



# EV1406-0600-A EVALUATION BOARD USER GUIDE

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Lead Free Halogen Free

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## Introduction

This user guide describes the evaluation board provided for the FS1406-0600 µPOL™ product.

The board generates an output voltage (V<sub>OUT</sub>) of 1.8V\* for loads of 0–6A from an input voltage (PV<sub>IN</sub>) of 12V.

# **Specifications**

- Input voltage (PV<sub>IN</sub>) = +12V
- Output voltage (V<sub>OUT</sub>) = +1.8V
- Output load (I<sub>O</sub>) = 0–6A
- Switching frequency (F<sub>SW</sub>) = 2.2MHz
- Output capacitance (C<sub>0</sub>) = 2x22μF (MLCC)
- Input capacitance  $(C_{IN}) = 2x22\mu F$  (MLCC)
- Dimensions (width x length x thickness) = 63 x 84 x 1.5mm

## **Connections**

| Name             | Identifier | Description   |  |
|------------------|------------|---|--|
| $PV_{IN}$        | J1         | Input voltage (+12V)  |  |
| Gnd              | J2         | Ground for input voltage  |  |
| V <sub>OUT</sub> | J8         | Output voltage (+1.8V)  |  |
| Gnd              | J7         | Ground for output voltage                                       |  |
| V <sub>CC</sub>  | TP2        | Internal supply (V <sub>CC</sub> ) – output of an LDO regulator |  |
| Gnd              | TP3        | Ground for internal supply                                      |  |
| En               | TP11       | Enable  |  |
| PG               | TP12       | Power Good  |  |

The board is configured for a single input supply. An internal low drop-out regulator generates the internal supply ( $V_{CC}$ ) from  $PV_{IN}$ . The Enable (En) input is connected to  $PV_{IN}$  through a resistor divider, so that no Enable signal is needed.

# **Operation**

To use the evaluation board:

- 1. Connect a well-regulated +12V input supply to PV<sub>IN</sub> (J1) and Gnd (J2).
- 2. Connect a load of 0–6A to V<sub>OUT</sub> (J8) and Gnd (J7).

\*NOTE – Output Voltages from 0.6V to 1.8V can be obtained by changing the values of Resistor Divider Components. Refer Page 5.



# **Description**

The evaluation board consists of a 4-layer PCB made from FR4 glass-reinforced epoxy laminate material. All layers use 2oz copper (equating to a thickness of 0.0694mm). The major power components, including the FS1406, are mounted on the top side of the board.

| Part reference                             | Quantity | Туре   | Description               |
|--|----------|--------|---------------------------|
|  |          |        |                           |
| FS1406 μPOL                                | 1        | _      | Main IC                   |
| C8   | 1        | 47pF   | 0805, 50V, COG            |
| С9   | 1        | 2.2μF  | 0402, 10V, X7S            |
| C10, C21                                   | 2        | 22μF   | 0805, 16V, X5R            |
| C12  | 1        | 0.1μF  | 0402, 16V, X7R            |
| C13  | 1        | 68µF   | 25V                       |
| C14, C15                                   | 2        | 22μF   | 0805, 6.3V, X5R           |
| C26  | 1        | 1μF    | 0603, 25V, X5R            |
| J1   | 1        | Red    | Banana connector          |
| J2, J7                                     | 2        | Black  | Banana connector          |
| 18   | 1        | Green  | Banana connector          |
| J10, J11                                   | 2        | _      | 3-pin header              |
| R1   | 1        | 2.7Ω   | 10%, 1/8W, 0805 case size |
| R3, R7                                     | 2        | 49.9kΩ | 10%, 1/8W, 0805 case size |
| R4   | 1        | 40.2kΩ | 10%, 1/8W, 0805 case size |
| R5   | 1        | 19.1kΩ | 10%, 1/8W, 0805 case size |
| R6   | 1        | 12.7kΩ | 10%, 1/8W, 0805 case size |
| R9, R13                                    | 2        | 0Ω     | 0805 case size            |
| R11, R17                                   | 2        | 0Ω     | 0402 case size            |
| R18, R19                                   | 2        | 4.99kΩ | 0402 case size            |
| TP1-TP12, SW/NC15, VBUS, VEXTBUS, SCL, SDA | 17       | _      | Test points               |

Figure 1 shows the layout of the board and Figure 2 shows a schematic of the electrical circuit.



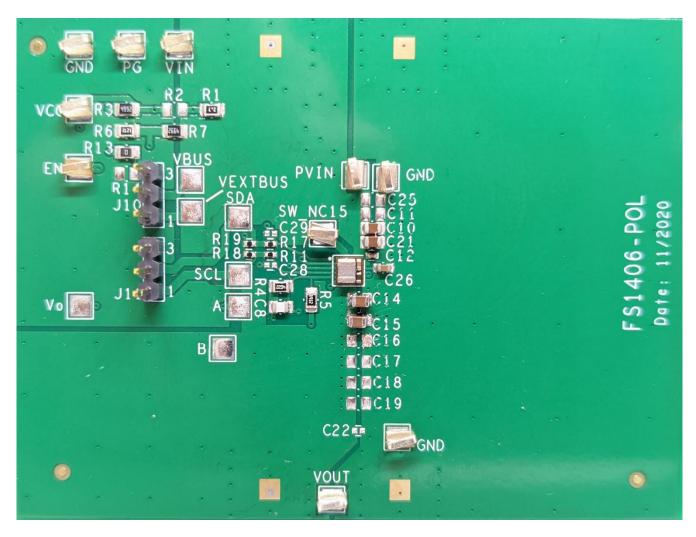


Figure 1 Board layout



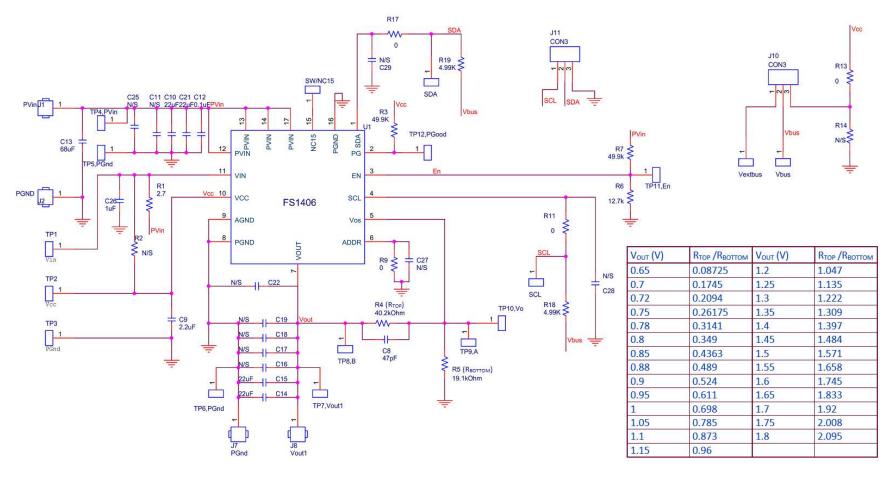


Figure 2 Schematic\*

\*NOTE – Modify R5 ( $R_{BOTTOM}$ ) for different  $V_{OUT}$  as per the included table. For  $V_{OUT}$  < 1V; R4 ( $R_{TOP}$ ) = 4.02 k $\Omega$ , C8 = 470pF is recommended. For  $V_{OUT}$  = 0.6V; R4 = 0 $\Omega$ , C8 = DNP.



# **Typical performance**

Figure 3 to Figure 17 show typical operating waveforms for the evaluation board, while Figure 18 shows a thermal image of the board in operation. In all cases, the board is operating at room temperature with no airflow;  $PV_{IN}$  is 12V,  $V_{OUT}$  is 1.8V and  $I_O$  is 0–6A.



Figure 3 Startup with no load (Ch1:PV<sub>IN</sub>, Ch2: V<sub>OUT</sub>, Ch3: PG, Ch4:V<sub>CC</sub>, Ch5: Enable)

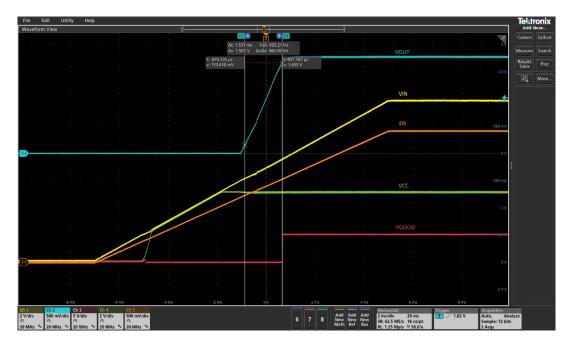


Figure 4 Startup with 6A load (Ch1:PV<sub>IN</sub>, Ch2: V<sub>OUT</sub>, Ch3: PG, Ch4:V<sub>CC</sub>, Ch5: Enable)



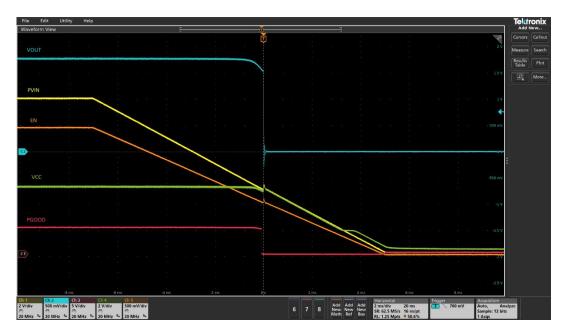


Figure 5 Shutdown with Enable de-assertion at 6A load (Ch1:PV<sub>IN</sub>, Ch2: V<sub>OUT</sub>, Ch3: PG, Ch4:V<sub>CC</sub>, Ch5: Enable)

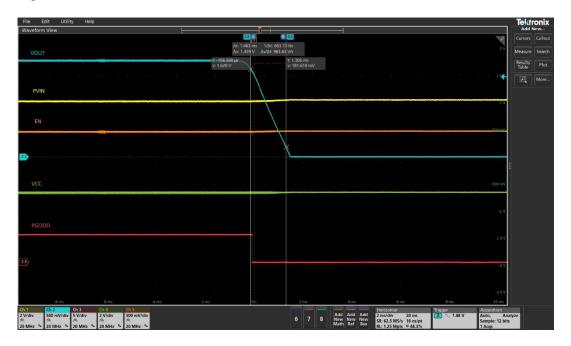


Figure 6 Soft turn off at 6A (Ch1:PV<sub>IN</sub>, Ch2: V<sub>OUT</sub>, Ch3: PG, Ch4:V<sub>CC</sub>, Ch5: Enable)



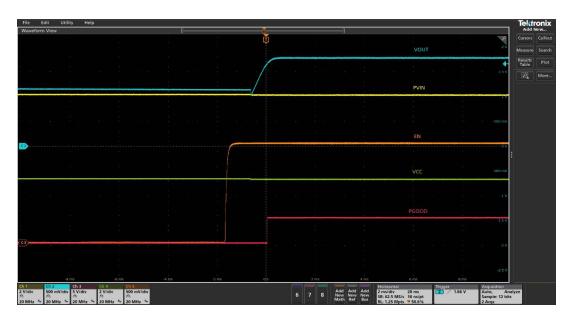


Figure 7 Startup into pre-bias (Ch1:PV<sub>IN</sub>, Ch2:  $V_{OUT}$ , Ch3: PG, Ch4: $V_{CC}$ , Ch5: Enable)

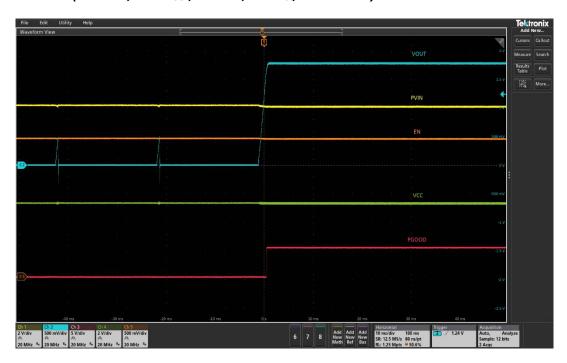


Figure 8 Over-current protection and auto-recover to 6A (Ch1:PV<sub>IN</sub>, Ch2: V<sub>OUT</sub>, Ch3: PG, Ch4:V<sub>CC</sub>, Ch5: Enable)





Figure 9 Sw at 0A (Ch2: Sw, Ch6: Io)



Figure 10 Sw at 6A (Ch2: Sw, Ch6: Io)



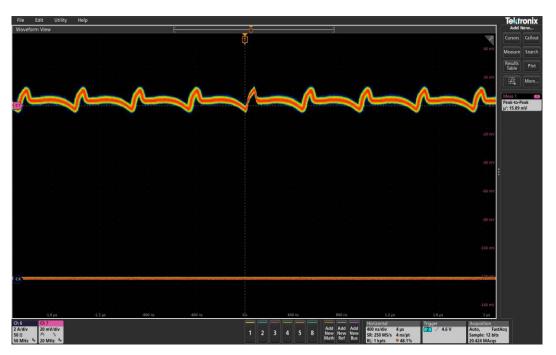


Figure 11  $V_{OUT}$  ripple at 0A (Ch6: $I_O$ , Ch7: $V_{OUT}$ ), Peak-Peak  $V_{OUT}$  ripple = 15.1mV

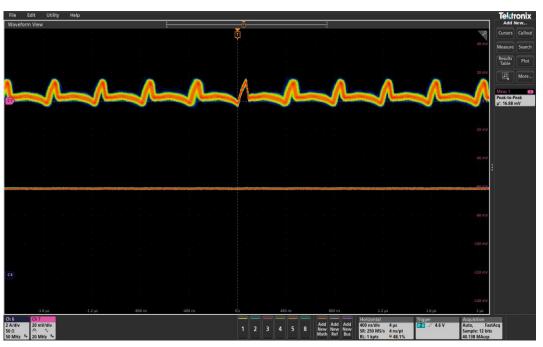


Figure 12  $V_{OUT}$  ripple at 6A (Ch6: $I_O$ , Ch7: $V_{OUT}$ ), Peak-Peak  $V_{OUT}$  ripple = 16.9mV



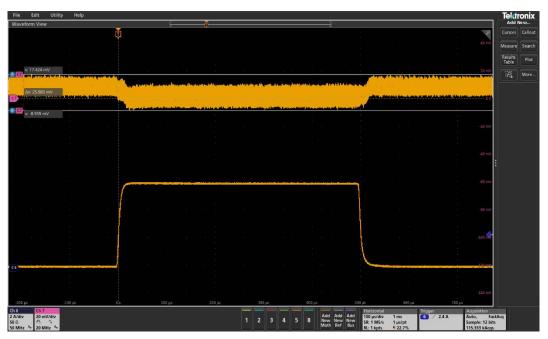


Figure 13 Transient response 0A to 6A (Ch6: $I_o$ , Ch7:  $V_{OUT}$ ), peak-peak deviation = 26mV

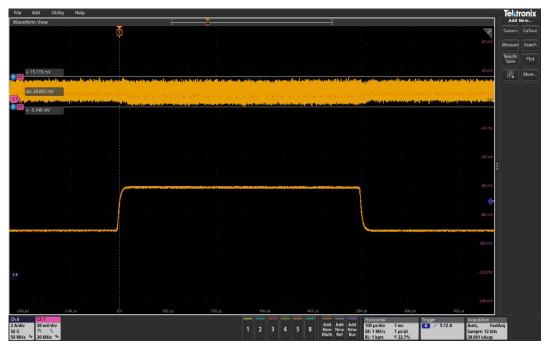


Figure 14 Transient response 3A to 6A (Ch6: $I_O$ , Ch7:  $V_{OUT}$ ), peak-peak deviation = 20.9mV



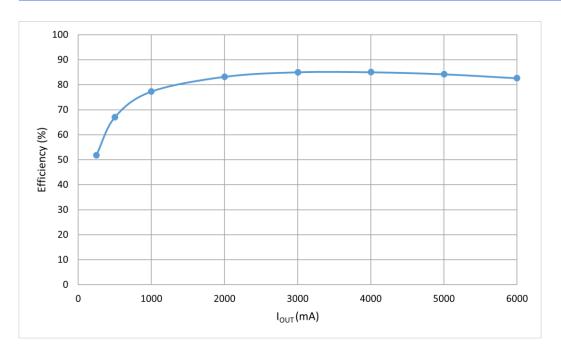


Figure 15 Efficiency

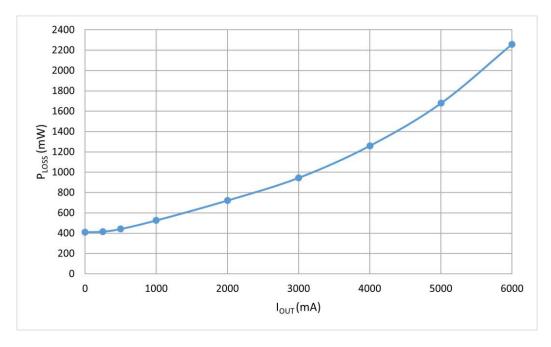


Figure 16 Power loss



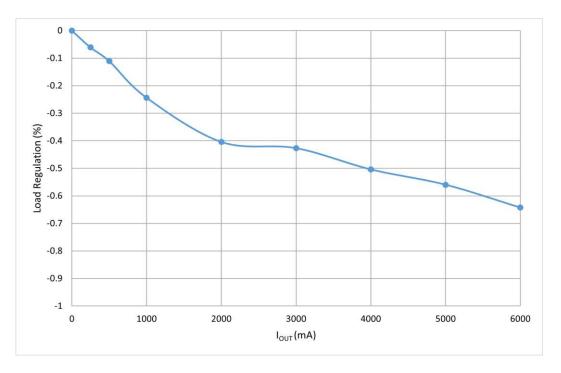


Figure 17 Load regulation ( $I_{0} = 0-6A$ )

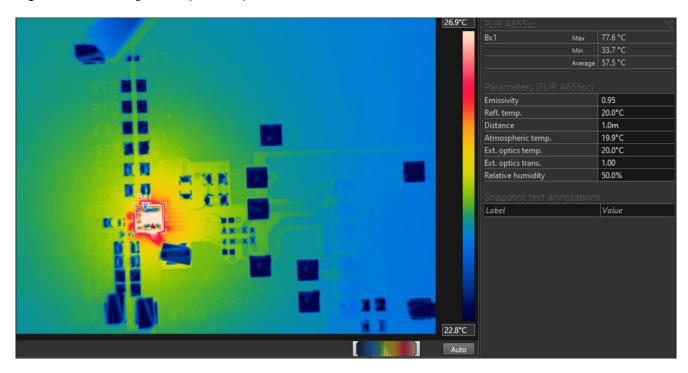


Figure 18 Thermal image(PVIN=12V,  $I_{OUT}$ =6A) – maximum temperature reached by FS1406= 77.6°C



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- CN 10371856C 10452610C 10458656C 10459360C 10465848C 1069332A 11124619A 11346682A 1685299A 1685459A 1685582A 1685583A 1698023A 1802619A
- EP 1561156A1 1561268A2 1576710A1 1576711A1 1604254A4 1604264A4 1714369A2 1745536A4 1769382A4 1899789A2 1984801A2
- US 20040246754 2004090219A1 2004093533A1 2004123164A1 2004123167A1 2004178780A1 2004179382A1 20050220344 20050223252 2005209373A1 20060061214 2006015619A1 20060174145 20070226526 20070234095 20070240000 20080052551 20080072080 20080186006 6741099 6788036 6936999 6949916 7000125 7049798 7069021 7080265 7249267 7266709 7315156 7372682 7373527 7394445 7456617 7459892 7493504 7526660
- WO 04044718A1 04045042A3 04045042C1 04062061A1 04062062A1 04070780A3 04084390A3 04084391A3 05079227A3 05081771A3 06019569A3 2007001584A3 2007094935A3