

#### **General Description**

The MAX4854H/MAX4854HL analog switches operate from a single +2V to +5.5V supply and can handle signals greater than the supply rail. These devices feature four low on-resistance (7 $\Omega$ ) single-pole/single-throw (SPST) switches, with 27.5pF on-capacitance, making them ideal for data signals. If the input signal exceeds the supply rail, the switches become high impedance and prevent the signal from feeding through to the output.

The MAX4854H/MAX4854HL are available in the space-saving (3mm x 3mm), 16-pin, thin QFN package and operate over the extended (-40°C to +85°C) temperature range.

#### **Applications**

**USB** Switching

High-Bandwidth Data Switching

Cellular Phones

**Notebook Computers** 

PDAs and Other Handheld Devices

#### **Features**

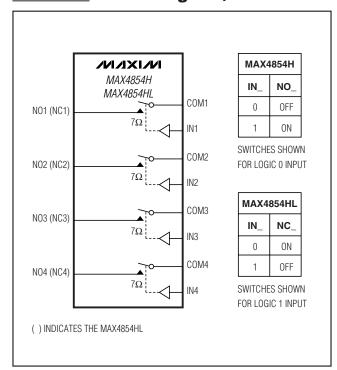
- ♦ USB 2.0 Full Speed (12MB) and USB 1.1 Signal **Switching**
- ♦ Overvoltage Protection if Signal Exceeds VCC
- ♦ 150MHz -3dB Bandwidth
- ♦ 27.5pF On-Capacitance
- ♦ +2V to +5.5V Supply Range
- ♦ 7Ω On-Resistance
- ♦ Low 10µA Supply Current
- ♦ 1.8V Logic Compatible
- ♦ Available in a Space-Saving (3mm x 3mm) 16-Pin TQFN Package

#### **Ordering Information**

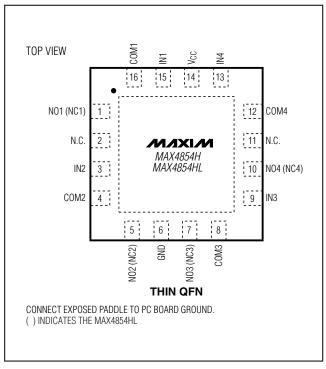
PART	TEMP RANGE	PIN- PACKAGE	TOP MARK
MAX4854HETE	-40°C to +85°C	16 TQFN-EP*	ACD
MAX4854HLETE	-40°C to +85°C	16 TQFN-EP*	ACX

<sup>\*</sup>EP = Exposed paddle.

#### **Block Diagram/Truth Table**



#### Pin Configuration



NIXIN

Maxim Integrated Products 1

#### ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS

V <sub>CC</sub> , IN_, COM_, NO_, NC_ to GND (Note 1)0.3V to +6.0V
Closed Switch Continuous Current COM_, NO_, NC±50mA
Peak Current COM_, NO_, NC_
(pulsed at 1ms, 50% duty cycle)±100mA
Peak Current COM_, NO_, NC_
(pulsed at 1ms, 10% duty cycle)±120mA

Continuous Power Dissipation ( $T_A = +70^{\circ}C$ )	
16-Pin Thin QFN (derate 20.8mW/°C above	+70°C)1667mW
Operating Temperature Range	40°C to +85°C
Junction Temperature	+150°C
Storage Temperature Range	65°C to +150°C
Lead Temperature (soldering, 10s)	+300°C

**Note 1:** Signals on NO\_/NC\_ or COM\_ exceeding GND are clamped by internal diodes. Signals on IN exceeding GND are clamped by an internal diode. Limit the forward-diode current to the maximum current rating.

Stresses beyond those listed under "Absolute Maximum Ratings" may cause permanent damage to the device. These are stress ratings only, and functional operation of the device at these or any other conditions beyond those indicated in the operational sections of the specifications is not implied. Exposure to absolute maximum rating conditions for extended periods may affect device reliability.

#### **ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS**

 $(V_{CC} = +2.7 \text{V to } +5.5 \text{V}, T_A = -40 ^{\circ}\text{C} \text{ to } +85 ^{\circ}\text{C}, \text{ unless otherwise noted.}$  Typical values are at  $V_{CC} = +3.0 \text{V}, T_A = +25 ^{\circ}\text{C}, \text{ unless otherwise noted.}$  (Note 2)

PARAMETER	SYMBOL	CONDITIONS		MIN	TYP	MAX	UNITS
Supply Voltage	Vcc			2.0		5.5	V
Supply Current	Icc	$V_{CC} = 5.5V$ , $V_{IN} = 0V$ or $V_{CC}$			10	20	μΑ
ANALOG SWITCH							
Analog Signal Range	V <sub>NO_</sub> , V <sub>COM_</sub>			0		V <sub>C</sub> C	V
On-Resistance	-	V <sub>CC</sub> = 3V, I <sub>COM</sub> = 10mA, V <sub>NO</sub> or V <sub>NC</sub> = 0 to V <sub>CC</sub>	T <sub>A</sub> = +25°C		7	9	Ω
	Ron		$T_A = -40^{\circ}C \text{ to } +85^{\circ}C$			10	
On-Resistance Match Between Channels	ΔRon	$V_{CC} = 3V, I_{COM} = 10 \text{mA}, \text{ or } V_{NO\_} \text{ or } V_{NC\_} = 1.5V$ $T_{A} = +25 ^{\circ}\text{C}$ $T_{A} = -40 ^{\circ}\text{C to } +8$	T <sub>A</sub> = +25°C		0.2	0.4	Ω
(Notes 3, 4)	ZHON		$T_A = -40^{\circ}C \text{ to } +85^{\circ}C$			0.5	
On-Resistance Flatness	Б	AT   00 " , 00W_ " ,	T <sub>A</sub> = +25°C		2.5	3.75	Ω
(Note 5)	R <sub>FLAT</sub>		$T_A = -40^{\circ}C \text{ to } +85^{\circ}C$			4	
NO_ or NC_ Off-Leakage Current	loss	I <sub>OFF</sub> V <sub>CC</sub> = 5.5V, V <sub>NO</sub> or V <sub>NC</sub> = 1V or 4.5V, V <sub>COM</sub> = 4.5V or 1V	T <sub>A</sub> = +25°C	-2		+2	nA
	IOFF		$T_A = -40^{\circ}C \text{ to } +85^{\circ}C$	-10		+10	
COM_ On-Leakage Current	I <sub>ON</sub>	V <sub>CC</sub> = 5.5V; V <sub>NO</sub> or V <sub>NC</sub> = 1V, 4.5V, or floating; V <sub>COM</sub> = 1V, 4.5V, or floating	T <sub>A</sub> = +25°C	-2		+2	nA
			$T_A = -40^{\circ}C \text{ to } +85^{\circ}C$	-12.5		+12.5	
DYNAMIC CHARACTERIST	ICS						
Signal Over Rail to High-Z Switching Time		$V_{NO}$ or $V_{NC}$ = $V_{CC}$ to ( $V_{CC}$ + (Figure 1)	0.5V), V <sub>CC</sub> < 5V		0.5	1	μs
High-Z to Low-Z Switching Time		$V_{NO}$ or $V_{NC}$ = ( $V_{CC}$ + 0.5V) to $V_{CC}$ , $V_{CC}$ < 5V (Figure 1)			0.5	1	μs
Skew (Note 3)	tskew	$R_S = 39\Omega$ , $C_L = 50pF$ (Figure 2)			0.15	1	ns
Propagation Delay (Note 3)	t <sub>PD</sub>	$R_S = 39\Omega$ , $C_L = 50pF$ (Figure 2)			0.9	2	ns
Turn-On Time	ton	$V_{CC} = 3V$ , $V_{NO}$ or $V_{NC} = 1.5V$ , $R_L = 300\Omega$ , $C_L = 50pF$ (Figure 1)	T <sub>A</sub> = +25°C		40	60	- ns
			$T_A = -40^{\circ}C \text{ to } +85^{\circ}C$			100	
Turn-Off Time	tOFF	V <sub>CC</sub> = 3V, V <sub>NO</sub> or V <sub>NC</sub> =	T <sub>A</sub> = +25°C		30	40	ns
		1.5V, $R_L = 300\Omega$ , $C_L = 50pF$ (Figure 1) $T_A = -40$ °C to $+85$ °C				60	115

#### **ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS (continued)**

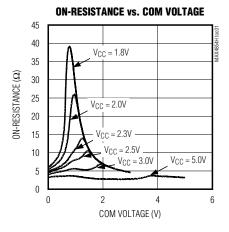
 $(V_{CC} = +2.7 \text{V to } +5.5 \text{V}, T_A = -40 ^{\circ}\text{C} \text{ to } +85 ^{\circ}\text{C}, \text{ unless otherwise noted.}$  Typical values are at  $V_{CC} = +3.0 \text{V}, T_A = +25 ^{\circ}\text{C}, \text{ unless otherwise noted.})$  (Note 2)

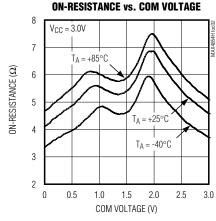
PARAMETER	SYMBOL	CONDITIONS	ONDITIONS MIN TYP MAX		MAX	UNITS	
Charge Injection	Q	$V_{COM} = 1.5V$ , $R_S = 0\Omega$ , $C_L = 1nF$ (Figure 3)	8			рС	
Off-Isolation (Note 6)	V <sub>ISO</sub>	f = 100kHz, $V_{COM}$ = 1 $V_{RMS}$ , $R_L$ = 50 $\Omega$ , $C_L$ = 5pF (Figure 4)	-80		dB		
Crosstalk	V <sub>C</sub> T	f = 1MHz, $V_{COM}$ = 1 $V_{RMS}$ , $R_L$ = 50 $\Omega$ , $C_L$ = 5pF (Figure 4)		-95		dB	
-3dB Bandwidth	BW	Signal = 0dBm, $R_L = 50\Omega$ , $C_L = 5pF$ (Figure 4)		150		MHz	
Total Harmonic Distortion	THD	$f = 20$ Hz to $20$ kHz, $V_{COM} = 1$ V + $2$ V <sub>P-P</sub> , $R_L = 600\Omega$		0.04		%	
NO_ Off-Capacitance	Coff	f = 1MHz (Figure 5)		12		рF	
COM On-Capacitance	Con	f = 1MHz (Figure 5)	27.5		рF		
DIGITAL I/O (IN_)							
Input-Logic High Voltage	\/	V <sub>CC</sub> = 2V to 3.6V	1.4			V	
	VIH	V <sub>CC</sub> = 3.6V to 5.5V	1.8			V	
Input-Logic Low Voltage	VIL	V <sub>CC</sub> = 2V to 3.6V			0.5	V	
		$V_{CC} = 3.6V \text{ to } 5.5V$			0.8	7 V	
Input Leakage Current	I <sub>IN</sub>	V <sub>IN</sub> _ = 0 or 5.5V	-0.5	·	+0.5	μΑ	

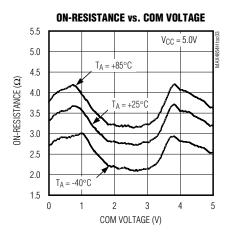
- Note 2: Specifications are 100% tested at T<sub>A</sub> = +85°C only, and guaranteed by design and characterization over the specified temperature range.
- Note 3: Guaranteed by design and characterization; not production tested.
- **Note 4:**  $\Delta R_{ON} = R_{ON(MAX)} R_{ON(MIN)}$ .
- **Note 5:** Flatness is defined as the difference between the maximum and minimum value of on-resistance as measured over the specified analog signal ranges.
- Note 6: Off-Isolation = 20log<sub>10</sub> (V<sub>COM\_</sub> / V<sub>NO\_</sub>), V<sub>COM\_</sub> = output, V<sub>NO\_</sub> = input to off switch.

#### \_Typical Operating Characteristics

 $(V_{CC} = 3.0V, T_A = +25^{\circ}C, unless otherwise noted.)$ 

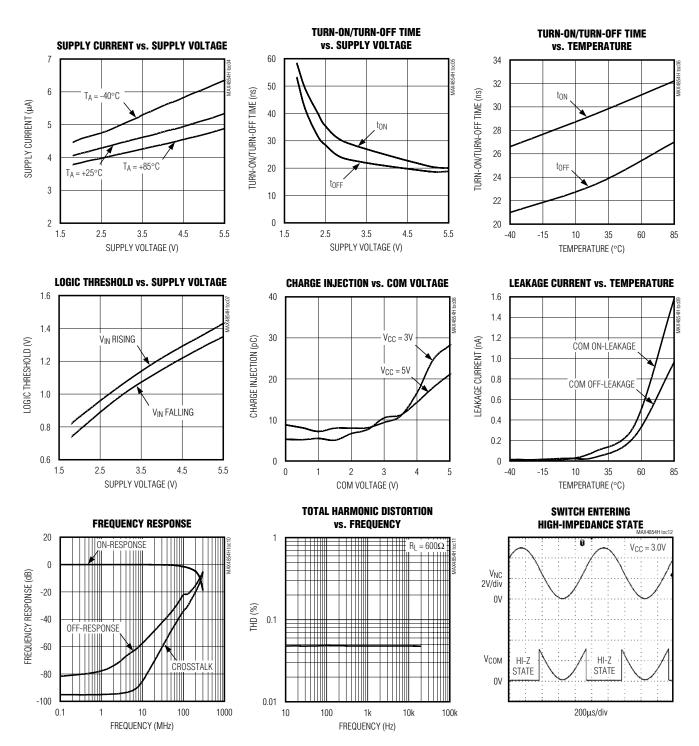






#### Typical Operating Characteristics (continued)

( $V_{CC} = 3.0V$ ,  $T_A = +25$ °C, unless otherwise noted.)



#### **Pin Description**

PIN	NAME	FUNCTION
1, 5, 7, 10	NO1, NO2, NO3, NO4	Normally Open Terminals for Analog Switch (MAX4854H)
1, 5, 7, 10	NC1, NC2, NC3, NC4	Normally Closed Terminals for Analog Switch (MAX4854HL)
2, 11	N.C.	No Connection. Internally not connected.
3	IN2	Digital Control Input for Analog Switch 2. A logic-low (MAX4854H) or logic-high (MAX4854HL) on IN2 opens switch 2 and a logic-high (MAX4854H) or logic-low (MAX4854HL) on IN2 connects COM2 to NO2.
4	COM2	Common Terminal for Analog Switch 2
6	GND	Ground
8	COM3	Common Terminal for Analog Switch 3
9	IN3	Digital Control Input for Analog Switch 3. A logic-low (MAX4854H) or logic-high (MAX4854HL) on IN3 opens switch 3 and a logic-high (MAX4854H) or logic-low (MAX4854HL) on IN3 connects COM3 to NO3.
12	COM4	Common Terminal for Analog Switch 4
13	IN4	Digital Control Input for Analog Switch 4. A logic-low (MAX4854H) or logic-high (MAX4854HL) on IN4 opens switch 4 and a logic-high (MAX4854H) or logic-low (MAX4854HL) on IN4 connects COM4 to NO4.
14	Vcc	Supply Voltage. Bypass V <sub>CC</sub> to GND with a 0.01µF capacitor as close to the pin as possible.
15	IN1	Digital Control Input for Analog Switch 1. A logic-low (MAX4854H) or logic-high (MAX4854HL) on IN1 opens switch 1 and a logic-high (MAX4854H) or logic-low (MAX4854HL) on IN1 connects COM1 to NO1.
16	COM1	Common Terminal for Analog Switch 1
_	EP	Exposed Paddle. Connect to PC board ground plane.

#### **Detailed Description**

The MAX4854H/MAX4854HL quad SPST switches have low on-resistance, operate from a +2V to +5.5V supply, and are fully specified for nominal 3.0V applications. These devices feature overvoltage protection by putting the switch into high-impedance mode when the switch input exceeds  $V_{\rm CC}$ .

These switches have low 27.5pF on-channel capacitance, which allows for 12Mbps switching of the data signals for USB 2.0 full speed/1.1 applications. The MAX4854H/MAX4854HL are designed to switch D+ and D- USB signals with a guaranteed skew of less than 1ns (see Figure 2) as measured from 50% of the input signal to 50% of the output signal.

### Applications Information Digital Control Inputs

The logic inputs (IN\_) accept up to +5.5V even if the supply voltages are below this level. For example, with a +3.3V VCC supply, IN\_ can be driven low to GND and

high to +5.5V, allowing for mixing of logic levels in a system. Driving IN\_ rail-to-rail minimizes power consumption. For a +2V supply voltage, the logic thresholds are 0.5V (low) and 1.4V (high); for a +5V supply voltage, the logic thresholds are 0.8V (low) and 1.8V (high).

#### **Analog Signal Levels**

The on-resistance of these switches changes very little for analog input signals across the entire supply voltage range (see the *Typical Operating Characteristics*). The switches are bidirectional, so the NO\_ and COM\_ pins can be either inputs or outputs.

#### **Power-Supply Sequencing**

**Caution:** Do not exceed the absolute maximum ratings because stresses beyond the listed ratings may cause permanent damage to the device.

Proper power-supply sequencing is recommended for all CMOS devices. Always apply V<sub>CC</sub> before applying analog signals, especially if the analog signal is not current limited.

#### Test Circuits/Timing Diagrams

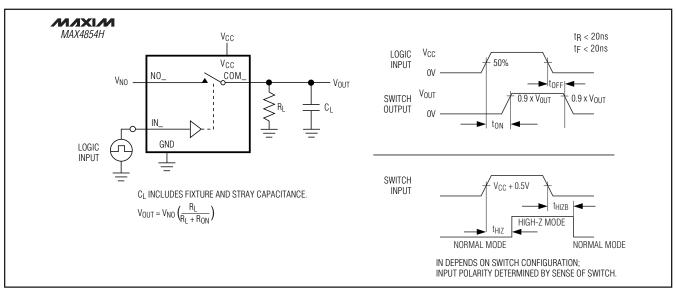


Figure 1. Switching Time

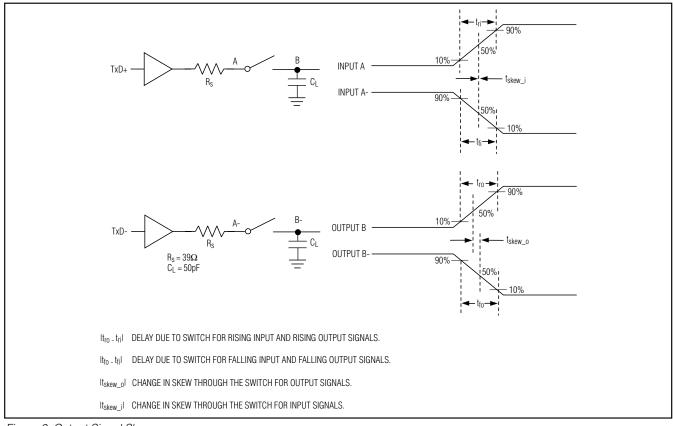


Figure 2. Output Signal Skew

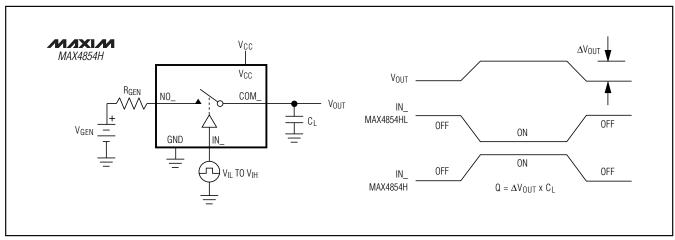


Figure 3. Charge Injection

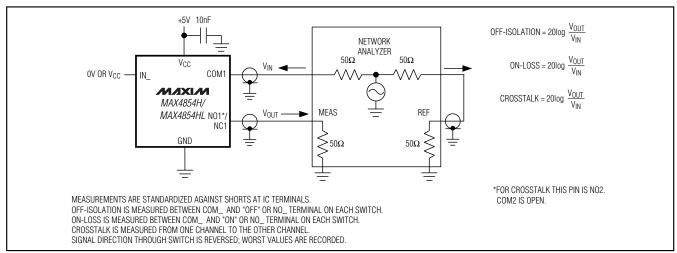


Figure 4. On-Loss, Off-Isolation, and Crosstalk

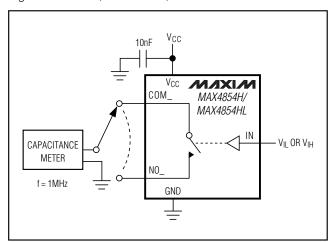


Figure 5. Channel Off-/On-Capacitance

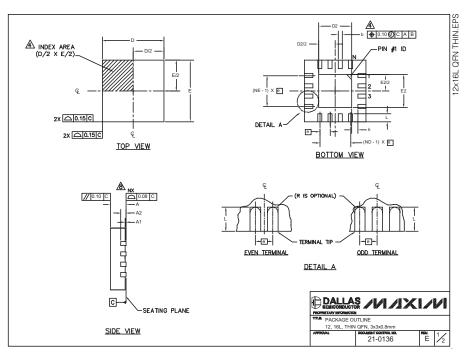
#### **Chip Information**

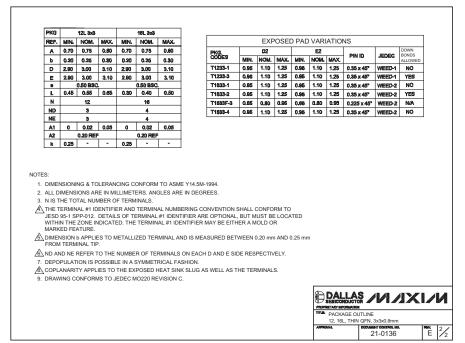
TRANSISTOR COUNT: 735

PROCESS: CMOS

#### **Package Information**

(The package drawing(s) in this data sheet may not reflect the most current specifications. For the latest package outline information go to <a href="https://www.maxim-ic.com/packages">www.maxim-ic.com/packages</a>.)





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