

Silicon SPDT Switch, Nonreflective, 100 MHz to 44 GHz

Enhanced Product AD

ADRF5026-EP

FEATURES

Ultrawideband frequency range: 100 MHz to 44 GHz Nonreflective design

Low insertion loss: 1.2 dB to 18 GHz, 1.7 dB to 26 GHz, 2.4 dB to 40 GHz, 3.8 dB to 44 GHz

High isolation: 55 dB to 18 GHz, 53 dB to 26 GHz, 50 dB to 40 GHz, 45 dB to 44 GHz

High input linearity: 27 dBm typical P1dB, 53 dBm typical IP3 High power handling: 24 dBm insertion loss path,

24 dBm isolation path

All off state control

No low frequency spurious signals

0.1 dB RF settling time: 40 ns typical

20-terminal, 3 mm × 3 mm LGA package

Pin compatible with ADRF5027, low frequency cutoff version

ENHANCED PRODUCT FEATURES

Supports defense and aerospace applications (AQEC standard)
Military temperature range (-55°C to +105°C)
Controlled manufacturing baseline
1 assembly/test site
1 fabrication site
Product change notification
Qualification data available on request

APPLICATIONS

Industrial scanners
Test and instrumentation
Cellular infrastructure: 5G mmWave
Military radios, radars, electronic counter measures (ECMs)
Microwave radios and very small aperture terminals (VSATs)

GENERAL DESCRIPTION

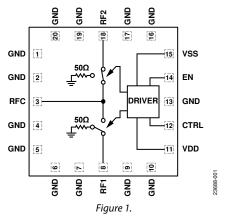
The ADRF5026-EP is a nonreflective, single-pole, double-throw (SPDT) RF switch manufactured in a silicon process.

The ADRF5026-EP operates from 100 MHz to 44 GHz with better than 3.8 dB of insertion loss and 45 dB of isolation. The ADRF5026-EP features an all off control, where both RF ports are in an isolation state. The ADRF5026-EP has a nonreflective design and both of the RF ports are internally terminated to 50 Ω .

The ADRF5026-EP requires a dual-supply voltage of +3.3 V and -3.3 V. The device employs CMOS and low voltage transistor transistor logic (LVTTL)-compatible controls.

The ADRF5026-EP is pin compatible with the ADRF5027 low frequency cutoff version, which operates from 9 kHz to 44 GHz.

FUNCTIONAL BLOCK DIAGRAM



The ADRF5026-EP RF ports are designed to match a characteristic impedance of 50 Ω . For ultrawideband products, impedance matching on the RF transmission lines can further optimize high frequency insertion loss and return loss characteristics. Refer to the ADRF5026 data sheet for an example of a matched circuit that achieves a flat insertion loss response of 2.4 dB from 28 GHz to 43 GHz.

The ADRF5026-EP comes in a 20-terminal, 3 mm \times 3 mm, RoHS compliant, land grid array (LGA) package and can operate from -55° C to $+105^{\circ}$ C.

Additional application and technical information can be found in the ADRF5026 data sheet.

ADRF5026-EP Enhanced Product

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REVISION HISTORY

10/2020—Revision 0: Initial Version

Enhanced Product ADRF5026-EP

SPECIFICATIONS

ELECTRICAL SPECIFICATIONS

 $VDD = 3.3 \text{ V}, VSS = -3.3 \text{ V}, CTRL \text{ pin voltage } (V_{CTRL}) = EN \text{ pin voltage } (V_{EN}) = 0 \text{ V or VDD}, \text{ and } T_{CASE} = 25^{\circ}\text{C in a 50 } \Omega \text{ system, unless otherwise noted.}$

Table 1.

Parameter	Symbol	Test Conditions/Comments	Min Ty	р Мах	Unit
FREQUENCY RANGE			100	44,000	MHz
INSERTION LOSS	IL				
Between RFC and RF1/RF2		100 MHz to 18 GHz	1.3	<u>)</u>	dB
		18 GHz to 26 GHz	1.3	7	dB
		26 GHz to 35 GHz	2.2	<u>)</u>	dB
		35 GHz to 40 GHz	2.4	1	dB
		40 GHz to 44 GHz ¹	3.8	3	dB
RETURN LOSS	RL				
RFC and RF1/RF2 (On)		100 MHz to 18 GHz	22		dB
, ,		18 GHz to 26 GHz	12		dB
		26 GHz to 35 GHz	9		dB
		35 GHz to 40 GHz	10		dB
		40 GHz to 44 GHz ¹	7		dB
RF1/RF2 (Off)		100 MHz to 18 GHz	23		dB
, = ,,		18 GHz to 26 GHz	23		dB
		26 GHz to 35 GHz	21		dB
		35 GHz to 40 GHz	13		dB
		40 GHz to 44 GHz ¹	12		dB
ISOLATION		10 0112 to 11 0112	12		45
Between RFC and RF1/RF2		100 MHz to 18 GHz	55		dB
between in cana in 1/11/2		18 GHz to 26 GHz	53		dB
		26 GHz to 35 GHz	53		dB
		35 GHz to 40 GHz	50		dB
		40 GHz to 44 GHz	45		dB
Between RF1 and RF2		100 MHz to 18 GHz	63		dB
between in Fund in 2		18 GHz to 26 GHz	60		dB
		26 GHz to 35 GHz	60		dB
		35 GHz to 40 GHz	63		dB
		40 GHz to 44 GHz	55		dB
SWITCHING CHARACTERISTICS		TO GITE TO THE GITE	33		ub.
Rise and Fall Time	t _{RISE} , t _{FALL}	10% to 90% of RF output	3		ns
On and Off Time	ton, toff	50% of triggered V _{CTRL} to 90% of RF output	14		ns
RF Settling Time	ton, toff	30% of triggered VCIRE to 90% of Ni Output	14		113
0.1 dB		50% of triggered V _{CTRL} to 0.1 dB of final RF output	40		ns
0.05 dB		50% of triggered VCTRL to 0.7 dB of final RF output	45		ns
INPUT LINEARITY	-	100 MHz to 40 GHz	43		113
	D1 4D	TOO WITE TO 40 GITE	27		dDna
1 dB Compression	P1dB	Two tone input newer = 12 dPm each tone Af 1 MILE	27 53		dBm
Third-Order Intercept	IP3	Two-tone input power = 12 dBm each tone, $\Delta f = 1$ MHz	53		dBm
SUPPLY CURRENT	1.	VDD and VSS pins	_		
Positive	I _{DD}		2	•	μΑ
Negative	I _{SS}		10	U	μΑ

Enhanced Product ADRF5026-EP

Parameter	Symbol	Test Conditions/Comments	Min	Тур	Max	Unit
DIGITAL CONTROL INPUTS		CTRL and EN pins				
Voltage						
Low	V _{INL}		0		8.0	V
High	V_{INH}		1.2		3.3	V
Current						
Low and High Current	I _{INL} , I _{INH}			<1		μΑ
RECOMMENDED OPERATING CONDITONS						
Supply Voltage						
Positive	VDD		3.15		3.45	V
Negative	VSS		-3.45		-3.15	V
Digital Control Voltage	V _{CTRL} , V _{EN}		0		VDD	V
RF Input Power ²	P _{IN}	$f = 100 \text{ MHz to } 40 \text{ GHz}, T_{CASE} = 85^{\circ}\text{C}^{3}$				
Insertion Loss Path		RF signal is applied to RFC or through connected RF1/RF2			24	dBm
Isolation Path		RF signal is applied to terminated RF1/RF2			24	dBm
Hot Switching		RF signal is present at RFC while switching between RF1 and RF2			24	dBm
Case Temperature	T _{CASE}		-55		+105	°C

¹ Impedance matching on RF transmission lines improves high frequency performance. Refer to the ADRF5026 data sheet for more information.
² For power derating vs. frequency, see Figure 2 and Figure 3. This power derating is applicable for insertion loss path, isolation path, and hot switching power specifications. 3 For 105°C operation, the power handling degrades from the $T_{CASE} = 85$ °C specification by 3 dB.

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ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS

For recommended operating conditions, see Table 1.

Table 2.

1 4014 21	
Parameter	Rating
Positive Supply Voltage	-0.3 V to +3.6 V
Negative Supply Voltage	−3.6 V to +0.3 V
Digital Control Inputs	
Voltage	-0.3 V to VDD + 0.3 V
Current	3 mA
RF Input Power ¹ (100 MHz to 40 GHz at	
$T_{CASE} = 85^{\circ}C^{2}$	
Insertion Loss Path	26 dBm
Isolation Path	25 dBm
Hot Switching	25 dBm
Temperature	
Junction, T _J	135°C
Storage Range	−65°C to +150°C
Reflow	260°C
Electrostatic Discharge (ESD) Sensitivity	
Human Body Model (HBM)	
RFC, RF1, RF2 Pins	500 V
Digital Pins	2000 V
Charged Device Model (CDM)	1250 V

¹ For power derating vs. frequency, see Figure 2 and Figure 3. This power derating is applicable for insertion loss path, isolation path, and hot switching power specifications.

Stresses at or above those listed under Absolute Maximum Ratings may cause permanent damage to the product. This is a stress rating only; functional operation of the product at these or any other conditions above those indicated in the operational section of this specification is not implied. Operation beyond the maximum operating conditions for extended periods may affect product reliability.

Only one absolute maximum rating can be applied at any one time

THERMAL RESISTANCE

Thermal performance is directly linked to printed circuit board (PCB) design and operating environment. Careful attention to PCB thermal design is required.

 $\theta_{\rm IC}$ is the junction to case bottom (channel to package bottom) thermal resistance.

Table 3. Thermal Resistance

Package Type	θ _{JC}	Unit
CC-20-4		
Through Path	423	°C/W
Terminated Path	241	°C/W

POWER DERATING CURVES

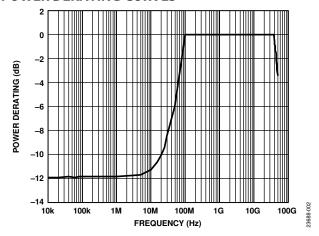


Figure 2. Power Derating vs. Frequency, Low Frequency Detail, $T_{CASE} = 85^{\circ}C$

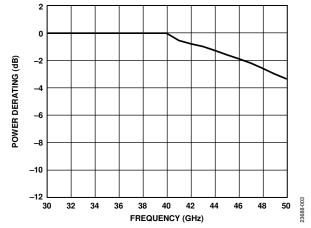


Figure 3. Power Derating vs. Frequency, High Frequency Detail, $T_{CASE} = 85$ °C

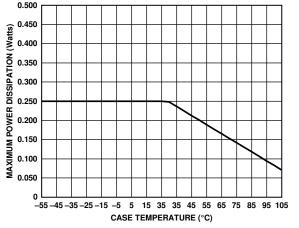


Figure 4. Maximum Power Dissipation vs. Case Temperature

ESD CAUTION



ESD (electrostatic discharge) sensitive device. Charged devices and circuit boards can discharge without detection. Although this product features patented or proprietary protection circuitry, damage may occur on devices subjected to high energy ESD. Therefore, proper ESD precautions should be taken to avoid performance degradation or loss of functionality.

 $^{^2}$ For 105°C operation, the power handling degrades from the $T_{\text{CASE}} = 85^{\circ}\text{C}$ specification by 3 dB.

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PIN CONFIGURATION AND FUNCTION DESCRIPTIONS

ADRF5026-EP

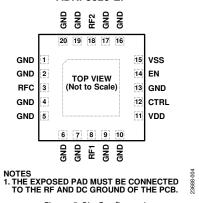


Figure 5. Pin Configuration

Table 4. Pin Function Descriptions

Pin No.	Mnemonic	Description
1, 2, 4, 5, 6, 7, 9, 10, 13, 16, 17, 19, 20	GND	Ground. These pins must be connected to the RF and dc ground of the PCB.
3	RFC	RF Common Port. This pin is dc-coupled to 0 V and ac matched to 50 Ω . No dc blocking capacitor is necessary when the RF line potential is equal to 0 V dc. See Figure 6 for the interface schematic.
8	RF1	RF1 Port. This pin is dc-coupled to 0 V and ac matched to 50 Ω . No dc blocking capacitor is necessary when the RF line potential is equal to 0 V dc. See Figure 6 for the interface schematic.
11	VDD	Positive Supply Voltage.
12	CTRL	Control Input Voltage. See Figure 7 for the interface schematic.
14	EN	Enable Input Voltage. See Figure 7 for the interface schematic.
15	VSS	Negative Supply Voltage.
18	RF2	RF2 Port. This pin is dc-coupled to 0 V and ac matched to 50 Ω . No dc blocking capacitor is necessary when the RF line potential is equal to 0 V dc. See Figure 6 for the interface schematic.
	EPAD	Exposed Pad. The exposed pad must be connected to the RF and dc ground of the PCB.

INTERFACE SCHEMATICS



Figure 6. RFC, RF1, RF2 Interface Schematic

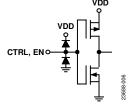


Figure 7. CTRL, EN Interface Schematic

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TYPICAL PERFORMANCE CHARACTERISTICS

VDD = 3.3 V, VSS = -3.3 V, V_{CTRL}/V_{EN} = 0 V or VDD, and T_{CASE} = 25°C in a 50 Ω system, unless otherwise noted.

Insertion loss is measured on the probe matrix board using ground-signal-ground (GSG) probes close to the RFx pins. Signal coupling between the probes limits the isolation performance of the ADRF5026-EP. Isolation is measured on the ADRF5026-EVALZ evaluation board. See the ADRF5026 data sheet for details on the ADRF5026-EVALZ evaluation board and probe matrix board.

See the ADRF5026 data sheet for a full set of Typical Performance Characteristics plots.

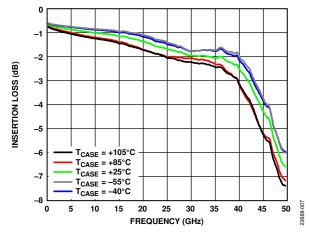


Figure 8. Insertion Loss vs. Frequency over Temperature

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OUTLINE DIMENSIONS

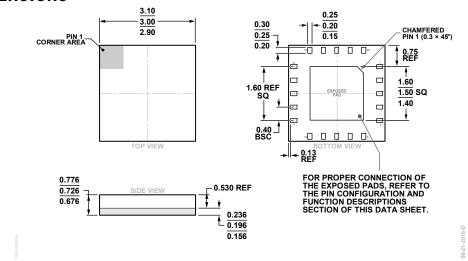


Figure 9. 20-Terminal Land Grid Array [LGA] 3 mm × 3 mm Body and 0.726 mm Package Height (CC-20-4) Dimensions shown in millimeters

ORDERING GUIDE

Model ¹	Temperature Range	Package Description	Package Option	Marking Code
ADRF5026SCCZ-EP	−55°C to +105°C	20-Terminal Land Grid Array [LGA]	CC-20-4	6EP
ADRF5026SCCZ-EPR7	−55°C to +105°C	20-Terminal Land Grid Array [LGA]	CC-20-4	6EP

¹ Z = RoHS Compliant Part.