

## FEATURES

- Fast throughput rate: 1 MSPS**
- Specified for  $V_{DD}$  of 4.75 V to 5.25 V**
- Low power at maximum throughput rates**  
12.5 mW maximum at 1 MSPS with 5 V supplies
- 16 (single-ended) inputs with sequencer**
- Wide input bandwidth**  
69.5 dB SNR at 50 kHz input frequency
- Flexible power/serial clock speed management**
- No pipeline delays**
- High speed serial interface, SPI/QSPI™/MICROWIRE™/  
DSP compatible**
- Full shutdown mode: 0.5  $\mu$ A maximum**
- 28-lead TSSOP package**

## ENHANCED PRODUCT FEATURES

- Supports defense and aerospace applications (AQEC standard)**
- Military temperature range ( $-55^{\circ}\text{C}$  to  $+125^{\circ}\text{C}$ )**
- Controlled manufacturing baseline**
- One assembly/test site**
- One fabrication site**
- Product change notification**
- Qualification data available on request**

## GENERAL DESCRIPTION

The AD7490-EP is a 12-bit high speed, low power, 16-channel, successive approximation ADC. The part operates from a single 4.75 V to 5.25 V power supply and features throughput rates up to 1 MSPS. The part contains a low noise, wide bandwidth track-and-hold amplifier that can handle input frequencies in excess of 1 MHz.

The conversion process and data acquisition are controlled using  $\overline{\text{CS}}$  and the serial clock signal, allowing the device to easily interface with microprocessors or DSPs. The input signal is sampled on the falling edge of  $\overline{\text{CS}}$ , and conversion is also initiated at this point. There are no pipeline delays associated with the part.

The AD7490-EP uses advanced design techniques to achieve very low power dissipation at high throughput rates. For maximum throughput rates, the AD7490-EP consumes just 2.5 mA with 5 V supplies.

By setting the relevant bits in the control register, the analog input range for the part can be selected to be a 0 V to  $\text{REF}_{\text{IN}}$  input or a 0 V to  $2 \times \text{REF}_{\text{IN}}$  input, with either straight binary or twos complement output coding. The AD7490-EP features 16 single-ended analog inputs with a channel sequencer to allow a preprogrammed selection of channels to be converted sequentially. The conversion time

## FUNCTIONAL BLOCK DIAGRAM

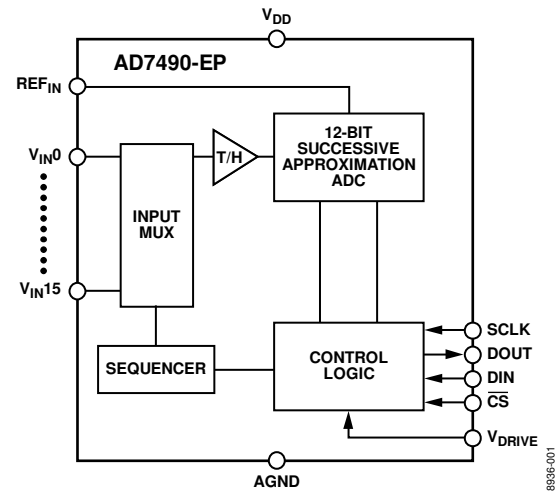


Figure 1.

is determined by the SCLK frequency because this is also used as the master clock to control the conversion.

The AD7490-EP is available in a 28-lead TSSOP package.

Full details about this enhanced product are available in the [AD7490](#) data sheet, which should be consulted in conjunction with this data sheet.

## PRODUCT HIGHLIGHTS

1. The AD7490-EP offers up to 1 MSPS throughput rates.
2. A sequence of channels can be selected, through which the AD7490-EP cycles and converts.
3. The AD7490-EP operates from a single 4.75 V to 5.25 V supply. The  $V_{\text{DRIVE}}$  function allows the serial interface to connect directly to either 3 V or 5 V processor systems independent of  $V_{\text{DD}}$ .
4. The conversion rate is determined by the serial clock, allowing the conversion time to be reduced through the serial clock speed increase. The part also features various shutdown modes to maximize power efficiency at lower throughput rates. Power consumption is 0.5  $\mu$ A, maximum, when in full shutdown.
5. The part features a standard successive approximation ADC with accurate control of the sampling instant via a  $\overline{\text{CS}}$  input and once off conversion control.

Rev. B

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## REVISION HISTORY

### 4/2018—Rev. A to Rev. B

|   |   |
|---|---|
| Changes to Features Section.....  | 1 |
| Added Enhanced Product Features Section.....  | 1 |
| Changes to Reflow Parameter, Pb-Free Temperature, Soldering Parameter, and ESD Parameter, Table 3 ..... | 6 |
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### 9/2012—Rev. 0 to Rev. A

|                                 |   |
|---------------------------------|---|
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|---------------------------------|---|

### 4/2010—Revision 0: Initial Version

## SPECIFICATIONS

$V_{DD} = 4.75\text{ V to }5.25\text{ V}$ ,  $V_{DRIVE} = 2.7\text{ V to }5.25\text{ V}$ ,  $REF_{IN} = 2.5\text{ V}$ ,  $f_{SCLK}^1 = 20\text{ MHz}$ ,  $T_A = T_{MIN}$  to  $T_{MAX}$ , unless otherwise noted.

Temperature range (EP version):  $-55^{\circ}\text{C}$  to  $+125^{\circ}\text{C}$ .

Table 1.

| Parameter                              | Test Conditions/Comments   | Min                    | Typ        | Max                    | Unit          |
|--|--|------------------------|------------|------------------------|---------------|
| <b>DYNAMIC PERFORMANCE</b>             |  |                        |            |                        |               |
|  | $f_{IN} = 50\text{ kHz sine wave}$ , $f_{SCLK} = 20\text{ MHz}$                              |                        |            |                        |               |
| Signal-to-(Noise + Distortion) (SINAD) |  | 69                     | 70.5       |                        | dB            |
| Signal-to-Noise Ratio (SNR)            |  | 69.5                   |            |                        | dB            |
| Total Harmonic Distortion (THD)        |  |                        | -84        | -74                    | dB            |
| Peak Harmonic or Spurious Noise (SFDR) |  |                        | -86        | -75                    | dB            |
| Intermodulation Distortion (IMD)       | $f_a = 40.1\text{ kHz}$ , $f_b = 41.5\text{ kHz}$  |                        |            |                        |               |
| Second-Order Terms                     |  |                        | -85        |                        | dB            |
| Third-Order Terms                      |  |                        | -85        |                        | dB            |
| Aperture Delay                         |  |                        | 10         |                        | ns            |
| Aperture Jitter                        |  |                        | 50         |                        | ps            |
| Channel-to-Channel Isolation           | $f_{IN} = 400\text{ kHz}$  |                        | -82        |                        | dB            |
| Full Power Bandwidth                   | 3 dB   |                        | 8.2        |                        | MHz           |
|  | 0.1 dB   |                        | 1.6        |                        | MHz           |
| <b>DC ACCURACY</b>                     |  |                        |            |                        |               |
| Resolution                             |  | 12                     |            |                        | Bits          |
| Integral Nonlinearity                  |  |                        |            | $\pm 1$                | LSB           |
| Differential Nonlinearity              | Guaranteed no missed codes to 12 bits  |                        |            | $-0.95/+1.5$           | LSB           |
| 0 V to $REF_{IN}$ Input Range          | Straight binary output coding  |                        |            |                        |               |
| Offset Error                           |  |                        | $\pm 0.6$  | $\pm 8$                | LSB           |
| Offset Error Match                     |  |                        |            | $\pm 0.5$              | LSB           |
| Gain Error                             |  |                        |            | $\pm 2$                | LSB           |
| Gain Error Match                       |  |                        |            | $\pm 0.6$              | LSB           |
| 0 V to $2 \times REF_{IN}$ Input Range | $-REF_{IN}$ to $+REF_{IN}$ biased about $REF_{IN}$ with twos complement output coding offset |                        |            |                        |               |
| Positive Gain Error                    |  |                        |            | $\pm 2$                | LSB           |
| Positive Gain Error Match              |  |                        |            | $\pm 0.5$              | LSB           |
| Zero Code Error                        |  |                        | $\pm 0.6$  | $\pm 8$                | LSB           |
| Zero Code Error Match                  |  |                        |            | $\pm 0.5$              | LSB           |
| Negative Gain Error                    |  |                        |            | $\pm 1$                | LSB           |
| Negative Gain Error Match              |  |                        |            | $\pm 0.5$              | LSB           |
| <b>ANALOG INPUT</b>                    |  |                        |            |                        |               |
| Input Voltage Range                    | RANGE bit set to 1   | 0                      |            | $REF_{IN}$             | V             |
|  | RANGE bit set to 0   | 0                      |            | $2 \times REF_{IN}$    | V             |
| DC Leakage Current                     |  |                        |            | $\pm 1$                | $\mu\text{A}$ |
| Input Capacitance                      |  |                        | 20         |                        | pF            |
| <b>REFERENCE INPUT</b>                 |  |                        |            |                        |               |
| $REF_{IN}$ Input Voltage               | $\pm 1\%$ specified performance  |                        | 2.5        |                        | V             |
| DC Leakage Current                     |  |                        |            | $\pm 1$                | $\mu\text{A}$ |
| $REF_{IN}$ Input Impedance             | $f_{SAMPLE} = 1\text{ MSPS}$   |                        | 36         |                        | k $\Omega$    |
| <b>LOGIC INPUTS</b>                    |  |                        |            |                        |               |
| Input High Voltage, $V_{INH}$          |  | $0.7 \times V_{DRIVE}$ |            |                        | V             |
| Input Low Voltage, $V_{INL}$           |  |                        |            | $0.3 \times V_{DRIVE}$ | V             |
| Input Current, $I_{IN}$                | $V_{IN} = 0\text{ V or }V_{DRIVE}$   |                        | $\pm 0.01$ | $\pm 1$                | $\mu\text{A}$ |
| Input Capacitance, $C_{IN+2}$          |  |                        |            | 10                     | pF            |

| Parameter  | Test Conditions/Comments                   | Min               | Typ  | Max      | Unit    |
|--|--|-------------------|--|----------|---------|
| <b>LOGIC OUTPUTS</b>                                       |  |                   |  |          |         |
| Output High Voltage, $V_{OH}$                              | $I_{SOURCE} = 200 \mu A$                   | $V_{DRIVE} - 0.2$ |  |          | V       |
| Output Low Voltage, $V_{OL}$                               | $I_{SINK} = 200 \mu A$                     |                   |  | 0.4      | V       |
| Floating State Leakage Current                             | WEAK/ $\overline{TRI}$ bit set to 0        |                   |  | $\pm 10$ | $\mu A$ |
| Floating State Output Capacitance <sup>2</sup>             | WEAK/ $\overline{TRI}$ bit set to 0        |                   |  | 10       | pF      |
| Output Coding  | Coding bit set to 1<br>Coding bit set to 0 |                   | Straight (natural) binary<br>Twos complement |          |         |
| <b>CONVERSION RATE</b>                                     |  |                   |  |          |         |
| Conversion Time  | 16 SCLK cycles, SCLK = 20 MHz              |                   |  | 800      | ns      |
| Track-and-Hold Acquisition Time                            | Sine wave input                            |                   |  | 300      | ns      |
|  | Full-scale step input                      |                   |  | 300      | ns      |
| Throughput Rate  |  |                   |  | 1        | MSPS    |
| <b>POWER REQUIREMENTS</b>                                  |  |                   |  |          |         |
| $V_{DD}$   |  | 4.75              |  | 5.25     | V       |
| $V_{DRIVE}$  |  | 2.7               |  | 5.25     | V       |
| $I_{DD}$   | Digital inputs = 0 V or $V_{DRIVE}$        |                   |  |          |         |
| Normal Mode (Static)                                       | SCLK on or off                             |                   | 600  |          | $\mu A$ |
| Normal Mode (Operational)<br>( $f_s$ = Maximum Throughput) | $f_{SCLK} = 20$ MHz                        |                   |  | 2.5      | mA      |
| Auto Standby Mode  | $f_{SAMPLE} = 500$ kSPS                    |                   | 1.55   |          | mA      |
|  | Static                                     |                   |  | 100      | $\mu A$ |
| Auto Shutdown Mode   | $f_{SAMPLE} = 250$ kSPS                    |                   | 960  |          | $\mu A$ |
|  | Static                                     |                   |  | 0.5      | $\mu A$ |
| Full Shutdown Mode   | SCLK on or off                             |                   | 0.02   | 0.5      | $\mu A$ |
| <b>Power Dissipation</b>                                   |  |                   |  |          |         |
| Normal Mode (Operational)                                  | $f_{SCLK} = 20$ MHz                        |                   |  | 12.5     | mW      |
| Auto Standby Mode (Static)                                 |  |                   |  | 460      | $\mu W$ |
| Auto Shutdown Mode (Static)                                |  |                   |  | 2.5      | $\mu W$ |
| Full Shutdown Mode   |  |                   |  | 2.5      | $\mu W$ |

<sup>1</sup> Specifications apply for  $f_{SCLK}$  up to 20 MHz. However, for serial interfacing requirements, see the Timing Specifications section.

<sup>2</sup> Guaranteed by characterization.

## TIMING SPECIFICATIONS

$V_{DD} = 4.75\text{ V to }5.25\text{ V}$ ,  $V_{DRIVE} \leq V_{DD}$ ,  $REF_{IN} = 2.5\text{ V}$ ;  $T_A = T_{MIN}$  to  $T_{MAX}$ , unless otherwise noted.

Table 2. Timing Specifications<sup>1</sup>

| Parameter     | Limit at $T_{MIN}$ , $T_{MAX}$ | Unit               | Description   |
|---------------|--------------------------------|--------------------|---|
| $f_{SCLK}^2$  | 10<br>20                       | kHz min<br>MHz max |   |
| $t_{CONVERT}$ | $16 \times t_{SCLK}$           |                    |   |
| $t_{QUIET}$   | 50                             | ns min             | Minimum quiet time required between bus relinquish and start of next conversion |
| $t_2$         | 10                             | ns min             | $\overline{CS}$ to SCLK setup time  |
| $t_3^3$       | 14                             | ns max             | Delay from $\overline{CS}$ until DOUT three-state disabled                      |
| $t_{3b}^4$    | 20                             | ns max             | Delay from $\overline{CS}$ to DOUT valid  |
| $t_4^3$       | 40                             | ns max             | Data access time after SCLK falling edge  |
| $t_5$         | $0.4 \times t_{SCLK}$          | ns min             | SCLK low pulse width  |
| $t_6$         | $0.4 \times t_{SCLK}$          | ns min             | SCLK high pulse width   |
| $t_7$         | 15                             | ns min             | SCLK to DOUT valid hold time  |
| $t_8^5$       | 15/50                          | ns min/max         | SCLK falling edge to DOUT high impedance  |
| $t_9$         | 20                             | ns min             | DIN setup time prior to SCLK falling edge                                       |
| $t_{10}$      | 5                              | ns min             | DIN hold time after SCLK falling edge   |
| $t_{11}$      | 20                             | ns min             | 16 <sup>th</sup> SCLK falling edge to $\overline{CS}$ high                      |
| $t_{12}$      | 1                              | $\mu\text{s}$ max  | Power-up time from full power-down/auto shutdown/auto standby modes             |

<sup>1</sup> Guaranteed by characterization. All input signals are specified with  $t_r = t_f = 5\text{ ns}$  (10% to 90% of  $V_{DD}$ ) and timed from a voltage level of 1.6 V (see Figure 2).

<sup>2</sup> The mark/space ratio for the SCLK input is 40/60 to 60/40.

<sup>3</sup> Measured with the load circuit of Figure 2 and defined as the time required for the output to cross 0.4 V or 0.7  $V_{DRIVE}$ .

<sup>4</sup>  $t_{3b}$  represents a worst-case figure for having ADD3 available on the DOUT line, that is, if the AD7490-EP goes back into three-state at the end of a conversion and some other device takes control of the bus between conversions, the user has to wait a maximum time of  $t_{3b}$  before having ADD3 valid on the DOUT line. If the DOUT line is weakly driven to ADD3 between conversions, the user typically has to wait 12 ns at 5 V after the  $\overline{CS}$  falling edge before seeing ADD3 valid on DOUT.

<sup>5</sup>  $t_8$  is derived from the measured time taken by the data outputs to change 0.5 V when loaded with the circuit of Figure 2. The measured number is then extrapolated back to remove the effects of charging or discharging the 25 pF capacitor. This means that the time,  $t_8$ , quoted in the timing characteristics, is the true bus relinquish time of the part and is independent of the bus loading.

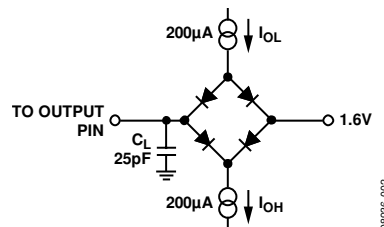


Figure 2. Load Circuit for Digital Output Timing Specifications

## ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS

$T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$ , unless otherwise noted.

Table 3.

| Parameter   | Rating                                      |
|---|---|
| $V_{DD}$ to GND                                       | -0.3 V to +7 V                              |
| $V_{DRIVE}$ to GND                                    | -0.3 V to $V_{DD} + 0.3$ V                  |
| Analog Input Voltage to GND                           | -0.3 V to $V_{DD} + 0.3$ V                  |
| Digital Input Voltage to GND                          | -0.3 V to +7 V                              |
| Digital Output Voltage to GND                         | -0.3 V to $V_{DD} + 0.3$ V                  |
| $REF_{IN}$ to GND                                     | -0.3 V to $V_{DD} + 0.3$ V                  |
| Input Current to Any Pin Except Supplies <sup>1</sup> | $\pm 10$ mA                                 |
| Operating Temperature Ranges                          |   |
| Enhanced Plastic (EP Version)                         | $-55^\circ\text{C}$ to $+125^\circ\text{C}$ |
| Storage Temperature Range                             | $-65^\circ\text{C}$ to $+150^\circ\text{C}$ |
| Junction Temperature                                  | $150^\circ\text{C}$                         |
| TSSOP Package, Power Dissipation                      | 450 mW                                      |
| $\theta_{JA}$ Thermal Impedance                       | 97.9°C/W (TSSOP)                            |
| $\theta_{JC}$ Thermal Impedance                       | 14°C/W (TSSOP)                              |
| Lead Temperature, Soldering                           |   |
| Vapor Phase (60 sec)                                  | $215^\circ\text{C}$                         |
| Infrared (15 sec)                                     | $220^\circ\text{C}$                         |
| Pb-Free Temperature, Soldering                        |   |
| Reflow  | $260 (+0)^\circ\text{C}$                    |
| ESD   | 250 V                                       |

<sup>1</sup> Transient currents of up to 100 mA do not cause SCR latch-up.

Stresses at or above those listed under Absolute Maximum Ratings may cause permanent damage to the product. This is a stress rating only; functional operation of the product at these or any other conditions above those indicated in the operational section of this specification is not implied. Operation beyond the maximum operating conditions for extended periods may affect product reliability.

### ESD CAUTION



**ESD (electrostatic discharge) sensitive device.** Charged devices and circuit boards can discharge without detection. Although this product features patented or proprietary protection circuitry, damage may occur on devices subjected to high energy ESD. Therefore, proper ESD precautions should be taken to avoid performance degradation or loss of functionality.

## PIN CONFIGURATION AND FUNCTION DESCRIPTIONS

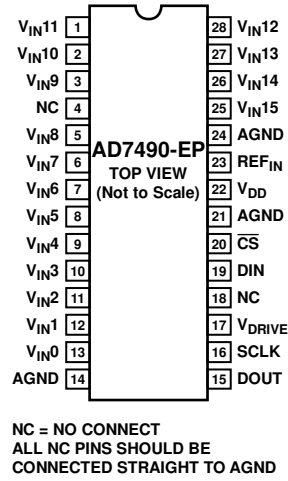


Figure 3. 28-Lead TSSOP Pin Configuration

Table 4. Pin Function Descriptions

| Pin No.                         | Mnemonic                                 | Description   |
|---------------------------------|--|---|
| 20                              | CS                                       | Chip Select. Active low logic input. This input provides the dual function of initiating conversions on the AD7490-EP and also frames the serial data transfer.   |
| 23                              | REF <sub>IN</sub>                        | Reference Input for the AD7490-EP. An external reference must be applied to this input. The voltage range for the external reference is $2.5\text{ V} \pm 1\%$ for specified performance.   |
| 22                              | V <sub>DD</sub>                          | Power Supply Input. The V <sub>DD</sub> range for the AD7490-EP is from 2.7 V to 5.25 V. For the 0 V to $2 \times \text{REF}_{\text{IN}}$ range, V <sub>DD</sub> should be from 4.75 V to 5.25 V.   |
| 14, 21, 24                      | AGND                                     | Analog Ground. Ground reference point for all circuitry on the AD7490-EP. All analog/digital input signals and any external reference signal should be referred to this AGND voltage. All AGND pins should be connected together.   |
| 13 to 5,<br>3 to 1,<br>28 to 25 | V <sub>IN0</sub> to<br>V <sub>IN15</sub> | Analog Input 0 through Analog Input 15. Sixteen single-ended analog input channels that are multiplexed into the on chip track-and-hold. The analog input channel to be converted is selected by using the address bits ADD3 through ADD0 of the control register. The address bits, in conjunction with the SEQ and SHADOW bits, allow the sequence register to be programmed. The input range for all input channels can extend from 0 V to REF <sub>IN</sub> or 0 V to $2 \times \text{REF}_{\text{IN}}$ as selected via the RANGE bit in the control register. Any unused input channels should be connected to AGND to avoid noise pickup. |
| 19                              | DIN                                      | Data In. Logic input. Data to be written to the control register of the AD7490-EP is provided on this input and is clocked into the register on the falling edge of SCLK (see the <a href="#">AD7490</a> data sheet).   |
| 15                              | DOUT                                     | Data Out. Logic output. The conversion result from the AD7490-EP is provided on this output as a serial data stream. The bits are clocked out on the falling edge of the SCLK input. The data stream consists of four address bits indicating which channel the conversion result corresponds to, followed by the 12 bits of conversion data, which is provided by MSB first. The output coding can be selected as straight binary or twos complement via the CODING bit in the control register.   |
| 16                              | SCLK                                     | Serial Clock. Logic input. SCLK provides the serial clock for accessing data from the part. This clock input is also used as the clock source for the conversion process of the AD7490-EP.  |
| 17                              | V <sub>DRIVE</sub>                       | Logic Power Supply Input. The voltage supplied at this pin determines at what voltage the serial interface of the AD7490-EP operates.   |

TYPICAL PERFORMANCE CHARACTERISTICS

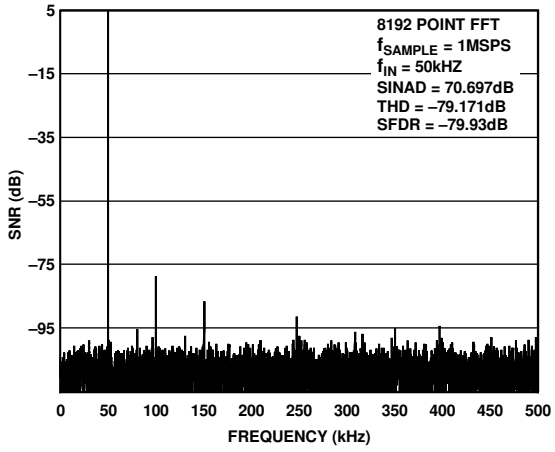


Figure 4. Dynamic Performance at 1 MSPS

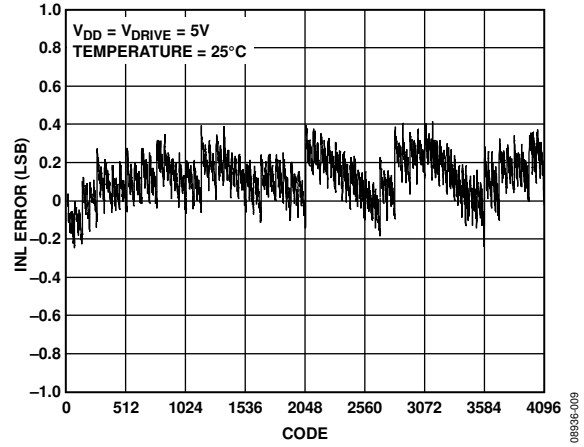


Figure 6. Typical INL

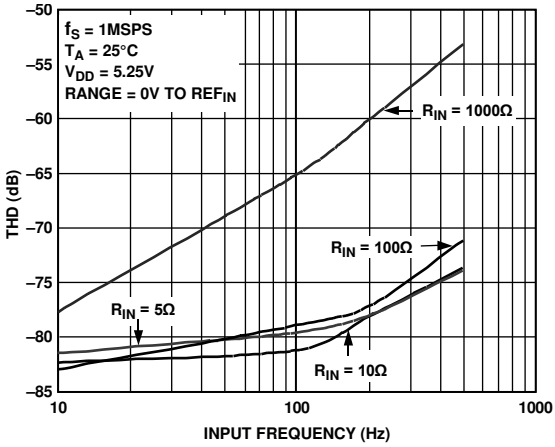


Figure 5. THD vs. Analog Input Frequency for Various Analog Source Impedances

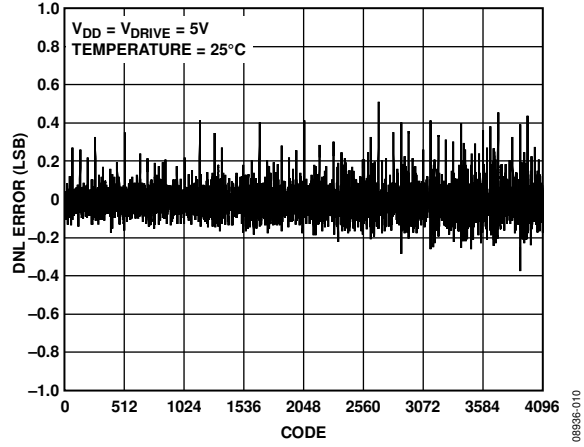
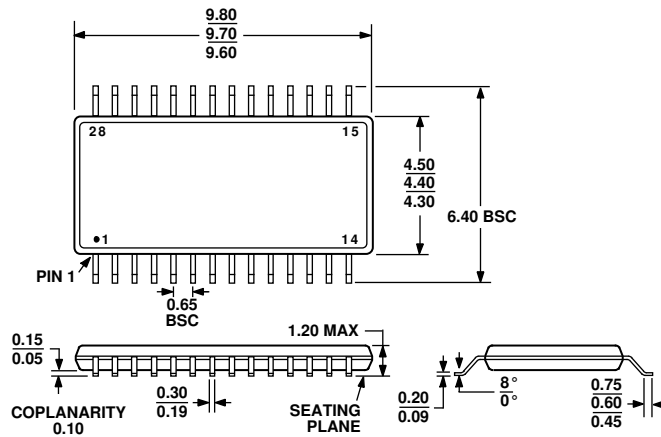


Figure 7. Typical DNL



### OUTLINE DIMENSIONS



COMPLIANT TO JEDEC STANDARDS MO-153-AE

Figure 8. 28-Lead Thin Shrink Small Outline Package [TSSOP] (RU-28)  
Dimensions shown in millimeters

### ORDERING GUIDE

| Model <sup>1</sup> | Temperature Range | Integral Linearity Error (LSB) | Package Description                               | Package Option |
|--------------------|-------------------|--------------------------------|---|----------------|
| AD7490SRU-EP-RL7   | -55°C to +125°C   | ±1                             | 28-Lead Thin Shrink Small Outline Package [TSSOP] | RU-28          |
| AD7490SRUZ-EP-RL7  | -55°C to +125°C   | ±1                             | 28-Lead Thin Shrink Small Outline Package [TSSOP] | RU-28          |

<sup>1</sup> Z = RoHS Compliant Part.

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