



Tyco Electronics Corporation  
300 Constitutional Drive  
Menlo Park, CA 94025 USA

**Raychem**

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**Thermofit® MIL-LT Tubing**  
**Low Shrink-Temperature**  
**Polyolefin, Flexible, Heat-Shrinkable**

**1. SCOPE**

This specification covers requirements for flexible electrical insulating, extruded tubing whose diameter will reduce to a predetermined size upon the application of heat in excess of 90°C (194°F).

**2. APPLICABLE DOCUMENTS**

This specification takes precedence over documents referenced herein. Unless otherwise specified, the latest issue of referenced documents applies. The following documents form a part of this specifications to the extent specified herein.

**2.1 GOVERNMENT-FURNISHED DOCUMENTS**

Military

MIL-H-5606 Hydraulic Fluid, Petroleum Base, Aircraft, Missile and Ordnance  
Mil-DTL-83133 Turbine Fuels, Aviation, Kerosene Types, NATO F-34 (JP-8), NATO F-35 and JP-8+100  
MIL-L-7808 Lubricating Oil, Aircraft Turbine Engine, Synthetic Base  
MIL-STD-104 Limits for Electrical Insulation Color  
MIL-A-8243 Anti-icing and deicing-Defrosting Fluids  
MIL-L-23699 Lubricating Oil, Aircraft Turbine Engines, Synthetic Base

**2.2 OTHER PUBLICATIONS**

ISO 846 Plastics-Evaluation of the action of microorganisms

American Society for Testing and Materials (ASTM)

D 2240 Standard Test Method for Rubber Property - Durometer Hardness  
D 2671 Standard Methods of Testing Heat-Shrinkable Tubing for Electrical Use

(Copies of ASTM publications may be obtained from the American Society for Testing and Materials, 1916 Race Street, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania 19103.)

**3. REQUIREMENTS**

**3.1 MATERIALS**

The tubing shall be fabricated from thermally stabilized, modified polyolefin and shall be crosslinked by irradiation. It shall be homogeneous and essentially free from flaws, defects, pinholes, bubbles, seams, cracks, and inclusions.

**3.2 PROPERTIES**

The tubing shall meet the requirements of Table 3.

**3.3 COLOR**

The tubing shall be available in black, white, red, yellow or blue, unless otherwise specified.

#### 4. QUALITY ASSURANCE PROVISIONS

##### 4.1 CLASSIFICATION OF TESTS

###### 4.1.1 Qualification Tests

Qualification tests are those performed on tubing submitted for qualification as a satisfactory product and shall consist of all tests listed in this specification.

###### 4.1.2 Acceptance Tests

Acceptance tests are those performed on tubing submitted for acceptance under contract. Acceptance tests shall consist of the following:

Dimensions  
Longitudinal Change  
Tensile Strength  
Ultimate Elongation  
Flammability  
Heat Shock  
Low Temperature Flexibility

##### 4.2 SAMPLING INSTRUCTIONS

###### 4.2.1 Qualification Test Samples

Qualification test samples shall consist of 50 feet (*125 m*) of black and white tubing. Qualification of black and white shall qualify all colors. Qualification of any size within each size range specified below shall qualify all sizes within that size range.

**Size Range**

3/64 through 1/8

3/16 through 3/4

1 through 4

###### 4.2.2 Acceptance Test Samples

Acceptance test samples shall consist of not less than 16 feet (*5 m*) of tubing selected at random from each lot. A lot shall consist of all tubing of the same size, from the same production run, and offered for inspection at the same time.

##### 4.3 TEST PROCEDURES

Unless otherwise specified, perform tests on specimens which have been fully recovered by conditioning for 3 minutes in a  $200 \pm 5^\circ\text{C}$  ( $392 \pm 9^\circ\text{F}$ ) oven. Condition the test specimens (and measurement gauges, when applicable) for 3 hours at  $23 \pm 3^\circ\text{C}$  ( $73 \pm 5^\circ\text{F}$ ) and  $50 \pm 5$  percent relative humidity for 3 hours prior to all testing. Use mechanical convection type ovens in which air passes the specimens at a velocity of 100 to 200 feet (*30 to 60 m*) per minute.

###### 4.3.1 Dimensions and Longitudinal Change

Measure three 6-inch (*150 mm*) specimens of tubing as supplied, for length  $\pm 1/32$  inch ( $\pm 1 \text{ mm}$ ), and inside diameter in accordance with ASTM D 2671. Condition the specimens for 3 minutes in a  $200 \pm 5^\circ\text{C}$  ( $392 \pm 9^\circ\text{F}$ ) oven, cool to  $23 \pm 3^\circ\text{C}$  ( $73 \pm 5^\circ\text{F}$ ), and then remeasure. Prior to and after conditioning, the dimensions of the tubing shall be in accordance with Table 1 and the longitudinal change shall be in accordance with Table 3. Calculate the longitudinal change as follows:

$$C = \frac{L_1 - L_0}{L_0} \times 100$$

Where: C = Longitudinal Change [percent]  
L<sub>0</sub> = Length Before Conditioning [inches (*mm*)]  
L<sub>1</sub> = Length After Conditioning [inches (*mm*)]

4.3.2 Tensile Strength and Ultimate Elongation

Determine the tensile strength and ultimate elongation of the tubing in accordance with ASTM D 2671 using 1-inch (25-mm) bench marks, a 1-inch (25-mm) initial jaw separation, and jaw separation speed of  $20 \pm 2$  inches (500  $\pm$  50 mm) per minute.

4.3.3 Low Temperature Flexibility

Test three specimens of tubing for low temperature flexibility as follows: for tubing sizes 3/4-inch expanded and smaller, shrink and condition the tubing as specified in 4.3 onto a stranded AWG wire (nearest AWG which is larger than the tubing maximum I.D. nominal after unrestricted shrinkage). For tubing sizes larger than 3/4-inch, cut a 6 x 1/4-inch (150 x 6-mm) longitudinal strip from tubing that has been recovered. Condition the specimens and a mandrel, selected from Table 2, in a cold chamber for 4 hours at  $-55 \pm 3^{\circ}\text{C}$  ( $-67 \pm 5^{\circ}\text{F}$ ). After completion of the conditioning period and while still in the cold chamber at the specified temperature, bend the specimen around the mandrel through not less than 360 degrees in  $10 \pm 2$  seconds. Visually examine the tubing for cracks.

4.4 REJECTION AND RETEST

Failure of any sample of tubing to conform to any one of the requirements of this specification shall be cause for rejection of the lot represented. Tubing which has been rejected may be replaced or reworked to correct the defect and then resubmitted for acceptance. Before resubmitting, full particulars concerning previous rejection and action taken to correct the defects shall be furnished to the inspector.

**5. PREPARATION FOR DELIVERY**

5.1 FORM

The tubing shall be supplied on spools, unless otherwise specified.

5.2 PACKAGING

Packaging shall be in accordance with good commercial practice.

5.3 MARKING

Each container of tubing shall be permanently and legibly marked with the size, quantity, manufacturer's identification, specification number, and lot number.

**TABLE 1**  
**Tubing Dimensions**

Size	As Supplied		As Recovered							
	Inside Diameter Minimum		Inside Diameter Maximum		Wall Thickness					
					Minimum		Maximum		Nominal	
	in.	mm.	in.	mm.	in.	mm.	in.	mm.	in.	mm.
3/64	.046	1.17	.023	0.58	.013	0.33	.019	0.48	.016	0.40
1/16	.063	1.60	.031	0.79	.014	0.35	.020	0.50	.017	0.43
3/32	.093	2.36	.046	1.17	.017	0.43	.023	0.58	.020	0.50
1/8	.125	3.18	.062	1.58	.017	0.43	.023	0.58	.020	0.50
3/16	.187	4.75	.093	2.36	.017	0.43	.023	0.58	.020	0.50
1/4	.250	6.35	.125	3.18	.022	0.56	.028	0.71	.025	0.64
3/8	.375	9.53	.187	4.75	.022	0.56	.028	0.71	.025	0.64
1/2	.500	12.70	.250	6.35	.022	0.56	.028	0.71	.025	0.64
3/4	.750	19.05	.375	9.53	.027	0.68	.033	0.84	.030	0.76
1	1.000	25.40	.500	12.70	.030	0.76	.040	1.01	.035	0.88
1-1/2	1.500	38.10	.750	19.05	.034	0.86	.046	1.17	.040	1.01
2	2.000	50.80	1.000	25.40	.038	0.96	.052	1.32	.045	1.14
3	3.000	76.20	1.500	38.10	.042	1.06	.058	1.47	.050	1.27
4	4.000	101.60	2.000	50.80	.046	1.16	.064	1.63	.055	1.39

**TABLE 2**  
**Mandrel Dimensions for Bend Testing**

Tubing Size	Mandrel Diameter	
	in.	mm.
3/64 to 1/4 inclusive	5/16 ± 0.002	7.9 ± 0.05
3/8 to 1/2 inclusive	3/8 ± 0.003	9.5 ± 0.08
3/4 to 2 inclusive	7/16 ± 0.004	11.1 ± 0.10
3 to 4	7/8 ± 0.005	22.2 ± 0.13

**TABLE 3**  
**Requirements**

PROPERTY	UNIT	REQUIREMENT	TEST METHOD
<b>PHYSICAL</b>			
Dimensions	Inches/( <i>mm</i> )	In accordance with Table 1	Section 4.3.1
Longitudinal Change	Percent	+0, -5	ASTM D 2671
Tensile Strength	psi/( <i>MPa</i> )	1500 minimum ( <i>10.3</i> )	Section 4.3.2
Ultimate Elongation	Percent	200 minimum	ASTM D 2671
Secant Modulus (Expanded)	psi/( <i>MPa</i> )	$2.5 \times 10^4$ maximum ( <i>172</i> )	ASTM D 2671
Concentricity (Expanded)	Percent	70 minimum	ASTM D 2671
Restricted Shrinkage 30 minutes at $175 \pm 2^\circ\text{C}$ ( $347 \pm 4^\circ\text{F}$ ) Proof Voltage 2000 V/a-c	---	No Cracks	ASTM D 2671 Procedure A
Specific Gravity (Recovered)	---	1.35 maximum	ASTM D 2671
Low Temperature Flexibility 4 hours at $-55 \pm 3^\circ\text{C}$ ( $-67 \pm -5^\circ\text{F}$ )	---	No cracking	Section 4.3.3 Table 2
Heat Shock 4 hours at $250 \pm 3^\circ\text{C}$ ( $482 \pm 5^\circ\text{F}$ )	---	No dripping, flowing or cracking	ASTM D 2671
Heat Resistance 168 hours at $175 \pm 2^\circ\text{C}$ ( $347 \pm 4^\circ\text{F}$ ) Followed by test for: Tensile Strength Ultimate Elongation	psi/( <i>MPa</i> ) Percent	1500 minimum ( <i>10.3</i> ) 200 minimum	ASTM D 2671 ASTM D 2671
Color	---	MIL-STD-104	MIL-STD-104
Color Stability 24 hours at $175 \pm 2^\circ\text{C}$ ( $347 \pm 4^\circ\text{F}$ )	---	MIL-STD-104	ASTM D 2671
Shore A Hardness		$85 \pm 5$	ASTM D 2240
<b>ELECTRICAL</b>			
Dielectric Strength	Volts/mil ( <i>volts/mm</i> )	500 minimum ( <i>19,680</i> )	Note 1 ASTM D 2671
Volume Resistivity	Ohm-cm	$10^{14}$ minimum	ASTM D 2671
<b>CHEMICAL</b>			
Copper Mirror Corrosion 16 hours at $175 \pm 2^\circ\text{C}$ ( $347 \pm 4^\circ\text{F}$ )	---	Non-Corrosive	ASTM D 2671 Procedure A
Copper Contact Corrosion 16 hours at $175 \pm 2^\circ\text{C}$ ( $347 \pm 4^\circ\text{F}$ )	---	No pitting or blackening of copper.	ASTM D 2671 Procedure B
Flammability	---	1) No flaming or glowing longer than 1 minute from any flame application 2) 25% maximum flag burn 3) No burning of cotton. Self-extinguishing within 15 seconds, no burning or charring of indicator	ASTM D 2671 Procedure C  ASTM D 2671 Procedure A

**TABLE 3**  
**Requirements**  
(continued)

PROPERTY	UNIT	REQUIREMENT	TEST METHOD
<b>Chemical</b> (continued) Fungus Resistance  Followed by tests for: Tensile Strength Ultimate Elongation Dielectric Strength			ISO 846 Method B
	psi ( <i>Mpa</i> )	1500 minimum ( <i>10.3</i> )	Section 4.3.2
	percent	200 minimum	ASTM D 2671
	Volts per mil ( <i>volts per mm</i> )	500 minimum ( <i>19,700</i> )	ASTM D 2671
Water Absorption (Recovered) 24 hours at 23 ± 3°C ( <i>73 ± 5°F</i> )	---	0.5 maximum	ASTM D 2671
Fluid Resistance 24 hours at 23 ± 3°C ( <i>73 ± 5°F</i> ) in:	---	---	ASTM D 2671
JP-8 Fuel (Mil-DTL-83133)			
Skydrol* 500 Hydraulic Fluid (MIL-H-5606)			
Aviation Gasoline 100/300 Lubricating Oil (MIL-L-7808)			
Lubricating Oil (MIL-L-23699)			
Deicing Fluid (MIL-A-8243)			
5% NaCl			
Followed by tests for:			
Dielectric Strength	Volts/mil ( <i>volts/mm</i> )	400 minimum ( <i>15,760</i> )	
Tensile Strength	psi ( <i>MPa</i> )	1000 minimum ( <i>6.9</i> )	

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**NOTE 1:** Recover the specimens on metal mandrels for 10 minutes, minimum, at 150 ± 3°C (*302 ± 5°F*) or until the tubing is completely shrunk on the mandrels.