

## **BFU590G** NPN wideband silicon RF transistor

Rev. 1 — 28 April 2014

**Product data sheet** 

## 1. Product profile

### 1.1 General description

NPN silicon microwave transistor for high speed, medium power applications in a plastic, 4-pin SOT223 package.

The BFU590G is part of the BFU5 family of transistors, suitable for small signal to medium power applications up to 2 GHz.

### **1.2 Features and benefits**

- Medium power, high linearity, high breakdown voltage RF transistor
- AEC-Q101 qualified
- Maximum stable gain 13 dB at 900 MHz
- P<sub>L(1dB)</sub> 21.5 dBm at 900 MHz
- 8.5 GHz f<sub>T</sub> silicon technology

### **1.3 Applications**

- Automotive applications
- Broadband amplifiers
- Medium power amplifiers (500 mW at a frequency of 433 MHz or 866 MHz)
- Large signal amplifiers for ISM applications

### 1.4 Quick reference data

#### Table 1. Quick reference data

#### $T_{amb} = 25 \ ^{\circ}C$ unless otherwise specified

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions		Min	Тур	Max	Unit
V <sub>CB</sub>	collector-base voltage	open emitter		-	-	24	V
V <sub>CE</sub>	collector-emitter voltage	open base		-	-	12	V
		shorted base		-	-	24	V
V <sub>EB</sub>	emitter-base voltage	open collector		-	-	2	V
I <sub>C</sub>	collector current			-	80	200	mA
P <sub>tot</sub>	total power dissipation	$T_{sp} \le 90 \ ^{\circ}C$	<u>[1]</u>	-	-	2000	mW
h <sub>FE</sub>	DC current gain	I <sub>C</sub> = 80 mA; V <sub>CE</sub> = 8 V		60	95	130	
C <sub>c</sub>	collector capacitance	V <sub>CB</sub> = 8 V; f = 1 MHz		-	1.9	-	pF
f <sub>T</sub>	transition frequency	I <sub>C</sub> = 80 mA; V <sub>CE</sub> = 8 V; f = 900 MHz		-	8.5	-	GHz



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Table 1.Quick reference datacontinued $T_{amb} = 25$ °C unless otherwise specified									
Symbol	Min	Тур	Max	Unit					
G <sub>p(max)</sub>	maximum power gain	I <sub>C</sub> = 80 mA; V <sub>CE</sub> = 8 V; f = 900 MHz [2]	-	13	-	dB			
P <sub>L(1dB)</sub>	output power at 1 dB gain compression	$I_{C}$ = 80 mA; $V_{CE}$ = 8 V; $Z_{S}$ = $Z_{L}$ = 50 $\Omega;$ f = 900 MHz	-	21.5	-	dBm			

[1]  $T_{sp}$  is the temperature at the solder point of the collector lead.

[2] If K > 1 then  $G_{p(max)}$  is the maximum power gain. If K < 1 then  $G_{p(max)}$  = MSG.

#### **Pinning information** 2.

Pin	Description	Simplified outline	Graphic symbol
1	emitter		
2	base		4
3	emitter		2
4	collector		1, 3
			mbb159

#### **Ordering information** 3.

#### Table 3. **Ordering information**

Type number	Package		
	Name	Description	Version
BFU590G	-	plastic surface-mounted package with increased heatsink; 4 leads	SOT223
OM7966	-	Customer evaluation kit for BFU580G and BFU590G [1]	-

[1] The customer evaluation kit contains the following:

- a) Unpopulated RF amplifier Printed-Circuit Board (PCB)
- b) Unpopulated RF amplifier Printed-Circuit Board (PCB) with emitter degeneration
- c) Four SMA connectors for fitting unpopulated Printed-Circuit Board (PCB)
- d) BFU580G and BFU590G samples
- e) USB stick with data sheets, application notes, models, S-parameter and noise files

#### Marking 4.

#### Table 4. Marking

Type number	Marking
BFU590G	BFU590

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## 5. Design support

#### Table 5.Available design support

Download from the BFU590G product information page on http://www.nxp.com.

Support item	Available	Remarks
Device models for Agilent EEsof EDA ADS	yes	Based on Mextram device model.
SPICE model	yes	Based on Gummel-Poon device model.
S-parameters	yes	
Customer evaluation kit	yes	See Section 3 and Section 10.
Solder pattern	yes	
Application notes	yes	See Section 10.1 and Section 10.2.

## 6. Limiting values

#### Table 6. Limiting values

In accordance with the Absolute Maximum Rating System (IEC 60134).

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	Min	Max	Unit
V <sub>CB</sub>	collector-base voltage	open emitter	-	30	V
V <sub>CE</sub>	collector-emitter voltage	open base	-	16	V
		shorted base	-	30	V
V <sub>EB</sub>	emitter-base voltage	open collector	-	3	V
I <sub>C</sub>	collector current		-	300	mA
T <sub>stg</sub>	storage temperature		-65	+150	°C
V <sub>ESD</sub>	electrostatic discharge voltage	Human Body Model (HBM) According to JEDEC standard 22-A114E	-	±250	V
		Charged Device Model (CDM) According to JEDEC standard 22-C101B	-	±2	kV

## 7. Recommended operating conditions

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	Min	Тур	Max	Unit
V <sub>CB</sub>	collector-base voltage	open emitter	-	-	24	V
V <sub>CE</sub>	collector-emitter voltage	open base	-	-	12	V
		shorted base	-	-	24	V
V <sub>EB</sub>	emitter-base voltage	open collector	-	-	2	V
l <sub>C</sub>	collector current		-	-	200	mA
Pi	input power	Z <sub>S</sub> = 50 Ω	-	-	20	dBm
Tj	junction temperature		-40	-	+150	°C
P <sub>tot</sub>	total power dissipation	T <sub>sp</sub> ≤ 90 °C	<u>[1]</u> _	-	2000	mW

[1]  $T_{sp}$  is the temperature at the solder point of the collector lead.

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## 8. Thermal characteristics

Table 8.	Thermal characteristics			
Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	Тур	Unit
R <sub>th(j-sp)</sub>	thermal resistance from junction to solder point	[1]	30	K/W

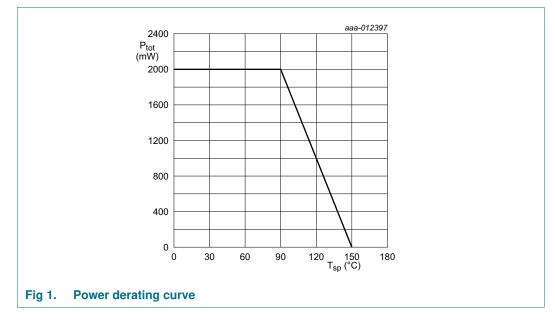
 $\label{eq:transformation} [1] \quad T_{sp} \mbox{ is the temperature at the solder point of the collector lead.}$ 

 $T_{sp}$  has the following relation to the ambient temperature  $T_{amb}$ :

 $T_{sp} = T_{amb} + P \times R_{th(sp-a)}$ 

With P being the power dissipation and  $R_{th(sp-a)}$  being the thermal resistance between the solder point and ambient.  $R_{th(sp-a)}$  is determined by the heat transfer properties in the application.

The heat transfer properties are set by the application board materials, the board layout and the environment e.g. housing.



## 9. Characteristics

#### Table 9. Characteristics

 $T_{amb} = 25$  °C unless otherwise specified

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	Min	Тур	Max	Unit
V <sub>(BR)CBO</sub>	collector-base breakdown voltage	I <sub>C</sub> = 100 nA; I <sub>E</sub> = 0 mA	24	-	-	V
V <sub>(BR)CEO</sub>	collector-emitter breakdown voltage	I <sub>C</sub> = 150 nA; I <sub>B</sub> = 0 mA	12	-	-	V
I <sub>C</sub>	collector current		-	80	200	mA
I <sub>CBO</sub>	collector-base cut-off current	$I_{E} = 0 \text{ mA}; V_{CB} = 8 \text{ V}$	-	<1	-	nA
h <sub>FE</sub>	DC current gain	$I_{C} = 80 \text{ mA}; V_{CE} = 8 \text{ V}$	60	95	130	
C <sub>e</sub>	emitter capacitance	V <sub>EB</sub> = 0.5 V; f = 1 MHz	-	3.9	-	pF
C <sub>re</sub>	feedback capacitance	V <sub>CE</sub> = 8 V; f = 1 MHz	-	1.1	-	pF
Cc	collector capacitance	V <sub>CB</sub> = 8 V; f = 1 MHz	-	1.9	-	pF
f <sub>T</sub>	transition frequency	$I_{C} = 50 \text{ mA}; V_{CE} = 8 \text{ V}; f = 900 \text{ MHz}$	-	8.5	-	GHz

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### Table 9. Characteristics ...continued

 $T_{amb} = 25 \ ^{\circ}C$  unless otherwise specified

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	Min	Тур	Max	Unit
G <sub>p(max)</sub>	maximum power gain	f = 433 MHz; V <sub>CE</sub> = 8 V	L			
		I <sub>C</sub> = 10 mA	-	18.5	-	dB
		I <sub>C</sub> = 50 mA	-	19.5	-	dB
		I <sub>C</sub> = 80 mA	-	19.5	-	dB
		f = 900 MHz; V <sub>CE</sub> = 8 V	L			
		I <sub>C</sub> = 10 mA	-	13.5	-	dB
		I <sub>C</sub> = 50 mA	-	13	-	dB
		I <sub>C</sub> = 80 mA	-	13	-	dB
		f = 1800 MHz; V <sub>CE</sub> = 8 V	L			
		I <sub>C</sub> = 10 mA	-	8	-	dB
		I <sub>C</sub> = 50 mA	-	8	-	dB
		I <sub>C</sub> = 80 mA	-	8	-	dB
s <sub>21</sub>   <sup>2</sup>	insertion power gain	f = 433 MHz; V <sub>CE</sub> = 8 V				
		I <sub>C</sub> = 10 mA	-	16	-	dB
		I <sub>C</sub> = 50 mA	-	17.5	-	dB
		I <sub>C</sub> = 80 mA	-	17.5	-	dB
		f = 900 MHz; V <sub>CE</sub> = 8 V				
		I <sub>C</sub> = 10 mA	-	10	-	dB
		I <sub>C</sub> = 50 mA	-	11	-	dB
		I <sub>C</sub> = 80 mA	-	11	-	dB
		f = 1800 MHz; V <sub>CE</sub> = 8 V				
		I <sub>C</sub> = 10 mA	-	4.5	-	dB
		I <sub>C</sub> = 50 mA	-	5.5	-	dB
		I <sub>C</sub> = 80 mA	-	5.5	-	dB
P <sub>L(1dB)</sub>	output power at 1 dB gain compression	f = 433 MHz; V <sub>CE</sub> = 8 V; Z <sub>S</sub> = Z <sub>L</sub> = 50 $\Omega$				
		I <sub>C</sub> = 50 mA	-	20	-	dBm
		I <sub>C</sub> = 80 mA	-	22.5	-	dBm
		f = 900 MHz; V <sub>CE</sub> = 8 V; Z <sub>S</sub> = Z <sub>L</sub> = 50 $\Omega$				
		I <sub>C</sub> = 50 mA	-	19.5	-	dBm
		I <sub>C</sub> = 80 mA	-	21.5	-	dBm
		f = 1800 MHz; $V_{CE}$ = 8 V; $Z_S$ = $Z_L$ = 50 $\Omega$				
		I <sub>C</sub> = 50 mA	-	18.5	-	dBm
		I <sub>C</sub> = 80 mA	-	21	-	dBm

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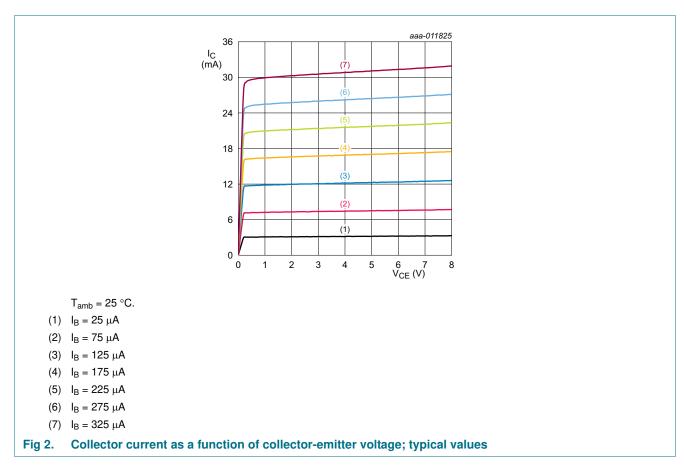
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#### Table 9. Characteristics ...continued

 $T_{amb} = 25 \ ^{\circ}C \ unless \ otherwise \ specified$ 

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	Min	Тур	Max	Unit
IP3 <sub>o</sub>	output third-order intercept point	$ \begin{array}{l} f_1 = 433 \; MHz;  f_2 = 434 \; MHz;  V_{CE} = 8 \; V; \\ Z_{S} = Z_{L} = 50 \; \Omega \end{array} $				-
		I <sub>C</sub> = 50 mA	-	29.5	-	dBm
		I <sub>C</sub> = 80 mA	-	32	-	dBm
	$\label{eq:f1} \begin{array}{l} f_1 = 900 \text{ MHz}; \ f_2 = 901 \text{ MHz}; \ V_{CE} = 8 \text{ V}; \\ Z_S = Z_L = 50 \ \Omega \end{array}$				-	
		I <sub>C</sub> = 50 mA	-	29	-	dBm
		I <sub>C</sub> = 80 mA	-	31	-	dBm
		$      f_1 = 1800 \text{ MHz}; f_2 = 1801 \text{ MHz}; \\       V_{CE} = 8 \text{ V}; Z_S = Z_L = 50 \ \Omega $				
		I <sub>C</sub> = 50 mA	-	28	-	dBm
		I <sub>C</sub> = 80 mA	-	30.5	-	dBm

 $\label{eq:general} \mbox{[1]} \quad \mbox{If } K > 1 \mbox{ then } G_{p(max)} \mbox{ is the maximum power gain. If } K < 1 \mbox{ then } G_{p(max)} \mbox{ = MSG.}$ 

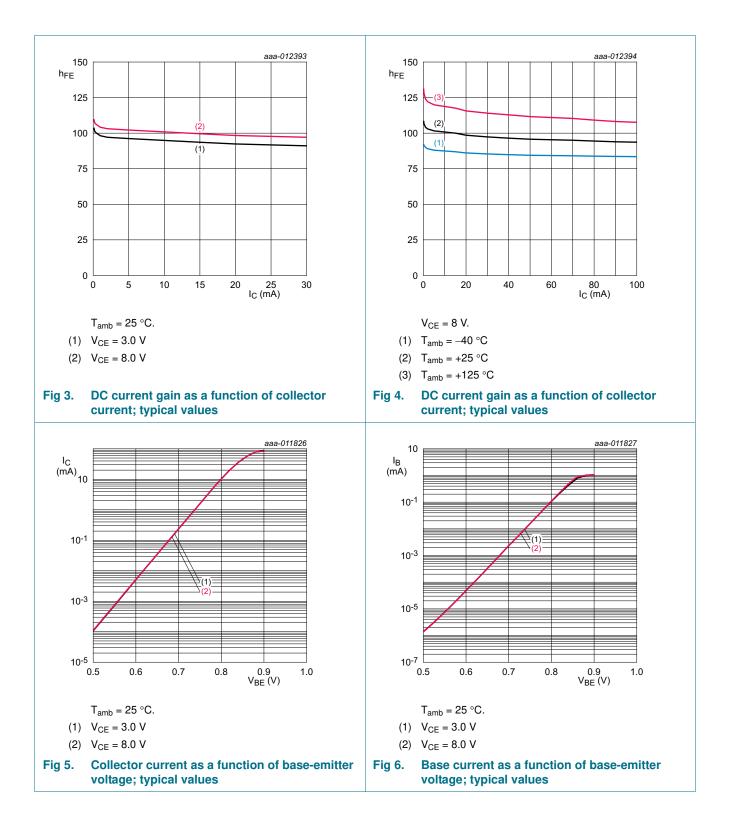


## 9.1 Graphs

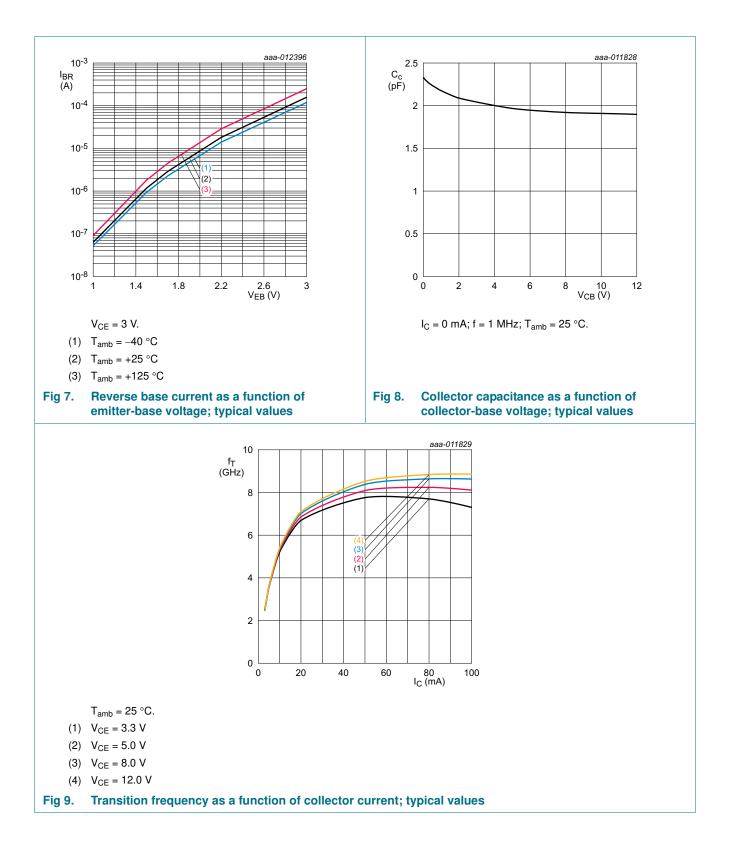
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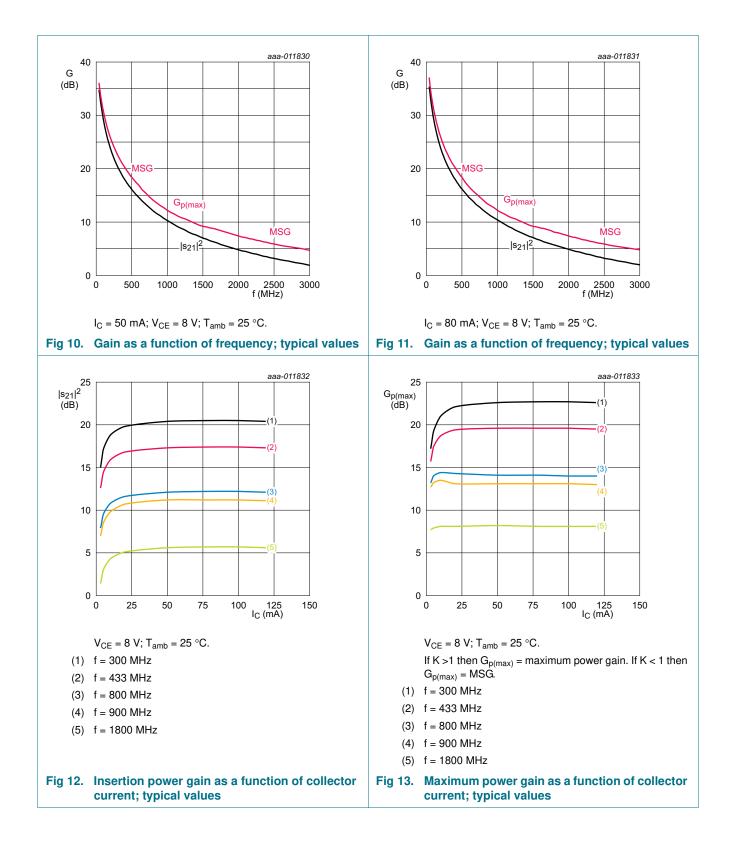


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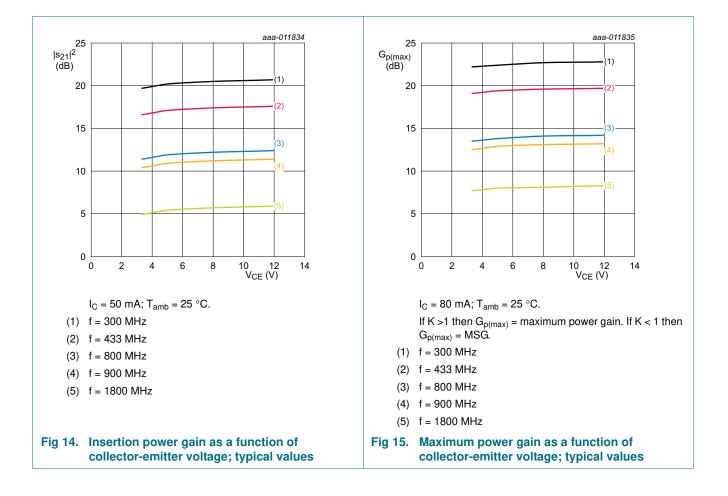
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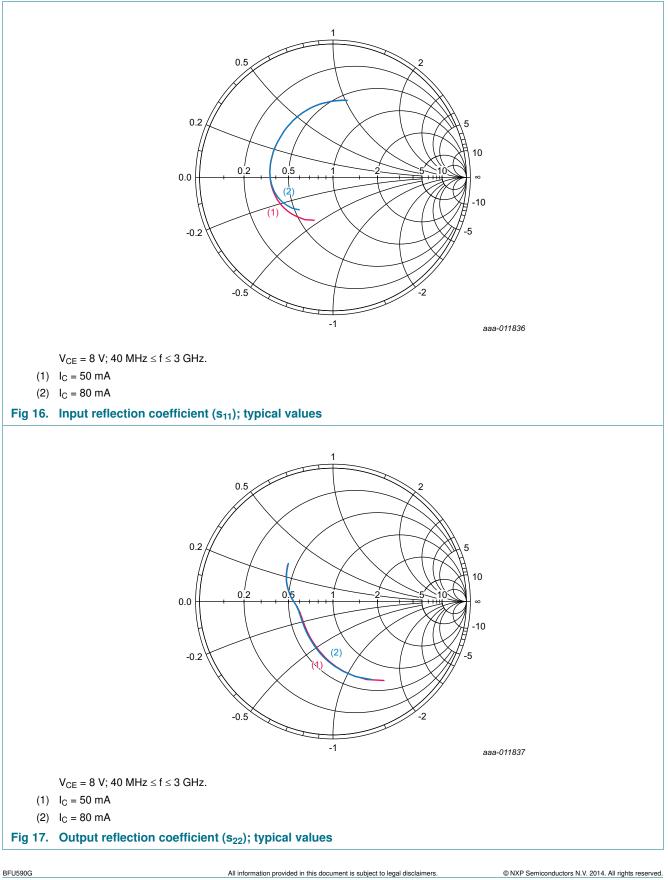
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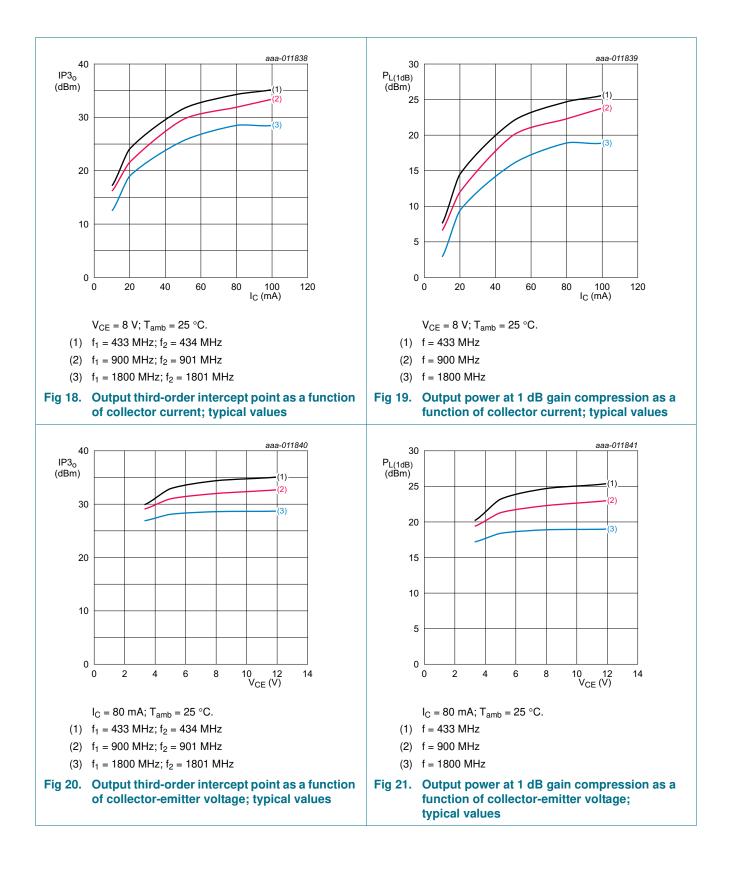
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#### NPN wideband silicon RF transistor



#### NPN wideband silicon RF transistor



## **10. Application information**

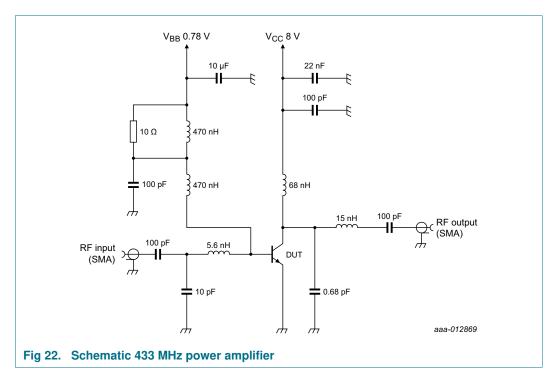
More information about the following application example can be found in the application notes. See <u>Section 5 "Design support"</u>.

The following application example can be implemented using the evaluation kit. See <u>Section 3 "Ordering information"</u> for the order type number.

The following application example can be simulated using the simulation package. See <u>Section 5 "Design support"</u>.

### 10.1 Application example: 433 MHz PA

More detailed information of the application example can be found in the application note: *AN11503.* 



Remark: fine tuning of components maybe required depending on PCB parasitics.

#### Table 10. Application performance data at 433 MHz

$I_{CC} = 100 \text{ mA}; V_{CC} = 8 \text{ V}$						
Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	Min	Тур	Max	Unit
s <sub>21</sub>   <sup>2</sup>	insertion power gain		-	15	-	dB
s <sub>11</sub>   <sup>2</sup>	input return loss		-	-7	-	dB
P <sub>L(1dB)</sub>	output power at 1 dB gain compression		-	26	-	dBm
η <sub>C</sub>	collector efficiency		-	60	-	%

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### 10.2 Application example: 866 MHz PA

More detailed information of the application example can be found in the application note: *AN11501*.

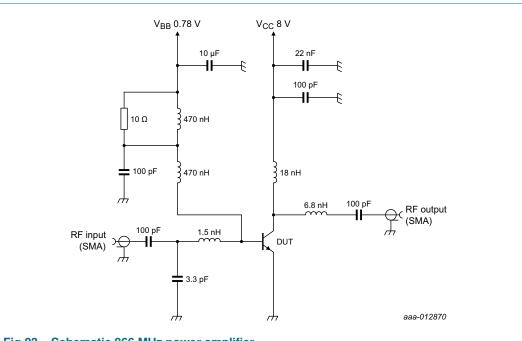


Fig 23. Schematic 866 MHz power amplifier

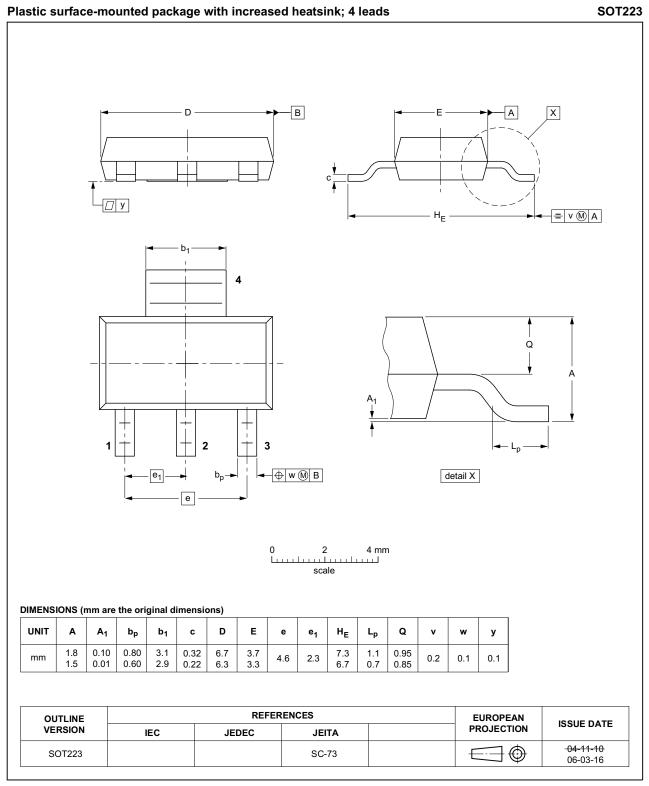
Remark: fine tuning of components maybe required depending on PCB parasitics.

## Table 11. Application performance data at 866 MHz $l_{cc} = 100 \text{ mA}$ : $V_{cc} = 8 \text{ V}$

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	Min	Тур	Max	Unit
$ s_{21} ^2$	insertion power gain		-	10	-	dB
s <sub>11</sub>   <sup>2</sup>	input return loss		-	-12	-	dB
P <sub>L(1dB)</sub>	output power at 1 dB gain compression		-	27	-	dBm
ηc	collector efficiency		-	55	-	%

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## 11. Package outline



#### Fig 24. Package outline SOT223

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## 12. Handling information

### CAUTION



This device is sensitive to ElectroStatic Discharge (ESD). Observe precautions for handling electrostatic sensitive devices.

Such precautions are described in the ANSI/ESD S20.20, IEC/ST 61340-5, JESD625-A or equivalent standards.

## **13. Abbreviations**

Acronym	Description		
AEC	Automotive Electronics Council		
ISM	Industrial, Scientific and Medical		
LNA	Low-Noise Amplifier		
MSG	Maximum Stable Gain		
NPN	Negative-Positive-Negative		
PA	Power Amplifier		
SMA	SubMiniature version A		

## 14. Revision history

#### Table 13. Revision history

Document ID	Release date	Data sheet status	Change notice	Supersedes
BFU590G v.1	20140428	Product data sheet	-	-

## 15. Legal information

### 15.1 Data sheet status

Document status[1][2]	Product status <sup>[3]</sup>	Definition
Objective [short] data sheet	Development	This document contains data from the objective specification for product development.
Preliminary [short] data sheet	Qualification	This document contains data from the preliminary specification.
Product [short] data sheet	Production	This document contains the product specification.

[1] Please consult the most recently issued document before initiating or completing a design.

[2] The term 'short data sheet' is explained in section "Definitions".

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