



# Panasonic ideas for life

30

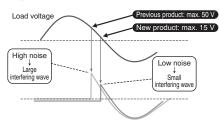
# Phototriac Coupler with various options for external Triac control

# Phototriac Coupler (APT1)



1. Low zero-cross voltage (max. 15 V) type added to lineup. Approximately 1/3 of previous product

Helps reduce device noises even further.



- 2. Two types available: Random type and zero-cross type
- 3. Many package sizes available. (Wide terminal type with 10.16 mm pitch between I/O terminals available.)
- 4. High dielectric strength. (Between input and output: SOP 3, 750 V; DIP 5,000 V)
- 5. Handles both 100 and 200 V AC loads

This relay handles both voltages in a single product it is not necessary for users that use both types to manage separate part numbers.

6. Terminal 5 of the DIP 6-pin type is completely molded.

# **TYPICAL APPLICATIONS**

- 1. For triac driver in heater controls of products such as office equipment, home appliances, and industrial machines. (For 100V/200V, 50/60 Hz lines)
- 2. Triac driver for SSRs

# **TYPES**

# 1. SOP4 Type

	Output rating		Package			Part No.	Packing quantity		
Type	Repetitive peak OFF-state voltage	ON-state RMS current	Туре	size	Tube packing style	Tape and reel packing style		Tube	Tape and reel
AC type	600 V	600 V 50 mA Ze (ma	Zero-cross (max. 50 V)		APT1211S	APT1211SX (Picked from the 1/2-pin side)	APT1211SZ (Picked from the 3/4-pin side)	1 tube contains: 100 pcs. 1 batch contains: 2, 000 pcs.	1, 000 pcs.
			Zero-cross (max. 15 V)	SOP4pin	APT1231S	APT1231SX (Picked from the 1/2-pin side)	APT1231SZ (Picked from the 3/4-pin side)		
			Random		APT1221S	APT1221SX (Picked from the 1/2-pin side)	APT1221SZ (Picked from the 3/4-pin side)		

Note: For space reasons, the initial letters of the product number "APT" and "S" are omitted on the product seal.

The package type indicator "X" and "Z" are omitted from the seal. (Ex. the label for product number APT1221SZ is 1221).

# 2. DIP4/6 Type

	Output rating					P					
Туре	Repetitive peak	ON-state RMS	Туре	Package size	Through hole terminal					Packing quantity	
	OFF-state voltage	current			Tube packing style		Tape and reel packing style		Tube	Tape and reel	
	600 V	0 V 100 mA	Zero-cross (max. 50 V)	Zero-cross DIB4nin	APT1211	APT1211A	APT1211AX (Picked from the 1/2-pin side)	APT1211AZ (Picked from the 3/4-pin side)	[DIP4pin] 1 tube contains: 100 pcs. 1 batch contains: 1,000 pcs.  [DIP6pin] 1 tube contains: 50 pcs. 1 batch contains: 500 pcs.	[DIP4pin] [DIP6pin] 1,000 pcs.	
			Random		APT1231	APT1231A	APT1231AX (Picked from the 1/2-pin side)	APT1231AZ (Picked from the 3/4-pin side)			
AC					APT1221	APT1221A	APT1221AX (Picked from the 1/2-pin side)	APT1221AZ (Picked from the 3/4-pin side)			
type					APT1212	APT1212A	APT1212AX (Picked from the 1/2/3-pin side)	APT1212AZ (Picked from the 4/6-pin side)			
			Zero-cross (max. 15 V)		APT1232	APT1232A	APT1232AX (Picked from the 1/2/3-pin side)	APT1232AZ (Picked from the 4/6-pin side)			
				Random		APT1222	APT1222A	APT1222AX (Picked from the 1/2/3-pin side)	APT1222AZ (Picked from the 4/6-pin side)		

Note: For space reasons the initial letters "APT" of the product number for the DIP 4-pin type, the letter "A", which indicates the SMD terminal shape for the DIP 4-pin and 6-pin types, and the package type indications "X" and "Z" have been omitted from the product label. (Example: The label for product number APT1221AZ is 1221.)

# 3. DIP4/6 Wide Terminal Type

J. <b>J</b>	., 0	. o	. , , , ,								
	Output	rating*				P	art No.				
Туре	Repetitive peak	ON-state RMS	Туре	Package size	Through hole terminal		Surface-mount terminal			Packing quantity	
	OFF-state voltage	current			Tube packing style		Tape and reel packing style		Tube	Tape and reel	
AC type	600 V	00 V 100 mA	Zero-cross (max. 50 V)		APT1211W	APT1211WA	APT1211WAY (Picked from the 1/4-pin side)	APT1211WAW (Picked from the 2/3-pin side)			
			Zero-cross (max. 15 V) DIP4pin Random	APT1231W	APT1231WA	APT1231WAY (Picked from the 1/4-pin side)	APT1231WAW (Picked from the 2/3-pin side)	[DIP4pin] 1 tube contains:			
					APT1221W	APT1221WA	APT1221WAY (Picked from the 1/4-pin side)	APT1221WAW (Picked from the 2/3-pin side)	100 pcs. 1 batch contains: 1,000 pcs.  [DIP6pin] 1 tube contains: 50 pcs. 1 batch contains: 500 pcs.	[DIP4pin] [DIP6pin] 1,000 pcs.	
			Zero-cross (max. 50 V)		APT1212W	APT1212WA	APT1212WAY (Picked from the 1/6-pin side)	APT1212WAW (Picked from the 3/4-pin side)			
			Zero-cross (max. 15 V)		APT1232W	APT1232WA	APT1232WAY (Picked from the 1/6-pin side)	APT1232WAW (Picked from the 3/4-pin side)			
			Random		APT1222W	APT1222WA	APT1222WAY (Picked from the 1/6-pin side)	APT1222WAW (Picked from the 3/4-pin side)			

Note: For space reasons the initial letters "APT" of the product number for the DIP 4-pin type, the letter "WA", which indicates the SMD terminal shape for the DIP 4-pin and 6-pin types, and the package type indications "Y" and "W" have been omitted from the product label. (Example: The label for product number APT1221WAY is 1221.)

# **RATING**

# 1. Absolute maximum ratings (Ambient temperature: 25°C 77°F)

#### 1) SOP4 types

Item			Symbol	APT1211S, APT1221S, APT1231S	Remarks
	LED forward current		<b>I</b> F	50 mA	
Input	LED reverse volta	age	VR	6 V	
iriput	Peak forward current		<b>I</b> FP	1 A	f = 100 Hz, Duty Ratio = 0.1%
	Repetitive peak OFF-state voltage		VDRM	600 V	
Output	ON-state RMS current*		I <sub>T(RMS)</sub>	0.05 A	AC
	Non-repetitive surge current		Ітѕм	0.6 A	In one cycle at 60Hz
Total pov	Total power dissipation		P⊤	350 mW	
I/O isolation voltage			Viso	3,750 V AC	
Tempera	op ature limits	Operating T <sub>opr</sub> Storage T <sub>stg</sub>		<b>-40°C to +100°C</b> −40°F to +212°F	Non-condensing at low temperatures
·	Sto			-40°C to +125°C −40°F to +257°F	

Note: "X" and "Z" at the end of the part numbers have been omitted.

#### 2) DIP4/6 type and DIP4/6 Wide terminal type

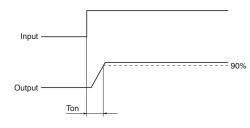
Item		Symbol	APT1211(W)	APT1221(W)	APT1231(W)	APT1212(W)	APT1222(W)	APT1232(W)	Remarks	
LED forward	LED forward current			50 mA						
LED reverse	voltage	VR		6 V						
Peak forward current		IFP		1 A						
Repetitive peak OFF-state voltage		VDRM		600 V						
ON-state RMS current*		I <sub>T(RMS)</sub>	0.1 A						AC	
Non-repetitive surge current		Ітѕм			1.2	2 A			In one cycle at 60Hz	
Total power dissipation			500 mW							
I/O isolation voltage			5,000 V AC							
ature limits	Operating	Topr		-	-40°C to +100°C	-40°F to +212°F	_		Non-condensing at low temperatures	
	Storage	Tstg		-	-40°C to +125°C	-40°F to +257°F	=			
t	LED forward LED reverse Peak forward Repetitive pe OFF-state vo ON-state RM Non-repetitiv current wer dissipation tion voltage	LED forward current LED reverse voltage Peak forward current Repetitive peak OFF-state voltage ON-state RMS current* Non-repetitive surge current wer dissipation tion voltage turre limits Operating	LED forward current LED reverse voltage Peak forward current Repetitive peak OFF-state voltage ON-state RMS current* Non-repetitive surge current wer dissipation ition voltage  Operating  IFP  VDRM VDRM IT(RMS)  IT(RMS)  ITSM  Vord dissipation ITSM  Operating  Topr	LED forward current  LED reverse voltage  Peak forward current  Repetitive peak OFF-state voltage  ON-state RMS current*  Non-repetitive surge current  wer dissipation pr tion voltage  Operating  Operating  Topr	LED forward current  LED reverse voltage  Peak forward current  Repetitive peak OFF-state voltage  ON-state RMS current*  Non-repetitive surge current  wer dissipation pr tion voltage  Operating  Operating  Topr	LED forward current         IF         50           LED reverse voltage         VR         6           Peak forward current         IFP         1           Repetitive peak OFF-state voltage         VDRM         60           ON-state RMS current*         IT(RMS)         0.0           Non-repetitive surge current         ITSM         1.2           wer dissipation         PT         500           ston voltage         Viso         5,000           sture limits         Operating         Topr         -40°C to +100°C	LED forward current   IF	LED forward current   IF   50 mA     LED reverse voltage   VR   6 V     Peak forward current   IFP   1 A     Repetitive peak   OFF-state voltage   VDRM   600 V     ON-state RMS current*   IT(RMS)   0.1 A     Non-repetitive surge   ITSM   1.2 A     wer dissipation   PT   500 mW     tion voltage   VISO   5,000 V AC     turnel limits   Operating   Topr   -40°C to +100°C -40°F to +212°F     turnel limits   Operating   Topr   -40°C to +100°C -40°F to +212°F     turnel limits   Operating   Topr   -40°C to +100°C -40°F to +212°F     turnel limits   Operating   Topr   -40°C to +100°C -40°F to +212°F     turnel limits   Operating   Topr   -40°C to +100°C -40°F to +212°F     turnel limits   Operating   Topr   -40°C to +100°C -40°F to +212°F     turnel limits   Operating   Topr   -40°C to +100°C -40°F to +212°F     turnel limits   Operating   Topr   -40°C to +100°C -40°F to +212°F     turnel limits   Operating   Topr   -40°C to +100°C -40°F to +212°F	LED forward current   IF   50 mA     LED reverse voltage   VR   6 V     Peak forward current   IFP   1 A     Repetitive peak   OFF-state voltage   VDRM   600 V     ON-state RMS current*   IT(RMS)   0.1 A     Non-repetitive surge   CURRENT   ITSM   1.2 A     wer dissipation   PT   500 mW     tion voltage   VISO   5,000 V AC     ture limits   Operating   Topr   -40°C to +100°C -40°F to +212°F     Template   Topr   Topr   Topr     Topr   Topr   Topr     Topr   Topr   Topr     Topr   Topr   Topr     Topr   Topr   Topr     Topr   Topr   Topr     Topr   Topr   Topr     Topr   Topr   Topr     Topr   Topr   Topr     Topr   Topr   Topr     Topr   Topr   Topr     Topr   Topr     Topr   Topr   Topr     Topr	

# 2. Electrical characteristics (Ambient temperature: 25°C 77°F)

# 1) Zero-cross voltage type (max. 50V) and random type

	Item		Symbol	APT1211S, APT1211(W), APT1212(W) APT1221S, APT1221(W), APT1222(W)	Condition
	LED due a cod coalta a c	Typical V <sub>F</sub>		1.21 V	I- 00 m A
l	LED dropout voltage	Maximum	VF	1.3 V	I <sub>F</sub> = 20 mA
Input	LED reverse everent	Typical		_	V <sub>R</sub> = 6 V
	LED reverse current	Maximum	- IR	10 μΑ	VR = 0 V
	Repetitive peak	Typical	1	_	I <sub>F</sub> = 0 mA
	OFF-state current	Maximum	IDRM	1 μΑ	VDRM = 600 V
	Repetitive peak	Typical	V <sub>TM</sub>	1.3 V	IF = 10 mA
Output	On-state voltage	Maximum	VTM	2.5 V	$I_{TM} = 0.05 A$
Output	Holding current	Typical	Ін	0.3 mA	
	Holding current	Maximum	IH	3.5 mA	
	Critical rate of rise of OFF-state voltage	Minimum	dv/dt	500 V/μs	$V_{DRM} = 600 \text{ V} \times 1/\sqrt{2}$
	Trigger LED current	Maximum	lft	10 mA	V <sub>D</sub> = 6 V R <sub>L</sub> = 100 Ω
	Zero-cross voltage	Maximum	Vzc	50 V —	IF = 10 mA
Transfer characteristics	Turn on time*	Maximum	Ton	100 μs	I <sub>F</sub> = 20 mA V <sub>D</sub> = 6 V R <sub>L</sub> = 100 Ω
	I/O capacitance	Maximum	Ciso	1.5 pF	f = 1 MHz V <sub>B</sub> = 0 V
	I/O resistance	Minimum	Riso	50 GΩ	500 V DC

#### \*Turn on time



Note: "A", "AX", "AZ" "AY" and "AW" at the end of the part numbers have been omitted.

\* Do not exceed 0.05 A of ON state RMS current in case of following load voltage condition.

DIP4pin (APT1211, APT1221, APT1231) and DIP4pin wide terminal type (APT1211W, APT1221W, APT1231W): more than 100 V AC;

DIP6pin (APT1212, APT1222, APT1232) and DIP6pin wide terminal type (APT1212W, APT1222W, APT1232W): more than 120 V AC.

Notes: 1. For type of connection, see page 8.
2. Terminals are either solder plated or solder dipped.

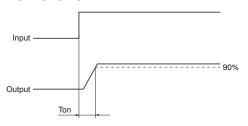
2) Zero-cross voltage type (max. 15V)

	Item		Symbol	APT1231S, APT1231(W), APT1232(W)	Condition	
	LED dropout voltage	Typical	VF	1.21 V	I <sub>F</sub> = 20 mA	
Innut	LED dropout voitage	Maximum	V F	1.3 V	IF = 20 MA	
Input	LED reverse current	Typical	l <sub>R</sub>		V <sub>R</sub> = 6 V	
	LED reverse current	Maximum	IR	10 μΑ	VR = 0 V	
	Repetitive peak	Typical	IDRM		I <sub>F</sub> = 0 mA	
	OFF-state current	Maximum	IDRM	1 μΑ	V <sub>DRM</sub> = 600 V	
	Repetitive peak	Typical	V <sub>TM</sub>	1.2 V	I <sub>F</sub> = 10 mA	
Output	On-state voltage	Maximum	VTM	2 V	I <sub>TM</sub> = 0.03 A	
σαιραί	Holding current	Typical	L	0.3 mA		
	Holding current	Maximum	IH -	3.5 mA		
	Critical rate of rise of OFF-state voltage	Minimum	dv/dt	500 V/μs	$V_{DRM} = 600 \text{ V} \times 1/\sqrt{2}$	
	Trigger LED current	Maximum	IFT	10 mA	IDRM = 30 mA	
	Zero-cross voltage	Maximum	Vzc	15 V	I <sub>F</sub> = 10 mA	
Fransfer characteristics	Turn on time* Maximum		Ton	100 μs	I <sub>F</sub> = 20 mA I <sub>DRM</sub> = 30 mA	
ondi dolen silos	I/O capacitance	Maximum	Ciso	1.5 pF	f = 1 MHz V <sub>B</sub> = 0 V	
	I/O resistance	Minimum	Riso	50 GΩ	500 V DC	

Notes: 1. For type of connection, see page 8.

2. Terminals are either solder plated or solder dipped.

# \*Turn on time



# RECOMMENDED OPERATING CONDITIONS

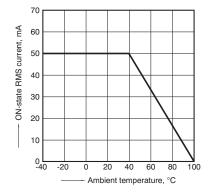
Please follow the conditions below in order to ensure accurate operation and release of the phototriac coupler.

Item	Symbol	Value	Unit	
Input LED current	lF	20	mA	

# REFERENCE DATA

1-(1). ON-state RMS current vs. ambient temperature characteristics
Allowable ambient temperature: -40°C to +100°C

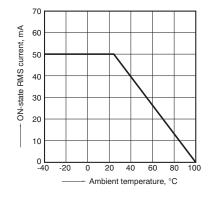
Tested sample: APT1211S, APT1221S



1-(2). ON-state RMS current vs. ambient temperature characteristics

Allowable ambient temperature:–40°C to +100°C  $-40^{\circ}\text{F}$  to +212°F

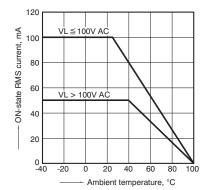
Tested sample: APT1231S



1-(3). ON-state RMS current vs. ambient temperature characteristics

Allowable ambient temperature: -40°C to +100°C

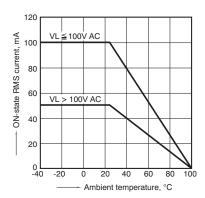
Tested sample: APT1211(A), APT1221(A), APT1221W(A)



1-(4). ON-state RMS current vs. ambient temperature characteristics

Allowable ambient temperature: -40°C to +100°C

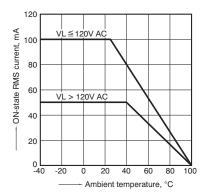
Tested sample: APT1231(A), APT1231W(A)



1-(5). ON-state RMS current vs. ambient temperature characteristics

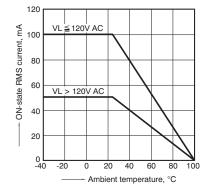
Allowable ambient temperature:  $-40^{\circ}\text{C}$  to  $+100^{\circ}\text{C}$   $-40^{\circ}\text{F}$  to  $+212^{\circ}\text{F}$ 

Tested sample: APT1212(A), APT1222(A), APT1212W(A), APT1222W(A)

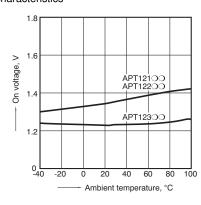


1-(6). ON-state RMS current vs. ambient temperature characteristics
Allowable ambient temperature:-40°C to +100°C

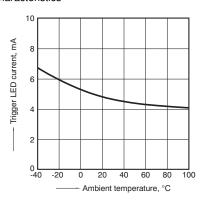
Tested sample: APT1232(A), APT1232W(A)



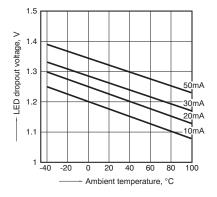
2. On voltage vs. ambient temperature characteristics



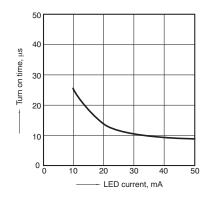
3. Trigger LED current vs. ambient temperature characteristics



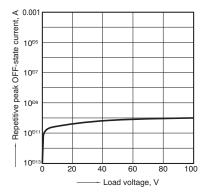
4. LED dropout voltage vs. ambient temperature characteristics



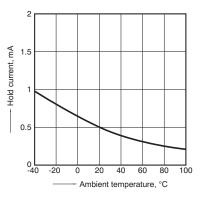
5. Turn on time vs. LED current



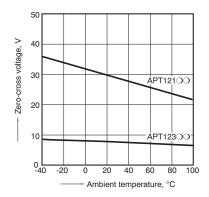
6. Repetitive peak OFF-state current vs. Load voltage characteristics



7. Hold current vs. ambient temperature characteristics



8. Zero-cross voltage vs. ambient temperature characteristics



# **DIMENSIONS** (mm inch)

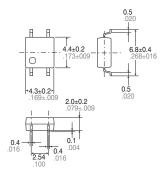
Download **CAD Data** from our Web site.

# 1. SOP Type

APT1211S, APT1221S, APT1231S

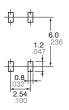
CAD Data





Terminal thickness = 0.15.006General tolerance:  $\pm 0.1 \pm .004$ 

### Recommended mounting pad (TOP VIEW)



Tolerance:  $\pm 0.1 \pm .004$ 

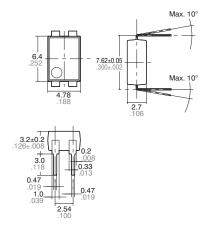
# 2. DIP4 Type

APT1211(A), APT1221(A), APT1231(A)

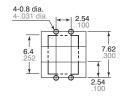
**CAD Data** 



# Through hole terminal type

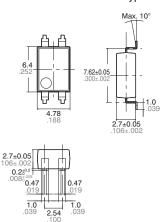


#### PC board pattern (BOTTOM VIEW)



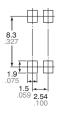
Tolerance:  $\pm 0.1 \pm .004$ 

# Surface mount terminal type



Terminal thickness = 0.2.008General tolerance:  $\pm 0.1 \pm .004$ 

# Recommended mounting pad (TOP VIEW)



Tolerance:  $\pm 0.1 \pm .004$ 

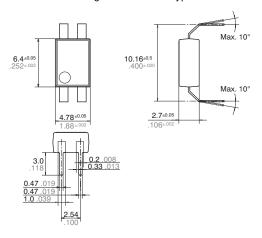
# 3. DIP4 Wide Terminal Type

APT1211W(A), APT1221W(A), APT1231W(A)

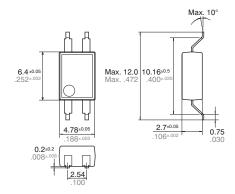
CAD Data

# Through hole terminal type



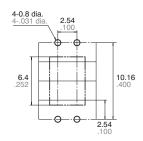


#### Surface mount terminal type



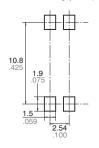
Terminal thickness = 0.20.008General tolerance:  $\pm 0.1 \pm .004$ 

#### PC board pattern (BOTTOM VIEW)



Tolerance: ±0.1 ±.004

Recommended mounting pad (TOP VIEW)



Tolerance: ±0.1 ±.004

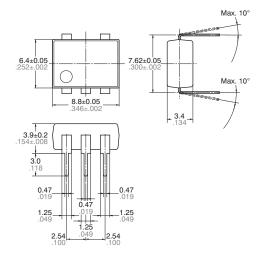
# 4. DIP6 Type

APT1212(A), APT1222(A), APT1232(A)

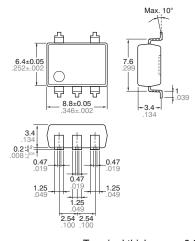
CAD Data



Through hole terminal type

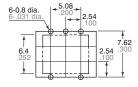


Surface mount terminal type



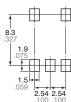
Terminal thickness = 0.25.010General tolerance:  $\pm 0.1 \pm .004$ 

# PC board pattern (BOTTOM VIEW)



Tolerance: ±0.1 ±.004

# Recommended mounting pad (TOP VIEW)



Tolerance:  $\pm 0.1 \pm .004$ 

# 5. DIP6 Wide Terminal Type

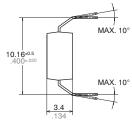
APT1212W(A), APT1222W(A), APT1232W(A)

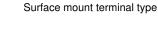


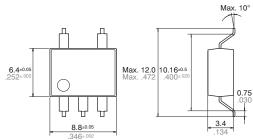


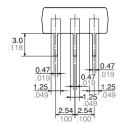


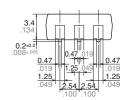
Through hole terminal type





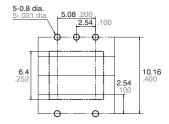




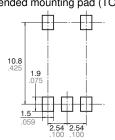


Terminal thickness = 0.25 .010 General tolerance: ±0.1 ±.004

### PC board pattern (BOTTOM VIEW)



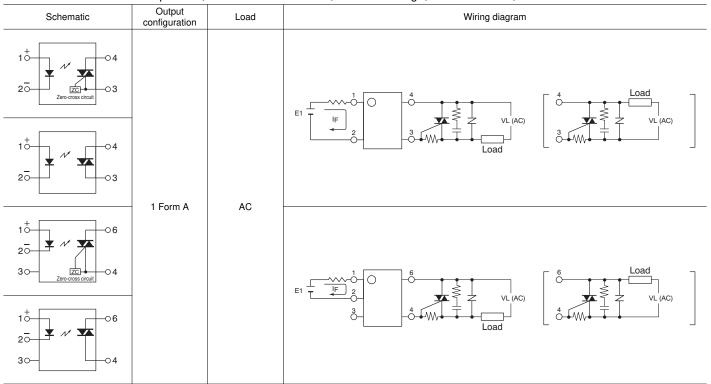
Recommended mounting pad (TOP VIEW)



Tolerance:  $\pm 0.1 \pm .004$ 

# SCHEMATIC AND WIRING DIAGRAMS

Notes: E1: Power source at input side; IF: LED forward current; VL: Load voltage; IL: Load current;



Tolerance: ±0.1 ±.004

# See special section on Phototriac Couplers in Cautions for Use