

## M-BUS MASTER CLICK

PID: MIKROE-3880

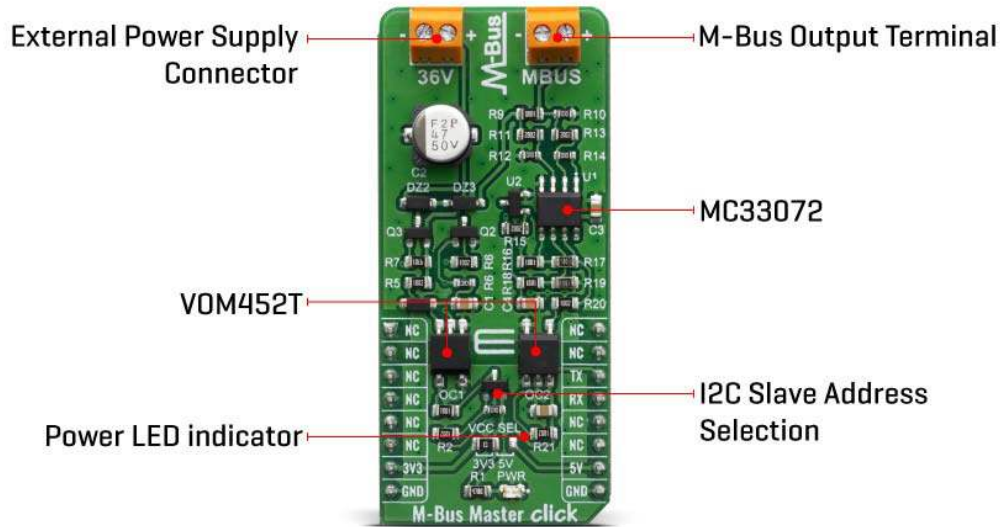
Weight: 20 g

The **M-Bus Master** is a Click board™ is complete solution for a master node in M-Bus networks. The M-Bus ("Meter-Bus") is a new European standard for remote reading of heat meters and it is also usable for all other types of consumption meters as well as for various sensors and actuators. Given all the features these elements offer, the M-Bus Master click can be used for low cost applications, and low voltage, MCU based, single supply applications.

The M-Bus Master click is supported by a mikroSDK compliant library, which includes functions that simplify software development. This Click board™ comes as a fully tested product, ready to be used on a system equipped with the mikroBUS™ socket.

## HOW DOES IT WORK?

The remote reading of heat meters can take place in different ways. Besides the remote reading, the whole collection of various meters can be remotely controlled over M-Bus, making it a complete housing solution. The latter is a logical continuation/extension of the technical development of consumption meters and is realizable with the help of the M-Bus Click.



In order to realize an extensive bus network with low cost for the transmission medium, a two-wire cable was used together with serial data transfer. In order to allow remote powering of the slaves, the bits on the bus are represented as follows:

- The transfer of bits from master to slave is accomplished by means of voltage level shifts. A logical "1" (Mark) corresponds to a nominal voltage of +36 V at the output of the bus driver (repeater), which is a part of the master; when a logical "0" (Space) is sent, the repeater reduces the bus voltage by 12 V to a nominal +24 V at its output.
- Bits sent in the direction from slave to master are coded by modulating the current consumption of the slave. A logical "1" is represented by a constant (versus voltage, temperature and time) current of up to 1.5 mA, and a logical "0" (Space) by an increased current drain requirement by the slave of additional 11-20 mA. The mark state current can be used to power the interface and possibly the meter or sensor itself.

As mentioned above, M-Bus standard has predefined voltage levels and principle of work. In order to achieve that, M-Bus Master click has built in complete solution for master node on the network, based on [MC33072ADR2G](#) – monolithic, single supply 3 - 44 V operational amplifier from [ON Semiconductor](#). Besides the operational amplifier, this click board has all other needed components needed to achieve a complete analog solution which, on its output, fulfils the M-Bus voltage and current predefined specifications.

This Click board™ also has [VOM452](#) onboard – the analog, high speed, high noise immunity, 1 MBd optocoupler, from Vishay Semiconductors. These high speed optocouplers, each consists of a GaAIAs infrared emitting diode, optically coupled with an integrated photo detector and a high speed transistor. The photo detector is junction isolated from the transistor to reduce miller capacitance effects. The open collector output function allows circuit designers to adjust the load conditions when interfacing with different logic systems such as TTL, CMOS, etc. All these features improve the reliability of the whole circuit, while enabling the galvanic isolation.


M-Bus Master click offers a selection between 3.3V and 5V operation, with the onboard SMD jumper, labeled as PWR SEL. This allows both 3.3V and 5V MCUs to be interfaced with this Click board™.

## SPECIFICATIONS

<b>Type</b>	RS232
<b>Applications</b>	Remote sensor reading, remote control over M-Bus, smart house
<b>On-board modules</b>	MC33072ADR2G, a monolithic operational amplifier from ON Semiconductor
<b>Key Features</b>	Galvanically isolated, Master node
<b>Interface</b>	UART
<b>Compatibility</b>	mikroBUS
<b>Click board size</b>	L (57.15 x 25.4 mm)
<b>Input Voltage</b>	3.3V or 5V

## PINOUT DIAGRAM

This table shows how the pinout on the M-Bus Master click corresponds to the pinout on the mikroBUS™ socket (the latter shown in the two middle columns).

Notes	Pin					Pin	Notes
	NC	1	AN	PWM	16	NC	
	NC	2	RST	INT	15	NC	
	NC	3	CS	RX	14	<b>TX</b>	UART TX
	NC	4	SCK	TX	13	<b>RX</b>	UART RX
	NC	5	MISO	SCL	12	NC	
	NC	6	MOSI	SDA	11	NC	
Power Supply	<b>3.3V</b>	7	3.3V	5V	10	<b>5V</b>	Power Supply
Ground	<b>GND</b>	8	GND	GND	9	<b>GND</b>	Ground

## ONBOARD SETTINGS AND INDICATORS

Label	Name	Default	Description
LD1	PWR	-	Power LED Indicator
JP1	VCC SEL	Left	Power supply voltage selection: left position 3.3V, right position 5V

## SOFTWARE SUPPORT

We provide a library for the M-Bus Master Click on our LibStock page, as well as a demo application (example), developed using MikroElektronika compilers. The demo can run on all the main MikroElektronika development boards.

## Library Description

Initializes and defines UART bus driver, and defines driver's functions for writing data on the M-BUS terminal.

Key functions:

- `void mbusmaster_write_byte ( uint8_t input )` - Write one byte data

## Examples description

The application is composed of three sections :

- System Initialization - Initializes UART module
- Application Initialization - Initializes driver init
- Application Task - Sends a message [MikroE] to the M-BUS connector every 2 seconds.

```
void application_task ( )
{
    char tmp;

    for ( tmp = 0; tmp < 9; tmp++ )
    {
        mbusmaster_write_byte( demo_message_data[ tmp ] );
    }

    mikrobus_logWrite( ">> MESSAGE SENT <<", _LOG_LINE );
    Delay_ms(2000);
}
```

Note:

- M-Bus master communication works at 36v.
- This click acts only as 'master', therefore it must be connected to appropriate 'slave'.

The full application code, and ready to use projects can be found on our LibStock page.

Other mikroE Libraries used in the example:

- UART

### **Additional notes and informations**

Depending on the development board you are using, you may need [USB UART click](#), [USB UART 2 click](#) or [RS232 click](#) to connect to your PC, for development systems with no UART to USB interface available on the board. The terminal available in all MikroElektronika [compilers](#), or any other terminal application of your choice, can be used to read the message.

## **MIKROSDK**

This Click board™ is supported with [mikroSDK](#) - MikroElektronika Software Development Kit. To ensure proper operation of mikroSDK compliant Click board™ demo applications, mikroSDK should be downloaded from the [LibStock](#) and installed for the compiler you are using.

For more information about mikroSDK, visit the [official page](#).