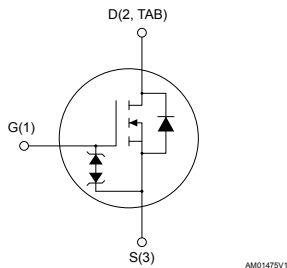


## N-channel 525 V, 0.95 $\Omega$ typ., 6 A, SuperFREDmesh3™ Power MOSFETs in DPAK and TO-220FP packages



DPAK

TO-220FP



AM01475V1

### Features

| Order codes | $V_{DS}$ | $R_{DS(on)}$ max. | $I_D$ | $P_{TOT}$ |
|-------------|----------|-------------------|-------|-----------|
| STD7N52DK3  | 525 V    | 1.15 $\Omega$     | 6 A   | 90 W      |
| STF7N52DK3  |          |                   |       | 25 W      |

- 100% avalanche tested
- Extremely high dv/dt capability
- Gate charge minimized
- Very low intrinsic capacitance
- Improved diode reverse recovery characteristics
- Zener-protected

### Applications

- Switching applications

### Description

These devices are developed using the revolutionary N-channel SuperFREDmesh3™ technology. They associate all advantages of reduced on-resistance, Zener gate protection and very high dv/dt capability with a fast body-drain recovery diode. Such series complements the FDmesh™ advanced technology.

#### Product status links

[STD7N52DK3](#)
[STF7N52DK3](#)

#### Product summary

##### STD7N52DK3

|            |               |
|------------|---------------|
| Order code | STD7N52DK3    |
| Marking    | 7N52DK3       |
| Package    | DPAK          |
| Packing    | Tape and reel |

##### STF7N52DK3

|            |            |
|------------|------------|
| Order code | STF7N52DK3 |
| Marking    | 7N52DK3    |
| Package    | TO-220FP   |
| Packing    | Tube       |

# 1 Electrical ratings

**Table 1. Absolute maximum ratings**

| Symbol         | Parameter  | Value      |                   | Unit |
|----------------|--|------------|-------------------|------|
|                |  | DPAK       | TO-220FP          |      |
| $V_{DS}$       | Drain-source voltage   | 525        |                   | V    |
| $V_{GS}$       | Gate-source voltage  | ±30        |                   | V    |
| $I_D$          | Drain current (continuous) at $T_C = 25\text{ °C}$   | 6          | 6 <sup>(1)</sup>  | A    |
|                | Drain current (continuous) at $T_C = 100\text{ °C}$  | 4          | 4 <sup>(1)</sup>  | A    |
| $I_{DM}^{(2)}$ | Drain current (pulsed)   | 24         | 24 <sup>(1)</sup> | A    |
| $P_{TOT}$      | Total dissipation at $T_C = 25\text{ °C}$  | 90         | 25                | W    |
| $I_{AR}^{(3)}$ | Avalanche current, repetitive or non-repetitive  | 3          |                   | A    |
| $E_{AS}^{(4)}$ | Single pulse avalanche energy  | 110        |                   | mJ   |
| $dv/dt^{(5)}$  | Peak diode recovery voltage slope  | 20         |                   | V/ns |
| $di/dt^{(5)}$  | Diode reverse recovery current slope   | 400        |                   | A/ns |
| $V_{ISO}$      | Insulation withstand voltage (RMS) from all three leads to external heat sink<br>( $t = 1\text{ s}$ , $T_C = 25\text{ °C}$ ) |            | 2.5               | kV   |
| $T_{stg}$      | Storage temperature range  | -55 to 150 |                   | °C   |
| $T_J$          | Operating junction temperature range   |            |                   |      |

1. This value is limited by maximum junction temperature.
2. Pulse width is limited by safe operating area.
3. Pulse width is limited by  $T_{Jmax}$ .
4. Starting  $T_J = 25\text{ °C}$ ,  $I_D = I_{AR}$ ,  $V_{DD} = 50\text{ V}$
5.  $I_{SD} \leq 6\text{ A}$ ,  $V_{DS(peak)} \leq V_{(BR)DSS}$ ,  $V_{DD} = 80\% V_{(BR)DSS}$

**Table 2. Thermal data**

| Symbol              | Parameter                           | Value |          | Unit |
|---------------------|-------------------------------------|-------|----------|------|
|                     |                                     | DPAK  | TO-220FP |      |
| $R_{thj-case}$      | Thermal resistance junction-case    | 1.39  | 5        | °C/W |
| $R_{thj-pcb}^{(1)}$ | Thermal resistance junction-pcb     | 50    |          | °C/W |
| $R_{thj-amb}$       | Thermal resistance junction-ambient |       | 62.5     | °C/W |

1. When mounted on an 1-inch<sup>2</sup> FR-4, 2oz Cu board.

## 2 Electrical characteristics

( $T_C = 25\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$  unless otherwise specified)

**Table 3. On/off states**

| Symbol        | Parameter                         | Test conditions   | Min. | Typ. | Max.     | Unit          |
|---------------|-----------------------------------|---|------|------|----------|---------------|
| $V_{(BR)DSS}$ | Drain-source breakdown voltage    | $I_D = 1\text{ mA}$ , $V_{GS} = 0\text{ V}$   | 525  |      |          | V             |
| $I_{DSS}$     | Zero gate voltage drain current   | $V_{GS} = 0\text{ V}$ , $V_{DS} = 525\text{ V}$   |      |      | 1        | $\mu\text{A}$ |
|               |                                   | $V_{GS} = 0\text{ V}$ , $V_{DS} = 525\text{ V}$ , $T_C = 125\text{ }^\circ\text{C}^{(1)}$ |      |      | 50       | $\mu\text{A}$ |
| $I_{GSS}$     | Gate body leakage current         | $V_{GS} = \pm 20\text{ V}$ , $V_{DS} = 0\text{ V}$  |      |      | $\pm 10$ | $\mu\text{A}$ |
| $V_{GS(th)}$  | Gate threshold voltage            | $V_{DS} = V_{GS}$ , $I_D = 50\text{ }\mu\text{A}$   | 3    | 3.75 | 4.5      | V             |
| $R_{DS(on)}$  | Static drain-source on-resistance | $V_{GS} = 10\text{ V}$ , $I_D = 3\text{ A}$   |      | 0.95 | 1.15     | $\Omega$      |

1. Defined by design, not subject to production test.

**Table 4. Dynamic**

| Symbol              | Parameter                                    | Test conditions  | Min. | Typ. | Max. | Unit        |
|---------------------|--|--|------|------|------|-------------|
| $C_{iss}$           | Input capacitance                            | $V_{DS} = 50\text{ V}$ , $f = 1\text{ MHz}$ , $V_{GS} = 0\text{ V}$  | -    | 870  | -    | $\text{pF}$ |
| $C_{oss}$           | Output capacitance                           |  |      | 70   |      |             |
| $C_{rss}$           | Reverse transfer capacitance                 |  |      | 13   |      |             |
| $C_{oss(tr)}^{(1)}$ | Time-related equivalent output capacitance   | $V_{DS} = 0\text{ to }420\text{ V}$ , $V_{GS} = 0\text{ V}$  | -    | 53   | -    | $\text{pF}$ |
| $C_{oss(er)}^{(2)}$ | Energy-related equivalent output capacitance |  |      | 74   |      |             |
| $R_G$               | Intrinsic gate resistance                    | $f = 1\text{ MHz}$ open drain  | -    | 3.5  | -    | $\Omega$    |
| $Q_g$               | Total gate charge                            | $V_{DD} = 420\text{ V}$ , $I_D = 6\text{ A}$ ,<br>$V_{GS} = 0\text{ to }10\text{ V}$<br>(see Figure 17. Test circuit for gate charge behavior) | -    | 33   | -    | $\text{nC}$ |
| $Q_{gs}$            | Gate-source charge                           |  |      | 5    |      |             |
| $Q_{gd}$            | Gate-drain charge                            |  |      | 19   |      |             |

1.  $C_{oss(tr)}$  is defined as the constant equivalent capacitance giving the same charging time as  $C_{oss}$  when  $V_{DS}$  increases from 0 to 420 V.

2.  $C_{oss(er)}$  is defined as the constant equivalent capacitance giving the same stored energy as  $C_{oss}$  when  $V_{DS}$  increases from 0 to 420 V.

**Table 5. Switching times**

| Symbol       | Parameter           | Test conditions   | Min. | Typ. | Max. | Unit        |
|--------------|---------------------|---|------|------|------|-------------|
| $t_{d(on)}$  | Turn-on delay time  | $V_{DD} = 260\text{ V}$ , $I_D = 3\text{ A}$ ,<br>$R_G = 4.7\text{ }\Omega$ , $V_{GS} = 10\text{ V}$    |      | 12   |      |             |
| $t_r$        | Rise time           |   |      | 12   |      |             |
| $t_{d(off)}$ | Turn-off delay time | (see Figure 16. Test circuit for resistive load switching times and Figure 21. Switching time waveform) | -    | 37   | -    | $\text{ns}$ |
| $t_f$        | Fall time           |   |      | 19   |      |             |

**Table 6. Source-drain diode**

| Symbol          | Parameter                     | Test conditions   | Min. | Typ. | Max. | Unit |    |
|-----------------|-------------------------------|---|------|------|------|------|----|
| $I_{SD}$        | Source-drain current          |   | -    |      | 6    | A    |    |
| $I_{SDM}^{(1)}$ | Source-drain current (pulsed) |   |      |      | 24   |      |    |
| $V_{SD}^{(2)}$  | Forward on voltage            | $I_{SD} = 6\text{ A}$ , $V_{GS} = 0\text{ V}$   | -    |      | 1.5  | V    |    |
| $t_{rr}$        | Reverse recovery time         | $I_{SD} = 6\text{ A}$ , $di/dt = 100\text{ A}/\mu\text{s}$ ,<br>$V_{DD} = 60\text{ V}$<br>(see Figure 18. Test circuit for inductive load switching and diode recovery times)                         | -    | 110  |      | ns   |    |
| $Q_{rr}$        | Reverse recovery charge       |   |      | 0.44 |      |      | μC |
| $I_{RRM}$       | Reverse recovery current      |   |      | 8    |      |      |    |
| $t_{rr}$        | Reverse recovery time         | $I_{SD} = 6\text{ A}$ , $di/dt = 100\text{ A}/\mu\text{s}$ ,<br>$V_{DD} = 60\text{ V}$ , $T_j = 150\text{ °C}$<br>(see Figure 18. Test circuit for inductive load switching and diode recovery times) | -    | 140  |      | ns   |    |
| $Q_{rr}$        | Reverse recovery charge       |   |      | 0.68 |      |      | μC |
| $I_{RRM}$       | Reverse recovery current      |   |      | 10   |      |      |    |

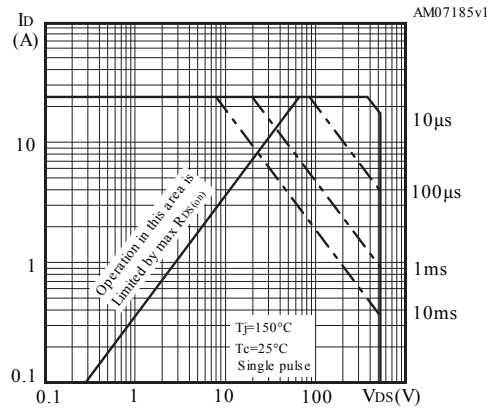
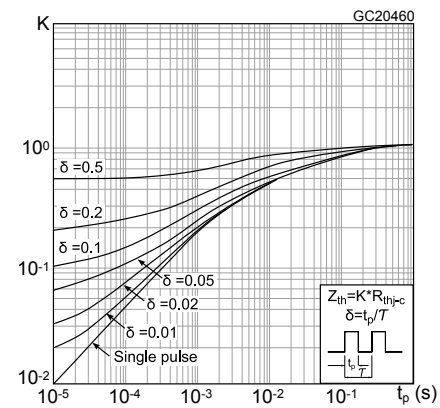
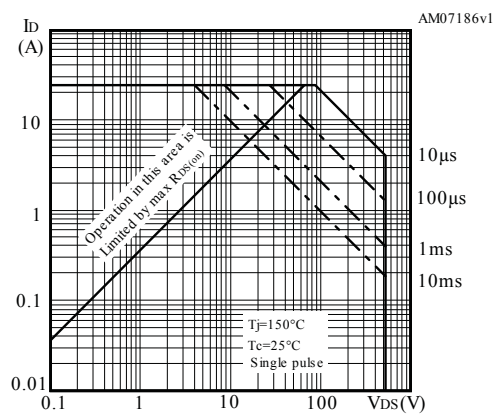
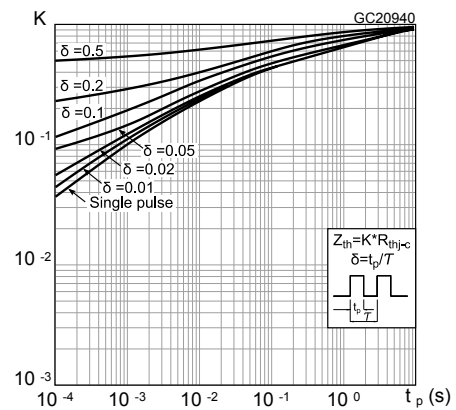
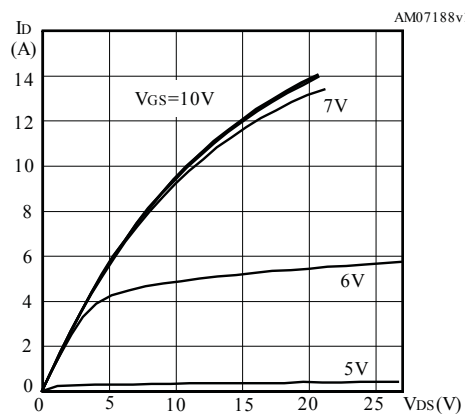
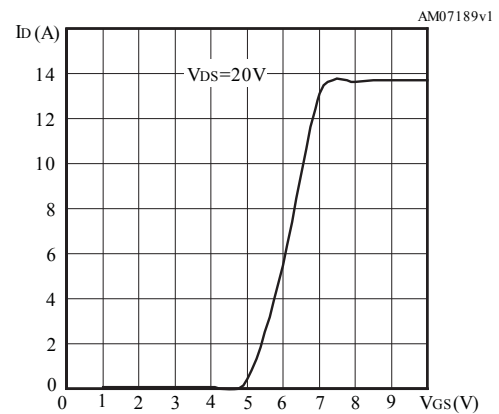
1. Pulse width limited by safe operating area.
2. Pulsed: pulse duration = 300 μs, duty cycle 1.5%.

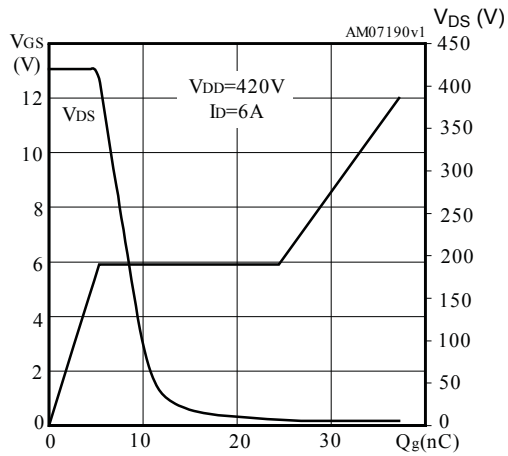
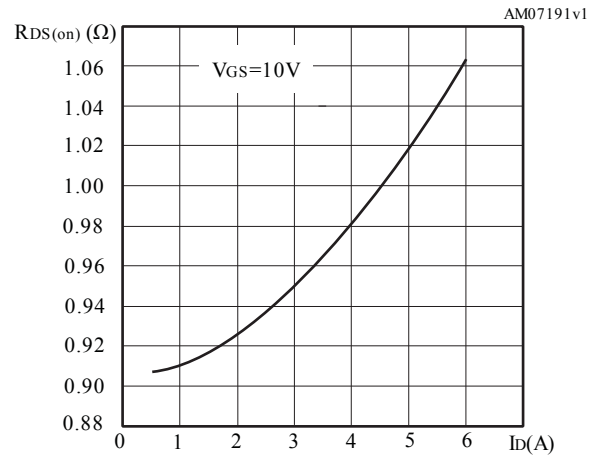
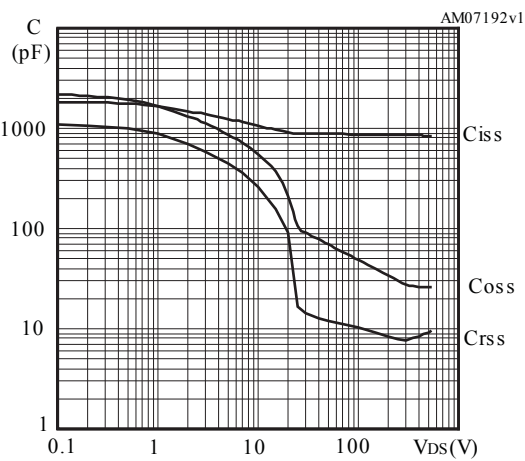
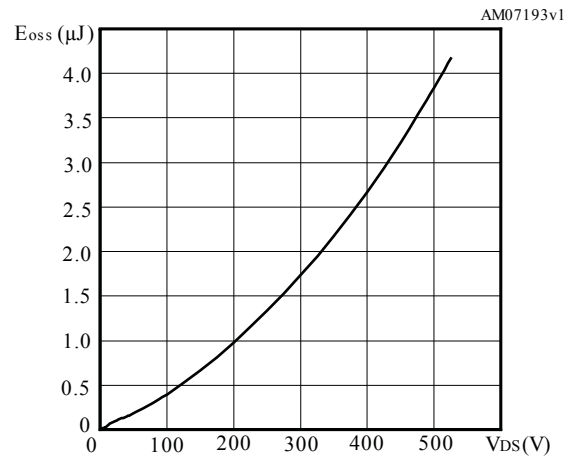
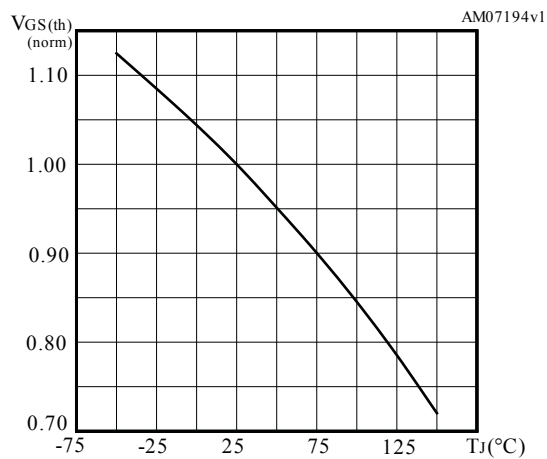
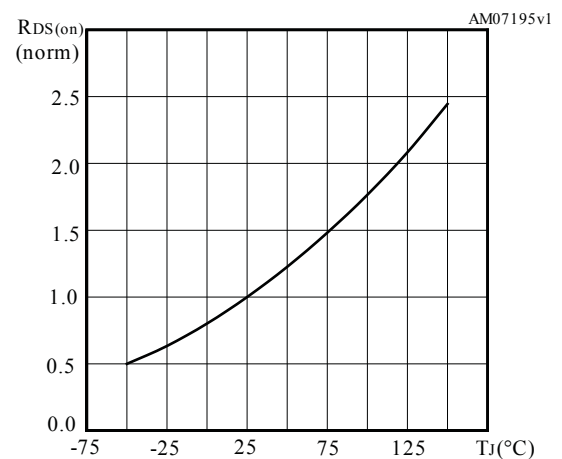
**Table 7. Gate-source Zener diode**

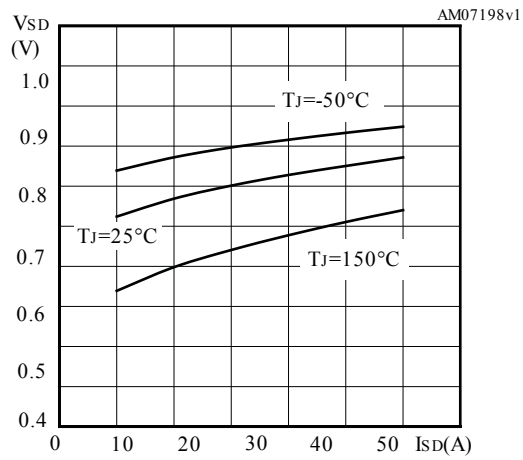
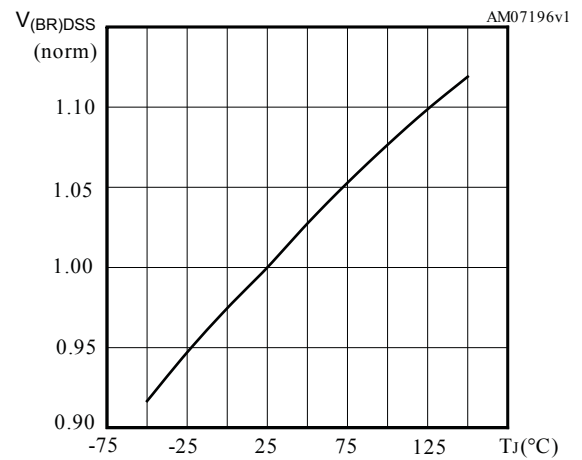
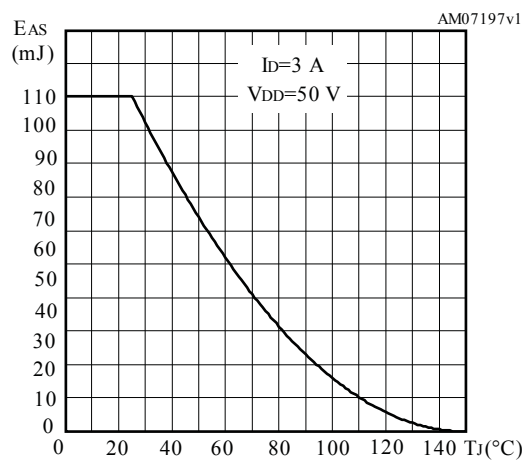
| Symbol        | Parameter                     | Test conditions                                 | Min. | Typ. | Max. | Unit |
|---------------|-------------------------------|---|------|------|------|------|
| $V_{(BR)GSO}$ | Gate-source breakdown voltage | $I_{GS} = \pm 1\text{ mA}$ , $I_D = 0\text{ A}$ | 30   | -    | -    | V    |

The built-in back-to-back Zener diodes are specifically designed to enhance the ESD performance of the device. The Zener voltage facilitates efficient and cost-effective device integrity protection, thus eliminating the need for additional external componentry.

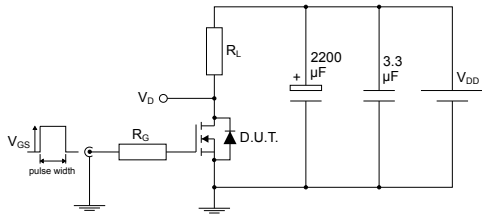
## 2.1 Electrical characteristics (curves)

**Figure 1. Safe operating area for DPAK**

**Figure 2. Thermal impedance for DPAK**

**Figure 3. Safe operating area for TO-220FP**

**Figure 4. Thermal impedance for TO-220FP**

**Figure 5. Output characteristics**

**Figure 6. Transfer characteristics**


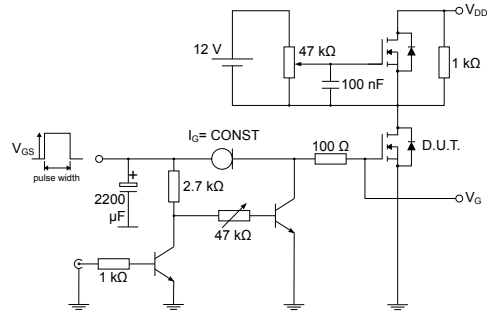
**Figure 7. Gate charge vs gate-source voltage**

**Figure 8. Static drain-source on-resistance**

**Figure 9. Capacitance variations**

**Figure 10. Output capacitance stored energy**

**Figure 11. Normalized gate threshold voltage vs temperature**

**Figure 12. Normalized on-resistance vs temperature**


**Figure 13. Source-drain diode forward characteristics**

**Figure 14. Normalized  $V_{(BR)DSS}$  vs temperature**

**Figure 15. Maximum avalanche energy vs starting  $T_J$** 


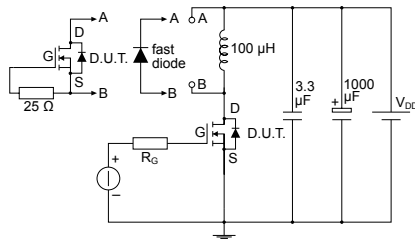
### 3 Test circuits

**Figure 16. Test circuit for resistive load switching times**


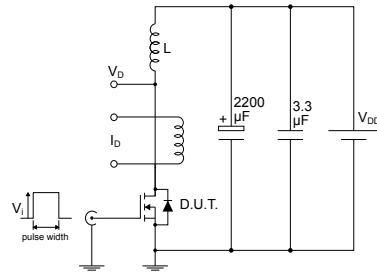
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**Figure 17. Test circuit for gate charge behavior**


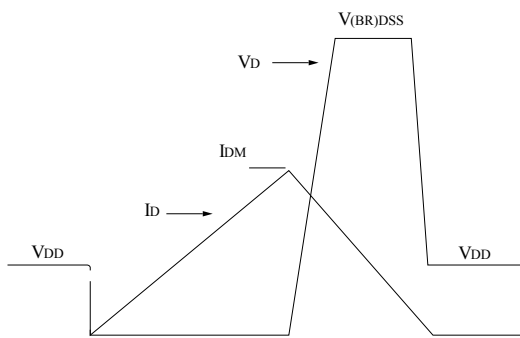
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**Figure 18. Test circuit for inductive load switching and diode recovery times**


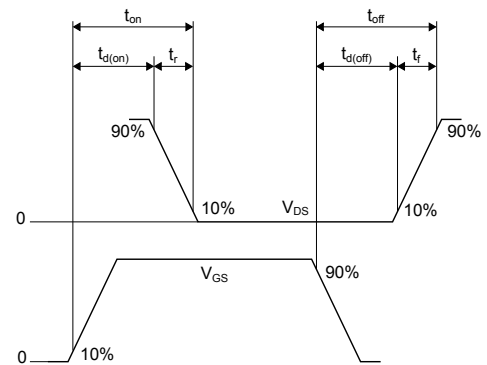
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**Figure 19. Unclamped inductive load test circuit**


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**Figure 20. Unclamped inductive waveform**


AM01472v1

**Figure 21. Switching time waveform**


AM01473v1



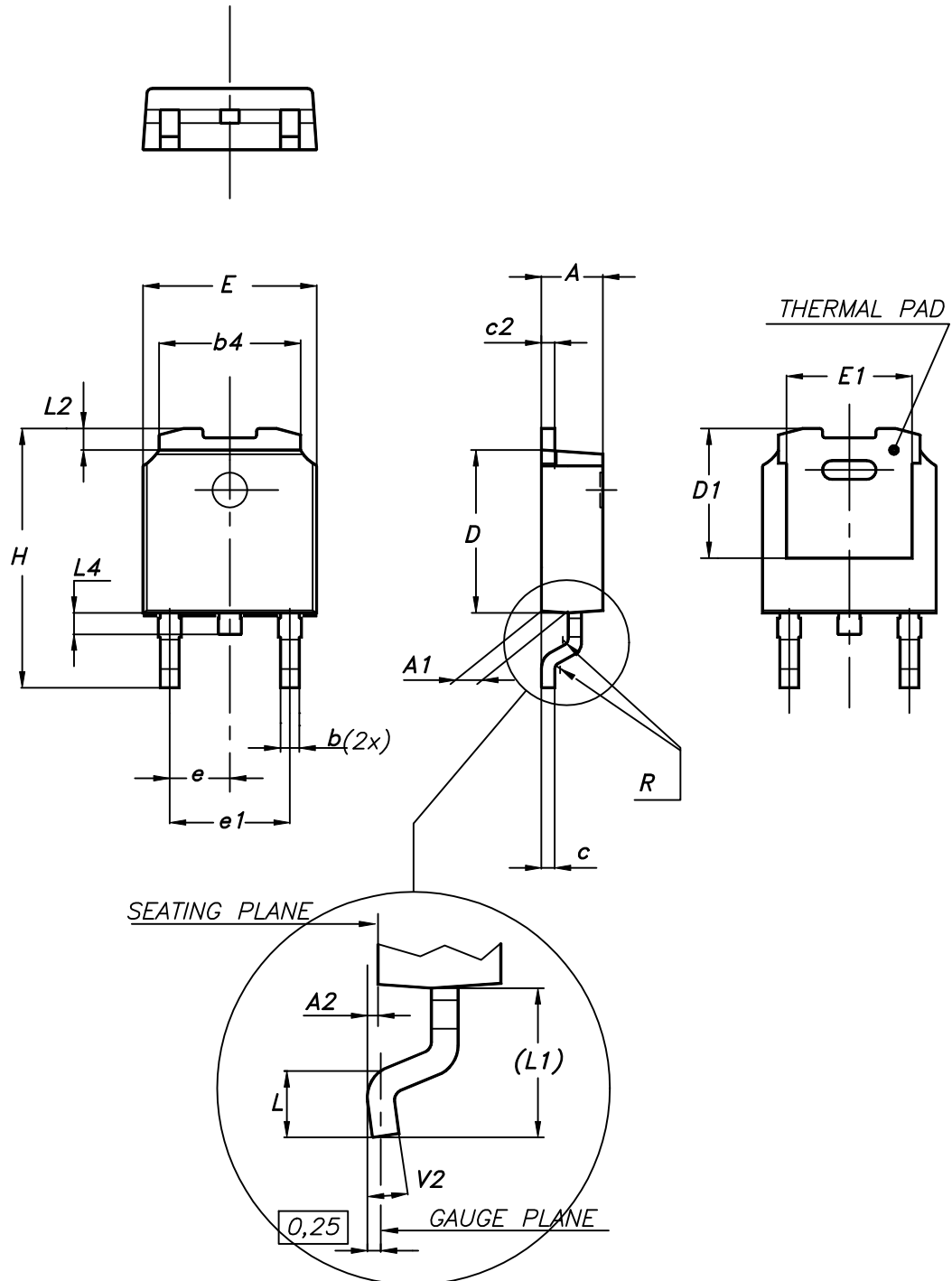
## 4 Package information

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In order to meet environmental requirements, ST offers these devices in different grades of ECOPACK® packages, depending on their level of environmental compliance. ECOPACK® specifications, grade definitions and product status are available at: [www.st.com](http://www.st.com). ECOPACK® is an ST trademark.

### 4.1 DPAK (TO-252) type A2 package information

Figure 22. DPAK (TO-252) type A2 package outline

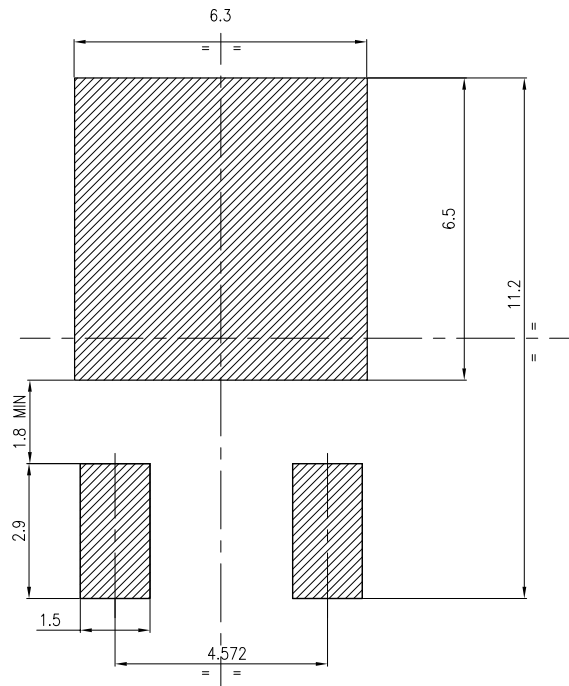


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**Table 8. DPAK (TO-252) type A2 mechanical data**

| Dim. | mm    |       |       |
|------|-------|-------|-------|
|      | Min.  | Typ.  | Max.  |
| A    | 2.20  |       | 2.40  |
| A1   | 0.90  |       | 1.10  |
| A2   | 0.03  |       | 0.23  |
| b    | 0.64  |       | 0.90  |
| b4   | 5.20  |       | 5.40  |
| c    | 0.45  |       | 0.60  |
| c2   | 0.48  |       | 0.60  |
| D    | 6.00  |       | 6.20  |
| D1   | 4.95  | 5.10  | 5.25  |
| E    | 6.40  |       | 6.60  |
| E1   | 5.10  | 5.20  | 5.30  |
| e    | 2.159 | 2.286 | 2.413 |
| e1   | 4.445 | 4.572 | 4.699 |
| H    | 9.35  |       | 10.10 |
| L    | 1.00  |       | 1.50  |
| L1   | 2.60  | 2.80  | 3.00  |
| L2   | 0.65  | 0.80  | 0.95  |
| L4   | 0.60  |       | 1.00  |
| R    |       | 0.20  |       |
| V2   | 0°    |       | 8°    |

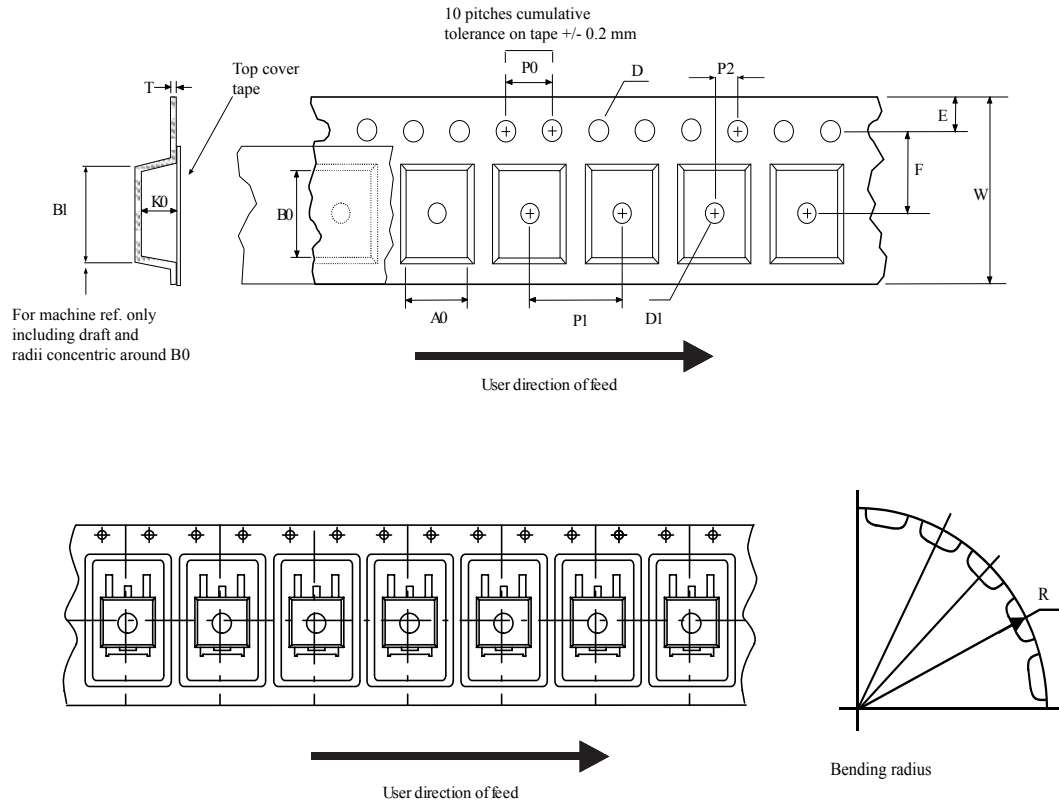
Figure 23. DPAK (TO-252) recommended footprint (dimensions are in mm)



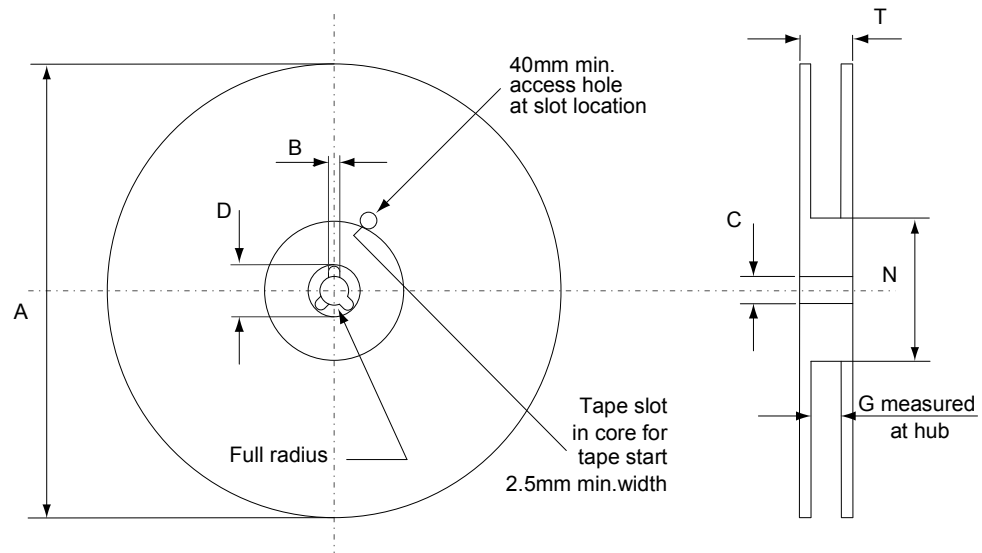
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## 4.2 DPAK (TO-252) packing information

Figure 24. DPAK (TO-252) tape outline



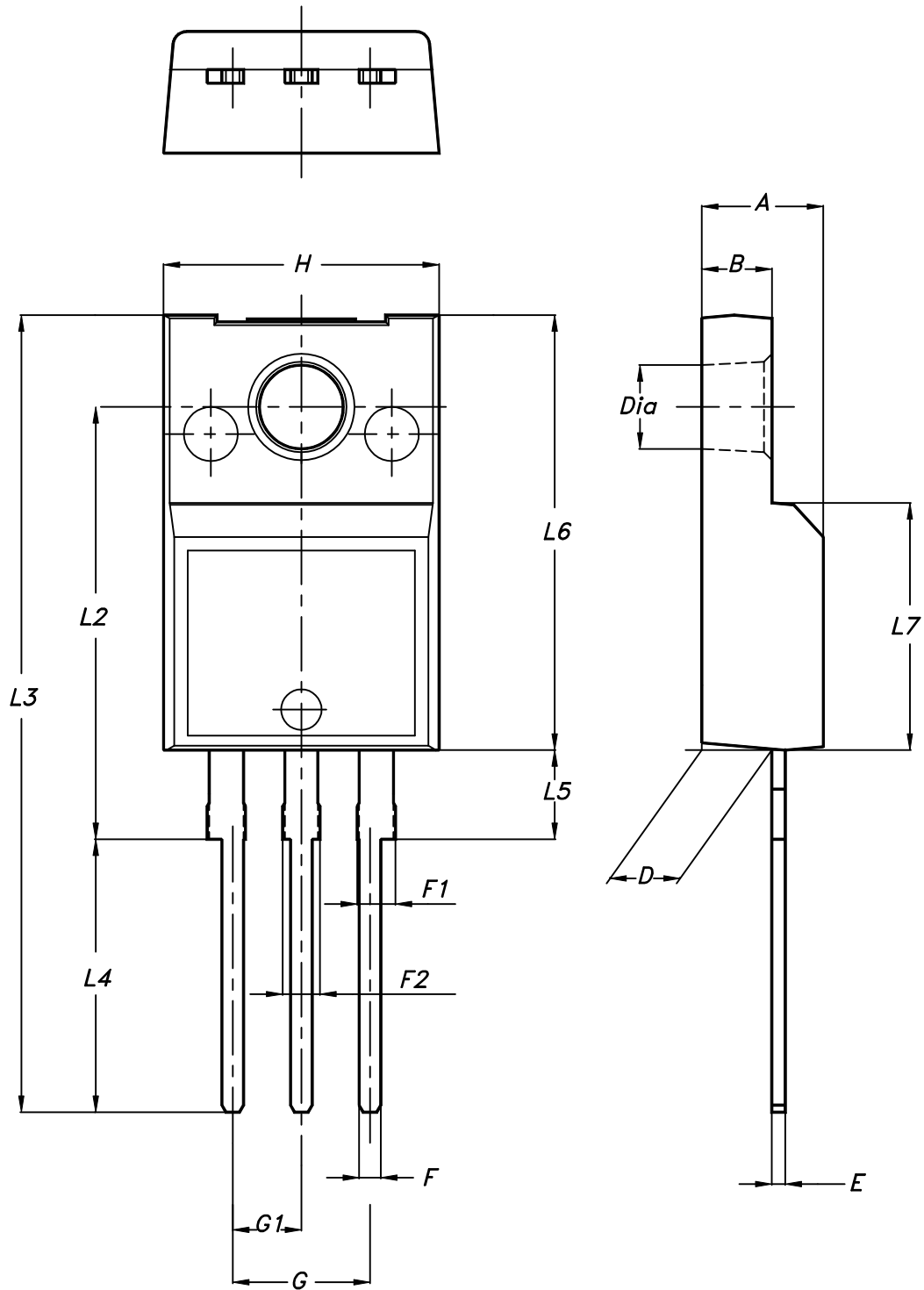
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**Figure 25. DPAK (TO-252) reel outline**


AM06038v1

**Table 9. DPAK (TO-252) tape and reel mechanical data**

| Tape |      |      | Reel      |      |      |
|------|------|------|-----------|------|------|
| Dim. | mm   |      | Dim.      | mm   |      |
|      | Min. | Max. |           | Min. | Max. |
| A0   | 6.8  | 7    | A         |      | 330  |
| B0   | 10.4 | 10.6 | B         | 1.5  |      |
| B1   |      | 12.1 | C         | 12.8 | 13.2 |
| D    | 1.5  | 1.6  | D         | 20.2 |      |
| D1   | 1.5  |      | G         | 16.4 | 18.4 |
| E    | 1.65 | 1.85 | N         | 50   |      |
| F    | 7.4  | 7.6  | T         |      | 22.4 |
| K0   | 2.55 | 2.75 |           |      |      |
| P0   | 3.9  | 4.1  | Base qty. |      | 2500 |
| P1   | 7.9  | 8.1  | Bulk qty. |      | 2500 |
| P2   | 1.9  | 2.1  |           |      |      |
| R    | 40   |      |           |      |      |
| T    | 0.25 | 0.35 |           |      |      |
| W    | 15.7 | 16.3 |           |      |      |

**4.3 TO-220FP package information**
**Figure 26. TO-220FP package outline**


7012510\_Rev\_12\_B

**Table 10. TO-220FP package mechanical data**

| Dim. | mm   |      |      |
|------|------|------|------|
|      | Min. | Typ. | Max. |
| A    | 4.4  |      | 4.6  |
| B    | 2.5  |      | 2.7  |
| D    | 2.5  |      | 2.75 |
| E    | 0.45 |      | 0.7  |
| F    | 0.75 |      | 1    |
| F1   | 1.15 |      | 1.70 |
| F2   | 1.15 |      | 1.70 |
| G    | 4.95 |      | 5.2  |
| G1   | 2.4  |      | 2.7  |
| H    | 10   |      | 10.4 |
| L2   |      | 16   |      |
| L3   | 28.6 |      | 30.6 |
| L4   | 9.8  |      | 10.6 |
| L5   | 2.9  |      | 3.6  |
| L6   | 15.9 |      | 16.4 |
| L7   | 9    |      | 9.3  |
| Dia  | 3    |      | 3.2  |



## Revision history

**Table 11. Document revision history**

| Date        | Version | Changes   |
|-------------|---------|---|
| 09-Oct-2009 | 1       | First release   |
| 20-Oct-2010 | 2       | Document status promoted from preliminary data to datasheet   |
| 01-Oct-2018 | 3       | The part number STP7N52DK3 has been moved to a separate datasheet and the document has been updated accordingly.<br>Updated <a href="#">Section 4 Package information</a> .<br>Minor text changes |

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