

INDUCTION MOTOR SOLID-STATE REDUCED VOLTAGE STARTER (SOFTSTARTER) WITH

SOFTSTOP FEATURE (PRELIMINARY DATA)

celduc relais SMCV can be employed everywhere using a costly and relatively big variable speed controller is not required (pumps, fans, compressors, conveyors, ...).

Its six thyristor structure working like a full wave phase angle controller (both positive and negative cycles are controlled), allows to reduce efficiently the induction motor starting current as well as the motor starting torque. This motor starting current reduction allows to optimize the mains grid as well as its protections and avoid having voltage fluctuations leading to ambient light variations also called "flicker".

Built to help the user to get his assembly in compliance with the European directives and standards, this product easy fits in the existing application without any modification of the wiring field configuration. Thus, the SMCV can easily replace an electromechanical star-delta starter without changing the motor coupling! In a project including a three phase induction motor it can be implemented like a usual three phase electromechanical contactor. Furthermore, its ability to be installed inside the delta wiring allows this device to drive **<u>1.73 times more current</u>** than a standard on line softstarter,

The SMCV also have diagnostic and self-test functions to inform people involved in the machine maintenance and to reduce the cost and the delay to restart the production.

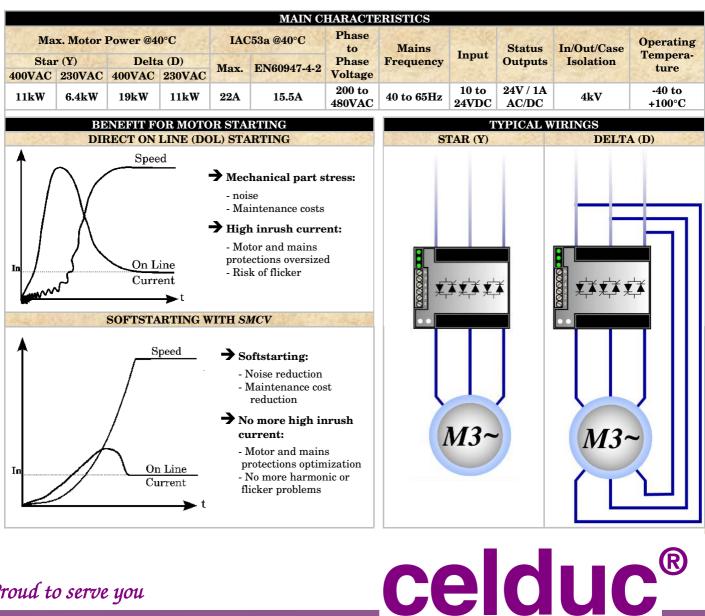
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SMCW6110



Induction Motor Softstarter

200 - 480VAC ->11kW (Y) ->19kW (D)



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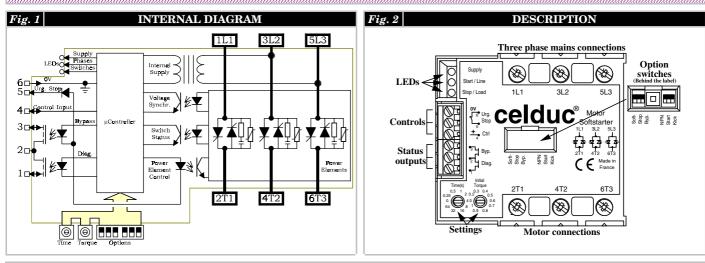
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Solid State Relays For Motor Control

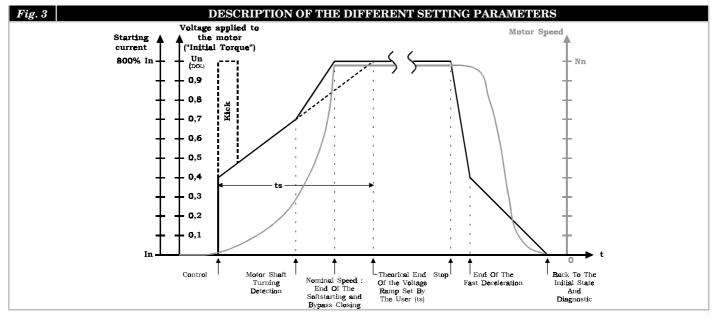


SETTINGS AND DIAGNOSTIC



	DESCRIPTION OF THE CONNECTIONS								
Terminals	1,2	2,3	4,6	5,6	1L1, 3L2, 5L3	2T1, 4T2, 6T3			
Function	Diagnostic	Bypass	Control	Urgent stop	Three phase mains (<u>Obligatory</u>)	Motor supply (<u>Obligatory</u>)			
Input/Output	Output	Output	Input	Input	Input	Output			
Activated when	Closed	Closed	High (PNP) or Low (NPN)	Open	Since 3x200VAC	100ms after control			
Polarization	NO (AC or DC)	NO (AC or DC)	Yes (4+ / 6-)	Yes (5+ / 6-)	NO (AC)	NO (AC)			

	DESCRIPTION OF THE SETTINGS AND OPTIONS								
Setting / Option	Time	Initial Torque	Soft-stop	Byp.	NPN / START	Kick			
Function	Increasing voltage ramp duration	Min. voltage applied to the motor at start	Decreasing voltage ramp duration	Bypass presence diagnostic option (if bypass used)	Softstarter type of control option	Motor shaft breakaway			
Possibilities	Ts= 0 up to 64s	0 up to 100 %	0, 1/2, 1 or 2 x ts up to 64s max.	-	PNP, NPN or since the mains presence	0 up to 100ms depending on ts			
Proceeding	$ \begin{array}{c} \text{Time(s)} \\ 0.5 & 1 \\ 0.25 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0$	Initial Torque 0.3 0.4 0.5 0.6 1.9 0.8 0.7	: 0xts : 0.5xts : 0.5xts : ts : 2xts		: PNP : NPN : Mains				







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SETTINGS AND DIAGNOSTIC

	DESCRIPTION OF THE DIAGNOSTIC INFORMATION IN NORMAL OPERATION								
Vis	Visualization Status Outputs		Motor	Cause probable					
Supply	Line	Load	Byp.	Diag.	12 18 1.				
0	\bigcirc	\bigcirc			Stopped	No mains or device not correctly wired			
\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc			Stopped	Mains voltage and phases OK, Motor detected, No control			
\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc			Starting	Mains voltage and phases OK, Motor detected, Control detected and beginning of the softstarting ramp			
0	\bigcirc	0	12		Running to nominal speed	Mains voltage and phases OK, Motor detected, Control detected and end of the softstarting ramp			
\bigcirc	0	$\bigcirc \bigcirc$			Decelerating	Mains voltage and phases OK, Motor detected, No control and beginning of the softstopping ramp			

DIAGNOSTICS IN CASE OF FAILURE								
Visualization Status Outputs		Motor	Possible Cause	Solution				
Supply	Line	Load	Byp.	Diag.		Constant of the second second		
	0				Stopped	Mains voltage too low	Check the phases 3L2 and 5L3	
0	•	0			Stopped	Phase(s) missing, Mains frequency out of range, Too much interference	Check the phases	
\bigcirc		\bigcirc			Running	Phase(s) missing	Check the phases	
0				<u> </u>	Stopped	Load missing, Short-circuited thyristor	Check the motor connections and the solid state switches	
0	•0	•0			Stopped	Bypass missing (its checking is required by the corresponding option)	Check the bypass connections or if not used, cancel the checking option	
	•0				Stopped	The solid state switches can not close	Check if the connection between 5 and 6 of the control terminal block is correctly done. Check as well if the load current is sufficient.	
					Stopped	Microcontroller malfunction	Disconnect the softstarter from the mains for a while	
00	•0	0			Stopped	A problem occurred on the mains (no voltage or a phase missing,) then disappeared but the control voltage was applied	Remove the control for a while	
00		•0			Stopped	A problem occurred on the load (temporary disconnection,) then disappeared but the control voltage was applied	Remove the control for a while	

LEGEND Omega Omega Omega Off Green Red Flashing off/green

IMPORTANT INFORMATION ABOUT THE DIAGNOSTIC 1 The device makes a complete diagnostic (mains, load and itself) since it has enough supply voltage (On the mains or on the control side).

2- The device only checks the presence of the phases and the closing of the solid state switches during the voltage ramps (Softstart and softstop) and during the full on state period.

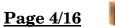
Likewise, if a problem occurs during the softstopping period, the device will stop immediately in order to reach the off state diagnostic period.

4- On a hard stop (no softstop) and case of driving a large motor, the device may temporary display a problem concerning the mains. This is due to an important residual voltage across the motor windings (Back EMF generated by the motor rotation and the remaining magnetic field). This security allows the user to avoid connecting the motor to the mains in bad conditions. This phenomenon can be cancelled by using the softstop feature that slowly reduces the remanent magnetic field inside the motor. This allows as well to avoid overvoltage across the solid state switches (increasing the lifetime expectancy of the integrated varistors). Therefore, softstop is recommended even with high inertia motor loads.

³⁻ The control overrides the diagnostic.

⁻ If a problem occurs during the control period, the device will close all the solid state switches. If the problem goes on during the full on state period, the corresponding information will be given to the user according to the table above.

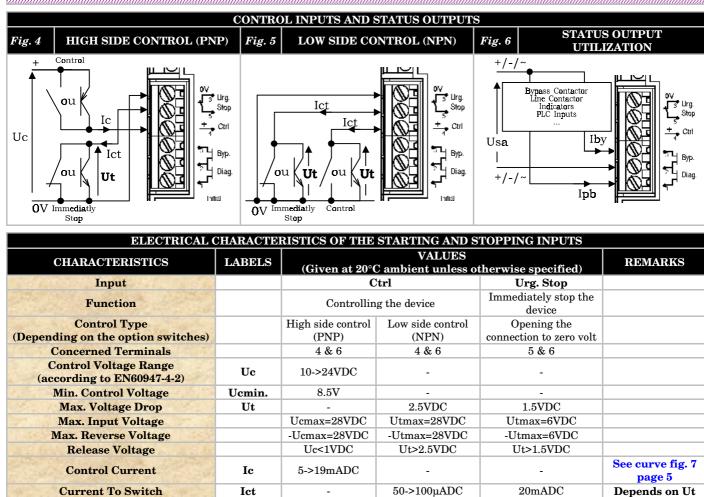
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Solid State Relays For Motor Control



CONTROL

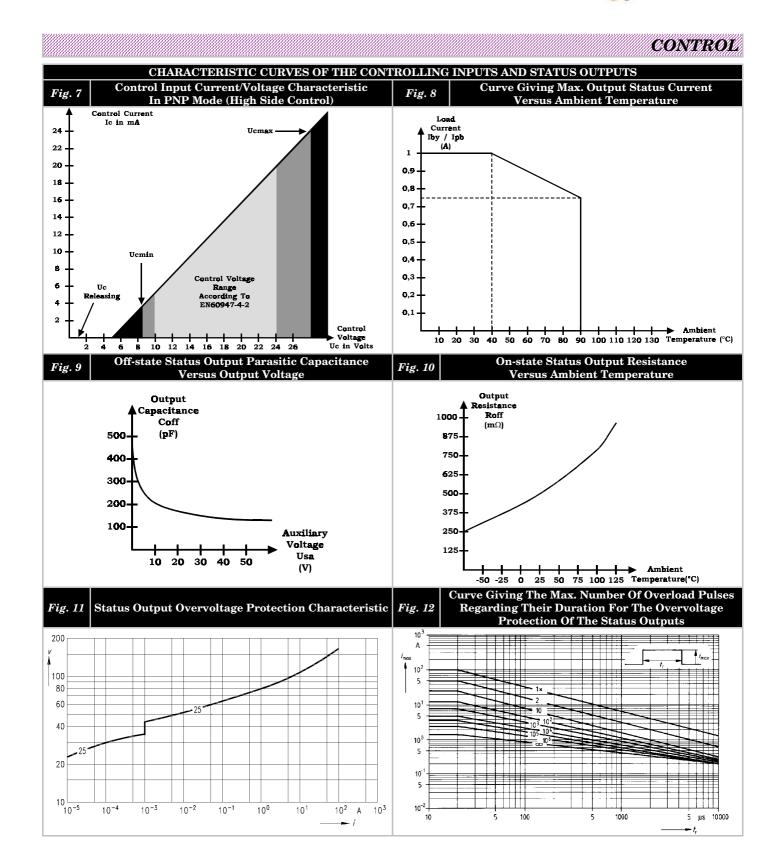


	STATU	US OUTPUT CHARACTERIS	TICS	
CHARACTERISTICS	LABELS	VAI (Given at 20°C ambient u	REMARKS	
Output		Diag.	Byp.	
Concerned Terminals	1	1 & 2	2 & 3	
Function		Environment problem detection or faulty device indication	Indicates the end of the starting period and can be used to control a bypass electromechanical contactor	
Nom. Operating Voltage	Usan		AC/DC	
Operating Voltage Range	Usa	0->28	/AC/DC	
Non-repetitive Max. Peak Voltage	Usapmax	6	0V	
Protection Against Overvoltage		Yes 25V size 7 varistors integrated		See curves fig. 11 & 12 page 5
Min. Load Current	Ibymin Ipbmin	0		
Max. Permanent Current	Iby/Ipb	1A A	.C/DC	See curve fig. 8 page 5
Overload Current	Ibyp/Ipbp	2.4A	AC/DC	@100ms 10% of the cycle
Protection Against Short-Circuits		1	Vo	
On-state Resistance	Ron	$500 \mathrm{m}\Omega$		See curve fig. 9 page 5
Off-state Resistance	Roff	100)ΜΩ	
Off-state Capacitance	Coff	130pF		See curve fig. 10 page 5
Turn-on Time	Toff	0.8	õms	
Turn-off Time	Ton	2:	ms	

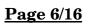




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Solid State Relays For Motor Control



POWER

INTERNAL SUPPLY ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS						
CHARACTERISTICS	LABELS	VALUES (Given at 20°C ambient unless otherwise specified)	REMARKS			
Concerned Terminals		3L2 & 5L3				
Voltage Range	Ue	200->480VAC	See internal			
Consumption	Is	1mA typical	diagram fig. 1			
Frequency Range	f	40-65Hz	page 2			
Turn-on Time	tm	100ms				

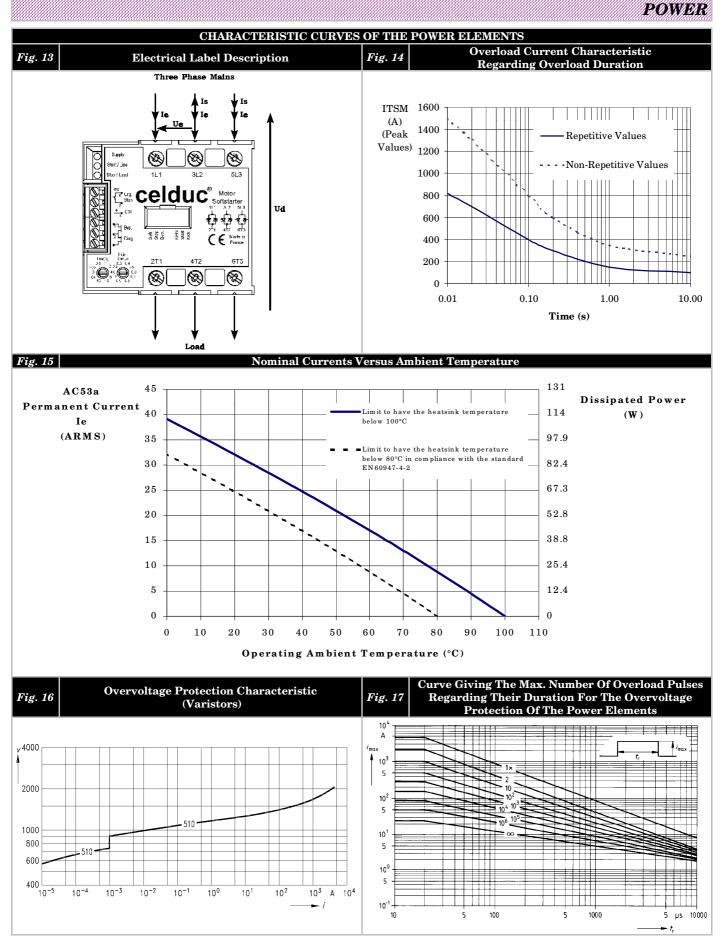
POWER SIDE CHARACTERISTICS						
CHARACTERISTICS	LABELS	VALUES (Given at 20°C ambient unless otherwise specified)	REMARKS			
Concerned Terminals		1L1, 2T1, 3L2, 4T2, 5L3, 6T3				
Max Power Of The Motor @400VAC Star Wiring (Y)	Pn	11kW				
Max Power Of The Motor @230VAC Star Wiring (Y)	Pn	6.4kW				
Max Power Of The Motor @400VAC Delta Wiring (D)	Pn	19kW	Device wired inside the delta			
Max Power Of The Motor @230VAC Delta Wiring (D)	Pn	11kW	Device wired inside the delta			
Nom. Operating Voltage	Uen	230VAC & 400VAC				
Operating Voltage Range	Ue	200->480VAC				
Max. Non-repetitive Peak Voltage	Uep	1200V				
Integrated Overvoltage Protection		Yes 510V size 14 varistors	See curves fig. 16 & 17 page 7			
AC53a Nom. Current according to EN60947-4-2 (Induction Motor)	Ie (AC53a)	15.5A	Hard conditions See curve fig. 15 page 7			
AC53a Max. Permanent Current (Induction Motor)	Ie (AC53a)	22A	Normal conditions See curve fig. 15 page 7			
Max. AC1 Permanent Current (Resistive Loads)	Ith (AC1)	25A	E.g. softstarting lamps			
Non-repetitive Peak Overload Current (1 cycle of 10ms)	ITSM	1500A	See Curve fig. 14 page 7			
Fusing Limit Current For Choosing The Protecting Fuses	$\mathbf{I}^2 \mathbf{t}$	$11000 A^2 s$	@10ms			
Min. Load Current	Iemin	100mA				
Max. Leakage Current	Ilk	7mA	@400VAC50Hz			
Power Factor	Pf	0->1				
Operating Mains Frequency Range	F	40->65Hz				
Off-state Dv/Dt	dv/dt	$500V/\mu s$				
Integrated Transient Voltage		YES				
Protection	3. (3.	RC network				
Max. Current Rising Time	di/dt	50A/µs	014			
Direct Voltage Drop	Ud	$1.4\mathrm{V}$	@Ith			
Resistive Part Of The Direct Voltage Drop	rt	$3.5 \mathrm{m}\Omega$	@125°C			
Threshold Part Of The Direct Voltage Drop	Vto	0.9V	@125°C			
Max. Junction Temperature	Tjmax	125°C				
Junction/Plate Thermal Resistance Per Power Element	Rthjc	0.3°K/W	Total = 3 power elements			
Plate/Heatsink Thermal Resistance	Rthcs	0.05°K/W				
Vertically Mounted Heatsink Thermal Resistance	Rthra	0.9°K/W	@ΔTra=60°C			
Heatsink Thermal Time Constant	Tthra	35min	@ΔTra=60°C			



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Mounting

Noise Level

Weight

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Solid State Relays For Motor Control



GENERAL

	INPUT/OU'	TPUT ISOLATION CHARACT	ERISTIC		
CHARACTERISTICS	LABELS	VAL (Given at 20°C ambient ur		REMARKS	
Power Output/Input Isolation	Uimp	4k			
Status Outputs / Input Isolation	Uied	2.5			
Plate/Input Isolation	Uimp	4k		_	
Status Output/Plate Isolation	Uimp	4k		_	
Isolation Resistance	Rio	10		-	
Isolation Capacitance	Cio	<8]			
	CLIMA	TIC OPERATING ENVIRONM		_	
CHARACTERISTICS	LABELS	VAL (Given at 20°C ambient ur		REMARKS	
Storage Ambient Temperature	Tstg	-40->+	100°C		
Ambient Operating Temperature	Tamb	-40->	+90°C		
Max. Heatsink Temperature	Тс	10	0°C		
Wet Heat Resistance (continuous)		According to I.E.	C. 68 parts 2 & 3		
Wet Heat Resistance (cyclical)		According to I.E.C. 68 parts 2 & 30			
CONN	EXIONS ANI	D REQUIRED TOOLS ON THE VAL			
CHARACTERISTICS	LABELS	(Given at 20°C ambient ur	lless otherwise specified)	REMARKS	
Connections		Scre			
Screwdriver		0.8 x			
Wire Cross Section		2.5n	nm²		
Min. And Max. Tightening Torque					
CON	NEXIONS AN	D REQUIRED TOOLS ON TH	E POWER SIDE		
CHARACTERISTICS	LABELS	VAL (Given at 20°C ambient ur		REMARKS	
Connections		Scre	wed		
Screwdriver		Posidriv 2 or	0.8 x 5.5mm		
Wire Cross Section		1,5->6mm ² (10mm	² without ferrule)		
Min. And Max. Tightening Torque		1.8->3	3N.m		
Possible Number Of Connected Wires For The Max. Cross Section		2	1		
CHARA	CTERISTICS	AND REQUIRED TOOLS FO			
CHARACTERISTICS	LABELS	VAL (Given at 20°C ambient ur		REMARKS	
Setting		"Time" and "Initial Torque"	Option Switches		
Screwdriver					
Number Of Positions		10	2 for each switch		
Changing Position Required Torque		>1.5N.cm +/- 50%	>3N.cm +/- 50%	Rotary switches No rotation stop	
Angle Between Each Position		36°	0°		
	MISCE	LLANEOUS CHARACTERIS			
CHARACTERISTICS	LABELS	VAL (Given at 20°C ambient ur	lless otherwise specified)	REMARKS	
Housing	/	UL9	4V0		

Omega DIN rail (DIN50022) or screwed Low audible vibration during the softstarting and softstopping

periods

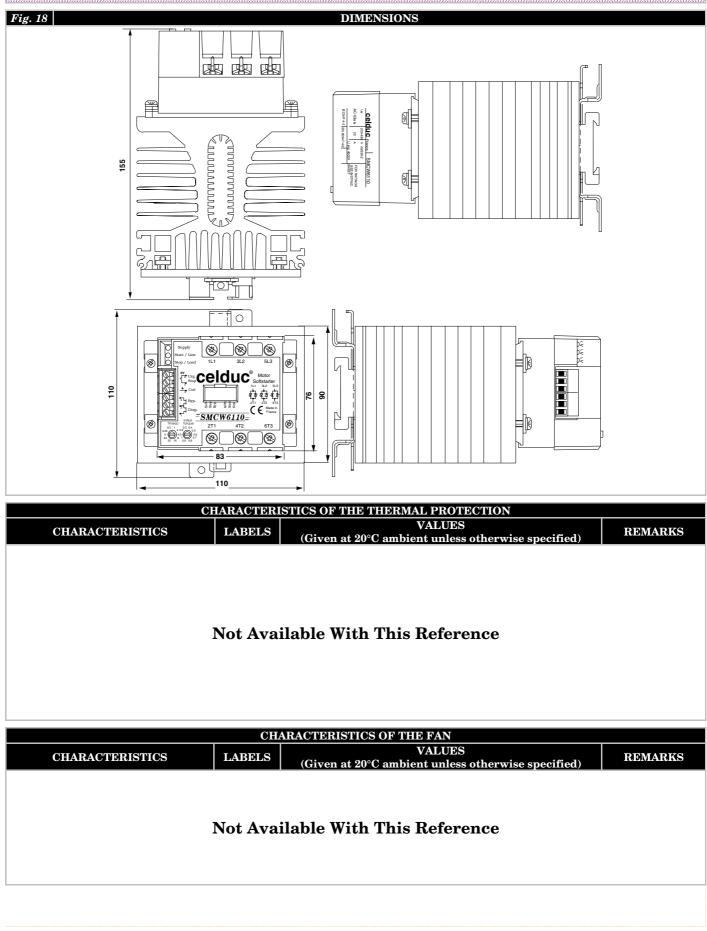
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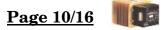




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GENERAL







STANDARDS

IMMUNITY I	IMMUNITY LEVEL WITHIN ELECTROMAGNETIC COMPATIBILITY (E.M.C.)						
CHARACTERISTICS	LABELS	VALUES (Given at 20°C ambient unless otherwise specified)	REMARKS				
Electrostatic discharges	EN 61000-4-2	8kV in the air 4kV contact	No state changing or destruction				
Radiated Electromagnetic Fields	EN 61000-4-3	10V/m	No state changing or destruction				
Fast Transient Bursts	EN 61000-4-4	2kV direct coupling on the power side 2kV clamped coupling on the input side	No state changing or destruction				
Electric chocks	EN 61000-4-5	1kV direct coupling differential mode (Input and output sides) 2kV direct coupling common mode (Input and output sides)	No state changing or destruction				
Voltage Drop	EN 61000-4-11						

EMISSION LEVEL WITHIN ELECTROMAGNETIC COMPATIBILITY (E.M.C.)						
CHARACTERISTICS	LABELS	VALUES (Given at 20°C ambient unless otherwise specified)	REMARKS			
Conducted Disturbances	EN55011	In compliance with the standards for industrial field In compliance with the standards for domestic field with an external bypass contactor				
Radiated Disturbances	EN55011	<30dbµV for the frequency range 30->230MHz <37dbµV for the frequency range 230->1000MHz				
Remarks Concerning Filtering		The conducted or radiated disturbances generated by solid state relays depend on the wiring and load configuration. The test method recommended by the European standards and concerning electromagnetic compatibility leading to results far from reality, we decided to advise our customer in order to adapt their filtering scheme to their application. The European standard EN60947-4-2 requires the measurement to be done at full on state (end of the softstarting period). Therefore, our products are below the industrial field required levels on inductive load like the induction motor and no additional filter is needed. The starting period that may last several minutes generates enough interference to disturb sensitive devices located near the softstarter. If any, please contact us so that we can help you to choose the right filter.				

LOW VOLTAGE DIRECTIVE						
CHARACTERISTICS	LABELS	ABELS (Given at 20°C ambient unless otherwise specified) REMAI				
Standard		EN60947-4-2				
Protection Level	IP	2L0				
Protection For Direct Touch		According to V.D.E. 160 part 100 : Back hand and finger safety				

APPROVALS						
CHARACTERISTICS	LABELS	VALUES (Given at 20°C ambient unless otherwise specified)	REMARKS			
CE Marking	EN 60947-4-2	Yes				
c UL US	UL508	Pending				
VDE 0805	EN60950	Pending	Office environment			





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INSTALLATION

IMPORTANT

The installation of this product must be done by <u>qualified people</u>, informed about electric hazards (electrocution risks linked to the voltage levels in the circuit).

Any intervention on the installation must be operated the circuit disconnected from the electric grid by an electromechanical mean insuring a sufficient galvanic isolation.

DANGER!

The device concerned by this document is composed of silicon based solid state switches. <u>They never ensure a safe function when they</u> <u>are not controlled</u> (Important leakage current and untimely closing). Therefore, we advise you to use an electromechanical device in series with the softstarter, which can ensure a safe operation in the disconnected circuit.

The emergency stop must not be done by the softstarter. It must be done by an electromechanical with sufficient current breaking possibility.

In order to operate in the circuit in safe condition, the control part of the softstarter will have to be disconnected from the control or auxiliary supplies as well.

ATTENTION

<u>1- The SMCV does not correctly operate on three phase mains with the motor neutral</u> <u>connected to the neutral of the mains. If any, please contact us.</u>

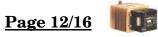
2- The overload relay must be adapted to the motor.

<u>3-</u> Please take care not to make short-circuits while installing the by-pass contactor or the backward wires for delta wiring.

<u>4-</u> In case of devices planned to be used connected to a by-pass contactor (SMCW...1 reference), the control voltage will have to be held sufficiently to allow the by-pass to close. Take care not to remove the by-pass checking option "byp.".

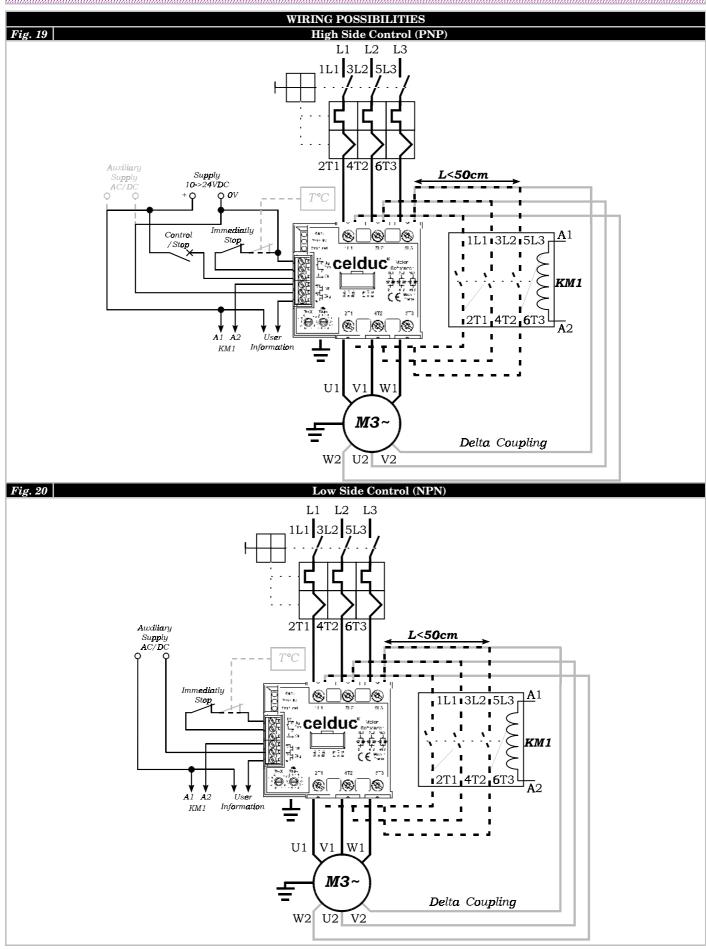
5- In case of fast softstarting and softstopping controls without waiting for the end of the ramps, the motor may heat up. Please contact your motor supplier to choose an adapted model.

DEVICES	LABELS	DESCRIPTION	REMARKS
On Line Fuses (Hard conditions according to EN60947-4-2)		FERRAZ 14 x 51 am 32/500V	
On Line Fuses (Normal conditions)		To be determine by the user	
Overload Relay (Hard conditions according to EN60947-4-2)		Moeller Z00-16 class 10A	
Overload Relay (Normal conditions)		To be determine by the user	
Breaking Capability Of The By-pass Contactor	KM1	25A AC1	
By-pass Contactor Coil	A1/A2	15VAmax. / 15W max.	
Thermal Protection	T°C	Not available	
Wiring / Settings		Comply with the characteristics given in general information	



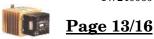


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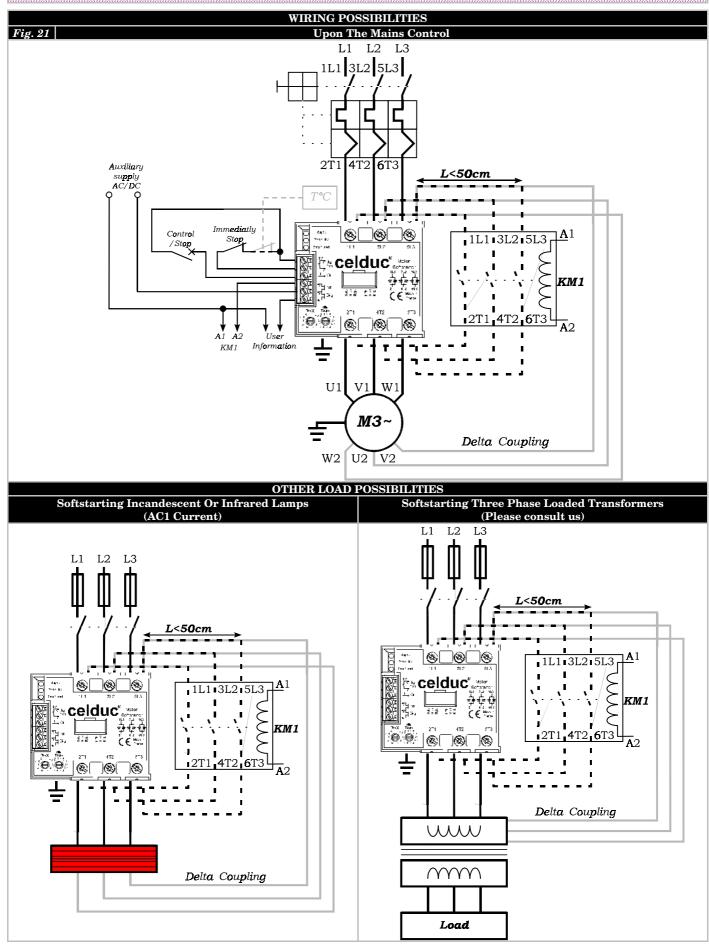


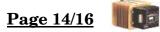


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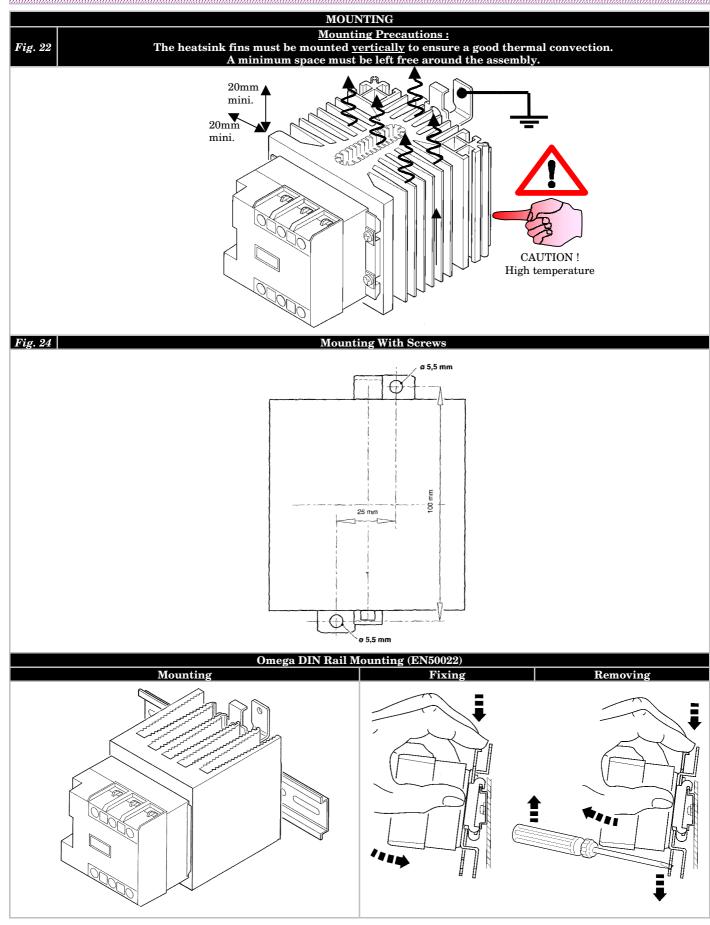
INSTALLATION







INSTALLATION





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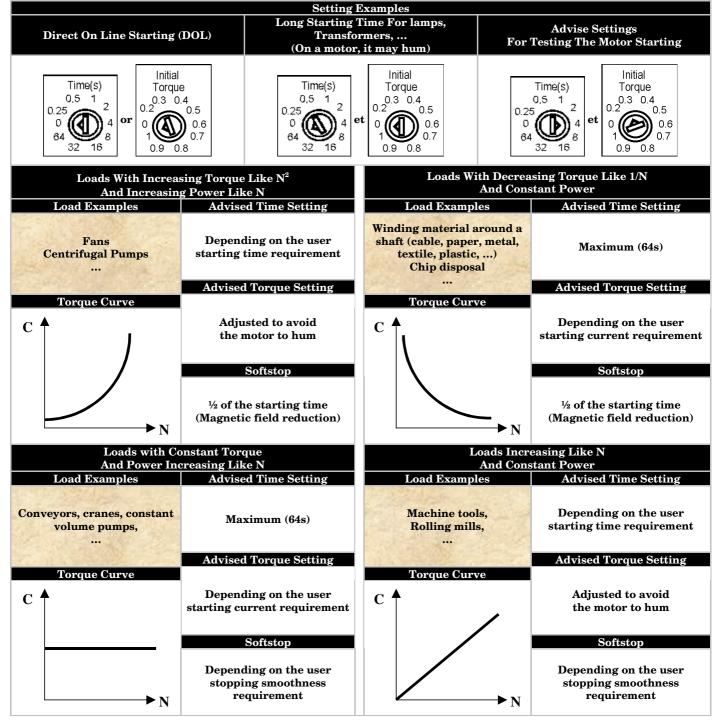
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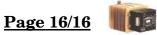
ADVISES FOR THE SETTINGS

ATTENTION

Obtaining a particular starting time value is only a consequence of the motor torque reduction and can not be guaranteed or easily repeatable. The rotary switch « Time (s) » setting values only give the duration of the voltage ramp applied to the motor but not necessarily its starting time. The main *SMCV* function is to obtain a motor torque reduction to take care of the motor load and the electric grid. The motor starting time is only a consequence and completely depends on the motor itself, its load and the settings done by the user.

The SMCV can not break a motor driving a load that has much inertia. The user can only obtain a stop time equal or longer than a simple disconnection from the electric grid. Using the softstop feature can only be justified when the motor load tends to break the motor (pumps, ...) or when the products treated by the machine need to be stop slowly (conveyors,...). In the case of load with high inertia, the softstop feature can help to reduce slowly the magnetic field inside the motor to avoid long time overvoltage in the circuit.











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