ANALOG DEVICES

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Evaluation Board for the ADF4153 Fractional-N PLL Frequency Synthesizer

FEATURES

Self-contained evaluation board including synthesizer, VCO, TCXO for reference frequency, and loop filter
Designed for 25 MHz PFD frequency, 2.5 mA charge pump current, and 50 kHz loop bandwidth
Accompanying software allows complete control of synthesizer functions from a PC

EVALUATION KIT CONTENTS

EV-ADF4153SD1Z board
CD that includes
    Self-installing software that allows users to control the board and exercise all functions of the device
    Electronic version of the ADF4153 data sheet
    Electronic version of the UG-167 user guide

ADDITIONAL EQUIPMENT

PC running Windows XP or more recent version
SDP-S board (system demonstration platform, serial only)
Spectrum analyzer
Oscilloscope (optional)

DOCUMENTS NEEDED

ADF4153 data sheet

REQUIRED SOFTWARE

Analog Devices ADF4153-4-6-7 PLL software (Revision 4 or higher)
ADIsimPLL

GENERAL DESCRIPTION

This board is designed to allow the user to evaluate the performance of the ADF4153 frequency synthesizer for phase-locked loops (PLLs). Figure 1 shows the board, which contains the ADF4153 synthesizer, an edge mounted SMA connector for the RF output signal, power supply connectors, a temperature compensated reference oscillator (TCXO) of 25 MHz frequency, and an SDP connector. There is also a loop filter (50 kHz) and a VCO (Mini-Circuits ROS-1800+) on board.

The package also contains Windows® software (XP or later) to allow easy programming of the synthesizer.

This board requires an SDP-S (system demonstration platform-serial) board (shown in Figure 1, but not supplied with the kit). The SDP-S allows software programming of the ADF4153 device.
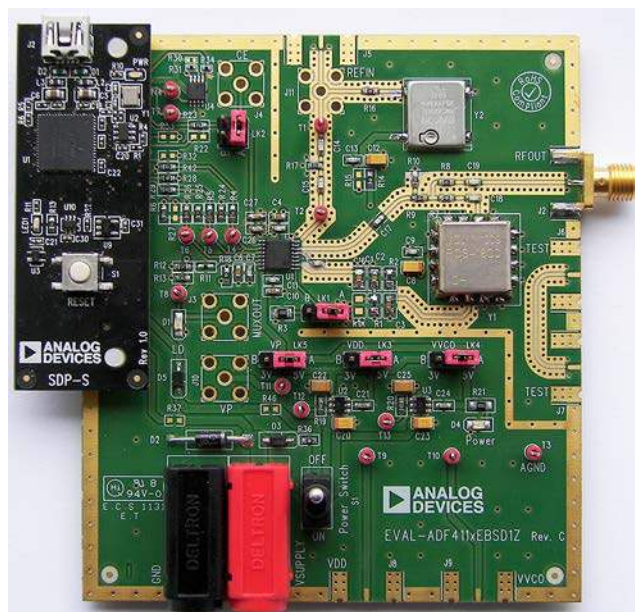
EVALUATION BOARD

Figure 1. EV-ADF4153SD1Z with SDP-S

TABLE OF CONTENTS

REVISION HISTORY

QUICK START GUIDE

Follow these steps to quickly evaluate the ADF4153 device:

1. Install the system development platform (SDP) drivers.
2. Install the Analog Devices ADF4153-4-6-7 software.
3. Connect the SDP-S motherboard to the PC and to the EV-ADF4153SD1Z.
4. Follow the hardware driver installation procedure.
5. Connect the power supplies to banana connectors (6 V to 12 V).
6. Run the ADF4153-4-6-7 software.
7. Select the SDP board and the ADF4153 device in the **Select Device and Connection** tab of the software front panel window.
8. Click the **Main Controls** tab. Update all registers.
9. Connect the spectrum analyzer to J2.
10. Measure the results.

EVALUATION BOARD HARDWARE

The evaluation board requires the use of an SDP-S motherboard to program the device. This is not included and must be purchased separately. The EV-ADF4153SD1Z schematics are shown in Figure 21, Figure 22, and Figure 23.

POWER SUPPLIES

The board is powered from external banana connectors. The voltage can vary between 6 V and 12 V. The power supply circuit provides 3.0 V to V_{DD} on the board (which supplies the ADF4153 AV_{DD} and DV_{DD} pins) and allows the user to choose either 3.0 V or 5 V for the ADF4153 V_P. The default settings are 3.0 V for the ADF4153 V_{DD} and 5 V for the ADF4153 V_P. Note that V_{DD} should never exceed 3.3 V. This can damage the device.

External power supplies can be used to directly drive the device. In this case, the user must insert SMA connectors as shown in Figure 2.

INPUT SIGNALS

The necessary reference input comes from an on-board temperature compensated crystal oscillator (TCXO) of 25 MHz frequency.

Alternatively, this can be sourced from an external generator. In this case, remove R16 and R14 to disconnect the TCXO from the supply and from the reference path, insert Connector J11 or the edge mount connector, J5, and connect the external generator to the connector. A low noise, high slew rate reference source is best for achieving the stated performance of the ADF4153.

Digital SPI signals are supplied through the SDP connector, J1. Using the SDP-S platform is recommended. The SDP-B can also be used, but Resistor R57 must be removed on the SDP-B board. Some additional spurious low frequencies may appear if the SDP-B connector is used.
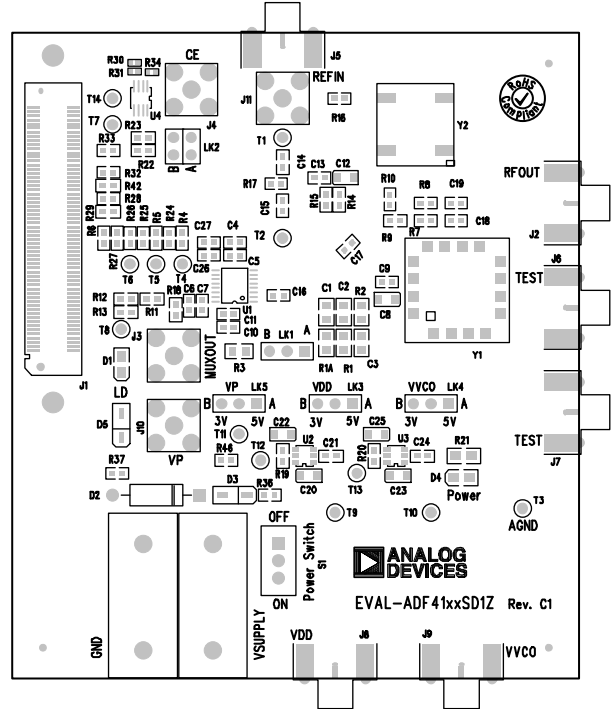

Figure 2. Evaluation Board Silkscreen

OUTPUT SIGNALS

All components necessary for LO generation are inserted on board. The PLL is made up of the ADF4153 synthesizer, a passive loop filter, and the VCO. This board is supplied with a VCO ROS1800+ from Mini-Circuits, which covers a frequency range from 1700 MHz to 1800 MHz. A low-pass filter of 50 kHz loop bandwidth is inserted between the charge pump output and the VCO input. The 2.5 mA charge pump current setting is used. The VCO output is available at RFOUT through a standard SMA connector, J2. The MUXOUT signal can be monitored at Test Point T8 or at SMA Connector J3.

DEFAULT OPERATION AND JUMPER SELECTION SETTINGS

Link positions are outlined in Table 1.

Table 1. Link Positions and Functions

Link	Position	Options	Description
LK1	A	R1A	Not used
	B	RSET	Normal operation
LK2	A	GND	Not used
	B	VDD	Normal operation
LK3 (V_{DD})	A	5 V	Not used
	B	3 V	Normal operation
LK4 (V_{VCO})	A	5 V	VCO supply (5 V)
	B	3 V	VCO supply (3 V)
LK5 (V_P)	A	5 V	V_P supply (5 V)
	B	3 V	V_P supply (3 V)

SYSTEM DEMONSTRATION PLATFORM (SDP)

The system demonstration platform (SDP) is a series of controller boards, interposer boards, and daughter boards that can be used for easy low cost evaluation of Analog Devices, Inc., components and reference circuits. It is a reusable platform whereby a single controller board can be reused in various daughter board evaluation systems.

Controller boards connect to the PC via USB 2.0 and provide a range of communication interfaces on a 120-pin connector. The pinout for this connector is strictly defined. This 120-pin connector's receptacle is on all SDP daughter boards, component evaluation boards, and Circuits from the Lab™ reference circuit boards. There are two controller boards in the platform: the SDP-B, which is based on the Blackfin® ADSP-BF527, and the SDP-S, which is a serial interface only controller board. The SDP-S has a subset of the SDP-B functionality.

Interposer boards route signals between the SDP 120-pin connector and a second connector. When the second connector is also a 120-pin connector, the interposer can be used for signal monitoring of the 120-pin connector signals. Alternatively, the second connector allows SDP platform elements to be integrated into a second platform, for example, the BeMicro SDK. More information on the SDP can be found at www.analog.com/sdp.

EVALUATION BOARD SETUP PROCEDURE

SOFTWARE INSTALLATION

Use the following steps to install the SDP drivers and ADF4153-4-6-7 software.

1. Install the SDP drivers by double-clicking **SDPDrivers.exe** and following the relevant installation instructions. See the UG-291 for further instructions on installation of the SDP-S platform or the UG-277 if the SDP-B platform is used.
2. Install the Analog Devices ADF4153-4-6-7 software by double-clicking **ADF4153-4-6-7_Setup.msi**.
   If you are using Windows XP, follow the instructions in the Windows XP Software Installation Guide section (see Figure 3 to Figure 7).
   If you are using Windows Vista or Windows 7, follow the instructions in the Windows Vista and Windows 7 Software Installation Guide section (see Figure 8 to Figure 12). Note that the software requires Microsoft Windows Installer and Microsoft .NET Framework 3.5 (or higher). The installer connects to the Internet and downloads Microsoft .NET Framework automatically. Alternatively, before running the **ADF4153-4-6-7_Setup.msi**, both the installer and .NET Framework can be installed from the CD provided.
3. Connect your SDP board (black) or USB adapter board (green) by USB. If you are using an SDP board, the drivers install automatically, and you are ready to run the software. If you are using a USB adapter board on Windows XP, follow the steps in the Windows XP Driver Installation Guide section (see Figure 13 to Figure 16). On Windows Vista or Windows 7, the drivers install automatically.
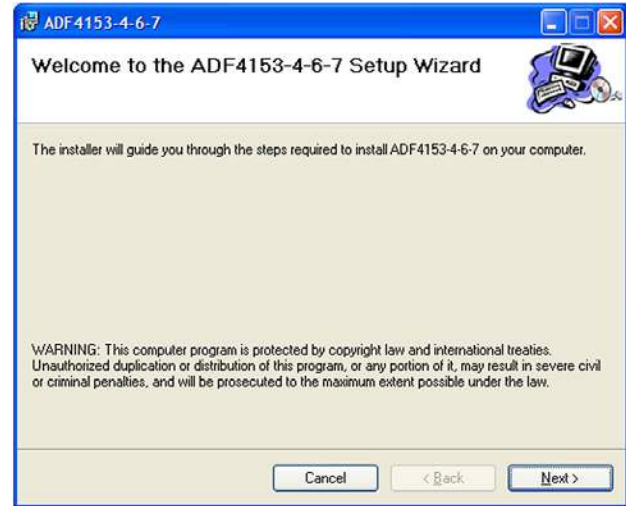
Windows XP Software Installation Guide

Figure 3. Windows XP ADF4153-4-6-7 Software Installation, Setup Wizard
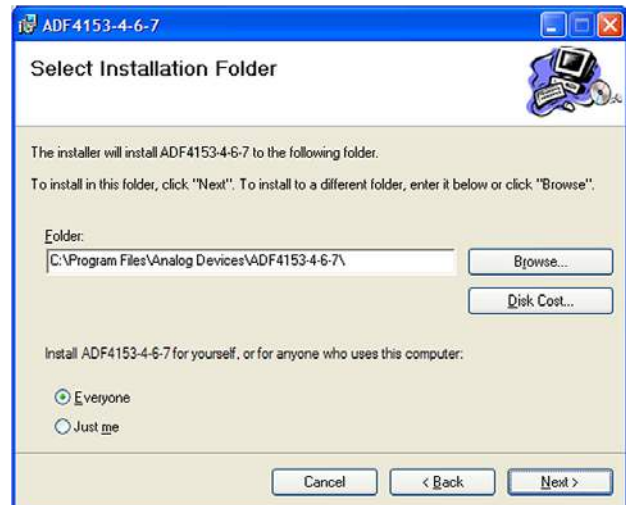
1. Click **Next**.

Figure 4. Windows XP ADF4153-4-6-7 Software Installation, Select Installation Folder

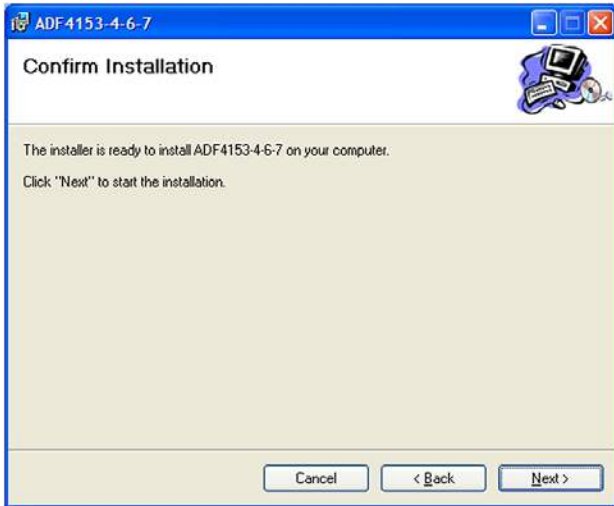2. Choose an installation directory and click **Next**.

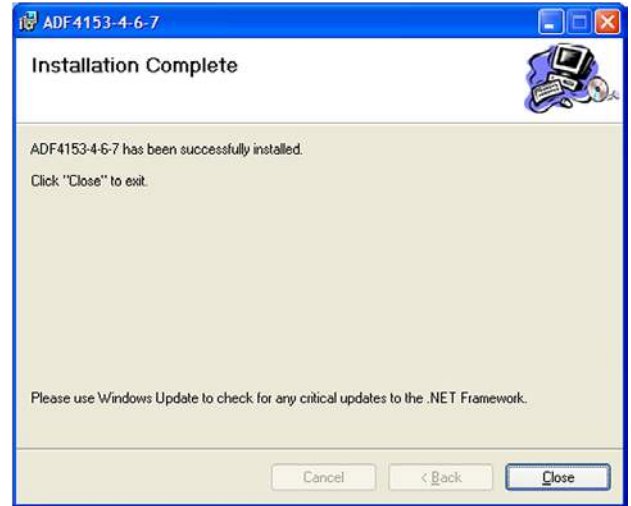*Figure 5. Windows XP ADF4153-4-6-7 Software Installation, Confirm Installation*

3. Click **Next**.

Figure 6. Windows XP ADF4153-4-6-7 Software Installation, Logo Testing

4. Click **Continue Anyway**.

Figure 7. Windows XP ADF4153-4-6-7 Software Installation, Installation Complete

5. Click **Close**.

Windows Vista and Windows 7 Software Installation Guide

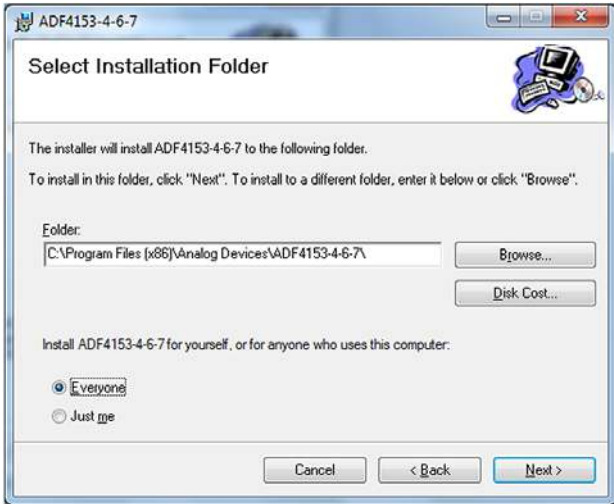*Figure 8. Windows Vista/7 ADF4153-4-6-7 Software Installation, Setup Wizard*

1. Click **Next**.

Figure 9. Windows Vista/7 ADF4153-4-6-7 Software Installation, Select Installation Folder

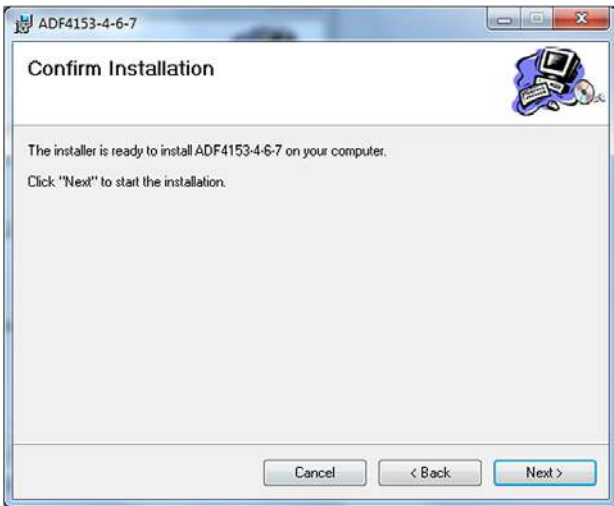2. Choose an installation directory and click **Next**.

Figure 10. Windows Vista/7 ADF4153-4-6-7 Software Installation, Confirm Installation

3. Click **Next**.

Figure 11. Windows Vista/7 ADF4153-4-6-7 Software Installation, Start Installation
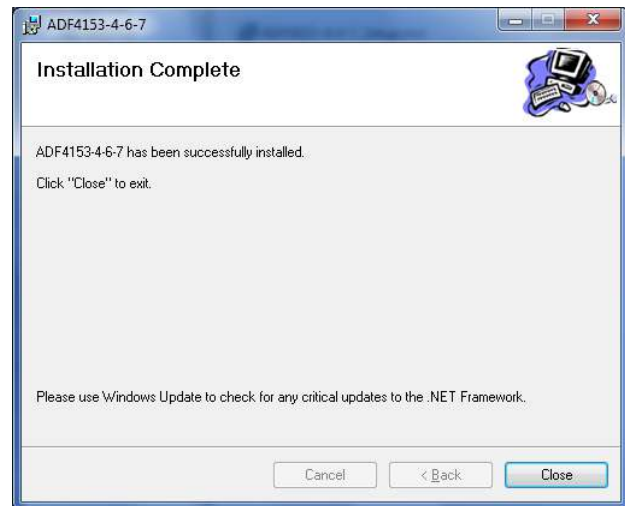
4. Click **Install**.

Figure 12. Windows Vista/7 ADF4153-4-6-7 Software Installation, Installation Complete

5. Click **Close**.

Windows XP Driver Installation Guide

Figure 13. Windows XP USB Adapter Board Driver Installation, Found New Hardware Wizard

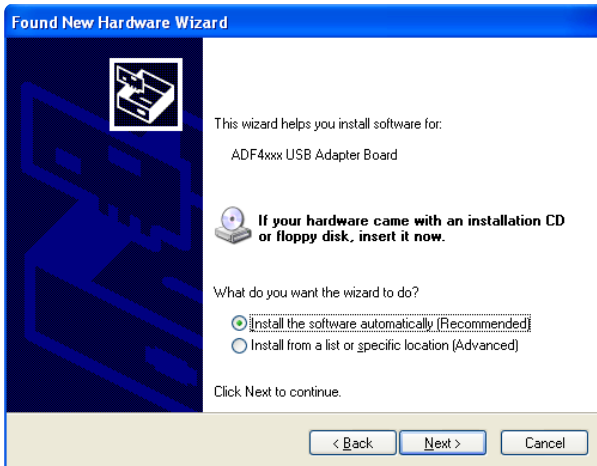1. Choose **Yes, this time only** and click **Next**.

Figure 14. Windows XP USB Adapter Board Driver Installation, Installation Options

2. Click **Next**.

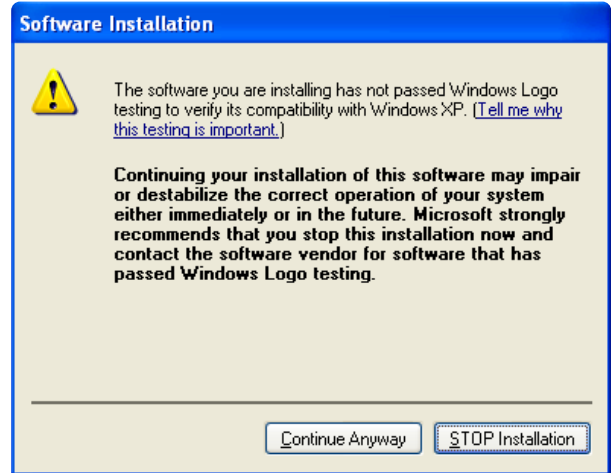Note that Figure 14 may list **Analog Devices RFG.L Eval Board** instead of **ADF4xxx USB Adapter Board**.

Figure 15. Windows XP USB Adapter Board Driver Installation, Logo Testing
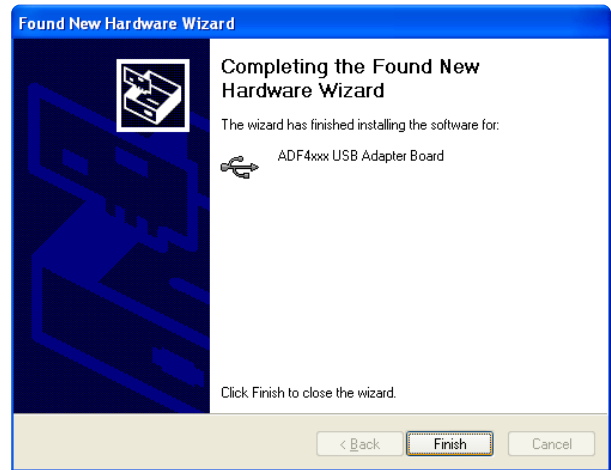
3. Click **Continue Anyway**.

Figure 16. Windows XP USB Adapter Board Driver Installation, Complete Installation

4. Click **Finish**.

EVALUATION BOARD SOFTWARE

The control software for the EV-ADF4153SD1Z accompanies the EV-ADF4153SD1Z on a CD. To install the software, see the Software Installation section.

To run the software, click the **ADI ADF4153-4-6-7** file on the desktop or in the **Start** menu.

On the **Select Device and Connection** tab, choose your device and your connection method, and click **Connect.**

Confirm that **SDP board connected, ADF4xxx USB Adapter Board connected**, or **Analog Devices RFG.L Eval Board**

connected is displayed at the bottom left of the window (see Figure 17). Otherwise, the software has no connection to the evaluation board.

Note that, when connecting the board, it takes about 5 sec to 10 sec for the status label to change.

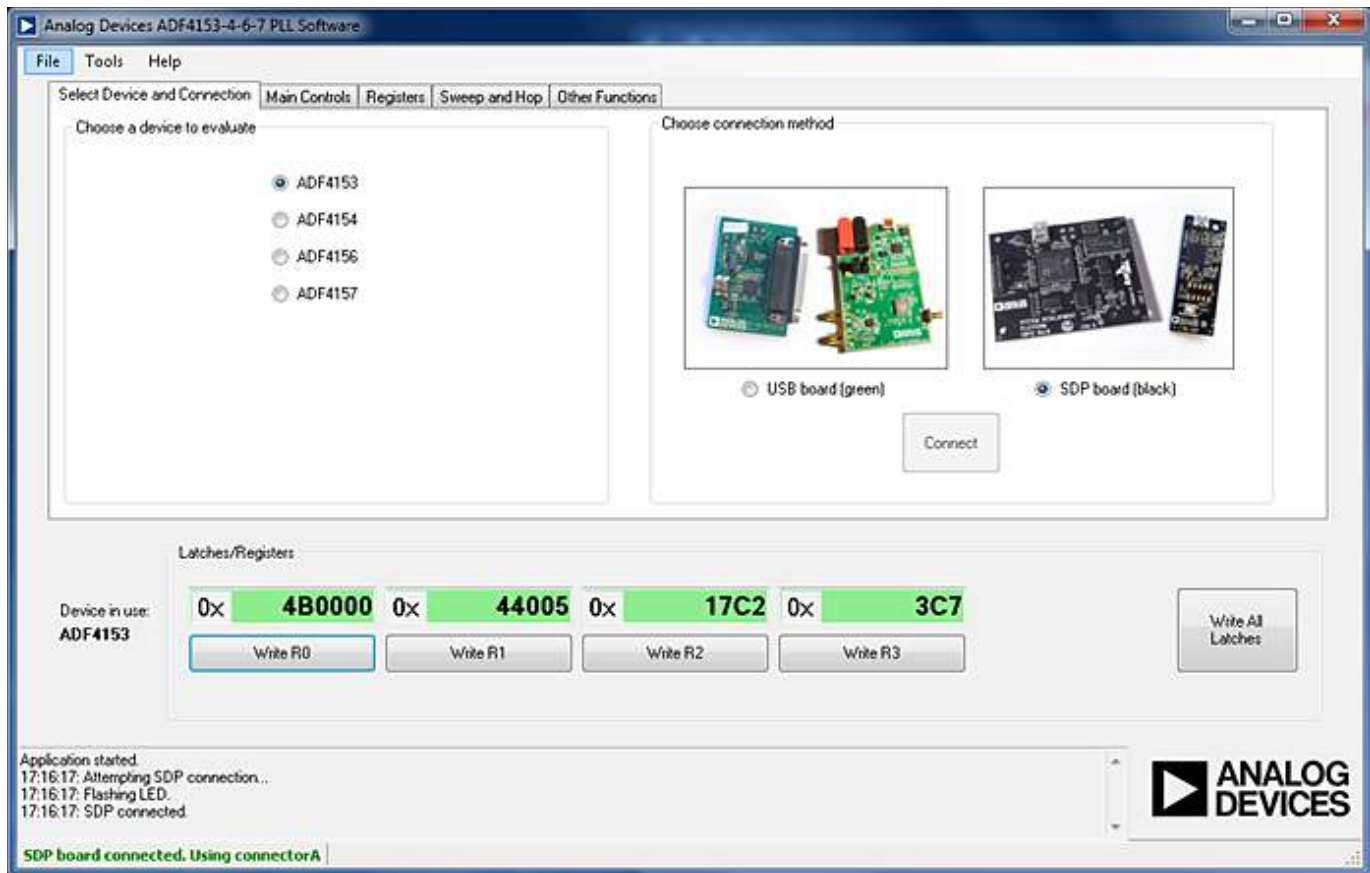Under the **File** menu, the current settings can be saved to, and loaded from, a text file.

Figure 17. Software Front Panel Display—Select Device and Connection

The **Main Controls** tab controls the PLL settings (see Figure 18).

Use the **Reference Frequency** text box to set the correct reference frequency and the reference frequency divider. The default reference on the software window is at 10 MHz; it must be changed to 25 MHz if the on-board reference oscillator is used.

Use the **RF Settings** section to control the output frequency. You can type the desired output frequency in the **RF VCO Output Frequency** text box (in megahertz).

In the **Registers** tab, you can manually input the desired value to be written to the registers.

In the **Sweep and Hop** tab, you can make the device sweep a range of frequencies or hop between two set frequencies.

In the **Latches/Registers** section at the bottom of the window, the values to be written to each register are displayed. If the background on the text box is green, the value displayed is different from the value actually on the device. Click **Write Rx** (where x = 0 to 3) to write that value to the device.
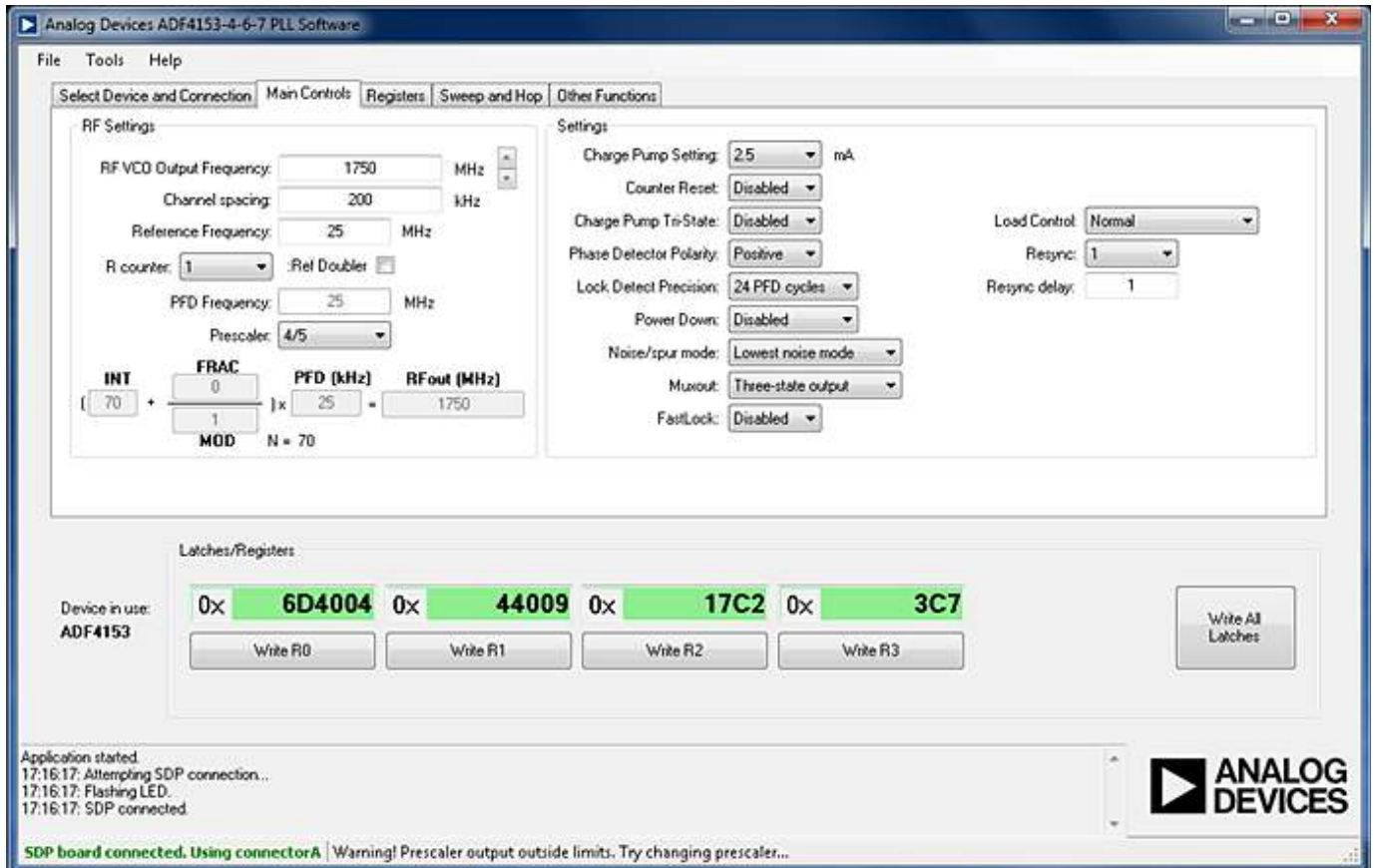

Figure 18. Software Front Panel Display—Main Controls

EVALUATION AND TEST

To evaluate and test the performance of the ADF4153, use the following procedure:

1. Install the SDP-S software drivers and ADF4153-4-6-7 software. Connect the evaluation board to a PC using the supplied USB cable. Follow the hardware driver installation procedure that appears.
2. Connect the SDP-S connector to the EV-ADF4153SD1Z.
3. Connect a spectrum analyzer to Connector J2.
4. Run the ADF4153-4-6-7 software.
5. Select the SDP board and the ADF4153 device in the **Select Device and Connection** tab of the software front panel window.
6. In the software window, set the VCO center frequency (Figure 19 shows a screenshot of the signal source analyzer operating in phase noise mode, taken at a carrier frequency of 1750 MHz). Set the proper PFD frequency to 25 MHz, and program the reference frequency to equal 25 MHz. The charge pump current should equal 2.5 mA. See Figure 20 for the suggested setup.
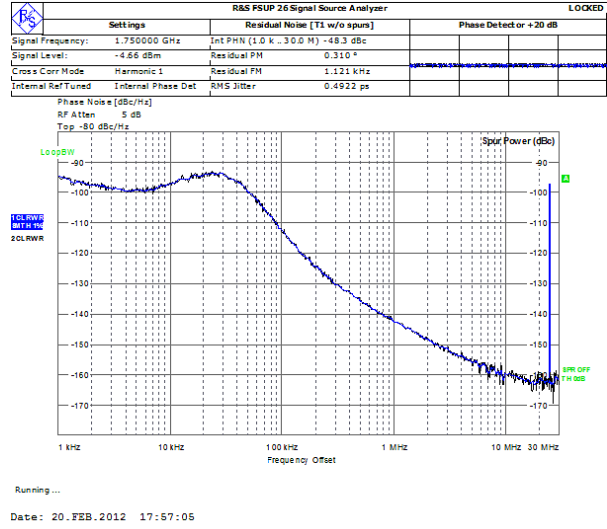7. Measure the output spectrum. Figure 19 shows a 1750 MHz output.
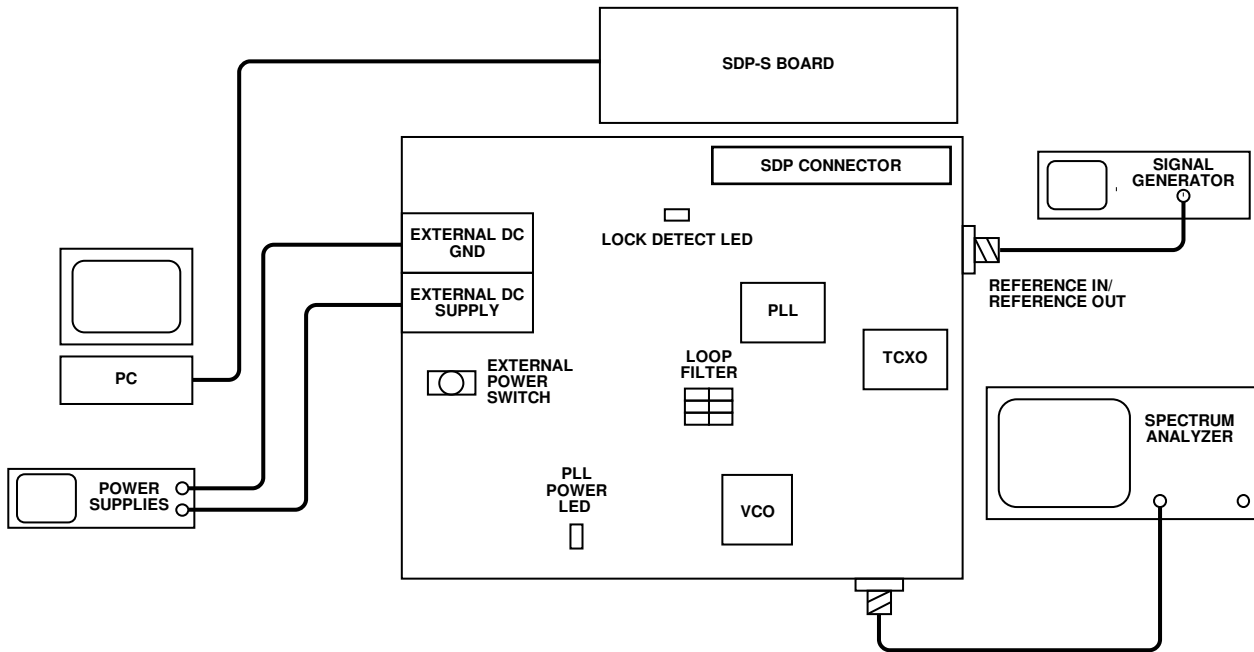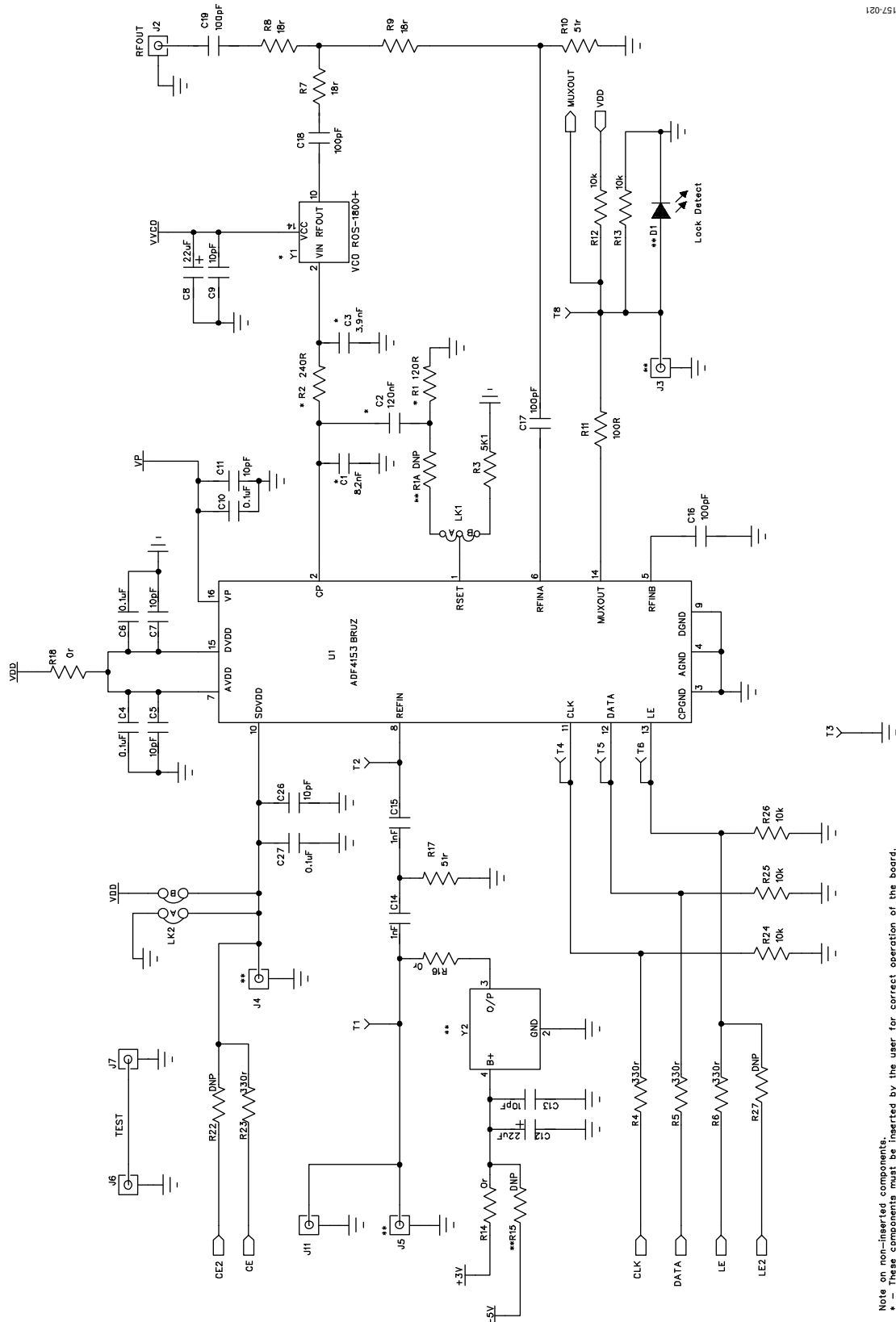

Figure 19. Signal Source Analyzer Display

Figure 20. Typical Evaluation Setup

EVALUATION BOARD SCHEMATICS AND ARTWORK

Figure 21. Evaluation Board Schematic (Page 1)

Figure 22. Evaluation Board Schematic (Page 2)

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Board ID EEPROM (24LC64) must be on I2C bus 0, address is at user discretion

Main I2C bus (Connected to blackfin TWI - Pull up resistors not required)

CLK

DATA

VIO

U4

8 VCC
7 WP
6 SCL
5 SDA

1 A0
2 A1
3 A2
4 VSS GND

24LC32A-I/MS

T14

T7

R42 330r

R29 330r

CE2

MUXOUT

MUXOUT

R30 DNP

R31 100K

VIO

R34 100K

R33 DNP

R32 DNP

R28 0r

VIO

VIO: USE to set IO voltage max draw 20mA

J1

61 BMODE1
60 RESET_IN 62 UART_TX
59 UART_RX 63 GND
58 GND 64 SLEEP
57 RESET_OUT 65 WAKE
56 TWI_AO 66 NC
55 NC 67 NC
54 NC 68 NC
53 NC 69 GND
52 GND 70 CLK_OUT
51 NC 71 TMR_D
50 NC 72 TMR_B
49 TMR_C * 73 GPIO7
48 TMR_A 74 GND
47 GPIO6 75 GPIO5
46 GND 76 GPIO3
45 GPIO4 77 GPIO1
44 GPIO2 78 SCL_0
43 GPIO0 79 SDA_0
42 GND 80 GND
41 SCL_1 81 SPI_CLK
40 SDA_1 82 SPI_MISO
39 SPI_SEL1/SPI_SS 83 SPI_MOSI
38 SPI_SEL_C 84 SPI_SEL_A
37 SPI_SEL_B 85 GND
36 GND 86 SPORT_TSCLK
35 SPORT_INT 87 SPORT_DT0
34 SPI_D3* 88 SPORT_TFS
33 SPI_D2* 89 SPORT_RFS
32 SPORT_DT1 90 SPORT_DR0
31 SPORT_DR1 91 SPORT_RSCLK
30 SPORT_TDV1* 92 GND
29 SPORT_TDV0* 93 PAR_CLK
28 GND 94 PAR_FS2
27 PAR_FS1 95 PAR_A0
26 PAR_FS3 96 PAR_A2
25 PAR_A1 97 GND
24 PAR_A3 98 PAR_INT
23 GND 99 PAR_WR
22 PAR_CS 100 PAR_D0
21 PAR_RD 101 PAR_D2
20 PAR_D1 102 PAR_D4
19 PAR_D3 103 GND
18 PAR_D5 104 PAR_D6
17 GND 105 PAR_D8
16 PAR_D7 106 PAR_D10
15 PAR_D9 107 PAR_D12
14 PAR_D11 108 GND
13 PAR_D13 109 PAR_D15
12 PAR_D14 110 *PAR_D16
11 GND 111 *PAR_D18
10 PAR_D17 * 112 *PAR_D20
9 PAR_D19 * 113 *PAR_D22
8 PAR_D21 * 114 GND
7 PAR_D23 * 115 VIO(+3.3V)
6 GND 116 GND
5 USB_VBUS 117 GND
4 GND 118 NC
3 GND 119 NC
2 NC 120
1 VIN

SDP STANDARD CONNECTOR

TIMERS

GENERAL INPUT/OUTPUT

I2C

SPI

SPORT

PARALLEL PORT

VIO ON BLACKFIN SDP

*NC on BLACKFIN SDP

4-7V 200mA

LE2 to synchronise two ADF4350 boards

LE2

CE

LE

5V_USB

SDP_VDD

VIN: Use this pin to power the SDP requires 4-7V 200mA

Figure 23. Evaluation Board Schematic (Page 3)
Rev. A | Page 15 of 24
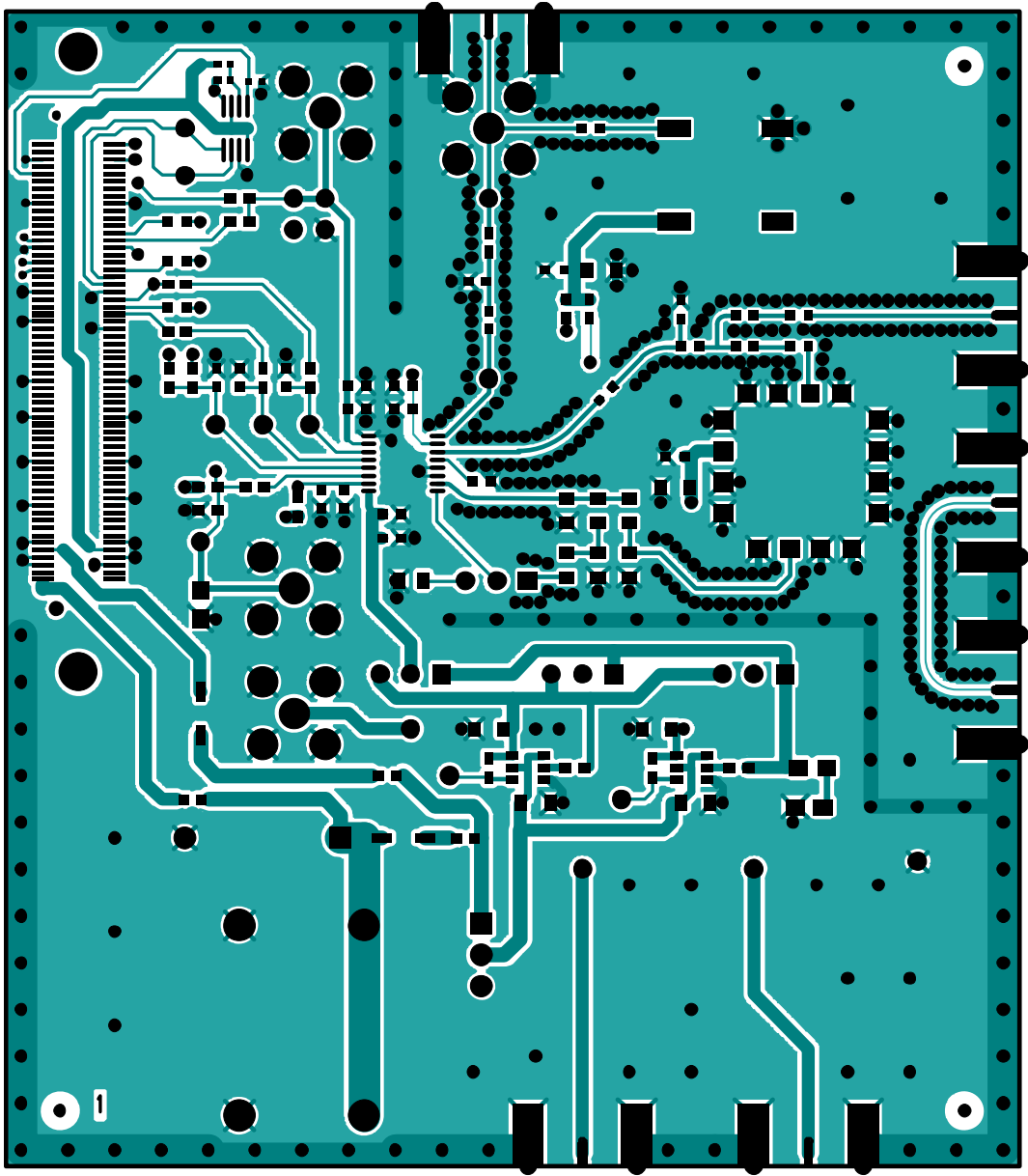
Figure 24. Layer 1 (Component Side)
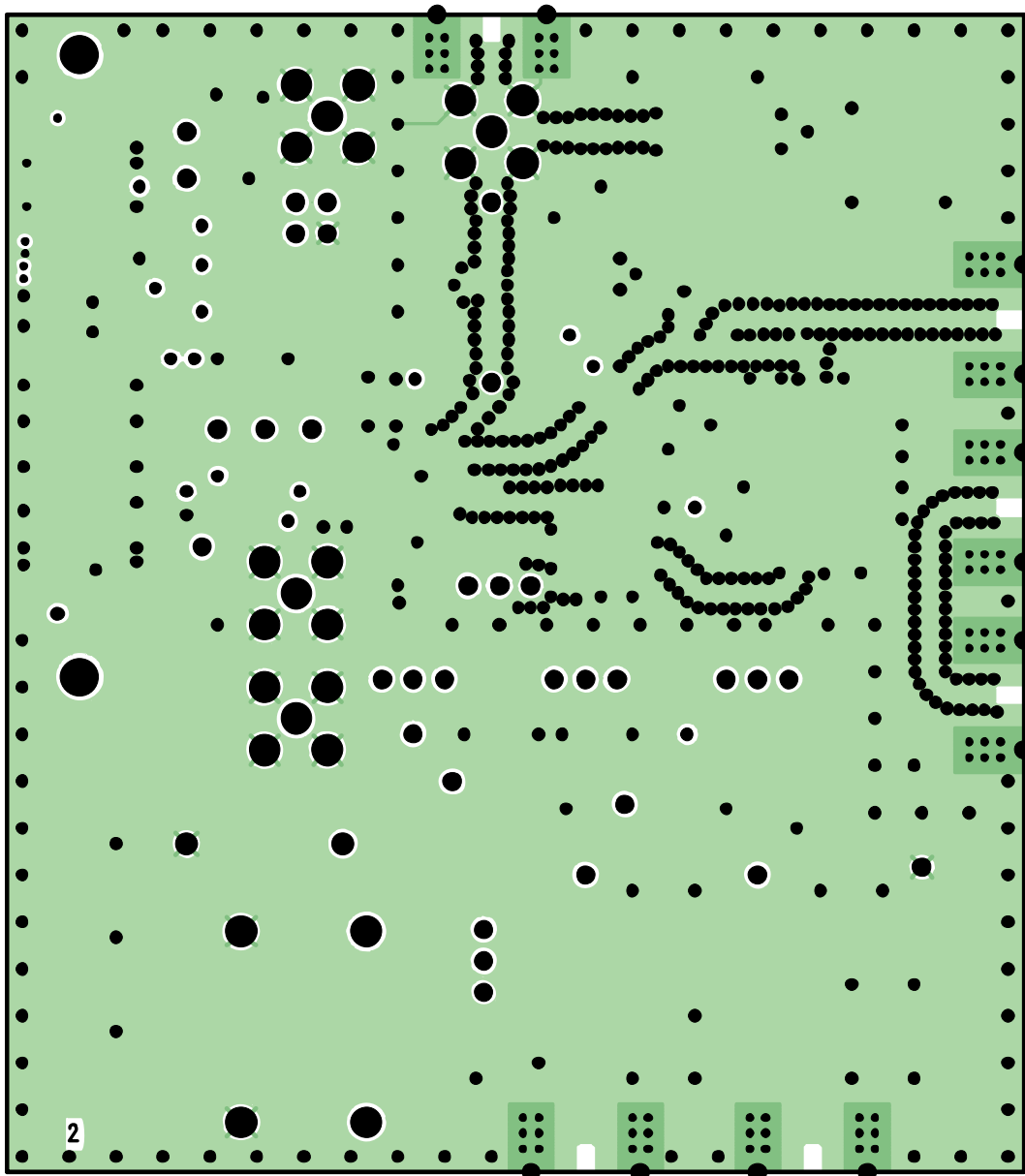
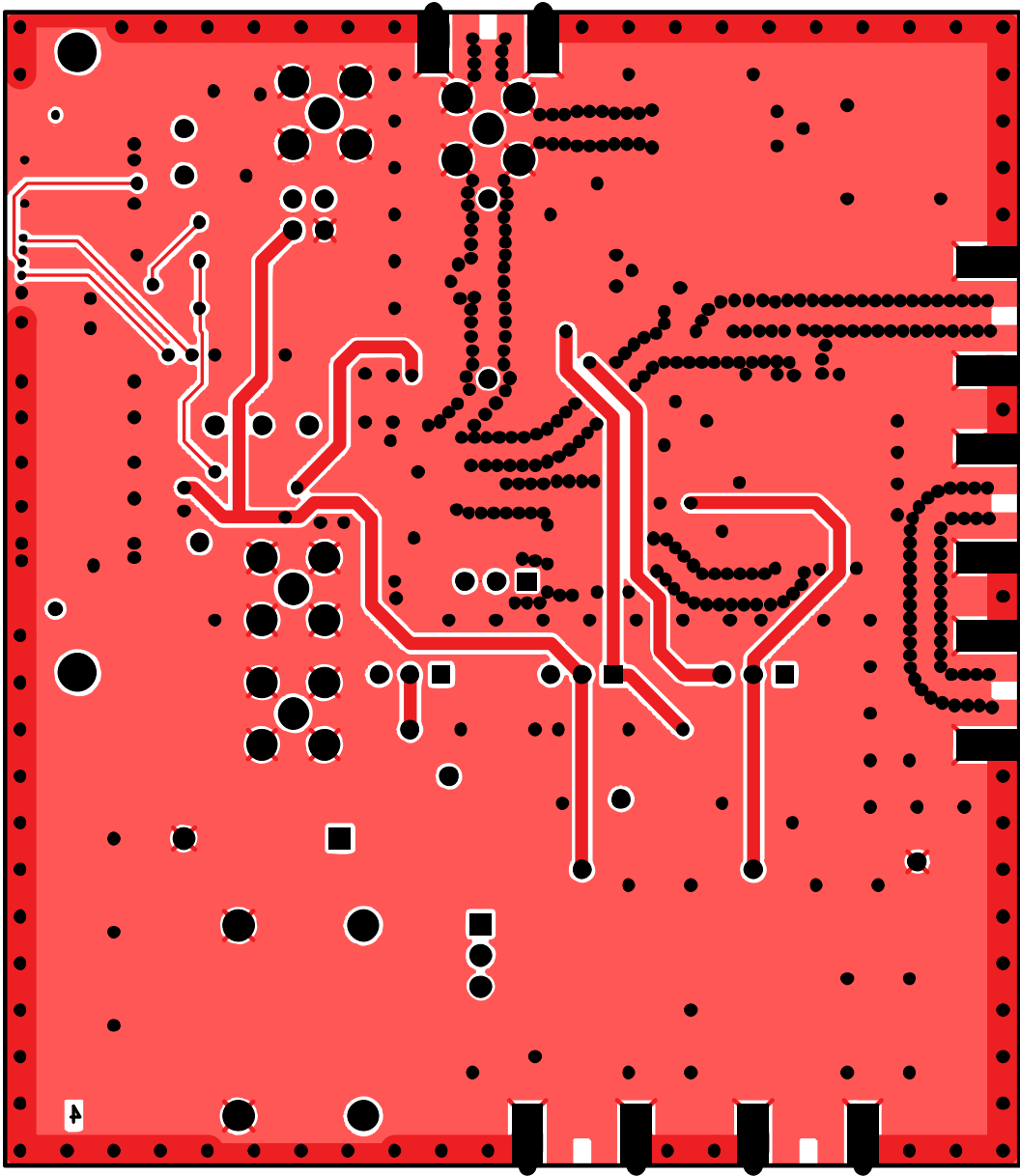*Figure 25. Layer 2 (Ground Plane)*
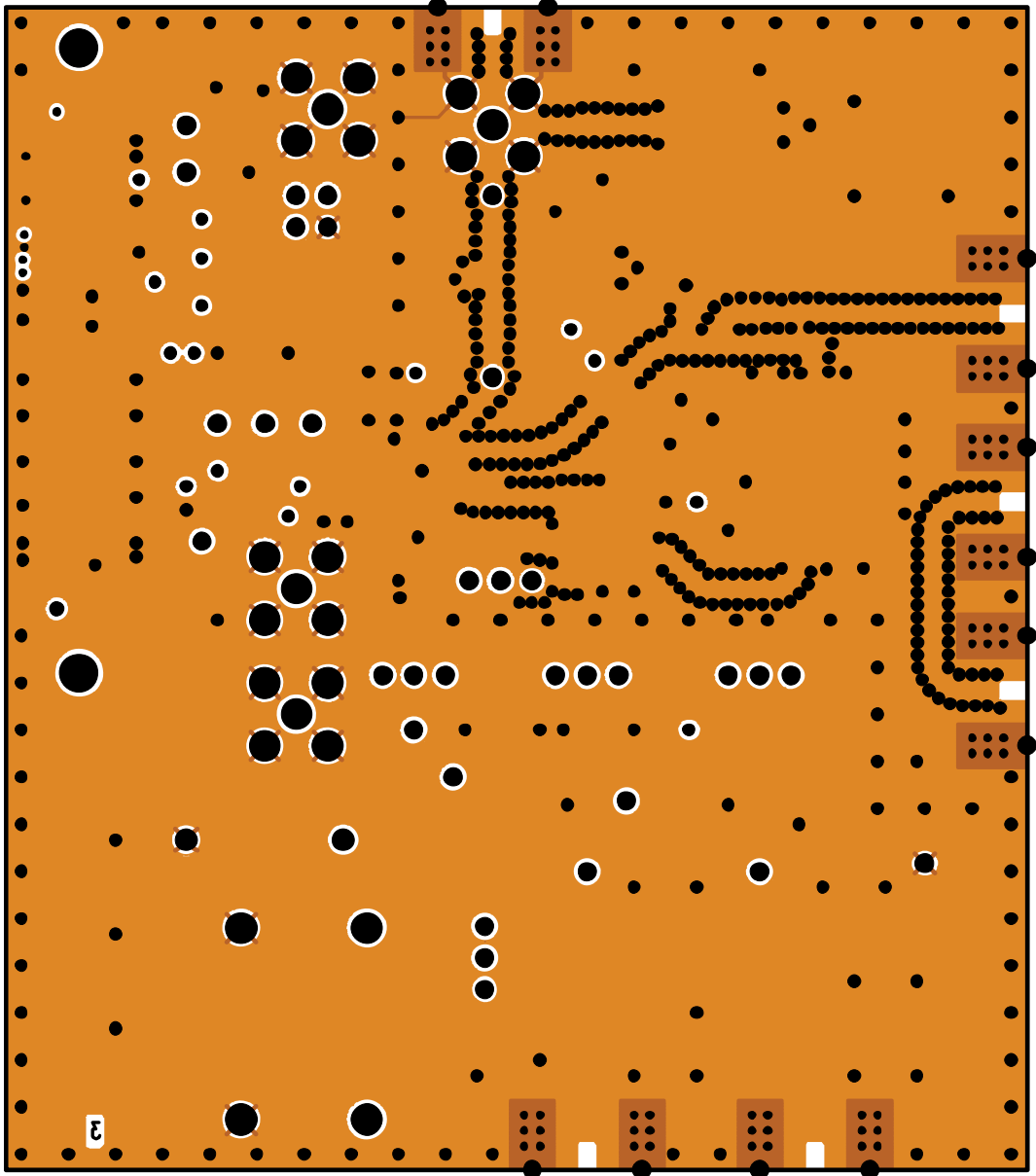
09157-025

Figure 26. Layer 3 (Power Plane)

Figure 27. Layer 4 (Solder Side)

BILL OF MATERIALS

Table 2.

Reference Designator	Part Description	Manufacturer/Part No.
C1	Capacitor, 0603, 8.2 nF, 25 V, NP0	Kemet C0603C822J3GACTU
C2	Capacitor, 0603, 120 nF, 50V, X7R	Kemet C0603C124K5RACTU
C3	Capacitor, 0603, 3.9 nF, 50 V	Kemet C0603C392J5GACTU
C4, C6, C10, C27	Capacitor, 0603, 0.1 µF, 16 V	AVX CM105X7R104K16AT
C5, C7, C9, C11, C13, C26	Capacitor, 0603, 10 pF, 50 V	AVX 06035A100JAT2A
C8, C12	Capacitor, Case A, 22 µF, 6.3 V	AVX TAJA226K006RNJ
C14, C15	Capacitor, 0603, 1 nF, 50 V	AVX 06035A102JAT2A
C16, C17, C18, C19	Capacitor, 0603, 100 pF, 50 V	AVX 06035A101JAT2A
C20, C23	Capacitor, Case A, 1 µF, 16 V	AVX TAJA105K016RNJ
C21, C24	Capacitor, 0603, 10 nF, 50 V	AVX 06035C103JAT2A
C22, C25	Capacitor, Case A, 4.7 µF, 10 V	AVX TAJA475K010RNJ
D1	LED, green	OSRAM LGR971-Z
D2	Diode, DO41, 1 A, 50 V	Multicomp 1N4001
D3, D5	SD103C, 6.2 V	ON Semiconductor MBR0520LT1G
D4	LED, red	Avago HSMS-C170
J1	120-way connector, 0.6 mm pitch	Hirose FX8-120S-SV(21)
J2	Jack, SMA, SMA_EDGE	Emerson 142-0701-851
J3, J4, J10, J11	Jack, SMA, receptacle straight PCB	Not inserted
J5, J6, J7, J8, J9	Jack, SMA, SMA_EDGE	Not inserted
LK1, LK3, LK4, LK5	Jumper-2\SIP3, Link-3P	Harwin M20-9990345 and M7566-05
LK2	Jumper-2	Harwin M20-9990245 and M7566-05
GND	Black 4 mm banana socket	Deltron 571-0100-01
VSUPPLY	Red 4 mm banana socket	Deltron 571-0500-01
R1A	Resistor, 0805	Not inserted
R1	Resistor, 0603, 120 Ω	Multicomp MC 0.063 0603 1% 120R
R2	Resistor, 0603, 240 Ω	Multicomp MC 0.063 0603 1% 240R
R3	Resistor, 0805, 5.1 kΩ, ±1%, 0.1 W	Multicomp MC 0.1 0805 1% 5K1
R4, R5, R6, R23, R29, R42	Resistor, 0603, 330 Ω	Multicomp MC 0.063W 0603 1% 330R
R7, R8, R9	Resistor, 0603, 18 Ω	Multicomp MC 0.063W 0603 1% 18R
R10, R17	Resistor, 0603, 51 Ω	Multicomp MC 0.063W 0603 1% 51R
R11	Resistor, 0603 100 Ω	Multicomp MC 0.0625W 0402 1% 100R
R12, R13, R24, R25, R26	Resistor, 0603, 10 kΩ	Multicomp MC 0.063W 0603 1% 10K
R14, R16, R18, R28, R36	Resistor, 0603, 0 Ω	Multicomp MC 0.063W 0603 1% 0R
R15, R22, R27, R32, R33, R37, R46	Resistor, 0603	Not inserted
R19, R20	Resistor, 0603, 330 kΩ, ±1%, 0.063 W	Multicomp MC 0.063W 0603 1% 330K
R21	Resistor, 0603, 4.7 kΩ, ±1%, 0.063 W	Multicomp MC 0.063W 0603 1% 4K7
R30	Resistor, 0402	Not inserted
R31, R34	Resistor, RC31, 0402, 100 kΩ	YAGEO (Phycomp) RC0402JR-07100KL
S1	Switch, PCB, SPDT, 20 V	APEM TL36P0050
T1 to T14	Test point, PCB, red PK_100	Vero 20-313137
U1	ADF4153, 16-lead TSSOP	ADF4153BCPZ
U3	ADP3300, 6-lead SOT-23	ADP3300ART-5
U2	ADP3300, 6-lead SOT-23	ADP3300ART-3
U4	32k I²C serial EEPROM, MSOP8	Microchip 24LC32A-I/MS
Y1	1700 MHz to 1800 MHz VCO	Mini-Circuits ROS-1800+
Y2	25 MHz, SMD, temperature compensated crystal oscillator	Rakon TXO225B

RELATED LINKS

Resource	Description
ADF4153	Product Page, Fractional-N Frequency Synthesizer
ADP3300	Product Page, High Accuracy anyCAP® 50 mA Low Dropout Linear Regulator

NOTES

NOTES

NOTES

I²C refers to a communications protocol originally developed by Philips Semiconductors (now NXP Semiconductors).

ESD Caution

ESD (electrostatic discharge) sensitive device. Charged devices and circuit boards can discharge without detection. Although this product features patented or proprietary protection circuitry, damage may occur on devices subjected to high energy ESD. Therefore, proper ESD precautions should be taken to avoid performance degradation or loss of functionality.

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