General Description

The MAX4815/MAX4816/MAX4817 high-bandwidth, low-on-resistance, quad-SPST analog switches are designed to serve as integrated T1/E1 protection switches for 1+1 and N+1 line-card redundancy applications. Each MAX4815/MAX4816/MAX4817 replaces four electromechanical relays, significantly reducing board space, simplifying PC board routing, and reducing power consumption. These devices operate with ±3.3V or ±5V dual supplies for applications requiring T1/E1 signal switching in the line side of the interface transformer. Internal voltage multipliers drive the analog switches, yielding excellent linearity and low 3.7Ω typical on-resistance within the T1/E1 analog signal range. This high-bandwidth (550MHz typical) family of products is optimized for low return loss and matched pulse template performance in T1/E1 long-haul and short-haul applications.

The MAX4815/MAX4816/MAX4817 are available in a tiny 16-pin, 5mm x 5mm, thin QFN package and are specified over the extended -40°C to +85°C temperature range.

Applications

T1/E1 Redundancy Switching

Base Stations and Base-Station Controllers

Add and Drop Multiplexers

Multiservice Provisioning Platforms

Edge Routers

Multiservice Switches (MSSs)

Digital Loop Carriers

Industrial Applications

- Data Acquisition
- Telecom Signal Switching

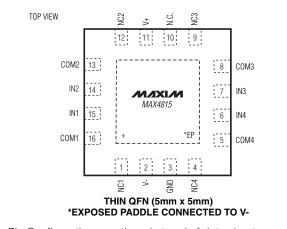
Test Equipment

Avionics

Features

- Quad-SPST NO, NC, and NC/NO Configurations
- Dual-Supply Operation from ±3.3V to ±5V
- Single-Supply Operation from +6V to +11V
- Hot Insertion Tolerant with No DC Path to the Supplies
- Low On-Resistance, R_{ON} = 3.7Ω (typ) and 6Ω (max)
- Over 550MHz, -3dB Signal Bandwidth
- Excellent Crosstalk and Off-Isolation Performance Over the T1/E1 Signal Spectrum: 110dB Crosstalk Attenuation at 1MHz
- Low Current Consumption of 2mA (max)
- ♦ -40°C to +85°C Extended Temperature Range
- Space-Saving, 16-Pin, 5mm x 5mm Thin QFN

Pin Configurations



Pin Configurations continued at end of data sheet.

Ordering Information

PART	TEMP RANGE	PIN-PACKAGE	CONFIGURATION	PKG CODE
MAX4815ETE+	-40°C to +85°C	16 TQFN-EP*	4 x SPST NC	T1655-3
MAX4816ETE+	-40°C to +85°C	16 TQFN-EP*	4 x SPST NO	T1655-3
MAX4817ETE+	-40°C to +85°C	16 TQFN-EP*	4 x SPST NC/NO	T1655-3

*EP = Exposed paddle.

Devices are available in lead-free packaging.

M/IXI/M

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For pricing, delivery, and ordering information, please contact Maxim/Dallas Direct! at 1-888-629-4642, or visit Maxim's website at www.maxim-ic.com.

ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS

(All voltages referenced to GND unless of	therwise noted.)
V+	0.3V to +6V
V	6V to +0.3V
V+ to V	0.3V to +12V
IN	0.3V to (V+ + 0.3V)
NO_, NC_, COM	12V to +12V
NO_ to COM_, NC_ to COM	18V to +18V
Continuous Current (NO_, NC_, COM_)	±100mA
Continuous Current (any other terminal)	±30mA

Peak Current (NO_, NC_, COM_)	
(pulsed at 1ms, 10% duty cycle)	±300mA
Continuous Power Dissipation ($T_A = +70^{\circ}C$)	
16-Pin Thin QFN 5mm x 5mm (derate 33.3m)	N/°C
above +70°C)	2667mW
Operating Temperature Range	40°C to +85°C
Storage Temperature Range	-65°C to +150°C
Junction Temperature	+150°C
Lead Temperature (soldering, 10s)	+300°C

Stresses beyond those listed under "Absolute Maximum Ratings" may cause permanent damage to the device. These are stress ratings only, and functional operation of the device at these or any other conditions beyond those indicated in the operational sections of the specifications is not implied. Exposure to absolute maximum rating conditions for extended periods may affect device reliability.

ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS—Dual ±3.3V Supplies

 $(V + = +3.3V \pm 10\%, V - = -3.3V \pm 10\%, T_A = T_{MIN}$ to T_{MAX} , unless otherwise noted. Typical values are at $T_A = +25^{\circ}C.$) (Note 1)

PARAMETER	SYMBOL	CONDI	MIN	TYP	MAX	UNITS	
ANALOG SWITCH							
Fault-Free Analog Signal Range	VCOM_ VNO_ VNC_			V-		V+	V
		V + = +3V, V - = -3V,	$T_A = +25^{\circ}C$		3.7	5	
On-Resistance (Note 2)	R _{ON}	$I_{COM} = 30mA,$ V_{NO} or $V_{NC} = +3V$	$T_A = T_{MIN}$ to T_{MAX}			6	Ω
On-Resistance Match		V + = +3V, V - = -3V,	T _A = +25°C		0.1	0.6	0
Between Channels (Notes 2, 3)	ΔR_{ON}	I _{COM} = 30mA, V _{NO} or V _{NC} = +3V	$T_A = T_{MIN}$ to T_{MAX}			0.8	Ω
On-Resistance Flatness	Development	$V+ = +3V, V- = -3V, \\ I_{COM} = 30mA; \\ V_{NO} \text{ or } V_{NC} = -3V, \\ 0V, +3V$	$T_A = +25^{\circ}C$		0.4	1.2	0
(Notes 2, 4)	R _{FLAT} (ON)		$T_A = T_{MIN}$ to T_{MAX}			1.5	Ω
NO or NC Off-Leakage Current	I _{NO_(OFF)} INC_(OFF)	V+ = +3.6V, V- = -3.6V; V _{COM} _ = -3V, +3V; V _{NO} _ or V _{NC} _ = +3V, -3V		-10		+10	nA
COM Off-Leakage Current	ICOM_(OFF)	V+ = +3.6V, V- = -3.6V; V _{COM} _ = -3V, +3V; V _{NO} _ or V _{NC} _ = +3V, -3V		-10		+10	nA
COM On-Leakage Current	ICOM_(ON)	V+ = +3.6V, V- = -3.6V; V _{COM} _ = -3V, +3V; NO_ or NC_ unconnected		-15		+15	nA
FAULT	•						-
Fault Analog Signal Range	VCOM_	V+ = +3.3V, V- = -3.3V		-11		+11	V

ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS—Dual ±3.3V Supplies (continued)

 $(V + = +3.3V \pm 10\%, V - = -3.3V \pm 10\%, T_A = T_{MIN}$ to T_{MAX} , unless otherwise noted. Typical values are at $T_A = +25^{\circ}C$.) (Note 1)

PARAMETER	SYMBOL	CONDI	MIN	TYP	MAX	UNITS		
NO or NC Off-Leakage Current	I _{NO} _ I _{NC} _	$V_{+} = +3.3V, V_{-} = -3.3V; V_{NO_{-}} or \\ V_{NC_{-}} = +11V, -11V; V_{COM_{-}} = -5.5V, +5.5V$		-1		+1	μA	
COM Off-Leakage Current	ICOM_	V+ = +3.3V, V- = -3.3V; V _{COM} = +11V, -11V; V _{NO} or V _{NC} = -5.5V, +5.5V		-1		+1	μA	
SWITCH DYNAMIC CHARACTER	RISTICS							
Crosstalk (Note 5)	VCT1	$R_L = 50\Omega$, f = 1.024MH		110		٩D		
	V _{CT2}	$R_L = 50\Omega$, f = 30MHz, f		77		dB		
	VISO1	V_{COM} to V_{NO} or V_{NC} RL = 50 Ω , f = 1.024MH			60		1	
Off-Isolation (Note 6)	VISO2	V_{COM} to V_{NO} or V_{NC} R _L = 50 Ω , f = 30MHz, f			30		dB	
On-Channel -3dB Bandwidth	BW	$R_S = R_L = 50\Omega$, Figure	4		550		MHz	
COM On-Capacitance	CON(COM_)	f = 1MHz, Figure 5			10		pF	
COM Off-Capacitance	COFF(COM_)	f = 1MHz, Figure 5			7		pF	
NC/NO Off-Capacitance	COFF	f = 1MHz, Figure 5			7		pF	
Charge Injection	Q	C _L = 1.0nF, V _{GEN} = 0, R _{GEN} = 0, Figure 3			55		рС	
Fault Recovery Time	t REC	$V_{NO_{-}}, V_{NC_{-}}, V_{COM_{-}} = -$	-11V		128		μs	
Turn-On Time	ton	V_{NO} or V_{NC} = +3V, R _L = 300 Ω ,	T _A = +25°C		20	40	μs	
		C _L = 35pF, Figure 2	$T_A = T_{MIN}$ to T_{MAX}			40		
Turn-Off Time	tOFF	V_{NO} or V_{NC} = +3V, R _L = 300 Ω ,	$T_A = +25^{\circ}C$		0.5	1	μs	
	-011	$C_L = 35 pF$, Figure 2	$T_A = T_{MIN}$ to T_{MAX}			1	P. C	
Power-Up Delay	t DEL		-		128		μs	
LOGIC INPUT (IN_)	•							
Input-Voltage Low	VIL					0.8	V	
Input-Voltage High	VIH			2.4			V	
Input Leakage Current	lin	$V_{IN} = 0 \text{ or } V_{+}$		-1		+1	μA	
POWER SUPPLY								
Quiescent Positive Supply Current	l+	$V + = +3.6V, V - = -3.6V, V_{IN} = 0 \text{ or } V +$			0.8	2	mA	
Quiescent Negative Supply Current	I-	$V + = +3.6V, V - = -3.6V, V_{IN} = 0 \text{ or } V +$			0.8	2	mA	
Negative Supply Voltage	V-			-3.6		-3.0	V	
Positive Supply Voltage	V+					3.6	V	

ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS—Dual ±5V Supplies

 $(V + = +5V \pm 10\%, V - = -5V \pm 10\%, T_A = T_{MIN}$ to T_{MAX} , unless otherwise noted. Typical values are at $T_A = +25^{\circ}C$.) (Note 1)

PARAMETER	SYMBOL	CONDITIO	MIN	ТҮР	MAX	UNITS	
ANALOG SWITCH	·	·		·			•
Fault-Free Analog Signal Range	VCOM_ VNO_ VNC_			V-		V+	V
On-Resistance (Note 2)	R _{ON}	$V_{+} = +4.5V, V_{-} = -4.5V,$ $T_{A} = +25^{\circ}C$ $I_{COM_{-}} = 30mA,$ $T_{A} = T_{MIN}$ to $V_{NO_{-}}$ or $V_{NC_{-}} = +3V$ T_{MAX}			3.7	5 6	Ω
On-Resistance Match Between Channels (Notes 2, 3)	ΔR _{ON}	$V+ = +4.5V, V- = -4.5V,$ $T_A = +25^{\circ}C$ $I_{COM_{-}} = 30mA,$ $T_A = T_{MIN}$ to $V_{NO_{-}}$ or $V_{NC_{-}} = +3V$ T_{MAX}			0.1	0.6 0.8	Ω
On-Resistance Flatness (Notes 2, 4)	RFLAT(ON)				0.4	1.2 1.5	Ω
NO or NC Off-Leakage Current	INO_(OFF) INC_(OFF)	+3V T_{MAX} V+ = +5.5V, V- = -5.5V; V _{COM} _ = -5V, +5V; V _{NO} _ or V _{NC} _ = +5V, -5V		-10		+10	nA
COM Off-Leakage Current	ICOM_(OFF)	V+ = +5.5V, V- = -5.5V; V _{COM} _ = -5V, +5V; V _{NO} _ or V _{NC} _ = +5V, -5V		-10		+10	nA
COM On-Leakage Current	ICOM_(ON)	V+ = +5.5V, V- = -5.5V; V _{COM} _ = -5V, +5V; NO_ or NO_ unconnected		-15		+15	nA
FAULT	•			_			
Fault Analog Signal Range	Vcom_ Vno_ Vnc_	V+ = +5V, V- = -5V		-11		+11	V
NO or NC Off-Leakage Current	I _{NO} _ I _{NC} _	$\begin{array}{l} V+ = +5V, V- = -5V; \\ V_{NO_} or V_{NC_} = +11V, -11 \\ V_{COM_} = -5.5V, +5.5V \end{array}$	-1		+1	μA	
COM Off-Leakage Current	ICOM_	V+ = +5V, V- = -5V; V _{COM} _ = +11V, -11V; V _{NO} _ or V _{NC} _ = -5.5V, +5.	-1		+1	μA	
SWITCH DYNAMIC CHARACTER	RISTICS						1
Crosstalk (Note 5)	V _{CT1}	$R_L = 50\Omega$, f = 1.024MHz, Figure 4 110				dB	
· · · · · /	V _{CT2}	$R_L = 50\Omega$, f = 30MHz, Figu	77				

ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS—Dual ±5V Supplies (continued)

 $(V + = +5V \pm 10\%, V - = -5V \pm 10\%, T_A = T_{MIN}$ to T_{MAX} , unless otherwise noted. Typical values are at $T_A = +25^{\circ}C$.) (Note 1)

PARAMETER	SYMBOL	CONDITIONS		MIN	ТҮР	MAX	UNITS
Off legistics (Note C)	$V_{ISO1} \begin{array}{c} V_{COM_} \text{ to } V_{NO_} \text{ or } V_{NC_}, \\ R_L = 50\Omega, \text{ f} = 1.024 \text{ MHz}, \text{ Figure 4} \end{array}$			60		٩D	
Off-Isolation (Note 6)	VISO2	V_{COM} to V_{NO} or V_{NC} , RL = 50 Ω , f = 30MHz, Figure 4			30		dB
On-Channel -3dB Bandwidth	BW	$R_S = R_L = 50\Omega$, Figure	4		550		MHz
COM On-Capacitance	CON(COM_)	f = 1MHz, Figure 5			10		pF
COM Off-Capacitance	COFF(COM_)	f = 1MHz, Figure 5			7		pF
NC/NO Off-Capacitance	COFF	f = 1MHz, Figure 5			7		рF
Charge Injection	Q	$C_{L} = 1.0 nF, V_{GEN} = 0,$	R _{GEN} = 0, Figure 3		55		рС
Fault Recovery Time	tREC	V _{NO_} , V _{NC_} , V _{COM_} = -	11V		128		μs
		V_{NO} or $V_{NC} = +3V$,	$T_A = +25^{\circ}C$		20	40	
Turn-On Time	ton	$R_L = 300\Omega,$ $C_L = 35pF,$ Figure 2	$T_A = T_{MIN}$ to T_{MAX}			40	μs
Turn-Off Time	toff	V_{NO} or V_{NC} = +3V, R _L = 300 Ω , C _L = 35pF, Figure 2	$T_A = +25^{\circ}C$ $T_A = T_{MIN}$ to T_{MAX}		0.5	1	μs
Power-Up Delay	t _{DEL}				128		μs
LOGIC INPUT (IN_)							
Input-Voltage Low	VIL					0.8	V
Input-Voltage High	VIH			2.4			V
Input Leakage Current	lin	$V_{IN} = 0 \text{ or } V_{+}$		-1		+1	μA
POWER SUPPLY							
Quiescent Positive Supply Current	۱+	$V_{+} = +5.5V, V_{-} = -5.5V, V_{IN} = 0 \text{ or } V_{+}$			0.9	2	mA
Quiescent Negative Supply Current	I-	$V_{+} = +5.5V, V_{-} = -5.5V, V_{IN_{-}} = 0 \text{ or } V_{+}$			0.9	2	mA
Negative Supply Voltage	V-			-5.5		-4.5	V
Positive Supply Voltage	V+	1		4.5		5.5	V

Note 1: All parameters are production tested at T_A = +85°C and guaranteed by design over specified temperature range.

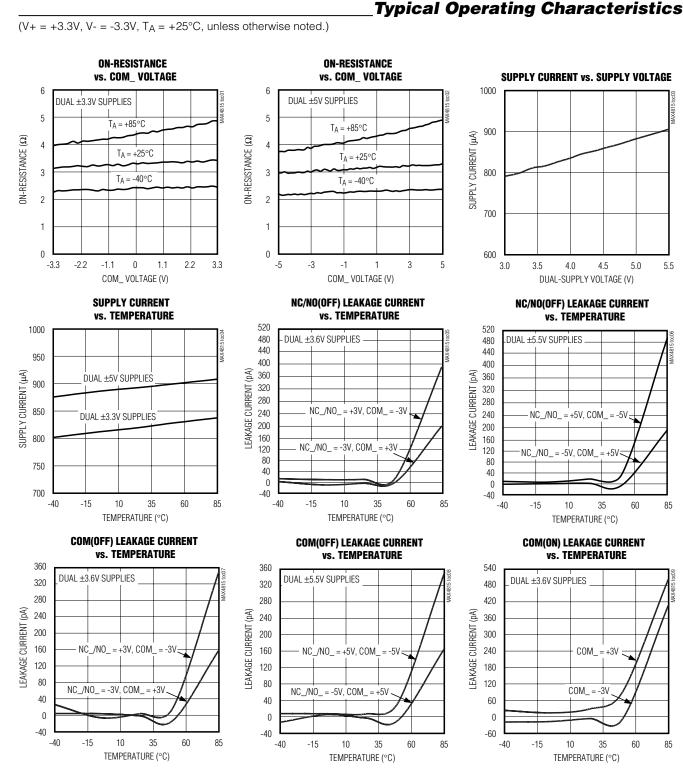
Note 2: Guaranteed by design, not production tested.

Note 3: $\Delta R_{ON} = R_{ON}(MAX) - R_{ON}(MIN)$.

Note 4: Flatness is defined as the difference between the maximum and minimum value of on-resistance as measured over the specified analog signal range.

Note 5: Between any two switches.

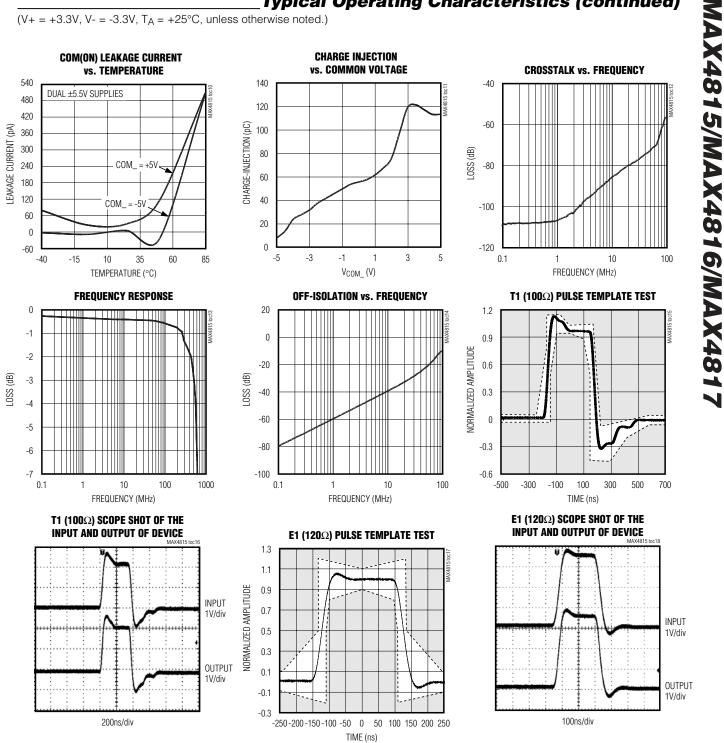
Note 6: Off-isolation = $20 \times \log_{10} [V_{COM}/(V_{NC} \text{ or } V_{NO})], V_{COM} = \text{output}, V_{NC} \text{ or } V_{NO} = \text{input to OFF switch}.$



6

MAX4815/MAX4816/MAX4817

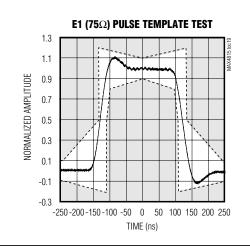
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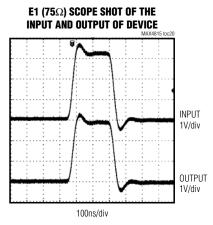


Typical Operating Characteristics (continued)



(V+ = +3.3V, V- = -3.3V, T_A = +25°C, unless otherwise noted.)





Pin Description

PIN		NAME	FUNCTION	
MAX4815	MAX4816	MAX4817	NAME	FUNCTION
1	_	_	NC1	Analog Switch Normally Closed Terminal 1
2	2	2	V-	Negative Supply Voltage. Bypass V- to ground with a $0.1 \mu F$ ceramic capacitor.
3	3	3	GND	Ground
4		_	NC4	Analog Switch Normally Closed Terminal 4
5	5	5	COM4	Analog Switch Common Terminal 4
6	6	6	IN4	Switch 4 Logic-Control Input
7	7	7	IN3	Switch 3 Logic-Control Input
8	8	8	COM3	Analog Switch Common Terminal 3
9	_	9	NC3	Analog Switch Normally Closed Terminal 3
10	10	10	N.C.	No Connection. Not internally connected.
11	11	11	V+	Positive Supply Voltage. Bypass V+ to ground with a 0.1µF ceramic capacitor.
12	_	12	NC2	Analog Switch Normally Closed Terminal 2
13	13	13	COM2	Analog Switch Common Terminal 2
14	14	14	IN2	Switch 2 Logic-Control Input
15	15	15	IN1	Switch 1 Logic-Control Input
16	16	16	COM1	Analog Switch Common Terminal 1
—	1	1	NO1	Analog Switch Normally Open Terminal 1
_	4	4	NO4	Analog Switch Normally Open Terminal 4
_	9	_	NO3	Analog Switch Normally Open Terminal 3
_	12	_	NO2	Analog Switch Normally Open Terminal 2
EP	EP	EP	EP	Exposed Paddle. Connect exposed paddle to V- or leave unconnected.

MAX4815/MAX4816/MAX4817

Detailed Description

The MAX4815/MAX4816/MAX4817 are high-bandwidth, low-on-resistance, quad-SPST analog switches targeted to serve as integrated T1/E1 analog protection switches for 1+1 and N+1 line-card redundancy applications. These devices are designed to replace electromechanical relays to save board space, reduce power consumption, and simplify PC board routing. The devices allow the user to live insert the boards with no adverse effects.

The MAX4815/MAX4816/MAX4817 support ±3.3V or ±5V dual-supply operation, which is required for E1/T1 signal switching in the line-side of the interface transformer. Internal voltage multipliers supply the switches yielding excellent linearity and low on-resistance, typically 3.7 Ω , within the E1/T1 analog signal range. This high-bandwidth, typically 550MHz, family of devices is optimized for low return loss and matched pulse template performance in E1/T1 short-haul and long-haul applications.

Analog Signal Levels

The on-resistance of the MAX4815/MAX4816/MAX4817 is very low and stable as the analog signals are swept from V- to V+ (see the *Typical Operating Characteristics*).

Fault Protection

The fault protection of the MAX4815/MAX4816/ MAX4817 allows the devices to handle input signals of more than twice the supply voltage without clamping the signal, latching up, or disturbing other cards in the system. The device detects when the input voltage drops below the negative supply. As soon as a fault condition is detected, the switch is immediately turned off for 128 clock cycles (typically 128µs). At the end of the 128µs timeout, the switch is turned back on for one clock cycle. At the end of the one clock cycle, if the signal is within the operating range, the switch will remain on. Otherwise, the device will turn the switch off again for 128 clock cycles. This will repeat until the signal is within the operating range. In T1/E1 redundancy applications, this can happen when the load resistor (RL) is removed or disconnected for any reason, as shown in Figure 1. Without a load resistor, the output voltage when using a 1:2 transformer can be as high as $\pm 11V$.

Hot Insertion

The MAX4815/MAX4816/MAX4817 tolerate hot insertions, thus are not damaged when inserted into a live backplane. Competing devices can exhibit low impedance when plugged into a live backplane that can cause high power dissipation leading to damage of the device itself. The MAX4815/MAX4816/MAX4817 have relatively high input impedance when V+ and V- are



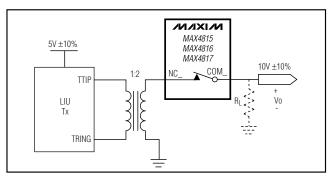


Figure 1. Fault Protection

unconnected or connected to GND. Therefore, the devices are not destroyed by a hot insertion. In order to guarantee data integrity, the V+ and V- supplies must be properly biased.

Applications Information

T1/E1 N+1 Redundancy

The MAX4815/MAX4816/MAX4817 are designed for adjacent line-card protection applications. Figures 6 and 7 show a basic architecture for twisted-pair interface ($120\Omega E1$, or $100\Omega T1$). Coaxial cable interface ($75\Omega E1$) can be illustrated with the same figures but without the single-ended-to-differential conversion stage. A single protection card can replace up to N line cards in a N+1 redundancy scheme. Figure 6 shows the MAX4815/MAX4816/MAX4817 sitting in the line cards where they can reroute any of the input/output signals to a protection line card. Figure 7 shows the MAX4815/MAX4816/MAX4817 sitting in a protection-switching card where the switches are always powered. These figures do not show the surge protection elements and resistors for line termination/impedance matching.

The low on-resistance and high bandwidth of the MAX4815/MAX4816/MAX4817 yield good pulse template and return-loss performance (see the Typical Operating Characteristics). The pulse template tests for E1 (twisted pair interface 120Ω and coaxial interface 75 Ω) and T1 (twisted pair interface 100 Ω) were tested using the Dallas DS2155 single-chip transceiver evaluation board, and twelve switches in parallel with one switch closed and the other eleven open. The internal transmit termination feature must be disabled when using this circuit. To use the same transmit resistors for E1 twisted pair and coaxial cables, the transmit line build out control register (TLBC) is set to the value 6Ah. This sets the driver voltage so the output pulse has the right amplitude for both 120Ω (twisted pair) and 75Ω (coaxial) loads. The analog switches were powered with dual power supplies at $\pm 5V$.

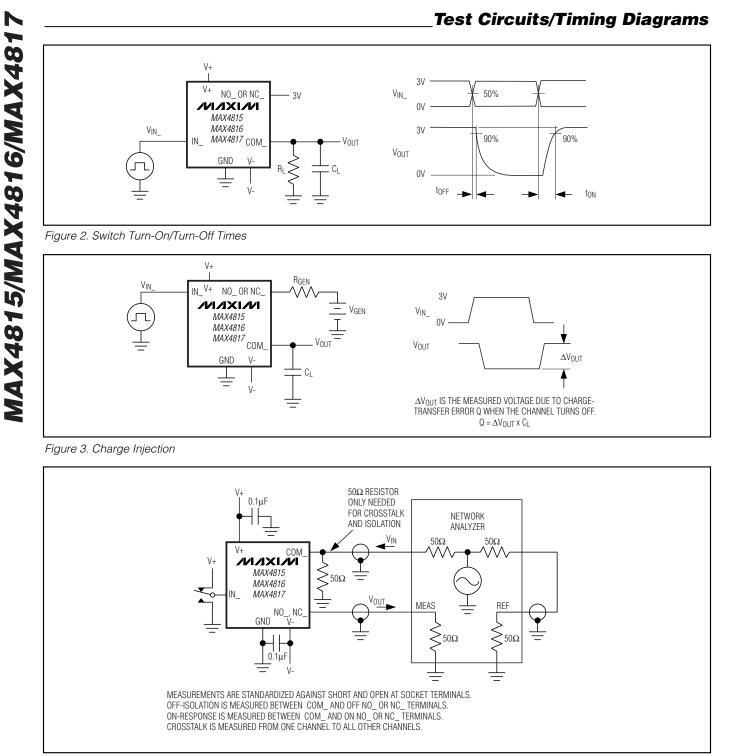
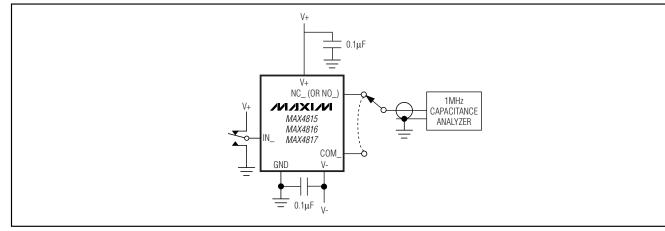


Figure 4. On-Loss, Off-Isolation, and Crosstalk



Test Circuits/Timing Diagrams (continued)

Figure 5. Channel Off-/On-Capacitance

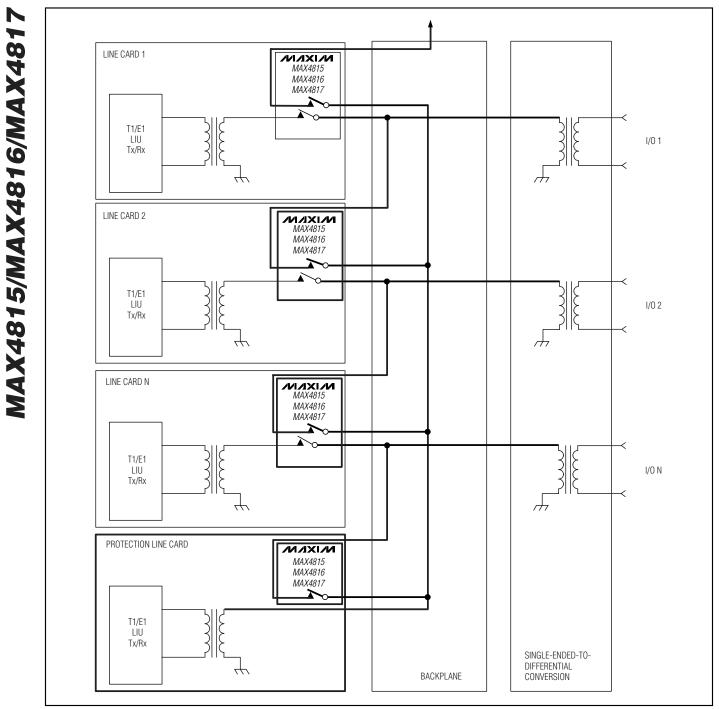


Figure 6. Adjacent Line-Card Protection Architecture with Switches in the Line Cards for Twisted Pair Cable ($120\Omega E1$, or $100\Omega T1$). Figure for coaxial cable ($75\Omega E1$) is the same without the single-ended-to-differential conversion.

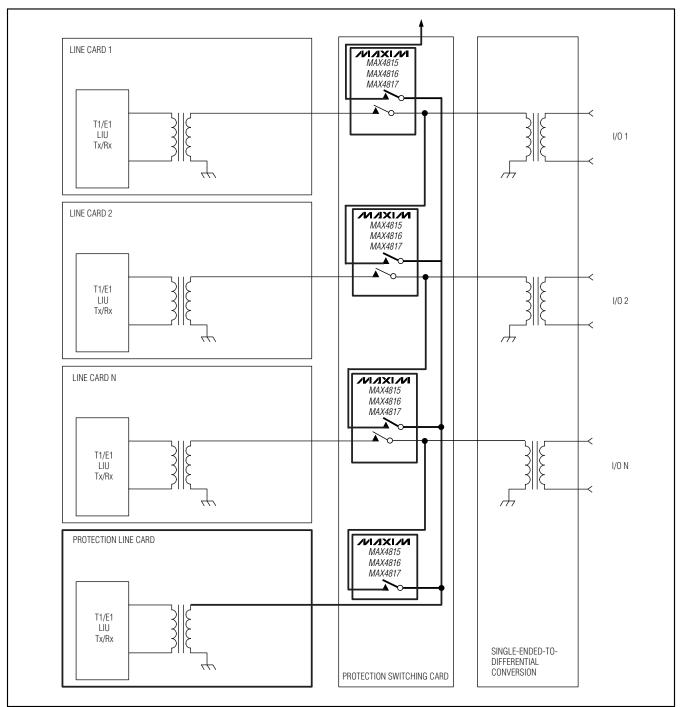
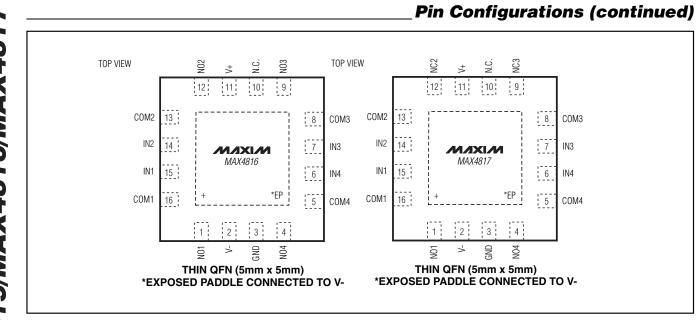
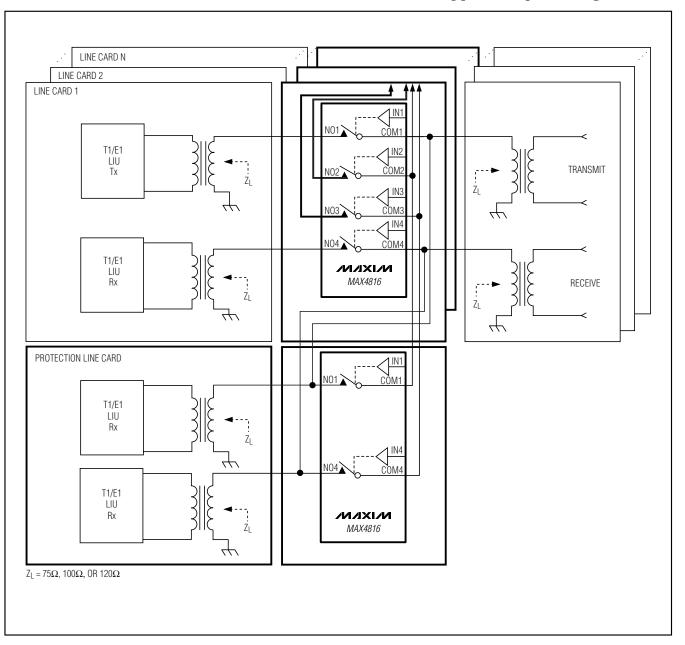


Figure 7. Adjacent Line-Card Protection Architecture with Switches out of the Line Cards for Twisted Pair Cable ($120\Omega E1$, or $100\Omega T1$). Figure for coaxial cable ($75\Omega E1$) is the same without the single-ended-to-differential conversion.



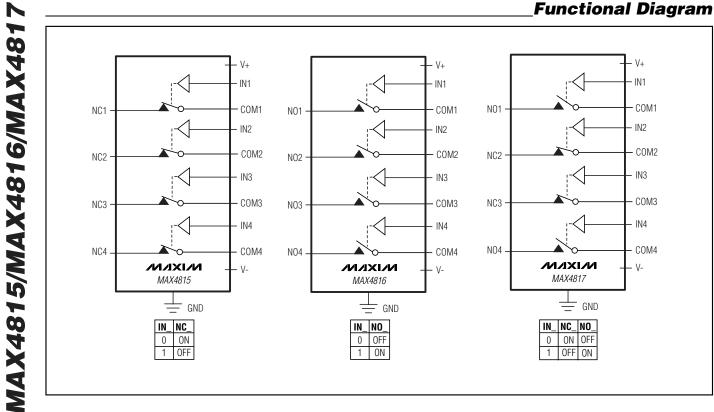
_Chip Information

PROCESS: BICMOS CONNECT EXPOSED PADDLE TO V-.



_Typical Operating Circuit

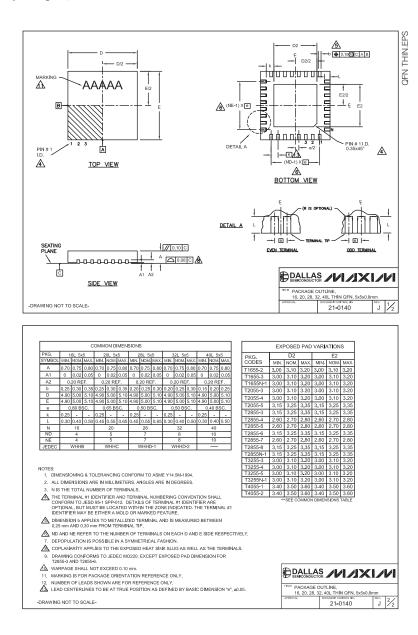
MAX4815/MAX4816/MAX4817



Functional Diagram

Package Information

(The package drawing(s) in this data sheet may not reflect the most current specifications. For the latest package outline information, go to <u>www.maxim-ic.com/packages</u>.)



Pages changed at Rev 2: 1, 9, 17

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