

# **R5590x Series**

# **Rectifier Switch for Reverse Battery Connection**

No. EA-320-1811214

### **OUTLINE**

The R5590x is a rectifier switch, which allows the reverse connection of battery. This device can output the voltage rectified in either positive or negative polarity regardless of the polarity of the input voltage. Therefore, this device allows the various applications without being limited by the battery loading directions or the connector insertion directions. This device also protect the device system from the accidental reverse connection of battery.

A small loss resistance of typically 0.4  $\Omega$  (SON1612-6)/ 0.5  $\Omega$  (SOT-23-5) and a small supply current of typically 50 nA at 1.5 V input voltage make this device ideal for the applications using a battery.

For the applications using multiple batteries in series or in parallel, the output pin should also be connected in series or in parallel to rectify the power source and protect the device system.

This device is offered in a small 5-pin SOT-23-5 package or an ultra-small and thin 6-pin SON1612-6 package which achieves easy and the smallest possible footprint solutions on board where area is limited.

### **FEATURES**

•	Input Voltage Range (Maximum Rating) ······	0.9 V to 5.25 V (6.0 V)
•	Supply Current ·····	Typ. 50 nA (Input Voltage 1.5 V)
•	Loss Resistance ·····	Typ. 0.4 $\Omega$ (Input Voltage 1.5 V, SON1612-6)
		Typ. $0.5 \Omega$ (Input Voltage 1.5 V, SOT-23-5)
•	Package ·····	SON1612-6, SOT-23-5

### **APPLICATIONS**

- Battery Driven Toys, Remote Controllers, Mouse
- Mobile Health Care Devices

# R5590x

No. EA-320-181214

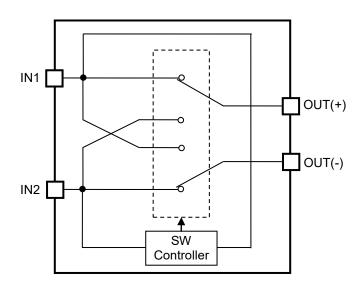
# **SELECTION GUIDE**

The package is a user-selectable option.

### **Selection Guide**

<b>Product Name</b>	Package	Quantity per Reel	Pb Free	Halogen Free
R5590D001A-TR-FE	SON1612-6	4,000 pcs	Yes	Yes
R5590N001A-TR-FE	SOT-23-5	3,000 pcs	Yes	Yes

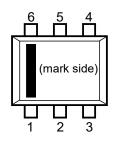
# **BLOCK DIAGRAMS**

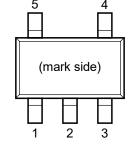


R5590x001A Block Diagram

No. EA-320-181214

# **PIN DESCRIPTION**





**SON1612-6 Pin Configuration** 

**SOT-23-5 Pin Configuration** 

**SON1612-6 Pin Description** 

Pin No.	Symbol	Description
1	IN2	Input Pin 2
2	OUT (-)	Negative Output Pin <sup>(1)</sup>
3	NC	No Connection
4	IN1	Input Pin 1
5	OUT (-)	Negative Output Pin <sup>(1)</sup>
6	OUT (+)	Positive Output Pin

**SOT-23-5 Pin Description** 

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Pin No.	Symbol	Description			
1	IN1	Input Pin 1			
2	OUT (-)	Negative Output Pin			
3	NC	No Connection			
4	IN2	Input Pin 2			
5	OUT (+)	Positive Output Pin			

<sup>(1)</sup> No. 2 pin and No. 5 pin must be wired together at mounting on a board.

### R5590x

No. EA-320-181214

### ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS

**Absolute Maximum Ratings** 

Symbol	Parameter			Rating	Unit	
$\Delta V_{IN}$	Input Pin Volta	Input Pin Voltage Difference ( IN1 - IN2 )			V	
$\Delta V$ out	Output Pin Vol	Output Pin Voltage (OUT(+) - OUT(-))			V	
lout	Output Current			400	mA	
P <sub>D</sub>	Power	SON1612-6	Standard Test Land Pattern	500	mW	
	Dissipation <sup>(2)</sup> SOT-23-5 JEDEC STD.51-7		660			
Tj	Junction Temperature Range			-40 to 125	°C	
Tstg	Storage Tempe	Storage Temperature Range			°C	

#### **ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS**

Electronic and mechanical stress momentarily exceeded absolute maximum ratings may cause the permanent damages and may degrade the life time and safety for both device and system using the device in the field. The functional operation at or over these absolute maximum ratings is not assured.

### RECOMMENDED OPERATING CONDITIONS

#### **Recommended Operating Conditions**

Symbol Parameter		Rating	Unit
V <sub>IN</sub> Input Voltage		0.9 ~ 5.25	V
Ta Operating Temperature Range		<b>−40 ~ 85</b>	°C

### RECOMMENDED OPERATING CONDITONS

All of electronic equipment should be designed that the mounted semiconductor devices operate within the recommended operating conditions. The semiconductor devices cannot operate normally over the recommended operating conditions, even if when they are used over such conditions by momentary electronic noise or surge. And the semiconductor devices may receive serious damage when they continue to operate over the recommended operating conditions.

<sup>(2)</sup> Refer to POWER DISSIPATION for detailed information.

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# **ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS**

The specifications surrounded by are guaranteed by design engineering at −40°C ≤ Ta ≤ 85°C.

#### **R5590D001A Electrical Characteristics**

(Ta = 25°C)

Symbol	Parameter	Test Conditions/Comments		Min.	Тур.	Max.	Unit
$\Delta V_{IN}$	Input Pin Voltage Difference			0.9		5.25	V
	Switch On Resistance	V <sub>IN</sub> = 1 V, I <sub>OUT</sub> = 100 mA			0.65	1.40	
$R_{ON}$		V <sub>IN</sub> = 1.5 V, I <sub>OUT</sub> = 100 mA			0.40	0.85	Ω
		V <sub>IN</sub> = 5.25 V, I <sub>OUT</sub> = 100 mA			0.30	0.62	
		V <sub>IN</sub> = 1.5 V, I <sub>OUT</sub> = 0 mA	Ta = 25°C		0.05		
Iss	Supply Current $V_{IN} = 5.25 \text{ V}, I_{OUT} = 0$	\\. = 5 05 \\ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \	Ta = 25°C		0.15	4.5	μΑ
		NIN = 5.25 V, IOUT = U MA	-40°C ≤ Ta ≤ 85°C			55	

All parameters listed under *ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS* are done under the pulse load condition (Tj ≈ Ta = 25°C).

#### **R5590N001A Electrical Characteristics**

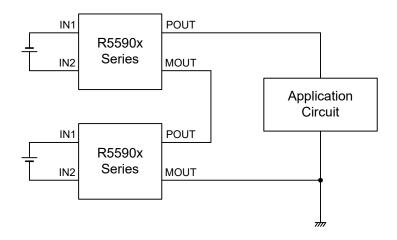
(Ta = 25°C)

Symbol	Parameter	Test Conditions/Comments		Min.	Тур.	Max.	Unit
ΔVIN	Input Pin Voltage Difference			0.9		5.25	V
	Switch On Resistance	V <sub>IN</sub> = 1 V, I <sub>OUT</sub> = 100 mA			0.75	1.45	
Ron		V <sub>IN</sub> = 1.5 V, I <sub>OUT</sub> = 100 mA			0.50	0.88	Ω
		V <sub>IN</sub> = 5.25 V, I <sub>OUT</sub> = 100 mA			0.35	0.65	
		V <sub>IN</sub> = 1.5 V, I <sub>OUT</sub> = 0 mA	Ta = 25°C		0.05		
Iss	Supply Current $V_{IN} = 5.25 \text{ V}, I_{OUT} = 0 \text{ m/s}$	\\ = 5.25 \\ \ \ \ = 0 m\	Ta = 25°C		0.15	4.5	μΑ
		VIN = 5.25 V, IOUT = U MA	-40°C ≤ Ta ≤ 85°C			55	

All test items listed under *ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS* are done under the pulse load condition (Tj ≈ Ta = 25°C).

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## **APPLICATION INFORMATION**



Typical Rectification Circuit with 2 Serial Batteries

# **TECHNICAL NOTES**

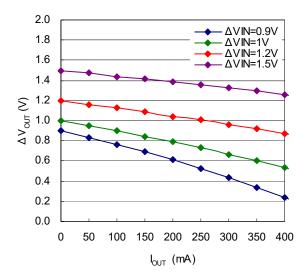
If the input voltage difference becomes less than output voltage difference, which could happen when the AC power source is rectified or the DC power source having different voltage is used in parallel, the current flows from the output side to the input side. To prevent this, use a reverse current prevention diode.

The short circuit current flows when the output pin is shorted while bias voltage is applied to the input pin. The R5590x should be operated within the absolute maximum ratings of each package.

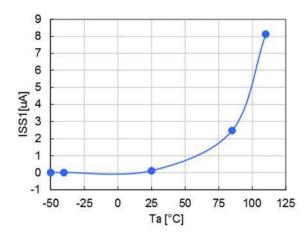
# **TYPICAL CHARACTERISTICS**

Note: Typical Characteristics are intended to be used as reference data; they are not guaranteed.

### 1. Output Current vs. Output Pin Voltage (Ta = 85°C)



### 2. Operating Temperature vs. Supply Current (IN1=5.25V)



Ver. A

The power dissipation of the package is dependent on PCB material, layout, and environmental conditions. The following conditions are used in this measurement.

#### **Measurement Conditions**

Item	Standard Test Land Pattern
Environment Mounting on Board (Wind Velocity = 0 m/s	
Board Material	Glass Cloth Epoxy Plastic (Double-Sided Board)
Board Dimensions	40 mm × 40 mm × 1.6 mm
Copper Ratio	Top Side: Approx. 50%
Copper Ratio	Bottom Side: Approx. 50%
Through-holes	φ 0.5 mm × 24 pcs

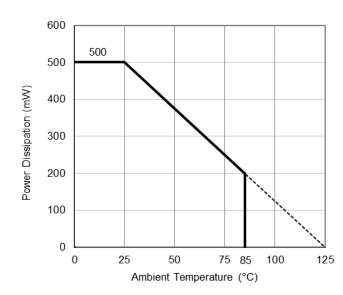
#### **Measurement Result**

 $(Ta = 25^{\circ}C, Tjmax = 125^{\circ}C)$ 

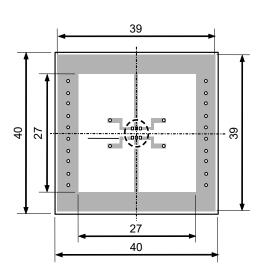
Item	Standard Test Land Pattern
Power Dissipation	500 mW
Thermal Resistance (θja)	θja = 200°C/W
Thermal Characterization Parameter (ψjt)	ψjt = 82°C/W

 $\theta$ ja: Junction-to-Ambient Thermal Resistance

ψjt: Junction-to-Top Thermal Characterization Parameter

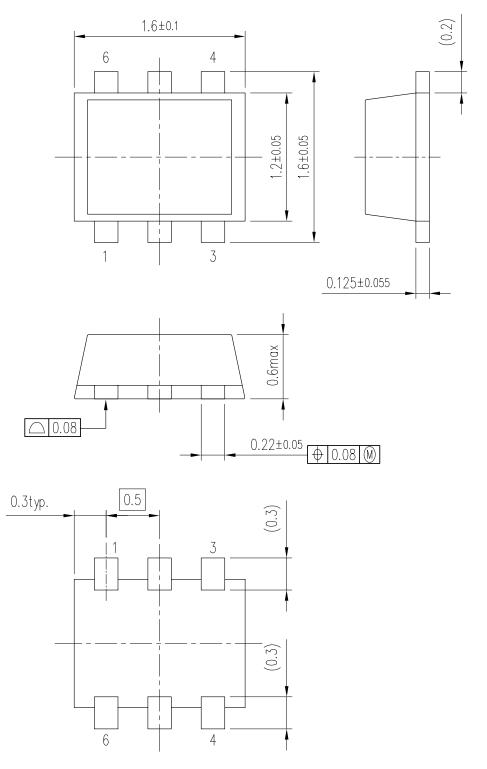


Power Dissipation vs. Ambient Temperature



**Measurement Board Pattern** 

Ver. A



**SON1612-6 Package Dimensions** 

UNIT: mm

Ver A

The power dissipation of the package is dependent on PCB material, layout, and environmental conditions. The following measurement conditions are based on JEDEC STD. 51-7.

#### **Measurement Conditions**

Item	Measurement Conditions	
Environment	Mounting on Board (Wind Velocity = 0 m/s)	
Board Material Glass Cloth Epoxy Plastic (Four-Layer Board)		
Board Dimensions	30ard Dimensions 76.2 mm × 114.3 mm × 0.8 mm	
Copper Ratio	Outer Layer (First Layer): Less than 95% of 50 mm Square Inner Layers (Second and Third Layers): Approx. 100% of 50 mm Square Outer Layer (Fourth Layer): Approx. 100% of 50 mm Square	
Through-holes	φ 0.3 mm × 7 pcs	

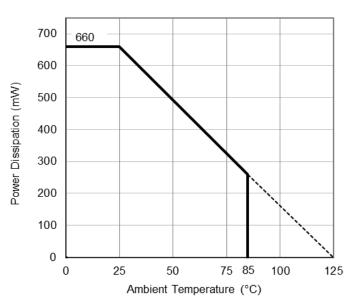
#### **Measurement Result**

(Ta = 25°C, Tjmax = 125°C)

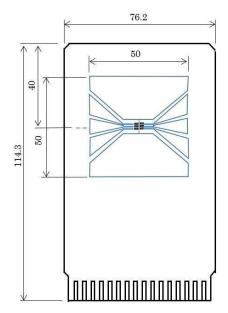
ltem	Measurement Result
Power Dissipation	660 mW
Thermal Resistance ( $\theta$ ja)	θja = 150°C/W
Thermal Characterization Parameter (ψjt)	ψjt = 51°C/W

 $\theta$ ja: Junction-to-Ambient Thermal Resistance

ψjt: Junction-to-Top Thermal Characterization Parameter

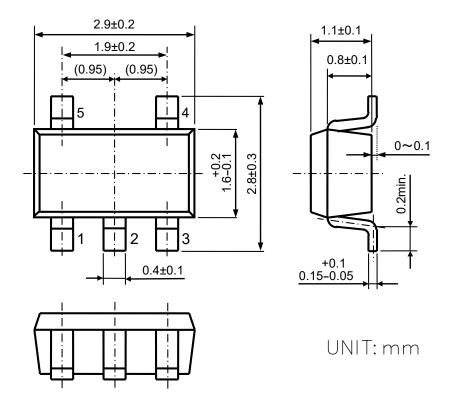


**Power Dissipation vs. Ambient Temperature** 



**Measurement Board Pattern** 

Ver. A



**SOT-23-5 Package Dimensions** 



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