



# STP14NF12 STP14NF12FP

N-channel 120V - 0.16Ω - 14A - TO-220/TO-220FP  
Low gate charge STripFET™ II Power MOSFET

## General features

Type	V <sub>DSS</sub>	R <sub>DS(on)</sub>	I <sub>D</sub>
STP14NF12	120V	<0.18Ω	14A
STP14NF12FP	120V	<0.18Ω	14A

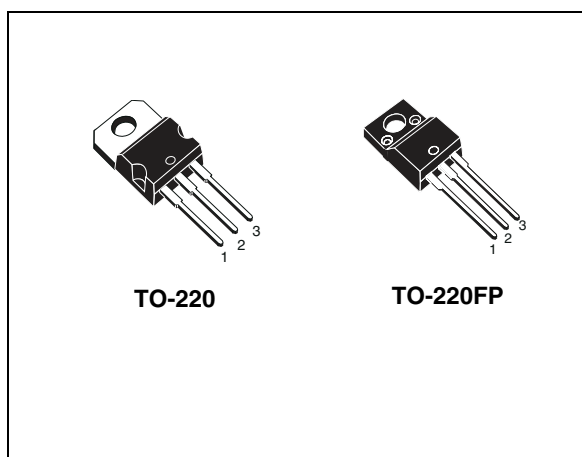
- Exceptional dv/dt capability
- Application oriented characterization

## Description

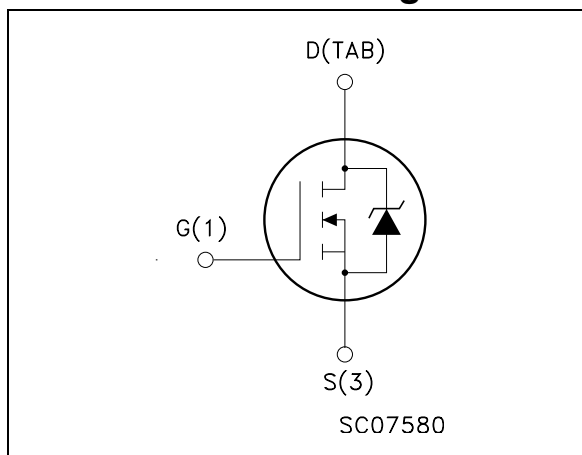
This Power MOSFET series realized with STMicroelectronics unique STripFET process has specifically been designed to minimize input capacitance and gate charge. It is therefore suitable as primary switch in advanced high-efficiency isolated DC-DC converters for Telecom and Computer application. It is also intended for any application with low gate charge drive requirements

## Applications

- Switching application



## Internal schematic diagram



## Order codes

Part number	Marking	Package	Packaging
STP14NF12	P14NF12	TO-220	Tube
STP14NF12FP	P14NF12	TO-220FP	Tube

# Contents

<b>1</b>	<b>Electrical ratings</b> .....	<b>3</b>
<b>2</b>	<b>Electrical characteristics</b> .....	<b>4</b>
	2.1 Electrical characteristics (curves) .....	6
<b>3</b>	<b>Test circuit</b> .....	<b>9</b>
<b>4</b>	<b>Package mechanical data</b> .....	<b>10</b>
<b>5</b>	<b>Revision history</b> .....	<b>13</b>

# 1 Electrical ratings

**Table 1. Absolute maximum ratings**

Symbol	Parameter	Value		Unit
		TO-220	TO-220FP	
$V_{DS}$	Drain-source voltage ( $V_{GS} = 0$ )	120		V
$V_{DGR}$	Drain-gate voltage ( $R_{GS} = 20 \text{ k}\Omega$ )	120		V
$V_{GS}$	Gate- source voltage	$\pm 20$		V
$I_D$	Drain current (continuous) at $T_C = 25^\circ\text{C}$	14	8.5	A
$I_D$	Drain current (continuous) at $T_C = 100^\circ\text{C}$	9	6	A
$I_{DM}^{(1)}$	Drain current (pulsed)	56	34	A
$P_{tot}$	Total dissipation at $T_C = 25^\circ\text{C}$	60	25	W
	Derating Factor	0.4	0.17	W/°C
$dv/dt^{(2)}$	Peak diode recovery voltage slope	9		V/ns
$E_{AS}^{(3)}$	Single pulse avalanche energy	60		mJ
$V_{ISO}$	Insulation withstand voltage (DC)	--	2500	V
$T_{stg}$	Storage temperature	-55 to 175		°C
$T_j$	Max. operating junction temperature			

1. Pulse width limited by safe operating area.
2.  $I_{SD} \leq 14\text{A}$ ,  $di/dt \leq 300\text{A}/\mu\text{s}$ ,  $V_{DD} \leq V_{(BR)DSS}$ ,  $T_j \leq T_{JMAX}$
3. Starting  $T_j = 25^\circ\text{C}$ ,  $I_D = 14\text{A}$ ,  $V_{DD} = 50\text{V}$

**Table 2. Thermal data**

		TO-220	TO-220FP	
$R_{thj-case}$	Thermal resistance junction-case max	2.5	6	°C/W
$R_{thj-amb}$	Thermal resistance junction-ambient max	62.5		°C/W
$T_j$	Maximum lead temperature for soldering purpose	300		°C

## 2 Electrical characteristics

( $T_{CASE}=25^{\circ}C$  unless otherwise specified)

**Table 3. On/off states**

Symbol	Parameter	Test conditions	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
$V_{(BR)DSS}$	Drain-source breakdown voltage	$I_D = 250\mu A, V_{GS} = 0$	120			V
$I_{DSS}$	Zero gate voltage drain current ( $V_{GS} = 0$ )	$V_{DS} = \text{max ratings}$ $V_{DS} = \text{max ratings},$ $T_C = 125^{\circ}C$			1 10	$\mu A$ $\mu A$
$I_{GSS}$	Gate-body leakage current ( $V_{DS} = 0$ )	$V_{GS} = \pm 20V$			$\pm 100$	nA
$V_{GS(th)}$	Gate threshold voltage	$V_{DS} = V_{GS}, I_D = 250\mu A$	2	3	4	V
$R_{DS(on)}$	Static drain-source on resistance	$V_{GS} = 10V, I_D = 7A$		0.16	0.18	$\Omega$

**Table 4. Dynamic**

Symbol	Parameter	Test conditions	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
$g_{fs}^{(1)}$	Forward transconductance	$V_{DS} = 15V, I_D = 7A$		4		S
$C_{iss}$ $C_{oss}$ $C_{rss}$	Input capacitance Output capacitance Reverse transfer capacitance	$V_{DS} = 25V, f = 1MHz,$ $V_{GS} = 0$		460 70 30		pF pF pF
$t_{d(on)}$ $t_r$ $t_{d(off)}$ $t_f$	Turn-on delay time Rise time Turn-off delay time Fall time	$V_{DD} = 50V, I_D = 7A$ $R_G = 4.7\Omega, V_{GS} = 10V$ (see <a href="#">Figure 15</a> )		16 25 32 8		ns ns ns ns
$Q_g$ $Q_{gs}$ $Q_{gd}$	Total gate charge Gate-source charge Gate-drain charge	$V_{DD} = 80V, I_D = 14A,$ $V_{GS} = 10V$ (see <a href="#">Figure 16</a> )		15.5 3.7 4.7	21	nC nC nC

1. Pulsed: Pulse duration = 300  $\mu s$ , duty cycle 1.5 %.

Table 5. Source drain diode

Symbol	Parameter	Test conditions	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
$I_{SD}$ $I_{SDM}^{(1)}$	Source-drain current Source-drain current (pulsed)				14 56	A A
$V_{SD}^{(2)}$	Forward on voltage	$I_{SD} = 14A, V_{GS} = 0$			1.5	V
$t_{rr}$ $Q_{rr}$ $I_{RRM}$	Reverse recovery time Reverse recovery charge Reverse recovery current	$I_{SD} = 14A,$ $di/dt = 100A/\mu s,$ $V_{DD} = 50V, T_j = 150^\circ C$ (see <a href="#">Figure 17</a> )		92 230 5		ns nC A

1. Pulse width limited by safe operating area.
2. Pulsed: Pulse duration = 300  $\mu s$ , duty cycle 1.5 %

## 2.1 Electrical characteristics (curves)

Figure 1. Safe operating area for TO-220

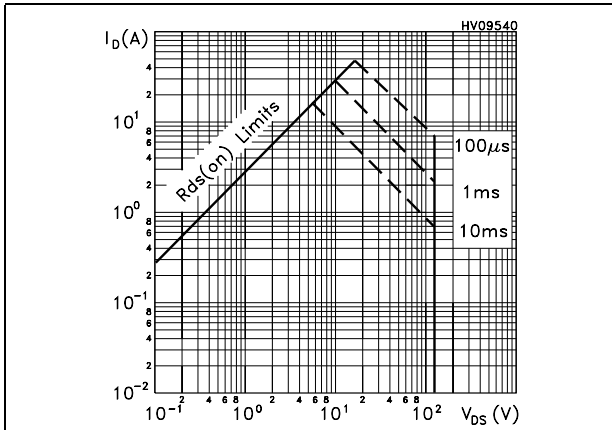


Figure 2. Thermal impedance for TO-220

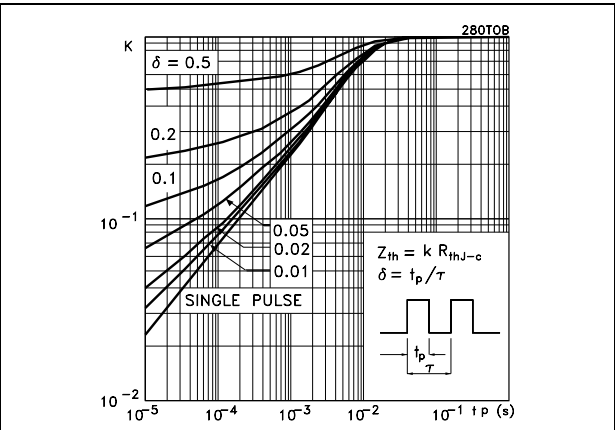


Figure 3. Safe operating area for TO-220FP

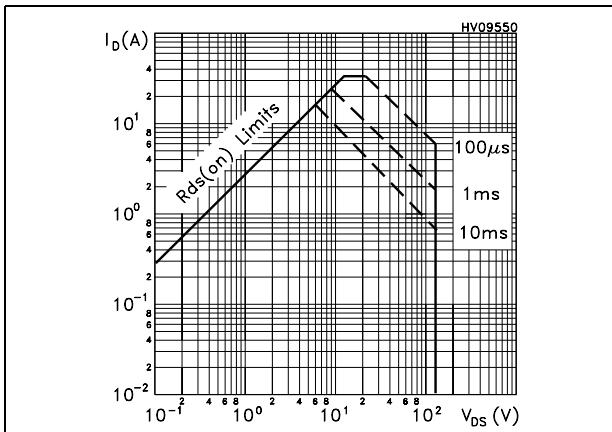


Figure 4. Thermal impedance for TO-220FP

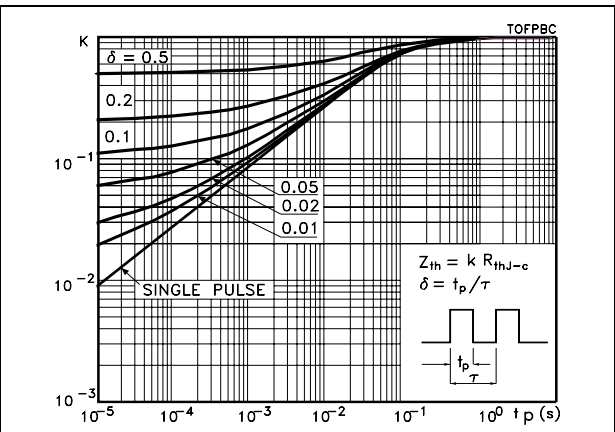


Figure 5. Output characteristics

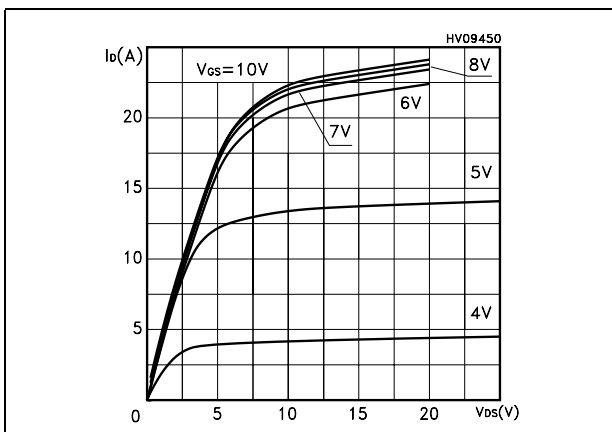


Figure 6. Transfer characteristics

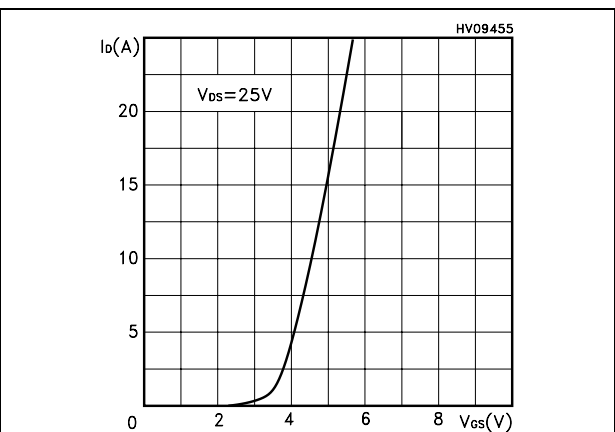


Figure 7. Transconductance

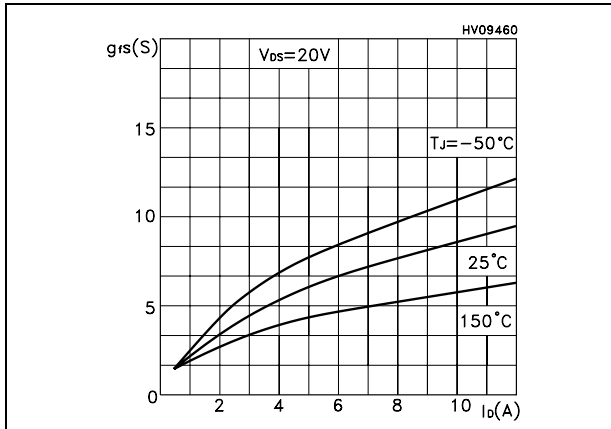


Figure 8. Static drain-source on resistance

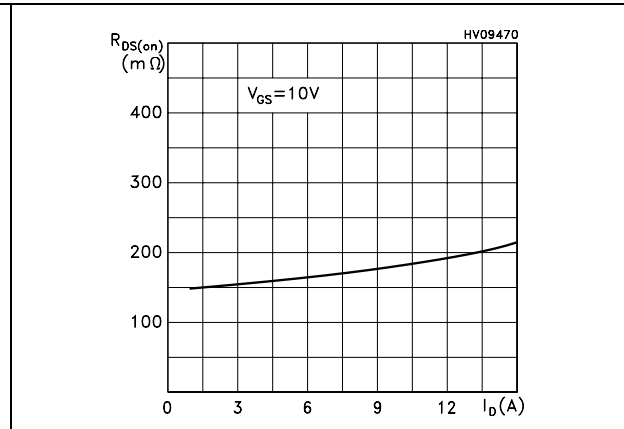


Figure 9. Gate charge vs gate-source voltage Figure 10. Capacitance variations

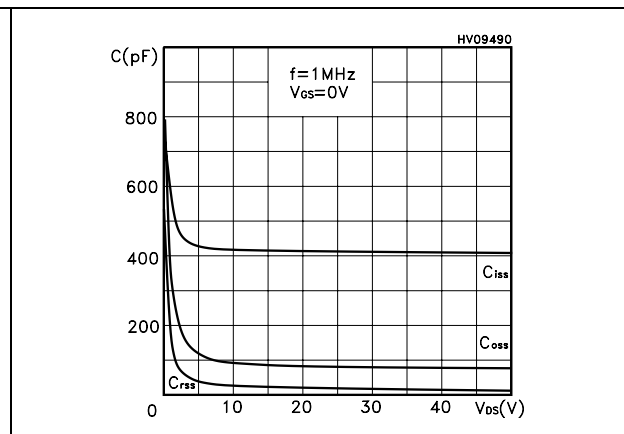
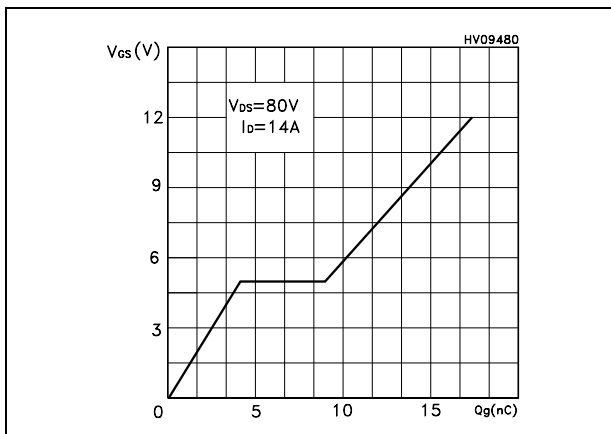


Figure 11. Normalized gate threshold voltage vs temperature

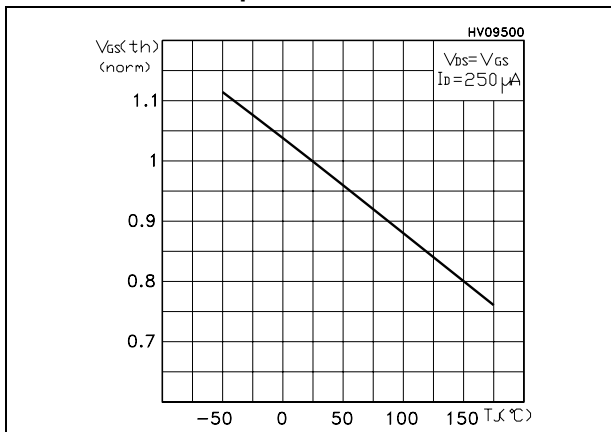


Figure 12. Normalized on resistance vs temperature

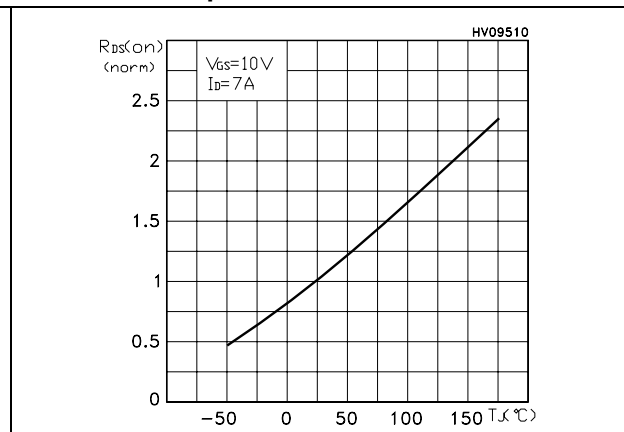


Figure 13. Source-drain diode forward characteristics

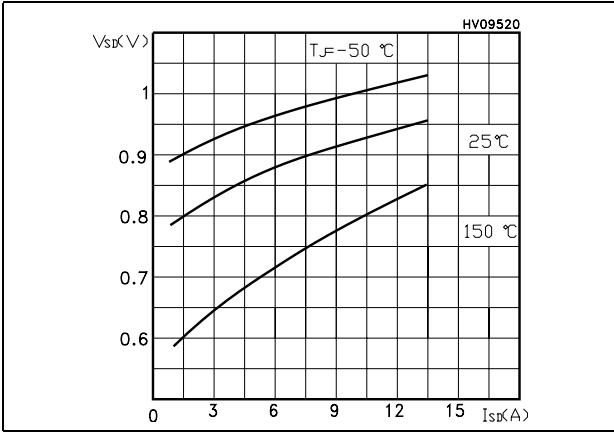
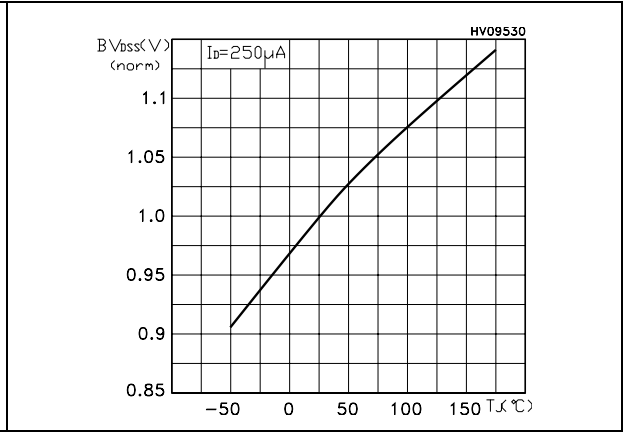


Figure 14. Normalized  $B_{V_{DSS}}$  vs temperature





### 3 Test circuit

Figure 15. Switching times test circuit for resistive load

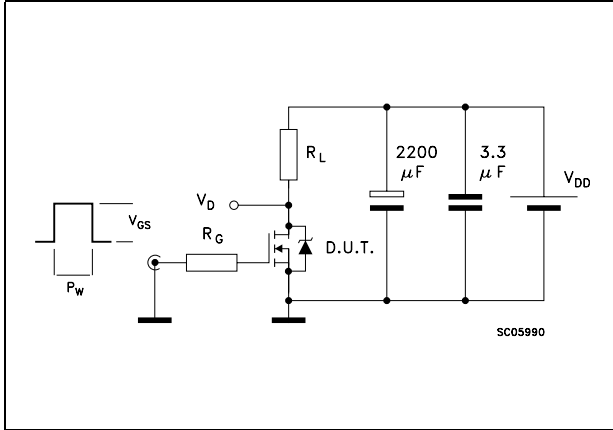


Figure 16. Gate charge test circuit

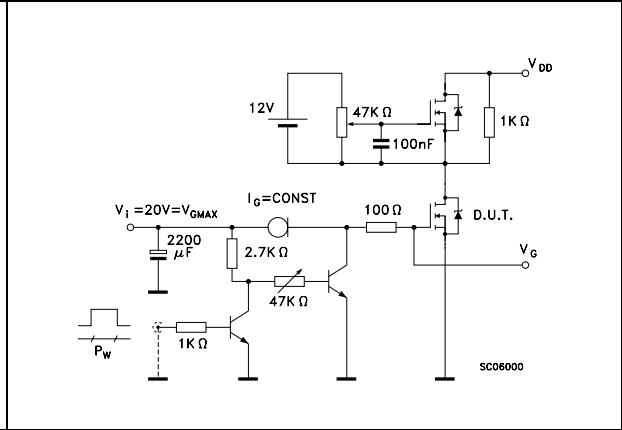


Figure 17. Test circuit for inductive load switching and diode recovery times

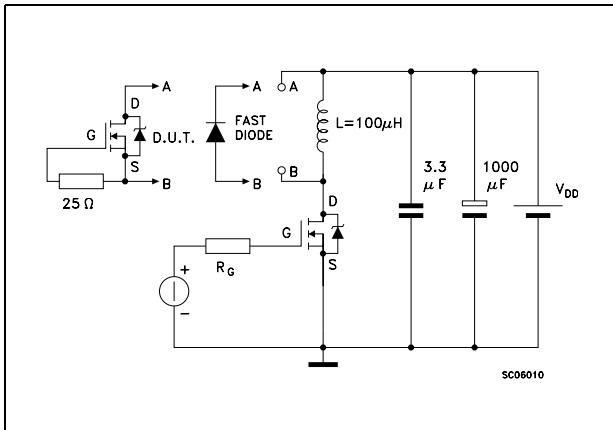


Figure 18. Unclamped Inductive load test circuit

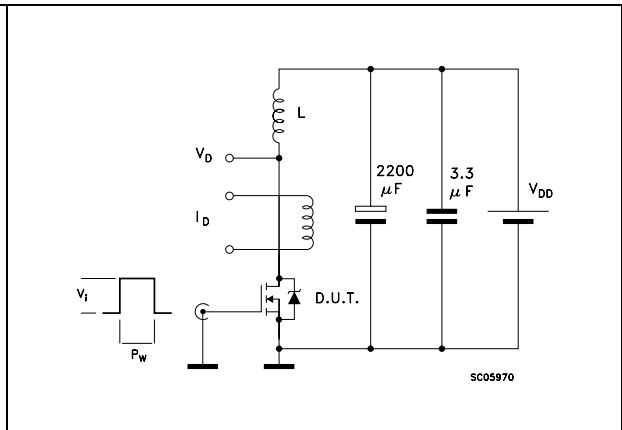


Figure 19. Unclamped inductive waveform

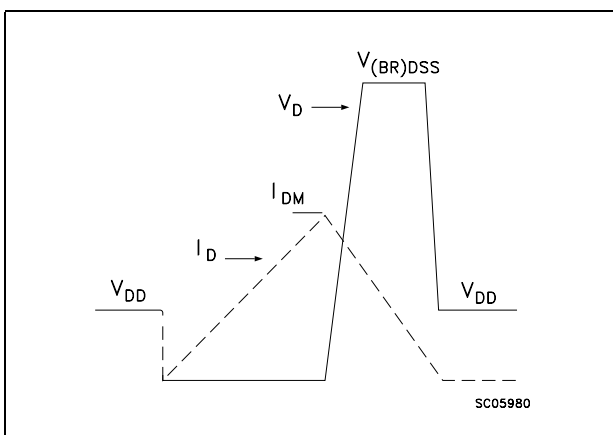
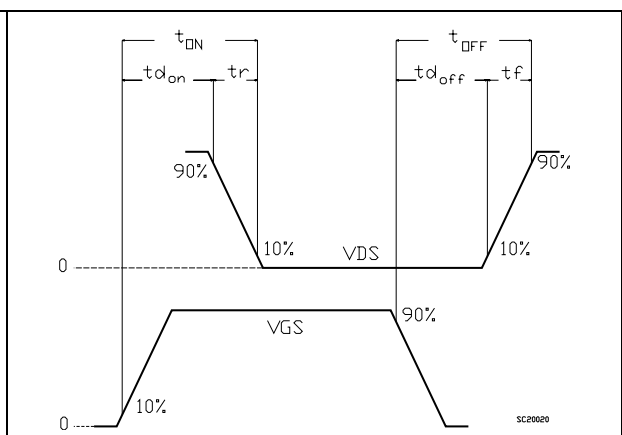


Figure 20. Switching time waveform

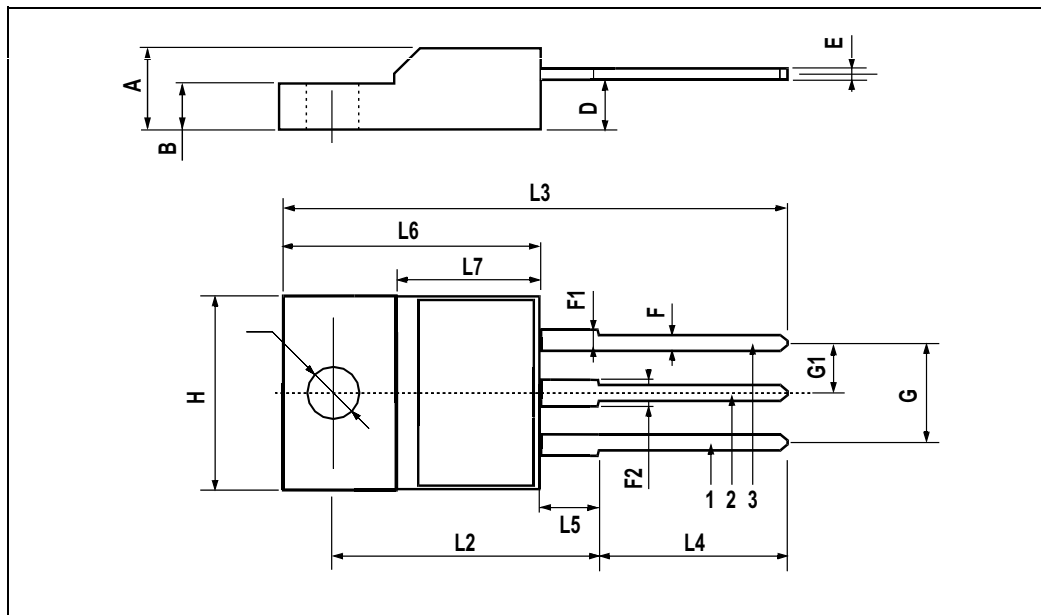


## 4 Package mechanical data

In order to meet environmental requirements, ST offers these devices in ECOPACK® packages. These packages have a Lead-free second level interconnect . The category of second level interconnect is marked on the package and on the inner box label, in compliance with JEDEC Standard JESD97. The maximum ratings related to soldering conditions are also marked on the inner box label. ECOPACK is an ST trademark. ECOPACK specifications are available at: [www.st.com](http://www.st.com)

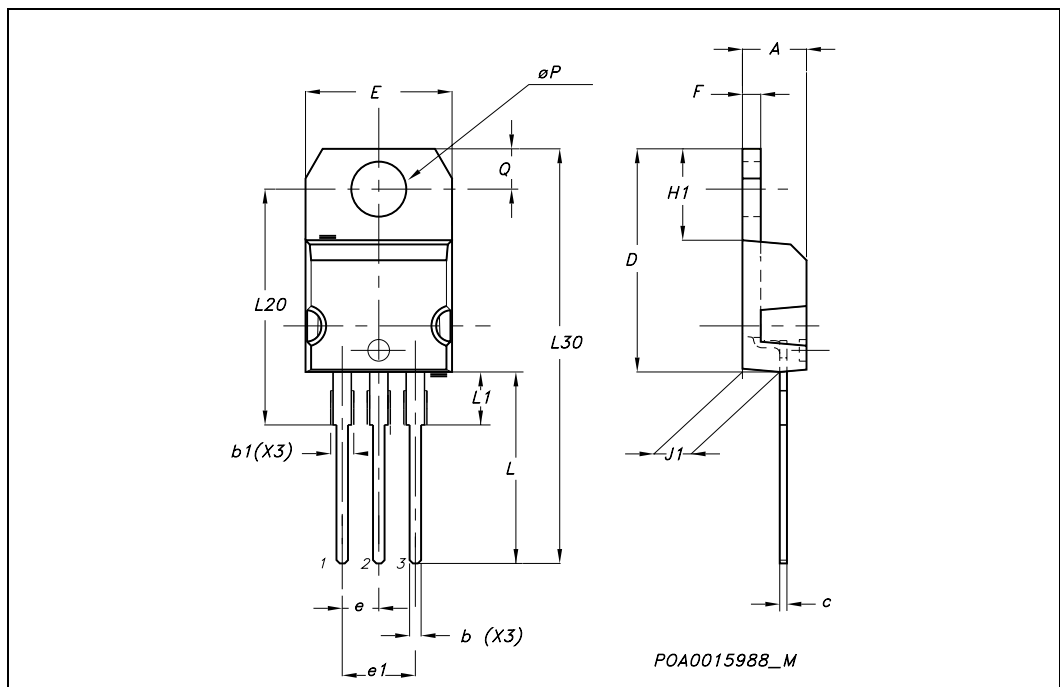
## TO-220FP MECHANICAL DATA

DIM.	mm.			inch		
	MIN.	TYP.	MAX.	MIN.	TYP.	MAX.
A	4.4		4.6	0.173		0.181
B	2.5		2.7	0.098		0.106
D	2.5		2.75	0.098		0.108
E	0.45		0.7	0.017		0.027
F	0.75		1	0.030		0.039
F1	1.15		1.7	0.045		0.067
F2	1.15		1.7	0.045		0.067
G	4.95		5.2	0.195		0.204
G1	2.4		2.7	0.094		0.106
H	10		10.4	0.393		0.409
L2		16			0.630	
L3	28.6		30.6	1.126		1.204
L4	9.8		10.6	.0385		0.417
L5	2.9		3.6	0.114		0.141
L6	15.9		16.4	0.626		0.645
L7	9		9.3	0.354		0.366
Ø	3		3.2	0.118		0.126



**TO-220 MECHANICAL DATA**

DIM.	mm.			inch		
	MIN.	TYP.	MAX.	MIN.	TYP.	MAX.
A	4.40		4.60	0.173		0.181
b	0.61		0.88	0.024		0.034
b1	1.15		1.70	0.045		0.066
c	0.49		0.70	0.019		0.027
D	15.25		15.75	0.60		0.620
E	10		10.40	0.393		0.409
e	2.40		2.70	0.094		0.106
e1	4.95		5.15	0.194		0.202
F	1.23		1.32	0.048		0.052
H1	6.20		6.60	0.244		0.256
J1	2.40		2.72	0.094		0.107
L	13		14	0.511		0.551
L1	3.50		3.93	0.137		0.154
L20		16.40			0.645	
L30		28.90			1.137	
øP	3.75		3.85	0.147		0.151
Q	2.65		2.95	0.104		0.116



## 5 Revision history

**Table 6. Revision history**

<b>Date</b>	<b>Revision</b>	<b>Changes</b>
09-Sep-2004	1	Complete version
09-Aug-2006	2	New template, no content change

**Please Read Carefully:**

Information in this document is provided solely in connection with ST products. STMicroelectronics NV and its subsidiaries ("ST") reserve the right to make changes, corrections, modifications or improvements, to this document, and the products and services described herein at any time, without notice.

All ST products are sold pursuant to ST's terms and conditions of sale.

Purchasers are solely responsible for the choice, selection and use of the ST products and services described herein, and ST assumes no liability whatsoever relating to the choice, selection or use of the ST products and services described herein.

No license, express or implied, by estoppel or otherwise, to any intellectual property rights is granted under this document. If any part of this document refers to any third party products or services it shall not be deemed a license grant by ST for the use of such third party products or services, or any intellectual property contained therein or considered as a warranty covering the use in any manner whatsoever of such third party products or services or any intellectual property contained therein.

**UNLESS OTHERWISE SET FORTH IN ST'S TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF SALE ST DISCLAIMS ANY EXPRESS OR IMPLIED WARRANTY WITH RESPECT TO THE USE AND/OR SALE OF ST PRODUCTS INCLUDING WITHOUT LIMITATION IMPLIED WARRANTIES OF MERCHANTABILITY, FITNESS FOR A PARTICULAR PURPOSE (AND THEIR EQUIVALENTS UNDER THE LAWS OF ANY JURISDICTION), OR INFRINGEMENT OF ANY PATENT, COPYRIGHT OR OTHER INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY RIGHT.**

**UNLESS EXPRESSLY APPROVED IN WRITING BY AN AUTHORIZED ST REPRESENTATIVE, ST PRODUCTS ARE NOT RECOMMENDED, AUTHORIZED OR WARRANTED FOR USE IN MILITARY, AIR CRAFT, SPACE, LIFE SAVING, OR LIFE SUSTAINING APPLICATIONS, NOR IN PRODUCTS OR SYSTEMS WHERE FAILURE OR MALFUNCTION MAY RESULT IN PERSONAL INJURY, DEATH, OR SEVERE PROPERTY OR ENVIRONMENTAL DAMAGE. ST PRODUCTS WHICH ARE NOT SPECIFIED AS "AUTOMOTIVE GRADE" MAY ONLY BE USED IN AUTOMOTIVE APPLICATIONS AT USER'S OWN RISK.**

Resale of ST products with provisions different from the statements and/or technical features set forth in this document shall immediately void any warranty granted by ST for the ST product or service described herein and shall not create or extend in any manner whatsoever, any liability of ST.

ST and the ST logo are trademarks or registered trademarks of ST in various countries.

Information in this document supersedes and replaces all information previously supplied.

The ST logo is a registered trademark of STMicroelectronics. All other names are the property of their respective owners.

© 2006 STMicroelectronics - All rights reserved

STMicroelectronics group of companies

Australia - Belgium - Brazil - Canada - China - Czech Republic - Finland - France - Germany - Hong Kong - India - Israel - Italy - Japan - Malaysia - Malta - Morocco - Singapore - Spain - Sweden - Switzerland - United Kingdom - United States of America

[www.st.com](http://www.st.com)