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## **SECTION 1: Identification**

## 1.1. Product identifier

Standard Abrasives<sup>TM</sup> Products, Unitized Wheels, Blocks, Type 27 Discs, A/O: Types 521, 631, 721, 731, 811, 821, 911, 921, Quick Change

## 1.2. Recommended use and restrictions on use

## Recommended use

Abrasive Product

1.3. Supplier's details MANUFACTURER: DIVISION:	3M Abrasive Systems Division
ADDRESS:	3M Center, St. Paul, MN 55144-1000, USA

 ADDRESS:
 3M Center, St. Paul, MN 55144-100

 Telephone:
 1-888-3M HELPS (1-888-364-3577)

**1.4.** Emergency telephone number

1-800-364-3577 or (651) 737-6501 (24 hours)

## **SECTION 2: Hazard identification**

## 2.1. Hazard classification

Not classified as hazardous according to OSHA Hazard Communication Standard, 29 CFR 1910.1200.

## 2.2. Label elements

**Signal word** Not applicable.

**Symbols** Not applicable.

**Pictograms** Not applicable.

**2.3. Hazards not otherwise classified** None.

43% of the mixture consists of ingredients of unknown acute oral toxicity.

## **SECTION 3: Composition/information on ingredients**

Ingredient	C.A.S. No.	% by Wt
Aluminum Oxide Mineral (non-fibrous)	1344-28-1	35 - 65
Titanium Dioxide	13463-67-7	0.25 - 3
Lubricant	4485-12-5	1 - 3
Silica	7631-86-9	0.05 - 1.5
Quartz Silica	14808-60-7	0 - 0.15
Cured Resin	Mixture	15 - 45
Nylon Fiber	Mixture	3 15
Quick Change Attachment	Mixture	0 - 5
Fiberglass Backing Plate (Type 27 Discs)	Mixture	0 - 20

## **SECTION 4: First aid measures**

## 4.1. Description of first aid measures

## Inhalation:

Remove person to fresh air. If you feel unwell, get medical attention.

## **Skin Contact:**

Wash with soap and water. If signs/symptoms develop, get medical attention.

## Eye Contact:

Flush with large amounts of water. Remove contact lenses if easy to do. Continue rinsing. If signs/symptoms persist, get medical attention.

## If Swallowed:

No need for first aid is anticipated.

## 4.2. Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed

See Section 11.1. Information on toxicological effects.

## 4.3. Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment required

Not applicable

## **SECTION 5: Fire-fighting measures**

## 5.1. Suitable extinguishing media

In case of fire: Use a fire fighting agent suitable for ordinary combustible material such as water or foam to extinguish.

#### 5.2. Special hazards arising from the substance or mixture

None inherent in this product.

## Hazardous Decomposition or By-Products

<u>Substance</u> Carbon monoxide Carbon dioxide <u>Condition</u> During Combustion During Combustion Standard Abrasives™ Products, Unitized Wheels, Blocks, Type 27 Discs, A/O: Types 521, 631, 721, 731, 811, 821, 911, 921, Quick Change 04/21/14

## **5.3.** Special protective actions for fire-fighters

No unusual fire or explosion hazards are anticipated.

## **SECTION 6: Accidental release measures**

#### 6.1. Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures

Observe precautions from other sections.

## **6.2.** Environmental precautions

Not applicable.

## 6.3. Methods and material for containment and cleaning up

Not applicable.

## **SECTION 7: Handling and storage**

## 7.1. Precautions for safe handling

For industrial or professional use only. Avoid breathing of dust created by sanding, grinding or machining. Damaged product can break apart during use and cause serious injury to face or eyes. Check product for damage such as cracks or nicks prior to use. Replace if damaged. Always wear eye and face protection when working at sanding or grinding operations or when near such operations. Combustible dust may form by action of this product on another material (substrate). Dust generated from the substrate during use of this product may be explosive if in sufficient concentration with an ignition source. Dust deposits should not be allowed to accumulate on surfaces because of the potential for secondary explosions.

## 7.2. Conditions for safe storage including any incompatibilities

No special storage requirements.

## **SECTION 8: Exposure controls/personal protection**

## **8.1.** Control parameters

## **Occupational exposure limits**

Ingredient	C.A.S. No.	Agency	Limit type	Additional Comments
Aluminum Oxide Mineral (non-	1344-28-1	Chemical	TWA:1 fiber/cc	
fibrous)		Manufacturer		
		Rec Guid		
Aluminum Oxide Mineral (non-	1344-28-1	US Dept of	TWA(as total dust):15	
fibrous)		Labor - OSHA	mg/m3;TWA(respirable	
			fraction):5 mg/m3	
Aluminum, insoluble compounds	1344-28-1	Amer Conf of	TWA(respirable fraction):1	
		Gov. Indust.	mg/m3	
		Hyg.		
Titanium Dioxide	13463-67-7	Amer Conf of	TWA:10 mg/m3	
		Gov. Indust.	_	
		Hyg.		
Titanium Dioxide	13463-67-7	Chemical	TWA(as respirable dust):5	
		Manufacturer	mg/m3	
		Rec Guid		
Titanium Dioxide	13463-67-7	US Dept of	TWA(as total dust):15 mg/m3	
		Labor - OSHA		
Quartz Silica	14808-60-7	Amer Conf of	TWA(respirable	
		Gov. Indust.	fraction):0.025 mg/m3	

		Hyg.		
Quartz Silica	14808-60-7	US Dept of	TWA concentration(as total	
		Labor - OSHA	dust):0.3 mg/m3;TWA	
			concentration(respirable):0.1	
			mg/m3(2.4 millions of	
			particles/cu. ft.)	
STEARATES	4485-12-5	Amer Conf of	TWA:10 mg/m3	
		Gov. Indust.		
		Hyg.		
Silica	7631-86-9	Chemical	TWA(as respirable dust):3	
		Manufacturer	mg/m3	
		Rec Guid		
SILICA, AMORPHOUS	7631-86-9	US Dept of	TWA concentration:0.8	
		Labor - OSHA	mg/m3;TWA:20 millions of	
			particles/cu. ft.	

Amer Conf of Gov. Indust. Hyg. : American Conference of Governmental Industrial Hygienists

American Indust. Hygiene Assoc : American Industrial Hygiene Association

Chemical Manufacturer Rec Guid : Chemical Manufacturer's Recommended Guidelines

US Dept of Labor - OSHA : United States Department of Labor - Occupational Safety and Health Administration

TWA: Time-Weighted-Average

STEL: Short Term Exposure Limit

CEIL: Ceiling

## 8.2. Exposure controls

## **8.2.1.** Engineering controls

Provide appropriate local exhaust ventilation for sanding, grinding or machining. Use general dilution ventilation and/or local exhaust ventilation to control airborne exposures to below relevant Exposure Limits and/or control dust/fume/gas/mist/vapors/spray. If ventilation is not adequate, use respiratory protection equipment. Warning: Excessive operating speed or generation of extreme heat may result in harmful emissions. Use local exhaust ventilation. Provide local exhaust at process emission sources to control exposure near the source and to prevent the escape of dust into the work area. Ensure that dust-handling systems (such as exhaust ducts, dust collectors, vessels, and processing equipment) are designed in a manner to prevent the escape of dust into the work area (i.e., there is no leakage from the equipment).

## 8.2.2. Personal protective equipment (PPE)

## Eye/face protection

To minimize the risk of injury to face and eyes, always wear eye and face protection when working at sanding or grinding operations or when near such operations. Select and use eye/face protection to prevent contact based on the results of an exposure assessment. The following eye/face protection(s) are recommended: Safety Glasses with side shields

## Skin/hand protection

Wear appropriate gloves to minimize risk of injury to skin from contact with dust or physical abrasion from grinding or sanding.

#### **Respiratory protection**

Assess exposure concentrations of all materials involved in the work process. Consider material being abraded when determining the appropriate respiratory protection. Select and use appropriate respirators to prevent inhalation overexposure. An exposure assessment may be needed to decide if a respirator is required. If a respirator is needed, use respirators as part of a full respiratory protection program. Based on the results of the exposure assessment, select from the following respirator type(s) to reduce inhalation exposure:

Half facepiece or full facepiece air-purifying respirator suitable for particulates

## Standard Abrasives<sup>TM</sup> Products, Unitized Wheels, Blocks, Type 27 Discs, A/O: Types 521, 631, 721, 731, 811, 821, 911, 921, Quick Change 04/21/14

For questions about suitability for a specific application, consult with your respirator manufacturer.

## **SECTION 9: Physical and chemical properties**

#### 9.1. Information on basic physical and chemical properties General Physical Form: Solid

General Physical Form:	Solid
Odor, Color, Grade:	Solid Abrasive Product
Odor threshold	Not Applicable
рН	Not Applicable
Melting point	Not Applicable
Boiling Point	Not Applicable
Flash Point	Not Applicable
Evaporation rate	Not Applicable
Flammability (solid, gas)	Not Classified
Flammable Limits(LEL)	Not Applicable
Flammable Limits(UEL)	Not Applicable
Vapor Pressure	Not Applicable
Vapor Density	Not Applicable
Specific Gravity	Not Applicable
Solubility In Water	Not Applicable
Solubility- non-water	Not Applicable
Partition coefficient: n-octanol/ water	Not Applicable
Autoignition temperature	Not Applicable
Decomposition temperature	Not Applicable
Viscosity	Not Applicable

## **SECTION 10: Stability and reactivity**

#### 10.1. Reactivity

This material is considered to be non reactive under normal use conditions.

## 10.2. Chemical stability

Stable.

**10.3. Possibility of hazardous reactions** Hazardous polymerization will not occur.

## **10.4. Conditions to avoid** None known.

**10.5. Incompatible materials** None known.

## 10.6. Hazardous decomposition products

#### Substance

None known.

**Condition** 

Refer to section 5.2 for hazardous decomposition products during combustion.

## **SECTION 11: Toxicological information**

The information below may not be consistent with the material classification in Section 2 if specific ingredient classifications are mandated by a competent authority. In addition, toxicological data on ingredients may not be reflected in the material classification and/or the signs and symptoms of exposure, because an ingredient may be present below the threshold for labeling, an ingredient may not be available for exposure, or the data may not be relevant to the material as a whole.

**11.1. Information on Toxicological effects** 

Signs and Symptoms of Exposure

Based on test data and/or information on the components, this material may produce the following health effects:

#### Inhalation:

Dust from grinding, sanding or machining may cause irritation of the respiratory system. Signs/symptoms may include cough, sneezing, nasal discharge, headache, hoarseness, and nose and throat pain.

## Skin Contact:

Mechanical Skin irritation: Signs/symptoms may include abrasion, redness, pain, and itching.

#### **Eye Contact:**

Mechanical eye irritation: Signs/symptoms may include pain, redness, tearing and corneal abrasion.

Dust created by grinding, sanding, or machining may cause eye irritation. Signs/symptoms may include redness, swelling, pain, tearing, and blurred or hazy vision.

#### **Ingestion:**

No health effects are expected.

#### **Carcinogenicity:**

Ingredient	C.A.S. No.	Class Description	Regulation
Quartz Silica	14808-60-7	Grp. 1: Carcinogenic to humans	International Agency for Research on Cancer
SILICA, CRYS AIRRESP	14808-60-7	Known human carcinogen	National Toxicology Program Carcinogens
Titanium Dioxide	13463-67-7	Grp. 2B: Possible human carc.	International Agency for Research on Cancer

#### **Additional Information:**

This document covers only the Standard Abrasives product. For complete assessment, when determining the degree of hazard, the material being abraded must also be considered.

This product contains titanium dioxide and quartz (crystalline) silica. Cancer of the lungs has been associated with inhalation of high levels of titanium dioxide in animal studies, and occupational exposure to inhaled quartz silica has been associated with silicosis and lung cancer. No exposure to titanium dioxide or quartz silica is expected during the normal handling and use of this product. Titanium dioxide and quartz silica were not detected when air sampling was conducted during simulated use of similar products containing these substances. Therefore, the health effects associated with titanium dioxide and quartz (crystalline) silica are not expected during the normal use of this product. **Toxicological Data** 

# Standard Abrasives<sup>TM</sup> Products, Unitized Wheels, Blocks, Type 27 Discs, A/O: Types 521, 631, 721, 731, 811, 821, 911, 921, Quick Change 04/21/14

If a component is disclosed in section 3 but does not appear in a table below, either no data are available for that endpoint or the data are not sufficient for classification.

## **Acute Toxicity**

Name	Route	Species	Value
Overall product	Ingestion		No data available; calculated ATE > 5,000 mg/kg
Aluminum Oxide Mineral (non-fibrous)	Dermal		LD50 estimated to be > 5,000 mg/kg
Aluminum Oxide Mineral (non-fibrous)	Inhalation-	Rat	LC50 > 2.3 mg/l
	Dust/Mist		
	(4 hours)		
Aluminum Oxide Mineral (non-fibrous)	Ingestion	Rat	LD50 > 5,000 mg/kg
Titanium Dioxide	Dermal	Rabbit	LD50 > 10,000 mg/kg
Titanium Dioxide	Inhalation-	Rat	LC50 > 6.82 mg/l
	Dust/Mist		
	(4 hours)		
Titanium Dioxide	Ingestion	Rat	LD50 > 10,000 mg/kg
Lubricant	Dermal		LD50 estimated to be > 5,000 mg/kg
Lubricant	Ingestion	Rat	LD50 > 5,000 mg/kg
Silica	Dermal	Rabbit	LD50 > 5,000 mg/kg
Silica	Inhalation-	Rat	LC50 > 0.691 mg/l
	Dust/Mist		
	(4 hours)		
Silica	Ingestion	Rat	LD50 > 5,110 mg/kg
Quartz Silica	Dermal		LD50 estimated to be > 5,000 mg/kg
Quartz Silica	Ingestion		LD50 estimated to be > 5,000 mg/kg

ATE = acute toxicity estimate

## **Skin Corrosion/Irritation**

Name	Species	Value
Aluminum Oxide Mineral (non-fibrous)	Rabbit	No significant irritation
Titanium Dioxide	Rabbit	No significant irritation
Lubricant	similar	No significant irritation
	compoun	
	ds	
Silica	Rabbit	No significant irritation
Quartz Silica		No significant irritation

## Serious Eye Damage/Irritation

Name	Species	Value
Aluminum Oxide Mineral (non-fibrous)	Rabbit	No significant irritation
Titanium Dioxide	Rabbit	No significant irritation
Lubricant	similar	Mild irritant
	compoun	
	ds	
Silica	Rabbit	No significant irritation

## **Skin Sensitization**

Name	Species	Value
Titanium Dioxide	Human	Not sensitizing
	and	
	animal	
Silica	Human	Not sensitizing
	and	
	animal	

## **Respiratory Sensitization**

Name	Species	Value

## Germ Cell Mutagenicity

Name	Route	Value
Aluminum Oxide Mineral (non-fibrous)	In Vitro	Not mutagenic
Titanium Dioxide	In Vitro	Not mutagenic

# Standard Abrasives<sup>TM</sup> Products, Unitized Wheels, Blocks, Type 27 Discs, A/O: Types 521, 631, 721, 731, 811, 821, 911, 921, Quick Change 04/21/14

Titanium Dioxide	In vivo	Not mutagenic
Silica	In Vitro	Not mutagenic
Quartz Silica	In Vitro	Some positive data exist, but the data are not sufficient for classification
Quartz Silica	In vivo	Some positive data exist, but the data are not sufficient for classification

## Carcinogenicity

Name	Route	Species	Value
Aluminum Oxide Mineral (non-fibrous)	Inhalation	Rat	Not carcinogenic
Titanium Dioxide	Ingestion	Multiple	Not carcinogenic
		animal	
		species	
Titanium Dioxide	Inhalation	Rat	Carcinogenic
Silica	Not	Mouse	Some positive data exist, but the data are not
	Specified		sufficient for classification
Quartz Silica	Inhalation	Human	Carcinogenic
		and	
		animal	

#### **Reproductive Toxicity**

## **Reproductive and/or Developmental Effects**

Name	Route	Value	Species	Test Result	Exposure
					Duration
Silica	Ingestion	Not toxic to female reproduction	Rat	NOAEL 509	1 generation
				mg/kg/day	
Silica	Ingestion	Not toxic to male reproduction	Rat	NOAEL 497	1 generation
				mg/kg/day	
Silica	Ingestion	Not toxic to development	Rat	NOAEL	during
	-	-		1,350	organogenesi
				mg/kg/day	s

## Target Organ(s)

## Specific Target Organ Toxicity - single exposure

	Name	Route	Target Organ(s)	Value	Species	Test Result	Exposure Duration
Γ							

## Specific Target Organ Toxicity - repeated exposure

Name	Route	Target Organ(s)	Value	Species	Test Result	Exposure Duration
Aluminum Oxide Mineral (non-fibrous)	Inhalation	pneumoconiosis   pulmonary fibrosis	Some positive data exist, but the data are not sufficient for classification	Human	NOAEL Not available	occupational exposure
Titanium Dioxide	Inhalation	respiratory system	Some positive data exist, but the data are not sufficient for classification	Rat	LOAEL 0.010 mg/l	2 years
Titanium Dioxide	Inhalation	pulmonary fibrosis	All data are negative	Human	NOAEL Not available	occupational exposure
Silica	Inhalation	respiratory system   silicosis	All data are negative	Human	NOAEL Not available	occupational exposure
Quartz Silica	Inhalation	silicosis	Causes damage to organs through prolonged or repeated exposure	Human	NOAEL Not available	occupational exposure

#### **Aspiration Hazard**

Na	me	Value

Please contact the address or phone number listed on the first page of the SDS for additional toxicological information

on this material and/or its components.

## **SECTION 12: Ecological information**

## **Ecotoxicological information**

Please contact the address or phone number listed on the first page of the SDS for additional ecotoxicological information on this material and/or its components.

#### Chemical fate information

Please contact the address or phone number listed on the first page of the SDS for additional chemical fate information on this material and/or its components.

## **SECTION 13: Disposal considerations**

## 13.1. Disposal methods

Dispose of contents/ container in accordance with the local/regional/national/international regulations.

Prior to disposal, consult all applicable authorities and regulations to insure proper classification. The substrate that was abraded must be considered as a factor in the disposal method for this product. Dispose of waste product in a permitted industrial waste facility. As a disposal alternative, incinerate in a permitted waste incineration facility. Proper destruction may require the use of additional fuel during incineration processes. If no other disposal options are available, waste product may be placed in a landfill properly designed for industrial waste.

## EPA Hazardous Waste Number (RCRA): Not regulated

## **SECTION 14: Transport Information**

Not regulated per U.S. DOT, IATA or IMO.

These transportation classifications are provided as a customer service. As the shipper YOU remain responsible for complying with all applicable laws and regulations, including proper transportation classification and packaging. The manufacturer's transportation classifications are based on product formulation, packaging, the manufacturer's policies and the manufacturer's understanding of applicable current regulations. The manufacturer does not guarantee the accuracy of this classification information. This information applies only to transportation classification and <u>not</u> the packaging, labeling, or marking requirements. The original Standard Abrasives package is certified for U.S. ground shipment only. If you are shipping by air or ocean, the package may not meet applicable regulatory requirements.

## **SECTION 15: Regulatory information**

## **15.1. US Federal Regulations**

Contact the manufacturer for more information.

## 311/312 Hazard Categories:

Fire Hazard - No Pressure Hazard - No Reactivity Hazard - No Immediate Hazard - No Delayed Hazard - No

## **15.2. State Regulations**

Contact the manufacturer for more information.

## **15.3.** Chemical Inventories

This product is an article as defined by TSCA regulations, and is exempt from TSCA Inventory listing requirements.

Standard Abrasives™ Products, Unitized Wheels, Blocks, Type 27 Discs, A/O: Types 521, 631, 721, 731, 811, 821, 911, 921, Quick Change 04/21/14

Contact the manufacturer for more information.

## **15.4. International Regulations**

Contact the manufacturer for more information.

## This SDS has been prepared to meet the U.S. OSHA Hazard Communication Standard, 29 CFR 1910.1200.

## **SECTION 16: Other information**

## NFPA Hazard Classification

Health: 0 Flammability: 1 Instability: 0 Special Hazards: None

National Fire Protection Association (NFPA) hazard ratings are designed for use by emergency response personnel to address the hazards that are presented by short-term, acute exposure to a material under conditions of fire, spill, or similar emergencies. Hazard ratings are primarily based on the inherent physical and toxic properties of the material but also include the toxic properties of combustion or decomposition products that are known to be generated in significant quantities.

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