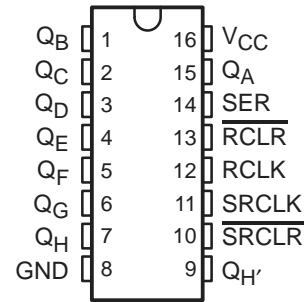


# SN54LV594A, SN74LV594A 8-BIT SHIFT REGISTERS WITH OUTPUT REGISTERS

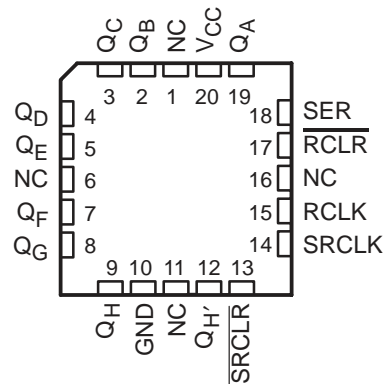
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- **EPIC™ (Enhanced-Performance Implanted CMOS) Process**
- **Typical  $V_{OLP}$  (Output Ground Bounce)  $<0.8$  V at  $V_{CC} = 3.3$  V,  $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$**
- **Typical  $V_{OHV}$  (Output  $V_{OH}$  Undershoot)  $>2$  V at  $V_{CC} = 3.3$  V,  $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$**
- **8-Bit Serial-In, Parallel-Out Shift Registers With Storage**
- **Independent Direct Overriding Clears on Shift and Storage Registers**
- **Independent Clocks for Shift and Storage Registers**
- **Latch-Up Performance Exceeds 100 mA Per JESD 78, Class II**
- **ESD Protection Exceeds JESD 22**
  - 2000-V Human-Body Model (A114-A)
  - 200-V Machine Model (A115-A)
  - 1000-V Charged-Device Model (C101)
- **Package Options Include Plastic Small-Outline (D, NS), Shrink Small-Outline (DB), and Thin Shrink Small-Outline (PW) Packages, Ceramic Flat (W) Packages, Chip Carriers (FK), and DIPs (J)**

SN54LV594A . . . J OR W PACKAGE  
SN74LV594A . . . D, DB, NS, OR PW PACKAGE  
(TOP VIEW)



SN54LV594A . . . FK PACKAGE  
(TOP VIEW)



NC – No internal connection

## description

The 'LV594A devices are 8-bit shift registers designed for 2-V to 5.5-V  $V_{CC}$  operation.

These devices contain an 8-bit serial-in, parallel-out shift register that feeds an 8-bit D-type storage register. Separate clocks ( $\overline{RCLK}$ ,  $\overline{SRCLK}$ ) and direct overriding clear ( $\overline{RCLR}$ ,  $\overline{SRCLR}$ ) inputs are provided on the shift and storage registers. A serial output ( $Q_{H'}$ ) is provided for cascading purposes.

The shift-register ( $\overline{SRCLK}$ ) and storage-register ( $\overline{RCLK}$ ) clocks are positive-edge triggered. If the clocks are tied together, the shift register always is one clock pulse ahead of the storage register.

The SN54LV594A is characterized for operation over the full military temperature range of  $-55^\circ\text{C}$  to  $125^\circ\text{C}$ . The SN74LV594A is characterized for operation from  $-40^\circ\text{C}$  to  $85^\circ\text{C}$ .



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 **TEXAS  
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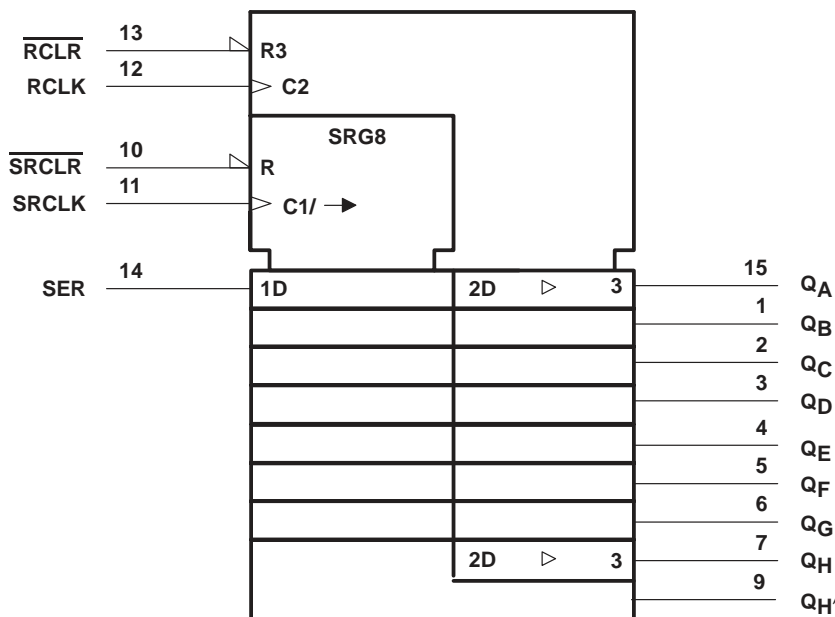
# SN54LV594A, SN74LV594A 8-BIT SHIFT REGISTERS WITH OUTPUT REGISTERS

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FUNCTION TABLE

INPUTS					FUNCTION
SER	SRCLK	SRCLR	RCLK	RCLR	
X	X	L	X	X	Shift register is cleared.
L	↑	H	X	X	First stage of shift register goes low. Other stages store the data of previous stage, respectively.
H	↑	H	X	X	First stage of shift register goes high. Other stages store the data of previous stage, respectively.
L	↓	H	X	X	Shift register state is not changed.
X	X	X	X	L	Storage register is cleared.
X	X	X	↑	H	Shift register data is stored in the storage register.
X	X	X	↓	H	Storage register state is not changed.

## logic symbol†

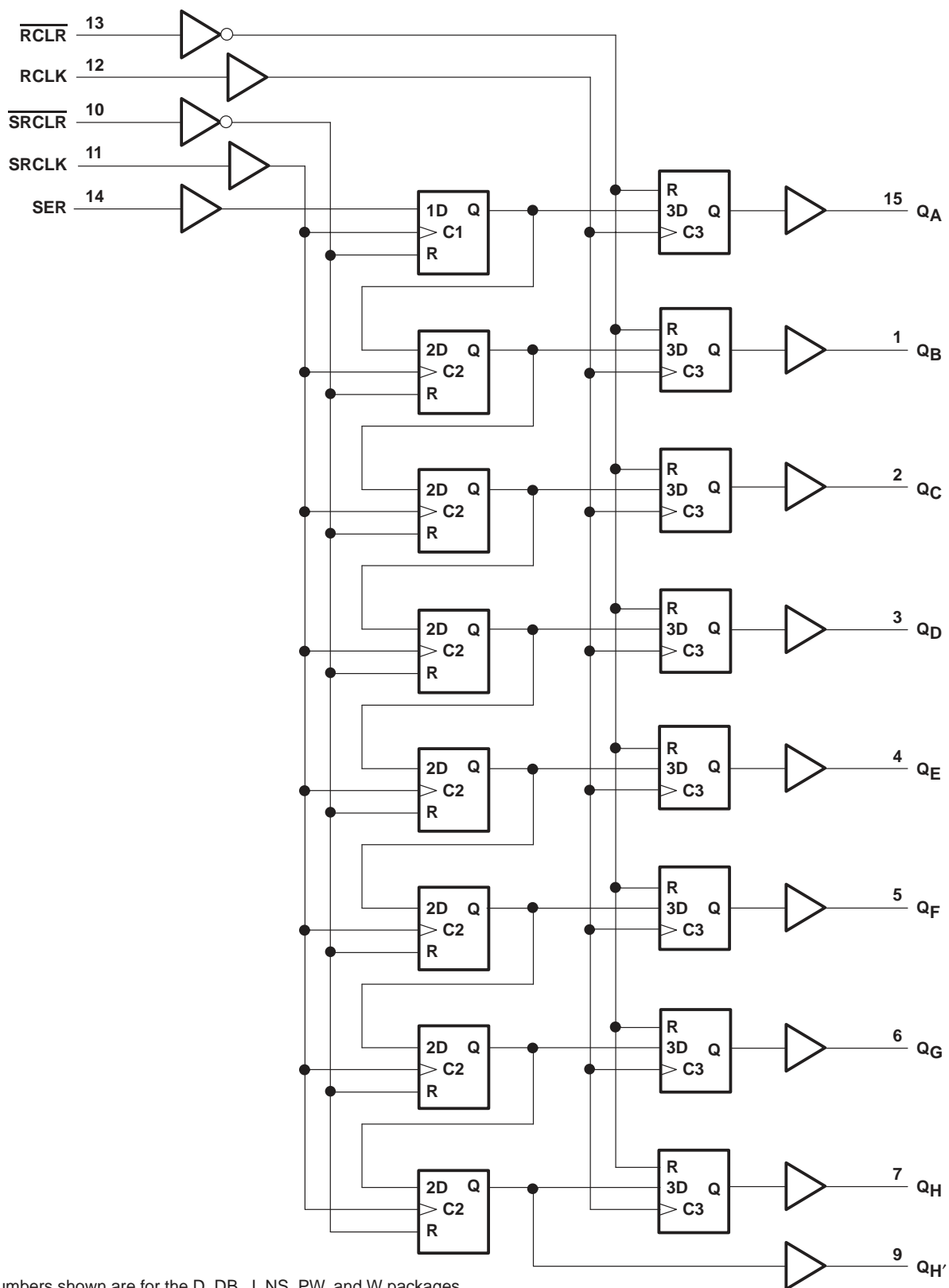


† This symbol is in accordance with ANSI/IEEE Std 91-1984 and IEC Publication 617-12. Pin numbers shown are for the D, DB, J, NS, PW, and W packages.

# SN54LV594A, SN74LV594A 8-BIT SHIFT REGISTERS WITH OUTPUT REGISTERS

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## logic diagram (positive logic)



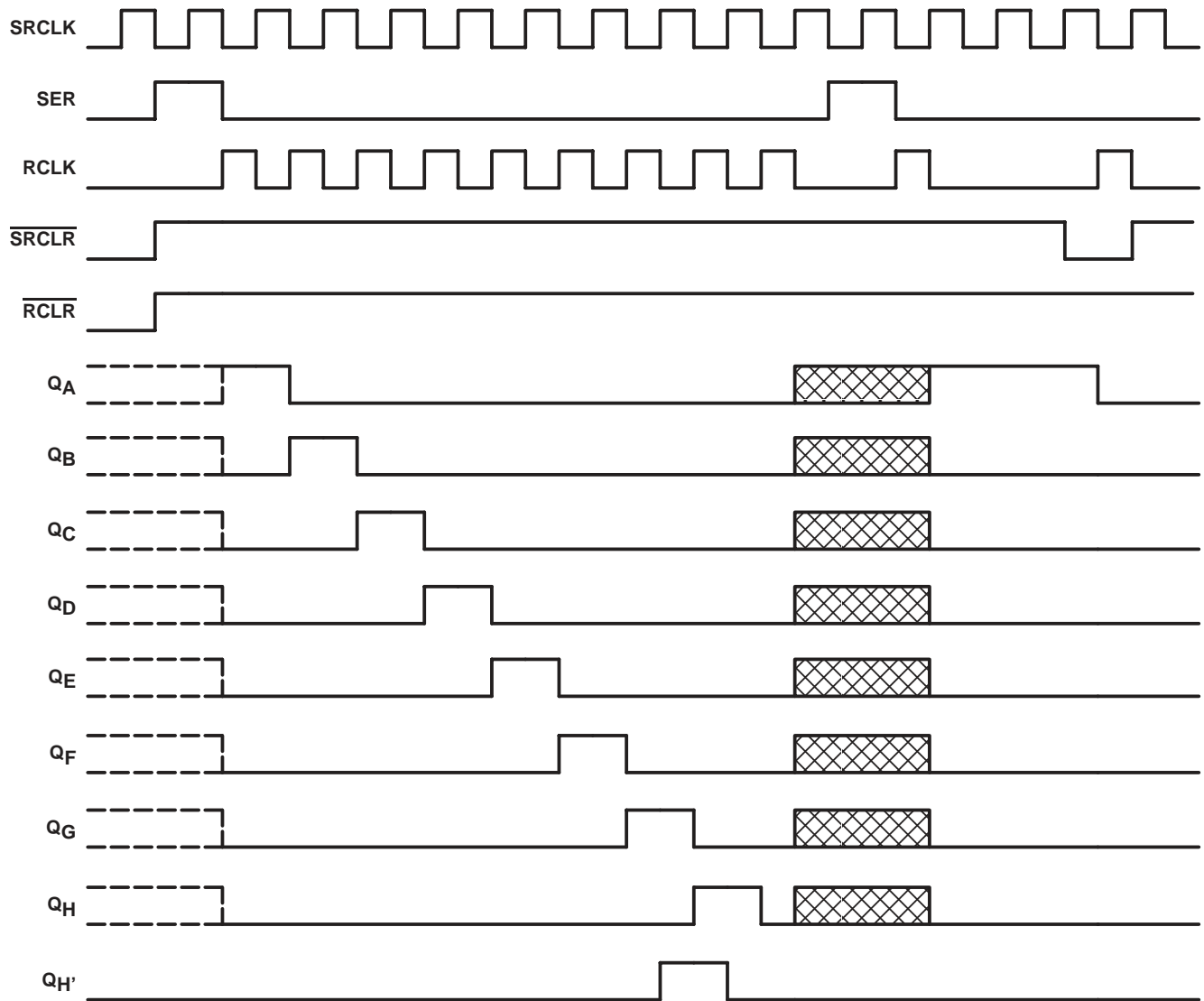
Pin numbers shown are for the D, DB, J, NS, PW, and W packages.



# SN54LV594A, SN74LV594A 8-BIT SHIFT REGISTERS WITH OUTPUT REGISTERS

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## timing diagram



# SN54LV594A, SN74LV594A 8-BIT SHIFT REGISTERS WITH OUTPUT REGISTERS

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## absolute maximum ratings over operating free-air temperature range (unless otherwise noted)†

Supply voltage range, $V_{CC}$	–0.5 V to 7 V
Input voltage range, $V_I$ (see Note 1)	–0.5 V to 7 V
Output voltage range, $V_O$ (see Notes 1 and 2)	–0.5 V to $V_{CC} + 0.5$ V
Input clamp current, $I_{IK}$ ( $V_I < 0$ )	–20 mA
Output clamp current, $I_{OK}$ ( $V_O < 0$ or $V_O > V_{CC}$ )	±50 mA
Continuous output current, $I_O$ ( $V_O = 0$ to $V_{CC}$ )	±35 mA
Continuous current through $V_{CC}$ or GND	±70 mA
Package thermal impedance, $\theta_{JA}$ (see Note 3): D package	73°C/W
DB package	82°C/W
NS package	64°C/W
PW package	108°C/W
Storage temperature range, $T_{stg}$	–65°C to 150°C

† Stresses beyond those listed under “absolute maximum ratings” may cause permanent damage to the device. These are stress ratings only, and functional operation of the device at these or any other conditions beyond those indicated under “recommended operating conditions” is not implied. Exposure to absolute-maximum-rated conditions for extended periods may affect device reliability.

- NOTES: 1. The input and output voltage ratings may be exceeded if the input and output current ratings are observed.  
2. This value is limited to 7 V maximum.  
3. The package thermal impedance is calculated in accordance with JESD 51.

## recommended operating conditions (see Note 4)

		SN54LV594A		SN74LV594A		UNIT	
		MIN	MAX	MIN	MAX		
$V_{CC}$	Supply voltage	2	5.5	2	5.5	V	
$V_{IH}$	High-level input voltage	$V_{CC} = 2$ V	1.5	1.5		V	
		$V_{CC} = 2.3$ V to 2.7 V	$V_{CC} \times 0.7$	$V_{CC} \times 0.7$			
		$V_{CC} = 3$ V to 3.6 V	$V_{CC} \times 0.7$	$V_{CC} \times 0.7$			
		$V_{CC} = 4.5$ V to 5.5 V	$V_{CC} \times 0.7$	$V_{CC} \times 0.7$			
$V_{IL}$	Low-level input voltage	$V_{CC} = 2$ V	0.5	0.5		V	
		$V_{CC} = 2.3$ V to 2.7 V	$V_{CC} \times 0.3$	$V_{CC} \times 0.3$			
		$V_{CC} = 3$ V to 3.6 V	$V_{CC} \times 0.3$	$V_{CC} \times 0.3$			
		$V_{CC} = 4.5$ V to 5.5 V	$V_{CC} \times 0.3$	$V_{CC} \times 0.3$			
$V_I$	Input voltage	0	5.5	0	5.5	V	
$V_O$	Output voltage	0	$V_{CC}$	0	$V_{CC}$	V	
$I_{OH}$	High-level output current	$V_{CC} = 2$ V	–50	–50		$\mu$ A	
		$V_{CC} = 2.3$ V to 2.7 V	–2	–2			
		$V_{CC} = 3$ V to 3.6 V	–6	–6		mA	
		$V_{CC} = 4.5$ V to 5.5 V	–12	–12			
$I_{OL}$	Low-level output current	$V_{CC} = 2$ V	50	50		$\mu$ A	
		$V_{CC} = 2.3$ V to 2.7 V	2	2			
		$V_{CC} = 3$ V to 3.6 V	6	6		mA	
		$V_{CC} = 4.5$ V to 5.5 V	12	12			
$\Delta t/\Delta v$	Input transition rise or fall rate	$V_{CC} = 2.3$ V to 2.7 V	0	200	0	200	ns/V
		$V_{CC} = 3$ V to 3.6 V	0	100	0	100	
		$V_{CC} = 4.5$ V to 5.5 V	0	20	0	20	
$T_A$	Operating free-air temperature	–55	125	–40	85	°C	

NOTE 4: All unused inputs of the device must be held at  $V_{CC}$  or GND to ensure proper device operation. Refer to the TI application report, *Implications of Slow or Floating CMOS Inputs*, literature number SCBA004.

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# SN54LV594A, SN74LV594A 8-BIT SHIFT REGISTERS WITH OUTPUT REGISTERS

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electrical characteristics over recommended operating free-air temperature range (unless otherwise noted)

PARAMETER	TEST CONDITIONS	V <sub>CC</sub>	SN54LV594A			SN74LV594A			UNIT
			MIN	TYP	MAX	MIN	TYP	MAX	
V <sub>OH</sub>	I <sub>OH</sub> = -50 μA	2 V to 5.5 V	V <sub>CC</sub> -0.1			V <sub>CC</sub> -0.1			V
	I <sub>OH</sub> = -2 mA	2.3 V	2			2			
	I <sub>OH</sub> = -6 mA	3 V	2.48			2.48			
	I <sub>OH</sub> = -12 mA	4.5 V	3.8			3.8			
V <sub>OL</sub>	I <sub>OL</sub> = 50 μA	2 V to 5.5 V	0.1			0.1			V
	I <sub>OL</sub> = 2 mA	2.3 V	0.4			0.4			
	I <sub>OL</sub> = 6 mA	3 V	0.44			0.44			
	I <sub>OL</sub> = 12 mA	4.5 V	0.55			0.55			
I <sub>I</sub>	V <sub>I</sub> = V <sub>CC</sub> or GND	5.5 V	±1			±1			μA
I <sub>CC</sub>	V <sub>I</sub> = V <sub>CC</sub> or GND, I <sub>O</sub> = 0	5.5 V	20			20			μA
I <sub>off</sub>	V <sub>I</sub> or V <sub>O</sub> = 0 to 5.5 V	0 V	5			5			μA
C <sub>i</sub>	V <sub>I</sub> = V <sub>CC</sub> or GND	3.3 V	3.5			3.5			pF
		5 V	2			2			

timing requirements over recommended operating free-air temperature range, V<sub>CC</sub> = 2.5 V ± 0.2 V (unless otherwise noted) (see Figure 1)

			T <sub>A</sub> = 25°C		SN54LV594A		SN74LV594A		UNIT
			MIN	MAX	MIN	MAX	MIN	MAX	
t <sub>w</sub>	Pulse duration	RCLK or SRCLK high or low	7		7.5		7.5		ns
		RCLR or SRCLR low	6		6.5		6.5		
t <sub>su</sub>	Setup time	SER before SRCLK↑	2.5		3		3		ns
		SRCLK↑ before RCLK↑†	8		9		9		
		SRCLR low before RCLK↑	8.5		9.5		9.5		
		SRCLR high (inactive) before SRCLK↑	6		6.8		6.8		
		RCLR high (inactive) before RCLK↑	6.7		7.6		7.6		
t <sub>h</sub>	Hold time	SER after SRCLK↑	1.5		1.5		1.5		ns

† This setup time ensures the output register sees stable data from the shift-register outputs. The clocks can be tied together, in which case the shift register is one clock pulse ahead of the storage register.

timing requirements over recommended operating free-air temperature range, V<sub>CC</sub> = 3.3 V ± 0.3 V (unless otherwise noted) (see Figure 1)

			T <sub>A</sub> = 25°C		SN54LV594A		SN74LV594A		UNIT
			MIN	MAX	MIN	MAX	MIN	MAX	
t <sub>w</sub>	Pulse duration	RCLK or SRCLK high or low	5.5		5.5		5.5		ns
		RCLR or SRCLR low	5		5		5		
t <sub>su</sub>	Setup time	SER before SRCLK↑	3.5		3.5		3.5		ns
		SRCLK↑ before RCLK↑†	8		8.5		8.5		
		SRCLR low before RCLK↑	8		9		9		
		SRCLR high (inactive) before SRCLK↑	4.2		4.8		4.8		
		RCLR high (inactive) before RCLK↑	4.6		5.3		5.3		
t <sub>h</sub>	Hold time	SER after SRCLK↑	1.5		1.5		1.5		ns

† This setup time ensures the output register sees stable data from the shift-register outputs. The clocks can be tied together, in which case the shift register is one clock pulse ahead of the storage register.

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# SN54LV594A, SN74LV594A 8-BIT SHIFT REGISTERS WITH OUTPUT REGISTERS

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timing requirements over recommended operating free-air temperature range,  $V_{CC} = 5\text{ V} \pm 0.5\text{ V}$  (unless otherwise noted) (see Figure 1)

			$T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$		SN54LV594A		SN74LV594A		UNIT
			MIN	MAX	MIN	MAX	MIN	MAX	
$t_w$	Pulse duration	RCLK or SRCLK high or low	5		5		5		ns
		$\overline{\text{RCLR}}$ or $\overline{\text{SRCLR}}$ low	5.2		5.2		5.2		
$t_{su}$	Setup time	SER before SRCLK $\uparrow$	3		3		3		ns
		SRCLK $\uparrow$ before RCLK $\uparrow$	5		5		5		
		$\overline{\text{SRCLR}}$ low before RCLK $\uparrow$	5		5		5		
		$\overline{\text{SRCLR}}$ high (inactive) before SRCLK $\uparrow$	2.9		3.3		3.3		
		RCLR high (inactive) before RCLK $\uparrow$	3.2		3.7		3.7		
$t_h$	Hold time	SER after SRCLK $\uparrow$	2		2		2		ns

† This setup time ensures the output register sees stable data from the shift-register outputs. The clocks can be tied together, in which case the shift register is one clock pulse ahead of the storage register.

switching characteristics over recommended operating free-air temperature range,  $V_{CC} = 2.5\text{ V} \pm 0.2\text{ V}$  (unless otherwise noted) (see Figure 1)

PARAMETER	FROM (INPUT)	TO (OUTPUT)	LOAD CAPACITANCE	$T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$			SN54LV594A		SN74LV594A		UNIT		
				MIN	TYP	MAX	MIN	MAX	MIN	MAX			
$f_{max}$			$C_L = 15\text{ pF}^*$	65	80		45		45	MHz			
			$C_L = 50\text{ pF}$	60	70		40		40				
$t_{PLH}^*$	RCLK	$Q_A-Q_H$	$C_L = 15\text{ pF}$	6.4	10.6		1	11.1	1	11.1	ns		
$t_{PHL}^*$				6.3	10.4		1	11.1	1	11.1			
$t_{PLH}^*$	SRCLK	$Q_H'$		7.4	12.1		1	12.8	1	12.8			
$t_{PHL}^*$				7.2	11.6		1	12.8	1	12.8			
$t_{PHL}^*$	$\overline{\text{RCLR}}$	$Q_A-Q_H$		7.9	12.7		1	13.6	1	13.6			
$t_{PHL}^*$	$\overline{\text{SRCLR}}$	$Q_H'$		7.4	11.9		1	13.1	1	13.1			
$t_{PLH}$	RCLK	$Q_A-Q_H$		$C_L = 50\text{ pF}$	9.5	14.1		1	14.6	1		14.6	ns
$t_{PHL}$					10.8	15.5		1	17.2	1		17.2	
$t_{PLH}$	SRCLK	$Q_H'$			10.6	15.7		1	16.5	1		16.5	
$t_{PHL}$					11.3	16.1		1	18.6	1		18.6	
$t_{PHL}$	$\overline{\text{RCLR}}$	$Q_A-Q_H$	12.1		17.4		1	19	1	19			
$t_{PHL}$	$\overline{\text{SRCLR}}$	$Q_H'$	11.6		16.5		1	18.6	1	18.6			

\* On products compliant to MIL-PRF-38535, this parameter is not production tested.

# SN54LV594A, SN74LV594A 8-BIT SHIFT REGISTERS WITH OUTPUT REGISTERS

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switching characteristics over recommended operating free-air temperature range,  
 $V_{CC} = 3.3 V \pm 0.3 V$  (unless otherwise noted) (see Figure 1)

PARAMETER	FROM (INPUT)	TO (OUTPUT)	LOAD CAPACITANCE	$T_A = 25^\circ C$			SN54LV594A		SN74LV594A		UNIT
				MIN	TYP	MAX	MIN	MAX	MIN	MAX	
$f_{max}$			$C_L = 15 \text{ pF}^*$	80	120		70		70		MHz
			$C_L = 50 \text{ pF}$	55	105		50		50		
$t_{PLH}^*$	RCLK	$Q_A-Q_H$	$C_L = 15 \text{ pF}$		4.6	8	1	8.5	1	8.5	ns
$t_{PHL}^*$					4.9	8.2	1	8.8	1	8.8	
$t_{PLH}^*$	SRCLK	$Q_H$			5.4	9.1	1	9.7	1	9.7	
$t_{PHL}^*$					5.5	9.2	1	9.9	1	9.9	
$t_{PHL}^*$	$\overline{\text{RCLR}}$	$Q_A-Q_H$			6	9.8	1	10.6	1	10.6	
$t_{PHL}^*$	$\overline{\text{SRCLR}}$	$Q_H$			5.6	9.2	1	10	1	10	
$t_{PLH}$	RCLK	$Q_A-Q_H$	$C_L = 50 \text{ pF}$		6.9	10.5	1	11.1	1	11.1	ns
$t_{PHL}$					8.1	11.9	1	13.1	1	13.1	
$t_{PLH}$	SRCLK	$Q_H$			7.7	11.7	1	12.4	1	12.4	
$t_{PHL}$					8.4	12.5	1	13.9	1	13.9	
$t_{PHL}$	$\overline{\text{RCLR}}$	$Q_A-Q_H$			9.1	13.1	1	14.4	1	14.4	
$t_{PHL}$	$\overline{\text{SRCLR}}$	$Q_H$			8.5	12.4	1	14	1	14	

\* On products compliant to MIL-PRF-38535, this parameter is not production tested.

switching characteristics over recommended operating free-air temperature range,  
 $V_{CC} = 5 V \pm 0.5 V$  (unless otherwise noted) (see Figure 1)

PARAMETER	FROM (INPUT)	TO (OUTPUT)	LOAD CAPACITANCE	$T_A = 25^\circ C$			SN54LV594A		SN74LV594A		UNIT
				MIN	TYP	MAX	MIN	MAX	MIN	MAX	
$f_{max}$			$C_L = 15 \text{ pF}^*$	135	170		115		115		MHz
			$C_L = 50 \text{ pF}$	120	140		95		95		
$t_{PLH}^*$	RCLK	$Q_A-Q_H$	$C_L = 15 \text{ pF}$		3.3	6.2	1	6.5	1	6.5	ns
$t_{PHL}^*$					3.7	6.5	1	6.9	1	6.9	
$t_{PLH}^*$	SRCLK	$Q_H$			3.7	6.8	1	7.2	1	7.2	
$t_{PHL}^*$					4.1	7.2	1	7.6	1	7.6	
$t_{PHL}^*$	$\overline{\text{RCLR}}$	$Q_A-Q_H$			4.5	7.6	1	8.2	1	8.2	
$t_{PHL}^*$	$\overline{\text{SRCLR}}$	$Q_H$			4.1	7.1	1	7.6	1	7.6	
$t_{PLH}$	RCLK	$Q_A-Q_H$	$C_L = 50 \text{ pF}$		4.9	7.8	1	8.3	1	8.3	ns
$t_{PHL}$					5.8	8.9	1	9.7	1	9.7	
$t_{PLH}$	SRCLK	$Q_H$			5.5	8.6	1	9.1	1	9.1	
$t_{PHL}$					6	9.2	1	10.1	1	10.1	
$t_{PHL}$	$\overline{\text{RCLR}}$	$Q_A-Q_H$			6.6	10	1	10.7	1	10.7	
$t_{PHL}$	$\overline{\text{SRCLR}}$	$Q_H$			6	9.2	1	10.1	1	10.1	

\* On products compliant to MIL-PRF-38535, this parameter is not production tested.

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**SN54LV594A, SN74LV594A**  
**8-BIT SHIFT REGISTERS**  
**WITH OUTPUT REGISTERS**

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**noise characteristics,  $V_{CC} = 3.3\text{ V}$ ,  $C_L = 50\text{ pF}$ ,  $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$  (see Note 5)**

PARAMETER	SN74LV594A			UNIT
	MIN	TYP	MAX	
$V_{OL(P)}$ Quiet output, maximum dynamic $V_{OL}$		0.5	0.8	V
$V_{OL(V)}$ Quiet output, minimum dynamic $V_{OL}$		-0.1	-0.8	V
$V_{OH(V)}$ Quiet output, minimum dynamic $V_{OH}$		2.8		V
$V_{IH(D)}$ High-level dynamic input voltage	2.31			V
$V_{IL(D)}$ Low-level dynamic input voltage			0.99	V

NOTE 5: Characteristics are for surface-mount packages only.

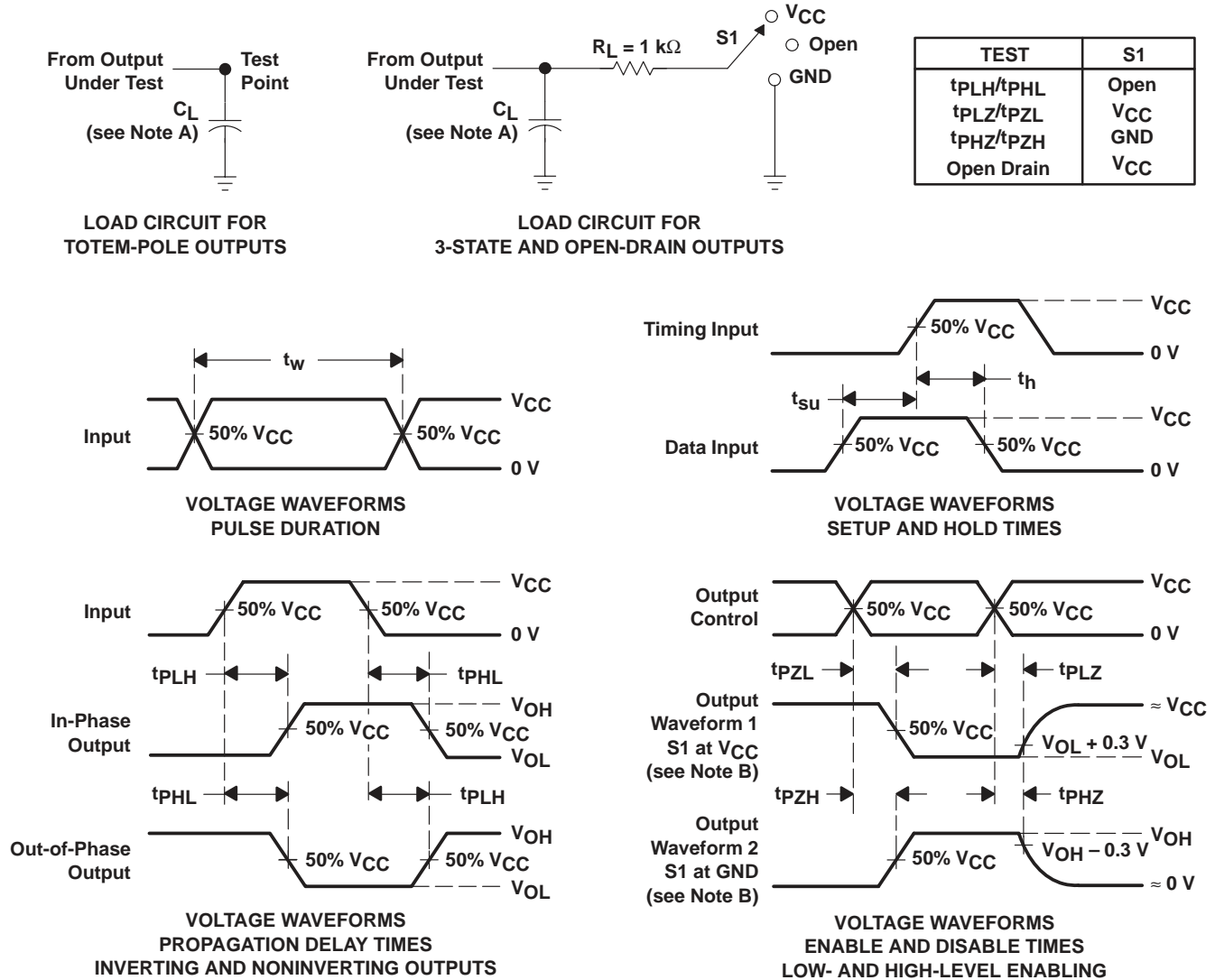
**operating characteristics,  $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$**

PARAMETER	TEST CONDITIONS	$V_{CC}$	TYP	UNIT
$C_{pd}$ Power dissipation capacitance	$f = 10\text{ MHz}$	3.3 V	93	pF
		5 V	112	

# SN54LV594A, SN74LV594A 8-BIT SHIFT REGISTERS WITH OUTPUT REGISTERS

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## PARAMETER MEASUREMENT INFORMATION



- NOTES:
- A.  $C_L$  includes probe and jig capacitance.
  - B. Waveform 1 is for an output with internal conditions such that the output is low except when disabled by the output control. Waveform 2 is for an output with internal conditions such that the output is high except when disabled by the output control.
  - C. All input pulses are supplied by generators having the following characteristics: PRR  $\leq 1\text{ MHz}$ ,  $Z_O = 50\ \Omega$ ,  $t_r \leq 3\text{ ns}$ ,  $t_f \leq 3\text{ ns}$ .
  - D. The outputs are measured one at a time with one input transition per measurement.
  - E.  $t_{PLZ}$  and  $t_{PHZ}$  are the same as  $t_{dis}$ .
  - F.  $t_{PZL}$  and  $t_{PZH}$  are the same as  $t_{en}$ .
  - G.  $t_{PHL}$  and  $t_{PLH}$  are the same as  $t_{pd}$ .

Figure 1. Load Circuit and Voltage Waveforms

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