

# Self-Protected Low Side Driver with Temperature and Current Limit

42 V, 10 A, Single N-Channel, DPAK

## NCV8408, NCV8408B

NCV8408/B is a single channel protected Low-Side Smart Discrete device. The protection features include overcurrent, overtemperature, ESD and integrated Drain-to-Gate clamping for overvoltage protection. Thermal protection includes a latch which can be reset by toggling the input. This device is suitable for harsh automotive environments.

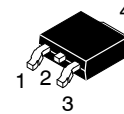
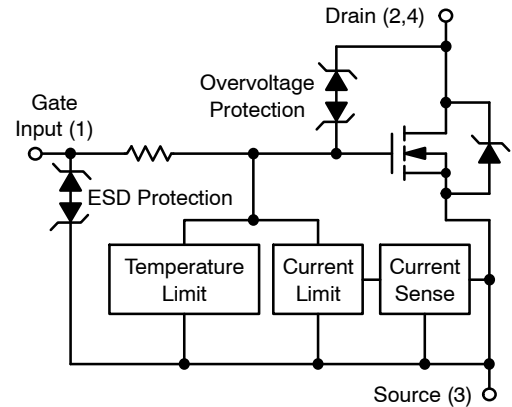
### Features

- Short Circuit Protection
- Thermal Shutdown with Latched Reset
- Gate Input Current Flag During Latched Fault Condition
- Overvoltage Protection
- Integrated Clamp for Inductive Switching
- ESD Protection
- dV/dt Robustness
- Analog Drive Capability (Logic Level Input)
- NCV Prefix for Automotive and Other Applications Requiring Unique Site and Control Change Requirements; AEC-Q101 Qualified and PPAP Capable
- These Devices are Pb-Free, Halogen Free/BFR Free and are RoHS Compliant

### Typical Applications

- Switch a Variety of Resistive, Inductive and Capacitive Loads
- Can Replace Electromechanical Relays and Discrete Circuits
- Automotive / Industrial

V <sub>DSS</sub> (Clamped)	R <sub>DS(on)</sub> TYP	I <sub>D</sub> MAX (Limited)
42 V	55 mΩ @ 5 V	10 A



DPAK  
CASE 369C  
STYLE 2

### ORDERING INFORMATION

Device	Package	Shipping†
NCV8408DTRKG	DPAK (Pb-Free)	2500/Tape & Reel
NCV8408BDTRKG	DPAK (Pb-Free)	2500/Tape & Reel

†For information on tape and reel specifications, including part orientation and tape sizes, please refer to our Tape and Reel Packaging Specification Brochure, BRD8011/D.

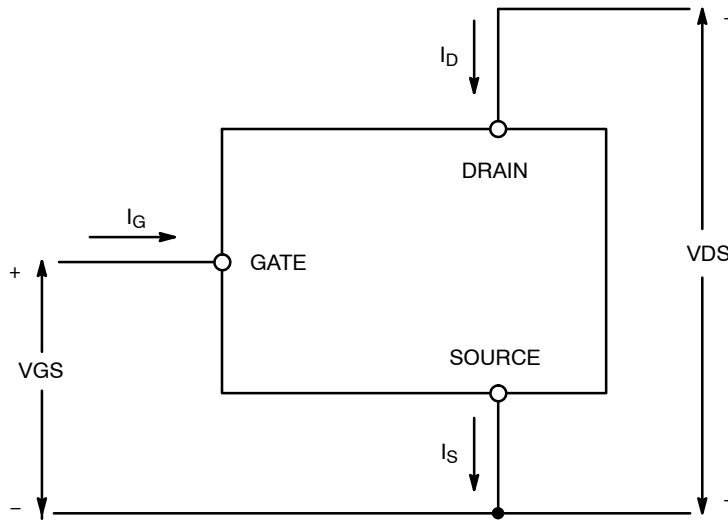
# NCV8408, NCV8408B

## MAXIMUM RATINGS ( $T_J = 25^\circ\text{C}$ unless otherwise noted)

Rating	Symbol	Value	Unit
Drain-to-Source Voltage Internally Clamped	$V_{DSS}$	42	Vdc
Drain-to-Gate Voltage Internally Clamped ( $R_{GS} = 1.0\text{ M}\Omega$ )	$V_{DGR}$	42	V
Gate-to-Source Voltage	$V_{GS}$	$\pm 14$	Vdc
Continuous Drain Current	$I_D$	Internally Limited	
Gate Input Current ( $V_{GS} = \pm 14\text{ V}_{DC}$ )	$I_{GS}$	$\pm 10$	mA
Source to Drain Current	$I_{SD}$	4.0	A
Total Power Dissipation @ $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$ (Note 1) @ $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$ (Note 2)	$P_D$	1.8 2.3	W
Thermal Resistance Junction-to-Ambient Steady State (Note 1) Junction-to-Ambient Steady State (Note 2) Junction-to-Tab Steady State (Note 3)	$R_{\theta JA}$ $R_{\theta JA}$ $R_{\theta JT}$	70 55 2.1	$^\circ\text{C/W}$
Single Pulse Inductive Load Switching Energy ( $V_{DD} = 20\text{ Vdc}$ , $V_{GS} = 5.0\text{ V}$ , $I_L = 8.0\text{ A}$ )	$E_{AS}$	185	mJ
Repetitive Pulse Inductive Load Switching Energy ( $V_{DD} = 20\text{ Vdc}$ , $V_{GS} = 5.0\text{ V}$ , $I_L = 8.0\text{ A}$ , $T_J = 25^\circ\text{C}$ )	$E_{AR}$	128	
Repetitive Pulse Inductive Load Switching Energy ( $V_{DD} = 20\text{ Vdc}$ , $V_{GS} = 5.0\text{ V}$ , $I_L = 6.8\text{ A}$ , $T_J = 105^\circ\text{C}$ )	$E_{AR}$	92	
Load Dump Voltage ( $V_{GS} = 0$ and $10\text{ V}$ , $R_I = 2.0\ \Omega$ , $R_L = 4.5\ \Omega$ , $t_d = 400\text{ ms}$ , $T_J = 25^\circ\text{C}$ )	$V_{LD}$	63	V
Operating Junction Temperature	$T_J$	-40 to 150	$^\circ\text{C}$
Storage Temperature	$T_{stg}$	-55 to 150	$^\circ\text{C}$

Stresses exceeding those listed in the Maximum Ratings table may damage the device. If any of these limits are exceeded, device functionality should not be assumed, damage may occur and reliability may be affected.

1. Surface-mounted onto minimum pad FR4 PCB (1 oz Cu, 0.06" thick).
2. Surface-mounted onto 2" square FR4 PCB, (1" square, 1 oz Cu, 0.06" thick).
3. Surface-mounted onto minimum pad FR4 PCB (2 oz Cu, 0.06" thick).



**Figure 1. Voltage and Current Convention**

# NCV8408, NCV8408B

## ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS (T<sub>J</sub> = 25°C unless otherwise noted)

Characteristic	Test Conditions	Symbol	Min	Typ	Max	Unit
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### OFF CHARACTERISTICS

Drain-to-Source Clamped Breakdown Voltage (Note 4) (V <sub>GS</sub> = 0 V, I <sub>D</sub> = 10 mA, T <sub>J</sub> = 25°C) (V <sub>GS</sub> = 0 V, I <sub>D</sub> = 10 mA, T <sub>J</sub> = 150°C) (Note 6) (V <sub>GS</sub> = 0 V, I <sub>D</sub> = 10 mA, T <sub>J</sub> = -40°C) (Note 6)		V <sub>(BR)DSS</sub>	42 40 43	46 45 47	51 51 51	V
Zero Gate Voltage Drain Current (V <sub>GS</sub> = 0 V, V <sub>DS</sub> = 32 V, T <sub>J</sub> = 25°C) (V <sub>GS</sub> = 0 V, V <sub>DS</sub> = 32 V, T <sub>J</sub> = 150°C) (Note 6)		I <sub>DSS</sub>	- -	0.6 2.5	5.0 10	μA

### INPUT CHARACTERISTICS (Note 4)

Gate Input Current – Normal Operation	(V <sub>GS</sub> = 5.0 V)	I <sub>GSSF</sub>	-	25	50	μA
Gate Input Current – Protection Latched	(V <sub>GS</sub> = 5.0 V) (Note 6)	I <sub>GSSL</sub>	-	440	-	μA
Gate Threshold Voltage	(V <sub>GS</sub> = V <sub>DS</sub> , I <sub>D</sub> = 1 mA)	V <sub>GS(th)</sub>	1.0	1.7	2.2	V
Gate Threshold Temperature Coefficient		V <sub>GS(th)</sub> /T <sub>J</sub>	-	5.0	-	-mV/°C
Latched Reset Voltage	(Note 6)	V <sub>LR</sub>	0.8	1.4	1.9	V
Latched Reset Time	(V <sub>GS</sub> = 5.0 V to V <sub>GS</sub> < 1 V) (Note 6)	t <sub>LR</sub>	10	40	100	μs
Internal Gate Input Resistance			-	25.5	-	kΩ

### ON CHARACTERISTICS (Note 4)

Static Drain-to-Source On-Resistance (V <sub>GS</sub> = 5.0 V, I <sub>D</sub> = 3.0 A, T <sub>J</sub> @ 25°C) (V <sub>GS</sub> = 5.0 V, I <sub>D</sub> = 3.0 A, T <sub>J</sub> @ 150°C) (Note 6)		R <sub>DS(on)</sub>	- -	55 100	60 120	mΩ
Source-Drain Forward On Voltage	(V <sub>GS</sub> = 0 V, I <sub>S</sub> = 7.0 A)	V <sub>SD</sub>	-	0.95	-	V

### SWITCHING CHARACTERISTICS (Note 6)

Turn-OFF/ON Slew Rate Matching	V <sub>GS</sub> = 5.0 V, V <sub>DS</sub> = 13 V, R <sub>L</sub> = 4 Ω; T <sub>J</sub> = -40°C T <sub>J</sub> = 150°C T <sub>J</sub> = 25°C -40°C < T <sub>J</sub> < 150°C	T <sub>Match</sub>	-15 -15 -5 -20	- - - -	15 15 5 20	%
Turn-ON Delay Time	V <sub>GS</sub> = 5 V, V <sub>DS</sub> = 13 V R <sub>L</sub> = 4 Ω, -40°C < T <sub>J</sub> < 150°C	t <sub>d(ON)</sub>		10	20	μs
Rise Time (10% I <sub>D</sub> to 90% I <sub>D</sub> )		t <sub>r</sub>		20	40	
Turn-OFF Delay Time		t <sub>d(OFF)</sub>		30	60	
Fall Time (90% I <sub>D</sub> to 10% I <sub>D</sub> )		t <sub>f</sub>		20	40	
Slew-Rate ON (90% V <sub>D</sub> to 10% V <sub>D</sub> )		-dV <sub>DS</sub> /dt <sub>ON</sub>		0.5		V/μs
Slew-Rate OFF (10% V <sub>D</sub> to 90% V <sub>D</sub> )		dV <sub>DS</sub> /dt <sub>OFF</sub>		0.5		

### SELF PROTECTION CHARACTERISTICS (T<sub>J</sub> = 25°C unless otherwise noted) (Note 5)

Current Limit V <sub>GS</sub> = 5.0 V, V <sub>DS</sub> = 10 V, T <sub>J</sub> @ 25°C V <sub>GS</sub> = 5.0 V, V <sub>DS</sub> = 10 V, T <sub>J</sub> = 150°C (Note 6) V <sub>GS</sub> = 5.0 V, V <sub>DS</sub> = 10 V, T <sub>J</sub> = -40°C (Note 6)		I <sub>LIM</sub>	10 10 9	13 - -	16 18 16	A
Temperature Limit (Turn-off)	V <sub>GS</sub> = 5.0 V V <sub>GS</sub> = 10 V	T <sub>LIM(off)</sub>	150 150	175 165	200 185	°C

### ESD ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS (T<sub>J</sub> = 25°C unless otherwise noted)

Electro-Static Discharge Capability	Human Body Model (HBM)	ESD	4000	-	-	V
Electro-Static Discharge Capability	Machine Model (MM)	ESD	400	-	-	V

Product parametric performance is indicated in the Electrical Characteristics for the listed test conditions, unless otherwise noted. Product performance may not be indicated by the Electrical Characteristics if operated under different conditions.

4. Pulse Test: Pulse Width = 300 μs, Duty Cycle = 2%.
5. Fault conditions are viewed as beyond the normal operating range of the part.
6. Not subject to production testing.

# NCV8408, NCV8408B

## TEST CIRCUITS AND WAVEFORMS

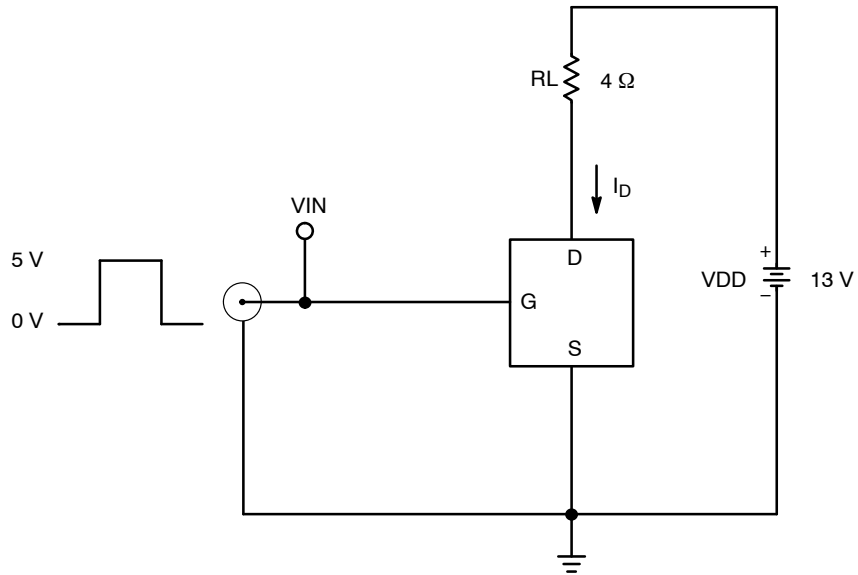


Figure 2. Resistive Load Switching Test Circuit

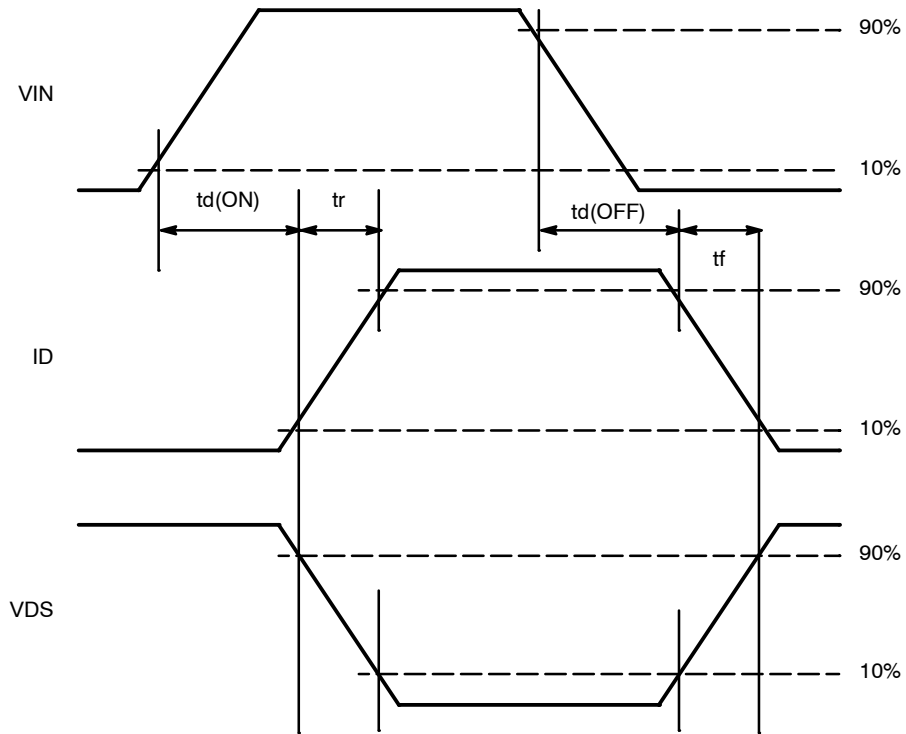


Figure 3. Resistive Load Switching Waveforms

TEST CIRCUITS AND WAVEFORMS

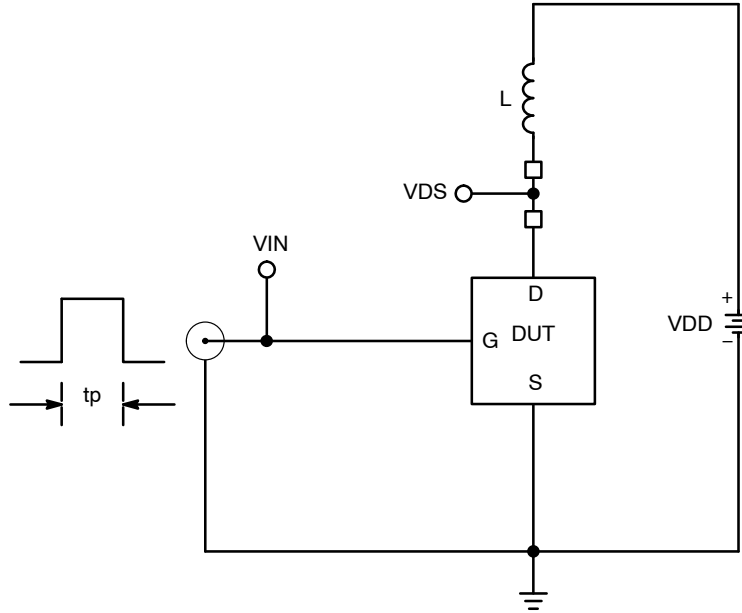


Figure 4. Inductive Load Switching Test Circuit

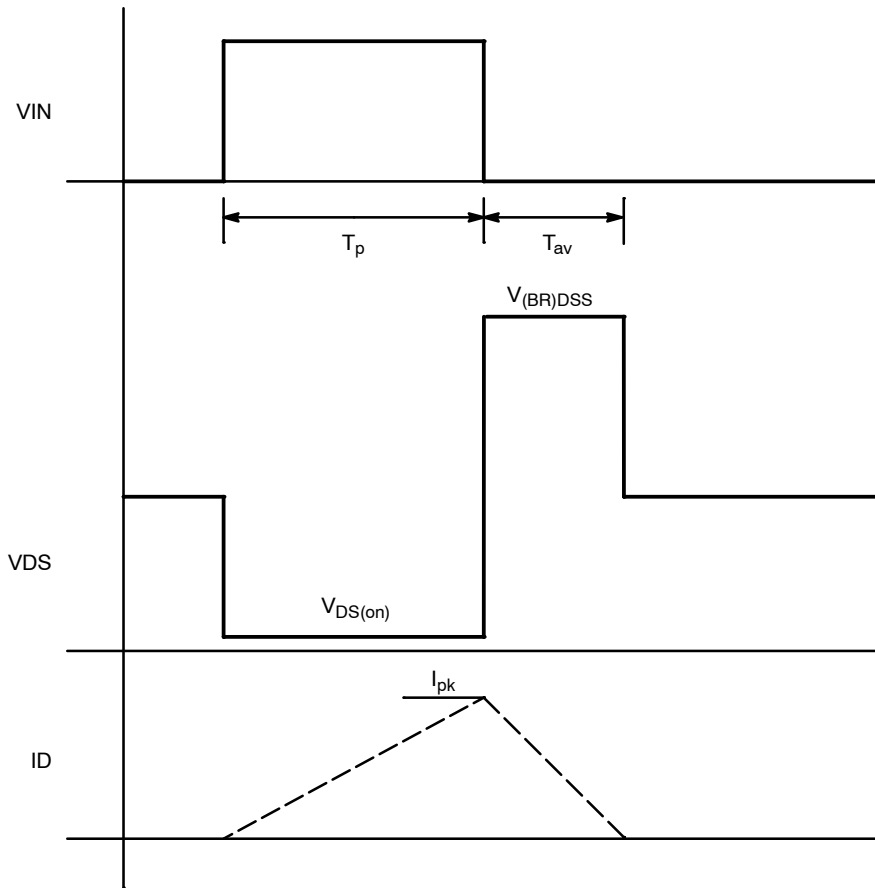


Figure 5. Inductive Load Switching Waveforms

# NCV8408, NCV8408B

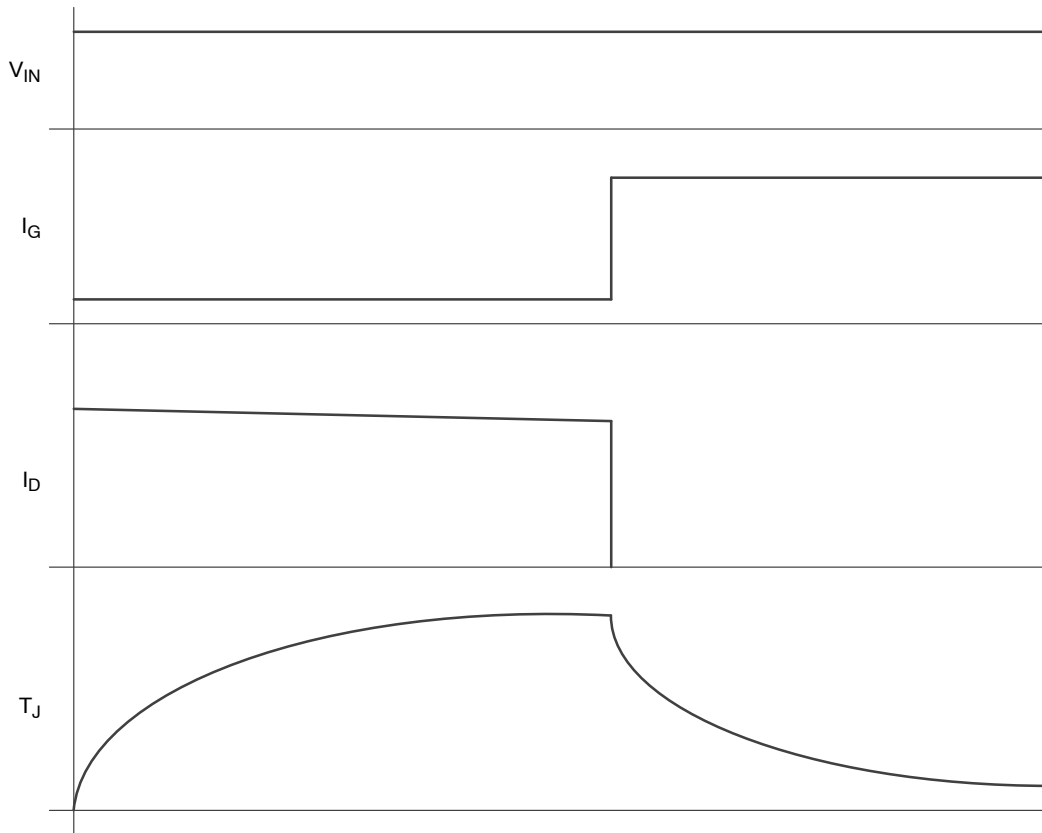


Figure 6. Short-Circuit Protection Behavior

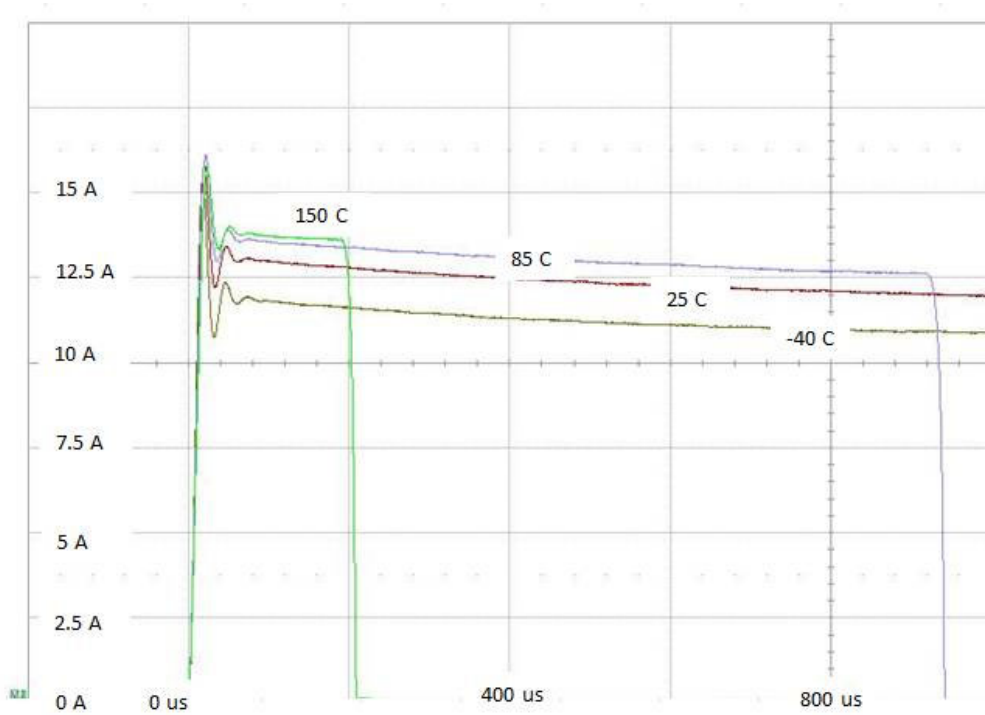


Figure 7. Turn on into Short Circuit Device Response

# NCV8408, NCV8408B

## TYPICAL CHARACTERISTICS

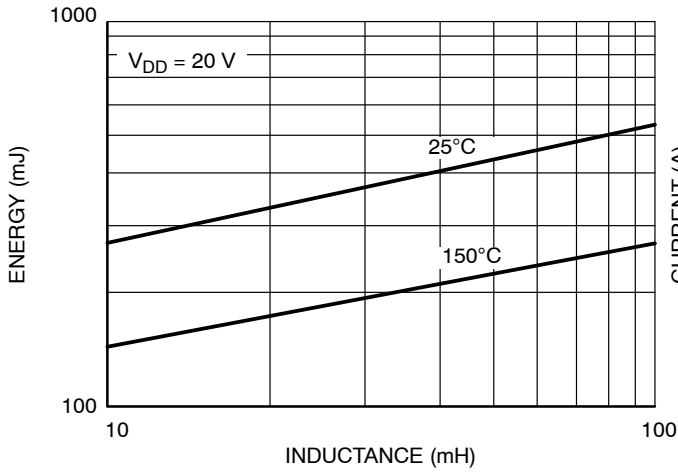


Figure 8. NCV8408 Maximum Switch Off Energy vs Inductance

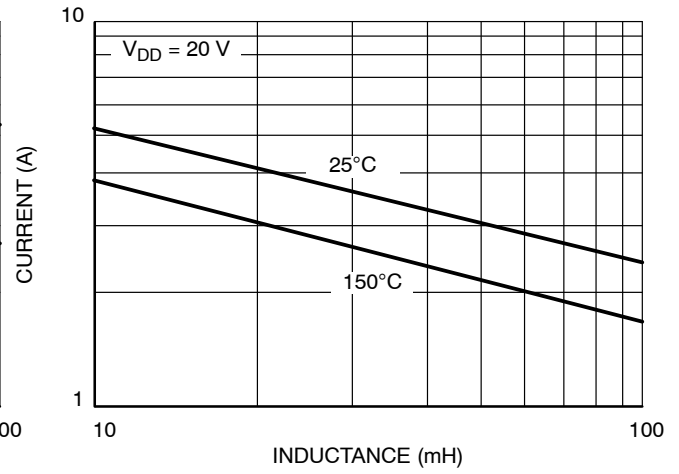


Figure 9. NCV8408 Maximum Switch Off Current vs Inductance

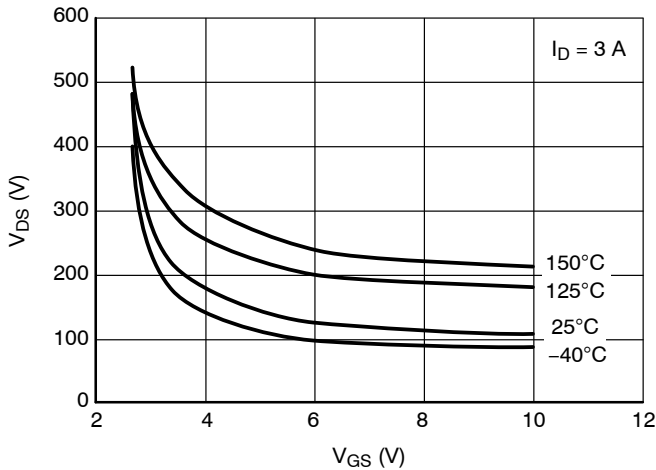


Figure 10.  $V_{GS}$  vs  $V_{DS}$

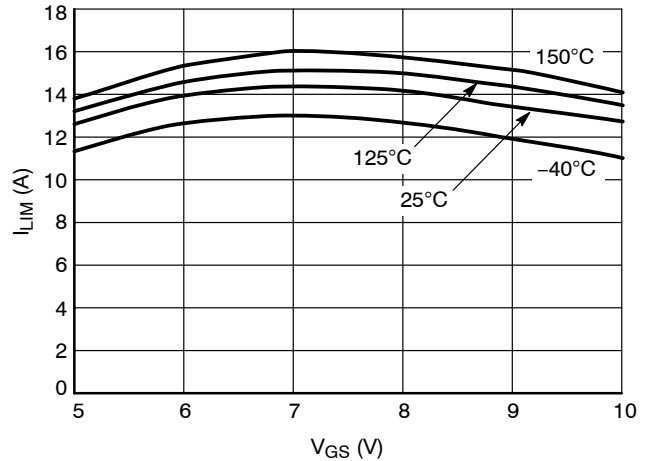


Figure 11. Current Limit vs. Gate Voltage

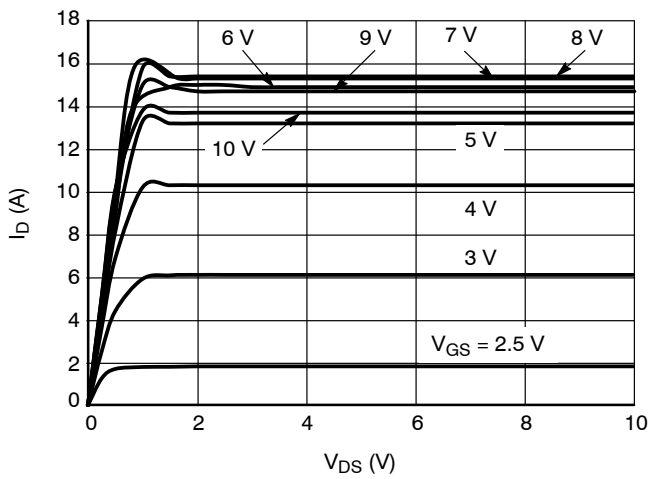


Figure 12. Drain Current vs. Drain Voltage

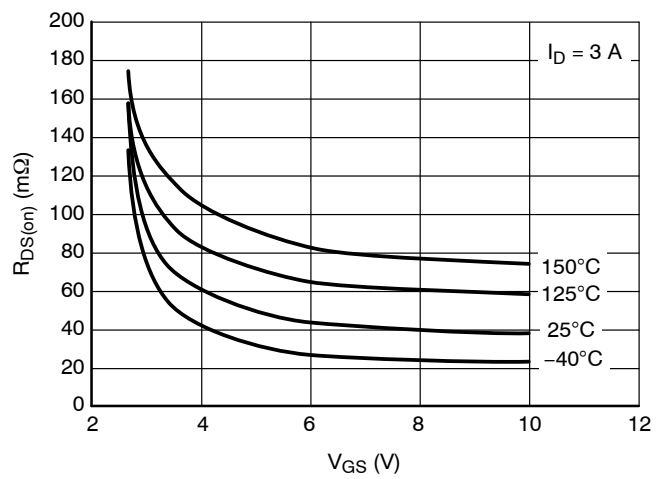


Figure 13.  $R_{DS(on)}$  vs. Gate Voltage

# NCV8408, NCV8408B

## TYPICAL CHARACTERISTICS

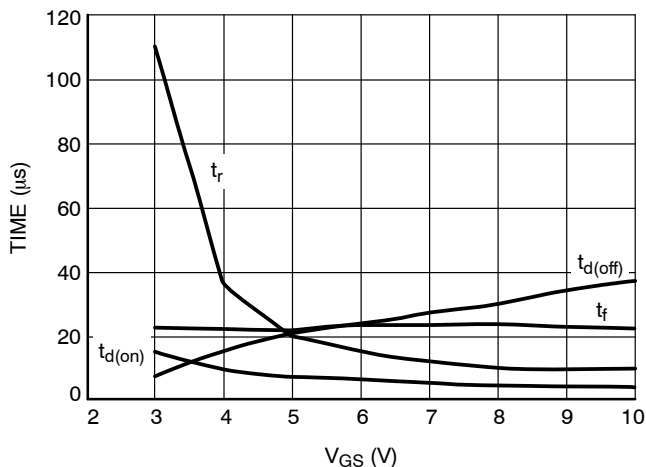


Figure 14. Resistive Switching

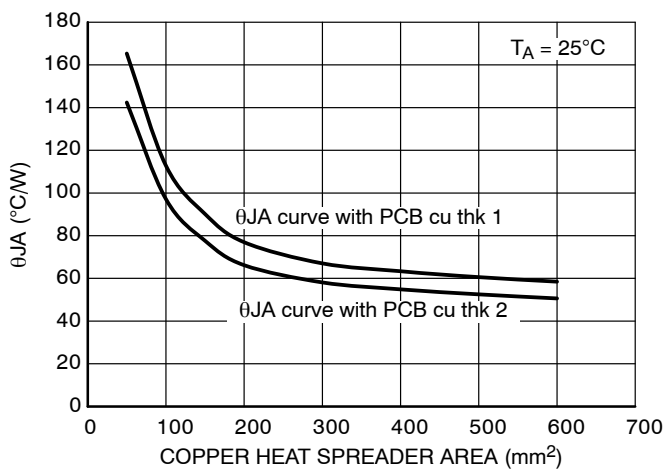


Figure 15.  $R_{\theta JA}$  vs. Copper Area

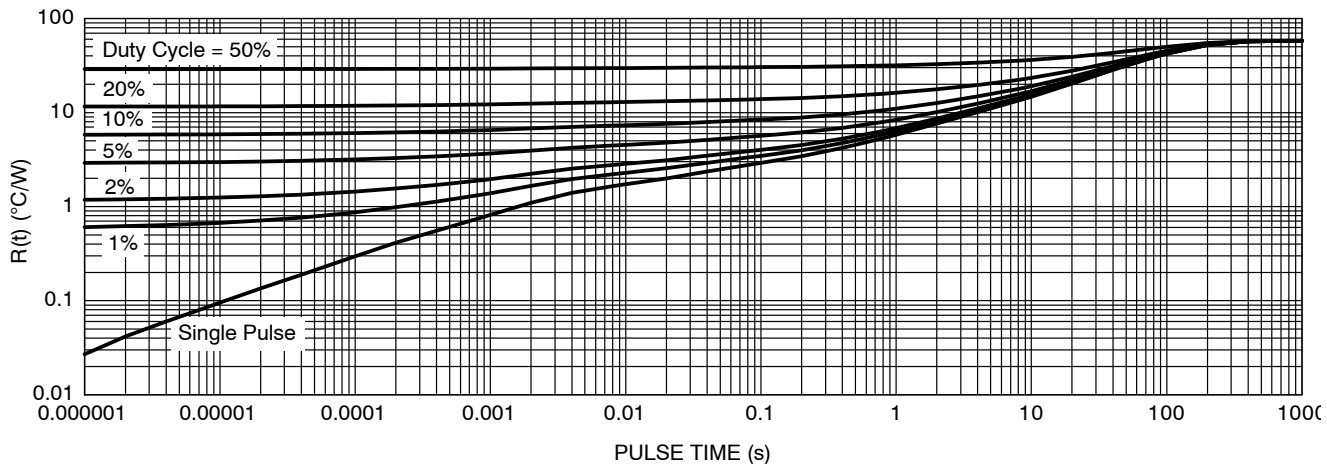
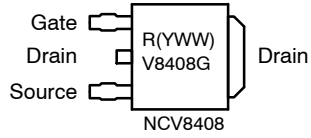


Figure 16. Transient Thermal Resistance

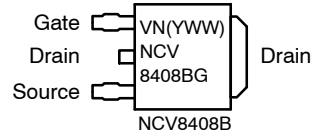


# NCV8408, NCV8408B

## MARKING DIAGRAMS



R = Site Code  
Y = Year  
WW = Work Week  
G = Pb-Free Package



VN = Site Code  
Y = Year  
WW = Work Week  
G = Pb-Free Package



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