [1] | 4 |
| | | | , ' <u></u> |
| | | | sym117 |

[1] Connected to flange.

3. Ordering information

Table 3. Ordering information

| Type number | Packag | e | |
|-------------|--------|---|----------|
| | Name | Description | Version |
| BLF184XRG | - | earless flanged LDMOST ceramic package; 4 leads | SOT1214C |

4. Limiting values

Table 4. Limiting values

In accordance with the Absolute Maximum Rating System (IEC 60134).

| Symbol | Parameter | Conditions | Min | Max | Unit |
|------------------|----------------------|------------|-----|------|------|
| V_{DS} | drain-source voltage | | - | 135 | V |
| V_{GS} | gate-source voltage | | -6 | +11 | V |
| T _{stg} | storage temperature | | -65 | +150 | °C |
| Tj | junction temperature | [1] | - | 225 | °C |

Continuous use at maximum temperature will affect the reliability, for details refer to the on-line MTF calculator.

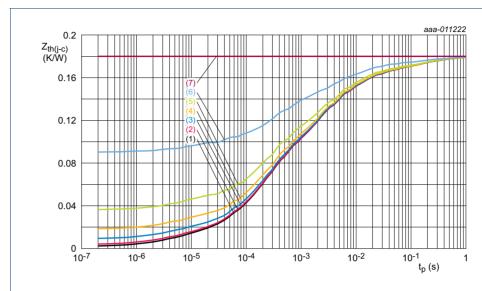
5. Thermal characteristics

Table 5. Thermal characteristics

| Symbol | Parameter | Conditions | | Тур | Unit |
|----------------------|---|--|-------------|-------|------|
| R _{th(j-c)} | thermal resistance from junction to case | $T_j = 150 ^{\circ}\text{C}$ | <u>][2]</u> | 0.18 | K/W |
| Z _{th(j-c)} | transient thermal impedance from junction to case | T_j = 150 °C; t_p = 100 μs; $δ$ = 20 % | [3] | 0.065 | K/W |

- [1] T_j is the junction temperature.
- [2] R_{th(j-c)} is measured under RF conditions.
- [3] See Figure 3.

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- (1) $\delta = 1 \%$
- (2) $\delta = 2 \%$
- (3) $\delta = 5 \%$
- (4) $\delta = 10 \%$
- (5) $\delta = 20 \%$
- (6) $\delta = 50 \%$
- (7) $\delta = 100 \% (DC)$

Fig 1. Transient thermal impedance from junction to case as a function of pulse duration

6. Characteristics

Table 6. DC characteristics

 $T_i = 25$ °C; per section unless otherwise specified.

| Symbol | Parameter | Conditions | Min | Тур | Max | Unit |
|----------------------|----------------------------------|--|------|------|------|------|
| V _{(BR)DSS} | drain-source breakdown voltage | $V_{GS} = 0 \text{ V}; I_D = 2.75 \text{ mA}$ | 135 | - | - | V |
| $V_{GS(th)}$ | gate-source threshold voltage | V_{DS} = 10 V; I_{D} = 275 mA | 1.25 | 1.9 | 2.25 | V |
| V_{GSq} | gate-source quiescent voltage | $V_{DS} = 50 \text{ V}; I_{D} = 50 \text{ mA}$ | - | 1.6 | - | V |
| I _{DSS} | drain leakage current | V _{GS} = 0 V; V _{DS} = 50 V | - | - | 1.4 | μΑ |
| I _{DSX} | drain cut-off current | $V_{GS} = V_{GS(th)} + 3.75 \text{ V};$ $V_{DS} = 10 \text{ V}$ | - | 38.5 | - | А |
| I _{GSS} | gate leakage current | V _{GS} = 11 V; V _{DS} = 0 V | - | - | 140 | nA |
| R _{DS(on)} | drain-source on-state resistance | $V_{GS} = V_{GS(th)} + 3.75 \text{ V};$ $I_D = 9.625 \text{ A}$ | - | 0.16 | - | Ω |

Table 7. AC characteristics

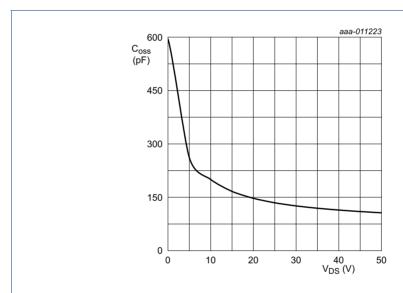
 $T_i = 25$ °C; per section unless otherwise specified.

| Symbol | Parameter | Conditions | Min | Тур | Max | Unit |
|------------------|----------------------|--|-----|-----|-----|------|
| C _{rs} | feedback capacitance | $V_{GS} = 0 \text{ V}; V_{DS} = 50 \text{ V}; f = 1 \text{ MHz}$ | - | 3.1 | - | pF |
| C _{iss} | input capacitance | $V_{GS} = 0 \text{ V}; V_{DS} = 50 \text{ V}; f = 1 \text{ MHz}$ | - | 292 | - | pF |
| Coss | output capacitance | V _{GS} = 0 V; V _{DS} = 50 V; f = 1 MHz | - | 107 | - | pF |

Table 8. RF characteristics

Test signal: pulsed RF; t_p = 100 μ s; δ = 20 %; f = 108 MHz; RF performance at V_{DS} = 50 V; I_{Dq} = 100 mA; T_{case} = 25 °C; unless otherwise specified; in a class-AB production test circuit.

| Symbol | Parameter | Conditions | Min | Тур | Max | Unit |
|----------------|-------------------|------------------------|------|------|-----|------|
| Gp | power gain | P _L = 700 W | 22.8 | 23.9 | - | dB |
| RLin | input return loss | P _L = 700 W | - | -20 | -13 | dB |
| η _D | drain efficiency | P _L = 700 W | 71 | 73.5 | - | % |



 $V_{GS} = 0 V$; f = 1 MHz.

Fig 2. Output capacitance as a function of drain-source voltage; typical values per section

7. Test information

7.1 Ruggedness in class-AB operation

The BLF184XRG is capable of withstanding a load mismatch corresponding to VSWR > 65 : 1 through all phases under the following conditions: V_{DS} = 50 V; I_{Dq} = 100 mA; P_{L} = 700 W pulsed; f = 108 MHz.

7.2 Impedance information

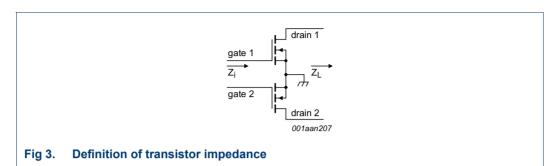


Table 9. Typical push-pull impedance

Simulated Z_i and Z_L device impedance; impedance info at $V_{DS} = 50 \text{ V}$ and $P_L = 700 \text{ W}$.

| f | Z _i | Z_L |
|-------|----------------|------------|
| (MHz) | (Ω) | (Ω) |
| 108 | 5.8 – j19.1 | 5.5 + j1.0 |

7.3 UIS avalanche energy

Table 10. Typical avalanche data per section

 T_{amb} = 25 °C; typical test data; test jig without water cooling.

| I _{AS} | E _{AS} |
|-----------------|-----------------|
| (A) | (J) |
| 15 | 4.3 |
| 20 | 2.1 |
| 25 | 1.3 |

For information see application note AN10273.

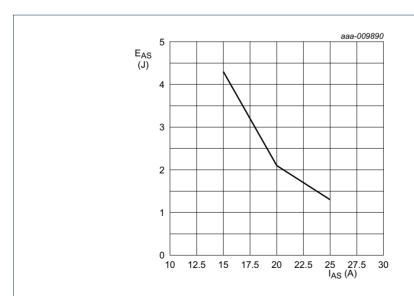
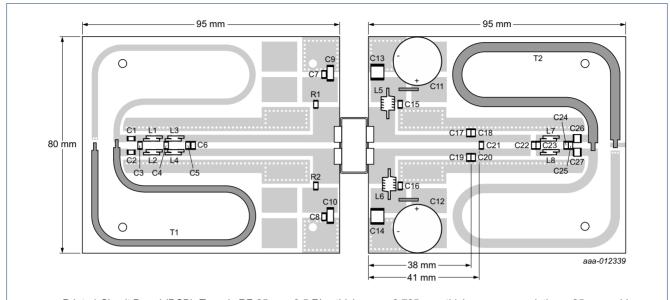


Fig 4. Non-repetitive avalanche energy as a function of single pulse avalanche current, typical values

7.4 Test circuit



Printed-Circuit Board (PCB): Taconic RF-35; ϵ_r = 3.5 F/m; thickness = 0.765 mm; thickness copper plating = 35 μ m, gold plated.

See Table 11 for a list of components.

Fig 5. Component layout for class-AB production test circuit

Table 11. List of components For test circuit see Figure 5.

| Component | Description | Value | Remarks |
|-------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------|-------------------------|
| C1, C2 | multilayer ceramic chip capacitor | 910 pF [1] | |
| C3 | multilayer ceramic chip capacitor | 47 pF [1] | |
| C4 | multilayer ceramic chip capacitor | 51 pF [1] | |
| C5 | multilayer ceramic chip capacitor | 100 pF [1] | |
| C6, C23 | multilayer ceramic chip capacitor | 20 pF | |
| C7, C8, C15, C16 | multilayer ceramic chip capacitor | 820 pF [1] | |
| C9, C10, C13, C14 | multilayer ceramic chip capacitor | 4.7 μF, 100 V | TDK: C5750X7R2A475KT |
| C11, C12 | electrolytic capacitor | 1000 μF, 63 V | |
| C17, C19 | multilayer ceramic chip capacitor | 39 pF [1] | |
| C18, C20 | multilayer ceramic chip capacitor | 27 pF [1] | |
| C21 | multilayer ceramic chip capacitor | 7.5 pF [1] | |
| C22 | multilayer ceramic chip capacitor | 22 pF [1] | |
| C24, C25 | multilayer ceramic chip capacitor | 27 pF [1] | |
| C26, C27 | multilayer ceramic chip capacitor | 1 nF [2] | |
| L1, L2, L3, L4 | 1.5 turn 0.8 mm copper wire | D = 2.8 mm | |
| L5, L6 | 5.5 turn 0.8 mm copper wire | D = 3.6 mm | |
| L7, L8 | 1 turn 1.5 mm copper wire | D = 4 mm | |

Table 11. List of components ...continued For test circuit see Figure 5.

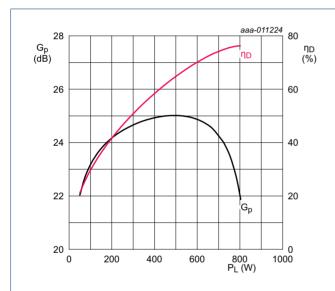
| Component | Description | Value | Remarks |
|-----------|-----------------|-------------------------------|---------------------------|
| R1, R2 | resistor | 10 Ω | SMD 1206 |
| T1 | semi rigid coax | 25 Ω , length = 160 mm | Micro-Coax: UT-090C-25 |
| T2 | semi rigid coax | 25 $Ω$, length = 160 mm | Micro-Coax: UT-141C-25 |

- [1] American Technical Ceramics type 800B or capacitor of same quality.
- [2] American Technical Ceramics type 100B or capacitor of same quality.

7.5 Graphical data

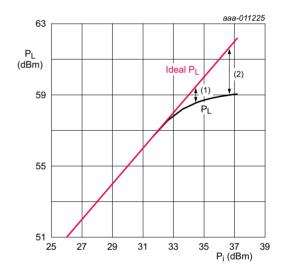
The following figures are measured in a class-AB production test circuit.

7.5.1 1-Tone CW pulsed



 V_{DS} = 50 V; I_{Dq} = 100 mA; f = 108 MHz; t_p = 100 $\mu s;$ δ = 20 %.

Fig 6. Power gain and drain efficiency as function of output power; typical values

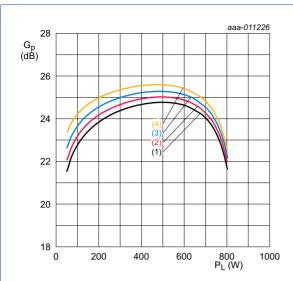


 V_{DS} = 50 V; I_{Dq} = 100 mA; f = 108 MHz; t_p = 100 $\mu s;$ δ = 20 %.

- (1) $P_{L(1dB)} = 58.6 \text{ dBm } (720 \text{ W})$
- (2) $P_{L(3dB)} = 59 \text{ dBm } (800 \text{ W})$

Fig 7. Output power as a function of input power; typical values

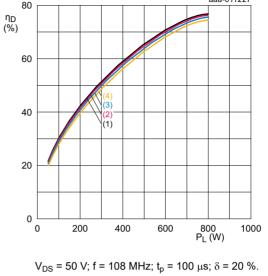
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 V_{DS} = 50 V; f = 108 MHz; t_p = 100 μ s; δ = 20 %.

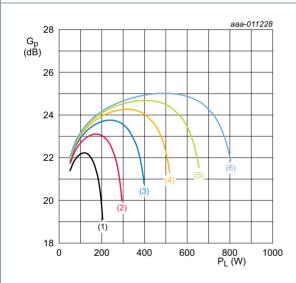
- (1) $I_{Dq} = 50 \text{ mA}$
- (2) $I_{Dq} = 100 \text{ mA}$
- (3) $I_{Dq} = 200 \text{ mA}$
- (4) $I_{Dq} = 400 \text{ mA}$

Fig 8. Power gain as a function of output power; typical values



- (1) $I_{Dq} = 50 \text{ mA}$
- (2) $I_{Dq} = 100 \text{ mA}$
- (3) $I_{Dq} = 200 \text{ mA}$
- (4) $I_{Dq} = 100 \text{ mA}$

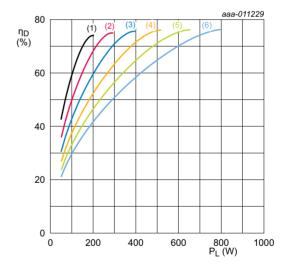
Fig 9. Drain efficiency as a function of output power; typical values



 I_{Dq} = 100 mA; f = 108 MHz; t_p = 100 μ s; δ = 20 %.

- (1) $V_{DS} = 25 \text{ V}$
- (2) $V_{DS} = 30 \text{ V}$
- (3) $V_{DS} = 35 \text{ V}$
- (4) $V_{DS} = 40 \text{ V}$
- (5) $V_{DS} = 45 \text{ V}$
- (6) $V_{DS} = 50 \text{ V}$

Fig 10. Power gain as a function of output power; typical values



 I_{Dq} = 100 mA; f = 108 MHz; t_p = 100 μ s; δ = 20 %.

- (1) $V_{DS} = 25 \text{ V}$
- (2) $V_{DS} = 30 \text{ V}$
- (3) $V_{DS} = 35 V$
- (4) $V_{DS} = 40 \text{ V}$
- (5) $V_{DS} = 45 V$
- (6) $V_{DS} = 50 \text{ V}$

Fig 11. Drain efficiency as a function of output power; typical values

8. Package outline

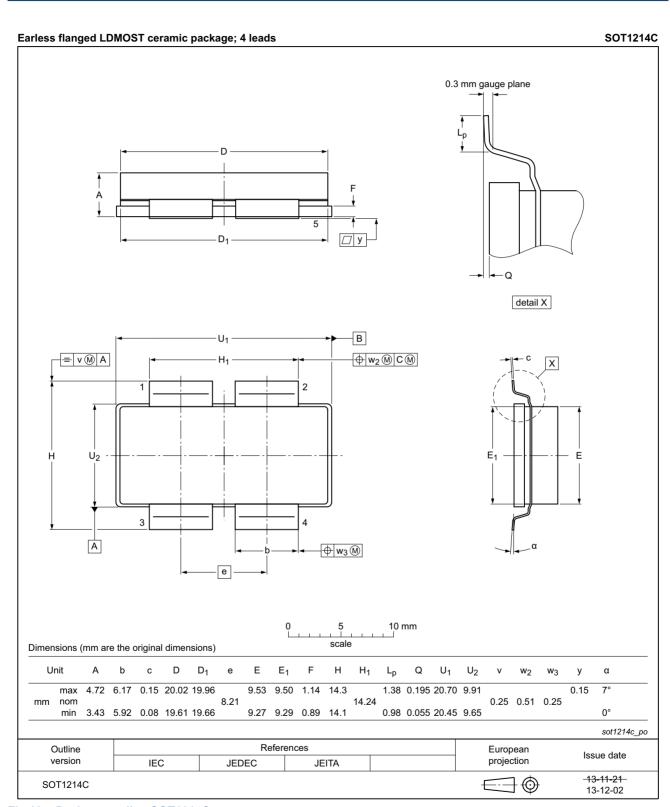


Fig 12. Package outline SOT1214C

9. Handling information

CAUTION



This device is sensitive to ElectroStatic Discharge (ESD). Observe precautions for handling electrostatic sensitive devices.

Such precautions are described in the *ANSI/ESD S20.20*, *IEC/ST 61340-5*, *JESD625-A* or equivalent standards.

10. Abbreviations

Table 12. Abbreviations

| Acronym | Description |
|---------|---|
| CW | Continuous Wave |
| ESD | ElectroStatic Discharge |
| HF | High Frequency |
| LDMOS | Laterally Diffused Metal-Oxide Semiconductor |
| LDMOST | Laterally Diffused Metal-Oxide Semiconductor Transistor |
| MTF | Median Time to Failure |
| SMD | Surface Mounted Device |
| UIS | Unclamped Inductive Switching |
| VSWR | Voltage Standing-Wave Ratio |

11. Revision history

Table 13. Revision history

| Document ID | Release date | Data sheet status | Change no | tice Supersed | des | | |
|----------------|--|--|-----------|---------------|--------|--|--|
| BLF184XRG v.2 | 20150901 | Product data sheet | - | BLF184X | RG v.1 | | |
| Modifications: | | The format of this document has been redesigned to comply with the new identity guidelines of Ampleon. | | | | | |
| | Legal texts have been adapted to the new company name where appropriate. | | | | | | |
| BLF184XRG v.1 | 20141218 | Product data sheet | - | - | | | |

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| Document status[1][2] | Product status[3] | Definition |
|--------------------------------|-------------------|---|
| Objective [short] data sheet | Development | This document contains data from the objective specification for product development. |
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Power LDMOS transistor

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