General Description

The MAX7440/MAX7441/MAX7442 six-channel video reconstruction filters replace 30 or more discrete components. The devices are ideal for digital-to-analog converter (DAC) video reconstruction applications, when analog video is reconstructed from a digital data stream. The MAX7440/MAX7441/MAX7442 operate from a single +5V power supply. The inputs are DCcoupled from the DAC and the output can either be ACor DC-coupled. The DC-IN, DC-OUT architecture, leads to a perfect line-time distortion performance (zero tilt). The filters have a cutoff frequency optimized for PAL, NTSC, and SDTV video applications and offer three high-frequency boost options. The MAX7440 offers a flat passband response on all six channels; the MAX7441/MAX7442 offer high-frequency boost on the three channels used for CVBS and Y/C. The MAX7440/ MAX7441/MAX7442 are available in a 14-pin SO package and are fully specified over the extended temperature range.

Features

- Replace 30 or More Discrete Components
- Ideal for CVBS, Y/C (S-Video), and RGB or Y Pb Pr Applications
- 45dB Attenuation at 27MHz
- -0.2dB Passband Response
- Ideal for STBs with SCART Interface
- +5V Single-Supply Voltage
- Input Common-Mode Range Includes GND
- DC-Coupled Input, DC/AC-Coupled Output
- 14-Pin SO Package

Ordering Information

| PART | TEMP RANGE | PIN- PACKAGE | HIGH- FREQUENCY BOOST |
|-----------------|-------------------|-----------------|-----------------------------|
| MAX7440ESD | -40°C to +85°C | 14 SO | No |
| MAX7441ESD | -40°C to +85°C | 14 SO | Yes |
| MAX7442ESD* | -40°C to +85°C | 14 SO | Yes |
| *Euturo product | contact factory f | or availability | |

STB **PVR** DVDs Hard Disk Recorders

D/A

D/A

MXXIM

*MAX7440 HAS FLAT RESPONSE, MAX7441/MAX7442 INCLUDES HF BOOST

SCART Video Applications General Video Filtering

Applications

*Future product—contact factory for availability.

750

750

Ξ1μl махім A/V SWITCHING ENCODER DEVICE (MAX4399) OR BUFFERS MAX7441 MAX7442 LOWPASS FILTER WITH HF BOOST* OUT1 D/A Γ^{WV} OUT2 LOWPASS FILTER D/A 75Ω OUT3 D/A OWPASS FILTER OUT4 D/A LOWPASS FILTER

OUT5

OUT6

Maxim Integrated Products 1

For pricing, delivery, and ordering information, please contact Maxim/Dallas Direct! at 1-888-629-4642, or visit Maxim's website at www.maxim-ic.com.

<u>+</u>

LOWPASS FILTER

WITH HE BOOST*

LOWPASS FILTER

WITH HF BOOST*

Typical Application Circuit

ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS

| V _{CC} to GND | +6V |
|--|-----------------|
| All Other Pins to GND | |
| Maximum Current into Any Pin | ±50mÅ |
| Continuous Power Dissipation ($T_A =$ | |
| 14-Pin SO (derate 8.3mW/°C above | e +70°C)666.7mW |

| Operating Temperature Range | 40°C to +85°C |
|-----------------------------------|----------------|
| Storage Temperature Range | 65°C to +150°C |
| Junction Temperature | +150°C |
| Lead Temperature (soldering, 10s) | +300°C |

Stresses beyond those listed under "Absolute Maximum Ratings" may cause permanent damage to the device. These are stress ratings only, and functional operation of the device at these or any other conditions beyond those indicated in the operational sections of the specifications is not implied. Exposure to absolute maximum rating conditions for extended periods may affect device reliability.

ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS

 $(V_{CC} = +5V \pm 5\%, R_L = 5k\Omega, C_L = 0 \text{ to } 20pF, T_A = T_{MIN} \text{ to } T_{MAX}, \text{ unless otherwise noted. Typical values are at } T_A = +25^{\circ}C.)$

| PARAMETER | SYMBOL | CONE | DITIONS | MIN | ТҮР | MAX | UNITS |
|------------------------------|---|--|-----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|---------|
| Passband Response | | DC to 3.5MHz, MAX7440/MAX7441 (channels 2, 3, 4) | | -0.40 | -0.2 | +0.10 | dB |
| rassballu nespolise | DC to 5MHz, MAX7440/MAX7441 (channels 2, 3, 4) | | -0.80 | -0.5 | 0 | UD | |
| Stopband Attenuation | A _{sb} | f = 27MHz | | 37 | 45 | | dB |
| Boost Amplitude | | f = 4.5MHz | +1dB HF boost, MAX7441 | 0.4 | 0.60 | 0.91 | dB |
| | | | +2dB HF boost, MAX7442 | | 1.2 | | |
| Differential Gain | dG | 5-step modulated sta | ircase | | 0.05 | | % |
| Differential Phase | dB | 5-step modulated staircase | | | 0.05 | | Degrees |
| Signal-to-Noise Ratio | SNR | Peak signal (1V _{P-P}) to to 100MHz | o RMS noise, f = 10Hz | 71 | | | dB |
| Group Delay Matching | tg(MATCH) | Low-frequency channel-to-channel matching, f = 200kHz | Channels 2, 3, 4 | | 2 | | - ns |
| | tg(MATON) | | Channels 1, 5, 6 | | 2 | | |
| Group Delay Deviation | | | MAX7440/MAX7441/ MAX7442 | | 10 | | |
| | Δ_{g} | Deviation from 100kHz to 4.5MHz | MAX7441 (channels 1, 5, 6) | | 17 | | ns |
| | | | MAX7442 (channels 1, 5, 6) | | 17 | | |
| Line-Time Distortion | H _{dist} | 18µs, 100IRE bar | | -3 | 0 | +3 | mV |
| Field-Time Distortion | V _{dist} | 130 lines, 18µs, 100IRE bar | | -4 | | +4 | mV |
| Low-Frequency Gain Variation | Av | Gain at f = 100kHz | | -0.25 | | +0.25 | dB |
| Low-Frequency Gain | | | | | 0.975 | | V/V |
| Low-Frequency Gain Matching | tg | f = 100kHz | | -3 | | +3 | % |
| Input Voltage Range | | | | 0 | | 1.75 | V |
| Channel-to-Channel Crosstalk | X _{TALK} | Channel-to-channel crosstalk, DC to 5MHz | | | 71 | | dB |
| Input Leakage Current | lin | $V_{IN} = OV$ | | 2 | 6 | 25 | μΑ |

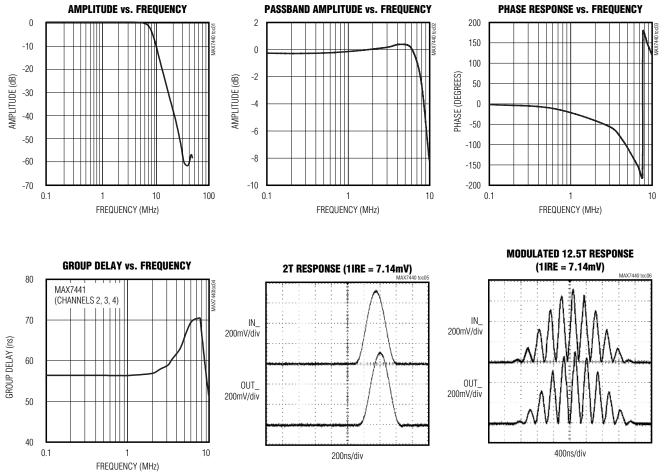


ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS (continued)

 $(V_{CC} = +5V \pm 5\%, R_L = 5k\Omega, C_L = 0 \text{ to } 20pF, T_A = T_{MIN} \text{ to } T_{MAX}, \text{ unless otherwise noted}. Typical values are at T_A = +25°C.)$

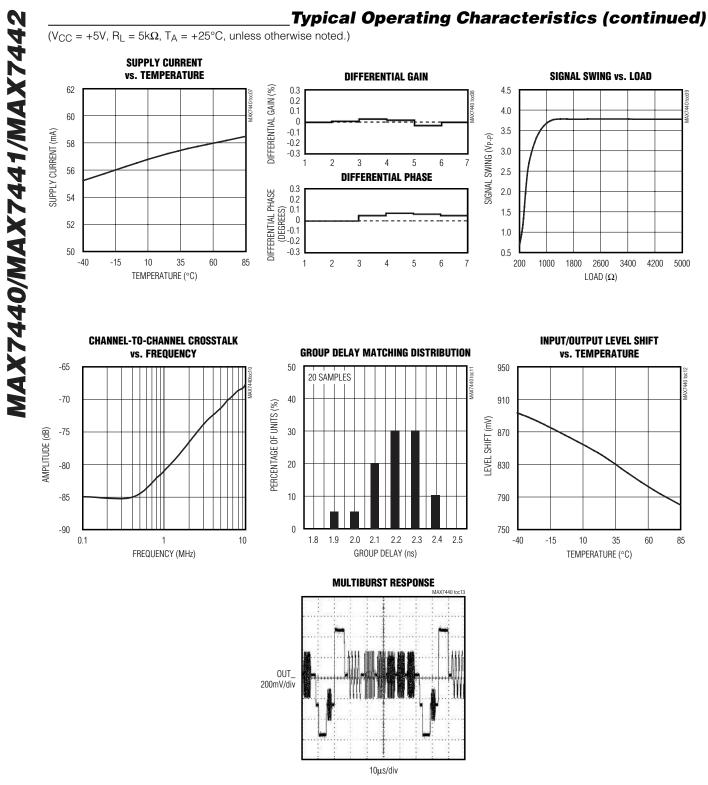
| PARAMETER | SYMBOL | CONDITIONS | | MIN | TYP | MAX | UNITS |
|------------------------------|-----------------|--------------------------------|---------------|------|------|------|-------|
| Input Resistance | | | | 200 | | | kΩ |
| Input Capacitance | | | | | 20 | | pF |
| Supply Voltage Range | V _{CC} | | | 4.75 | | 5.25 | V |
| Supply Current | Icc | $V_{CC} = +5.5V$, no load | | | 57 | 78 | mA |
| Power-Supply Rejection Ratio | PSRR | \/ | DC | | 39 | | dD |
| | PORR | $V_{IN} = 100 \text{mV}_{P-P}$ | f = 0 to 1MHz | | 30 | | dB |
| DC Level Shift | | OUT_ to IN_ | | | 0.85 | 1.05 | V |

(V_{CC} = +5V, R_L = 5k Ω , T_A = +25°C, unless otherwise noted.)



Typical Operating Characteristics

0.85 1.05 V
Characteristics
Response vs. FREQUENCY



M/XI/M

Pin Description

| PIN | NAME | FUNCTION | |
|-----|------|---|--|
| 1 | IN1 | Channel 1 Filter Input (Optional Boosted Channel) | |
| 2 | IN2 | Channel 2 Filter Input | |
| 3 | IN3 | Channel 3 Filter Input | |
| 4 | Vcc | +5V Power Supply. Bypass to GND with a 0.1 μ F and 1 μ F capacitor. | |
| 5 | IN4 | Channel 4 Filter Input | |
| 6 | IN5 | Channel 5 Filter Input (Optional Boosted Channel) | |
| 7 | IN6 | Channel 6 Filter Input (Optional Boosted Channel) | |
| 8 | OUT6 | Channel 6 Filter Output | |
| 9 | OUT5 | Channel 5 Filter Output | |
| 10 | OUT4 | Channel 4 Filter Output | |
| 11 | GND | Ground | |
| 12 | OUT3 | Channel 3 Filter Output | |
| 13 | OUT2 | Channel 2 Filter Output | |
| 14 | OUT1 | Channel 1 Filter Output | |

Detailed Description

The MAX7440/MAX7441/MAX7442 filter the outputs of DAC encoder chipsets that process digital video information in applications such as set-top boxes, hard disk recorders, DVD players, DVD recorders, and digital VCRs. These devices also filter and clean up analog video signals by rejecting out-of-band noise. Each channel in the MAX7440/MAX7441/MAX7442 includes a 4th-order lowpass filter and a gain of +1V/V output stage, as shown in the *Typical Application Circuit*.

Filter

Filter Response

Each channel of the reconstruction filter consists of a 4th-order Sallen-Key filter configured as two 2nd-order stages. The filter features a maximally flat passband for NTSC, PAL, and SDTV bandwidths. The stopband offers typically 45dB of attenuation at sampling frequencies of 27MHz and above (see *Typical Operating Characteristics*). The filter exhibits a Butterworth-type response resulting in excellent group delay deviation performance.

High-Frequency Boost

The high-frequency (HF) boost compensates for signal degradation and rolloff in the signal path prior to the filter. This performance increases the image sharpness. The MAX7441/MAX7442 offer a high-frequency boost on channels OUT1, OUT5, and OUT6.

Output Stage

The output stages of the MAX7440/MAX7441/MAX7442 are designed to drive 1VP-P signals into high-impedance (>5k Ω) loads. They require external buffers to drive standard video cables. Most standard audio/ video switching devices include these buffers for STB applications.

Applications Information

MAX7440/MAX7441/MAX7442 with an A/V Switching Device

The MAX7440/MAX7441/MAX7442 are designed to directly interface to an audio/video switching device used in video applications (i.e., STBs) with SCART interfaces (see *Typical Application Circuit*). The output of the analog filters can drive the high-impedance load of the switching device. The switching device provides the buffering to drive standard 150 Ω video loads.

MAX7440/MAX7441/MAX7442 with External Buffers

External buffering is required for the MAX7440/ MAX7441/MAX7442 to drive standard 150 Ω video loads. Figure 1 shows the MAX4394 triple op amp, configured with a gain of +2V/V to drive standard video loads from the MAX7440/MAX7441/MAX7442.







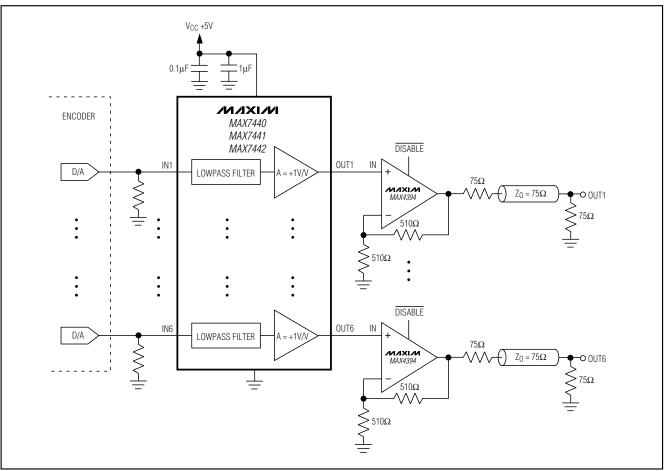
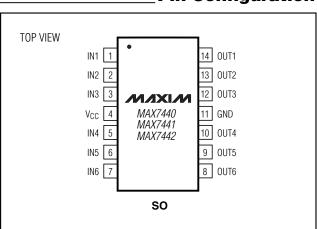


Figure 1. Typical Application Circuit with External Buffers



Pin Configuration

Power-Supply Bypassing and Layout

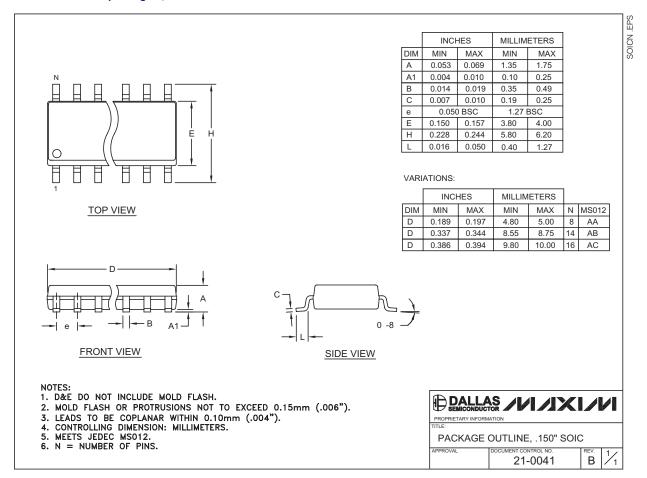
The MAX7440/MAX7441/MAX7442 operate from a single +5V supply. Bypass V_{CC} to GND with a 0.1 μ F and 1 μ F capacitor. These capacitors filter all frequencies over 1MHz. Place all external components as close to the devices as possible. To maintain good crosstalk performance ensure that input and output lines do not run parallel for any distance. If it is necessary to have parallel lines, run a ground trace in between each line. Refer to the *MAX7440 Evaluation Kit* for a proven PC board layout example.

Chip Information

TRANSISTOR COUNT: 3691 PROCESS: BICMOS

Package Information

(The package drawing(s) in this data sheet may not reflect the most current specifications. For the latest package outline information go to www.maxim-ic.com/packages.)



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