

v02.0310



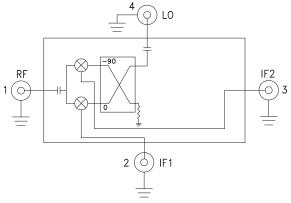


## **Typical Applications**

The HMC-C044 is ideal for:

- Point-to-Point Radios
- Point-to-Multi-Point Radios & VSAT
- Test Equipment & Sensors
- Military End-Use

## **Functional Diagram**



# GaAs MMIC I/Q MIXER MODULE 15 - 23 GHz

#### **Features**

Wide IF Bandwidth: DC - 3.5 GHz

Image Rejection: 30 dB LO to RF Isolation: 35 dB High Input IP3: +25 dBm Hermetically Sealed Module

Field Replaceable SMA Connectors
-55 to +85 °C Operating Temperature

## **General Description**

The HMC-C044 is a passive I/Q MMIC mixer housed in a miniature hermetic module which can be used as either an Image Reject Mixer or a Single Sideband Upconverter. The module utilizes two standard Hittite double balanced mixer cells and a 90 degree hybrid fabricated on a GaAs MESFET process. A low frequency quadrature hybrid was used to produce a 100 MHz USB IF output. This MMIC based module is a more reliable and consistent alternative to hybrid style I/Q Mixers and Single Sideband Converter assemblies. The module features removable SMA connectors which can be detached to allow direct connection of the I/O pins to a microstrip or coplanar circuit.

# Electrical Specifications, $T_{\Delta} = +25^{\circ}$ C, IF= 100 MHz, LO = +17 dBm\*

| Parameter                | Min.     | Тур. | Max. | Units |
|--------------------------|----------|------|------|-------|
| Frequency Range, RF/LO   | 15 - 23  |      |      | GHz   |
| Frequency Range, IF      | DC - 3.5 |      |      | GHz   |
| Conversion Loss (As IRM) |          | 8    | 10   | dB    |
| Image Rejection          | 20       | 30   |      | dB    |
| 1 dB Compression (Input) |          | +15  |      | dBm   |
| LO to RF Isolation       | 30       | 35   |      | dB    |
| LO to IF Isolation       | 17       | 22   |      | dB    |
| IP3 (Input)              |          | +25  |      | dBm   |
| Amplitude Balance        |          | 0.3  |      | dB    |
| Phase Balance            |          | 4    |      | Deg   |

<sup>\*</sup> Unless otherwise noted, all measurements performed as downconverter.

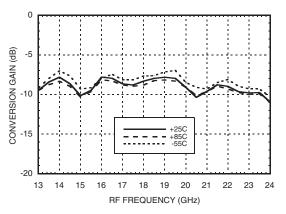
15 - 23 GHz



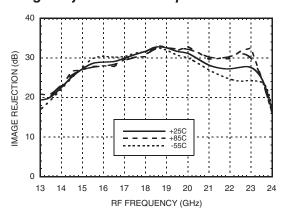
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# Data taken As IRM With External IF Hybrid Conversion Gain vs. Temperature

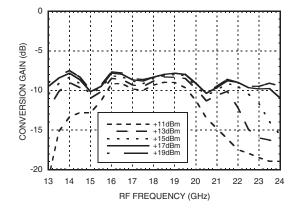


### Image Rejection vs. Temperature

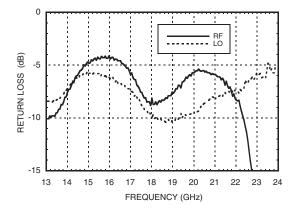


GaAs MMIC I/Q MIXER MODULE

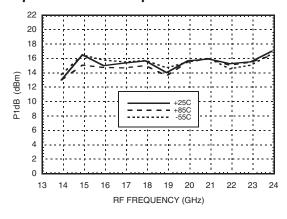
#### Conversion Gain vs. LO Drive



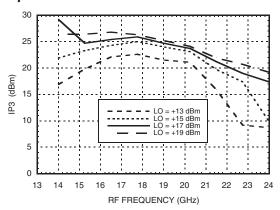
#### **Return Loss**



#### Input P1dB vs. Temperature



#### Input IP3 vs. LO Drive



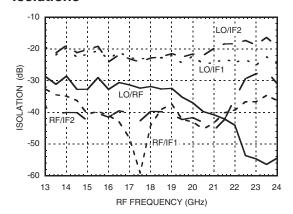




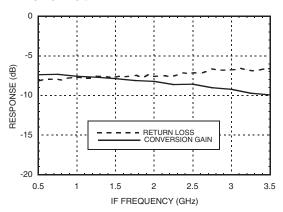
# GaAs MMIC I/Q MIXER MODULE 15 - 23 GHz

### Quadrature Channel Data Taken Without IF Hybrid

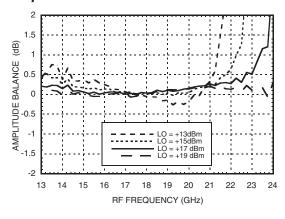
#### Isolations



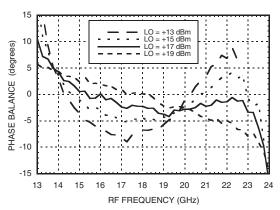
#### IF Bandwidth\*



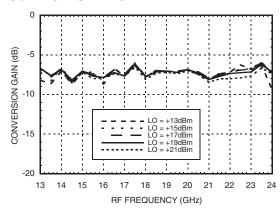
## Amplitude Balance vs. LO Drive



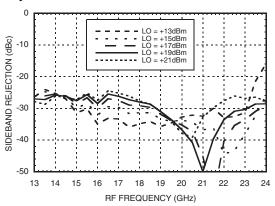
#### Phase Balance vs. LO Drive



# Upconverter Performance Conversion Gain vs. LO Drive\*



# Upconverter Performance Sideband Rejection vs. LO Drive\*



<sup>\*</sup> Conversion gain data taken with external IF hybrid



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# GaAs MMIC I/Q MIXER MODULE 15 - 23 GHz

#### Harmonics of LO

| 10 5 (011-)    | nLO Spur at RF Port |    |  |
|----------------|---------------------|----|--|
| LO Freq. (GHz) | 1                   | 2  |  |
| 15.5           | 31                  | 51 |  |
| 17             | 31                  | 56 |  |
| 18.5           | 32                  | 63 |  |
| 20             | 37                  | 73 |  |
| 21.5           | 42                  | 72 |  |
| 23             | 55                  | 71 |  |

LO = + 15 dBm

Values in dBc below input LO level measured at RF Port.

## **MxN Spurious Outputs**

|     | nLO |    |    |    |    |
|-----|-----|----|----|----|----|
| mRF | 0   | 1  | 2  | 3  | 4  |
| 0   | xx  | -9 | 29 | xx | xx |
| 1   | 34  | 0  | 46 | 61 | xx |
| 2   | 87  | 65 | 82 | 62 | 87 |
| 3   | xx  | 87 | 92 | 86 | 90 |
| 4   | xx  | xx | 84 | 92 | 92 |

RF = 17.6 GHz @ -10 dBm LO = 17.5 GHz @ +15 dBm Data taken without IF hybrid

All values in dBc below IF power level

## **Absolute Maximum Ratings**

| RF / IF Input  | +20 dBm        |
|--|----------------|
| LO Drive   | + 27 dBm       |
| Channel Temperature  | 150°C          |
| Continuous Pdiss (T=85°C)<br>(derate 5.22 mW/°C above 85°C)        | 340 mW         |
| Thermal Resistance (R <sub>TH</sub> ) (junction to package bottom) | 191.5 °C/W     |
| Storage Temperature  | -65 to +150 °C |
| Operating Temperature  | -55 to +85 °C  |

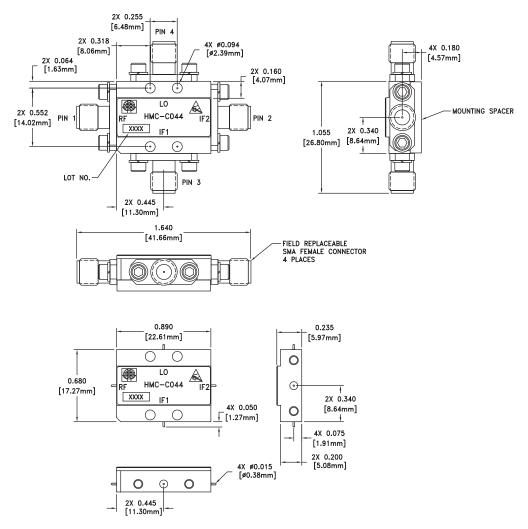






# GaAs MMIC I/Q MIXER MODULE 15 - 23 GHz

## **Outline Drawing**



VIEW SHOWN WITH CONNECTORS REMOVED

## Package Information

| Package Type       | C-4                    |
|--------------------|------------------------|
| Package Weight [1] | 20 gms <sup>[2]</sup>  |
| Spacer Weight      | 2.6 gms <sup>[2]</sup> |

[1] Includes the connectors

[2] ±1 gms Tolerance

#### NOTES:

- 1.O PACKAGE, LEADS, COVER MATERIAL: KOVAR™
- 2.0 FINISH: GOLD PLATE OVER NICKEL PLATE
- 3.0 MOUNTING SPACER: NICKEL PLATED ALUMINUM.
- 4.0 ALL DIMENSIONS ARE IN INCHES [MILLIMETERS].
- 5.0 TOLERANCES:
- $5.1 .XX = \pm .02$
- $5.2.XXX = \pm.010$
- 6.0 FIELD REPLACEABLE SMA CONNECTORS. TENSOLITE 5602-5CCSF OR EQUIVALENT.
- 7.0 TO MOUNT MODULE TO SYSTEM PLATFORM REPLACE 0-80 HARDWARE WITH DESIRED MOUNTING SCREWS.



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# GaAs MMIC I/Q MIXER MODULE 15 - 23 GHz

## **Pin Descriptions**

| Pin Number | Function | Description   | Interface Schematic |
|------------|----------|---|---------------------|
| 1          | RF       | This pin is AC coupled and matched to 50 Ohms.  | RF 0                |
| 2          | IF1      | This pin is DC coupled. For applications not requiring operation to DC, this port should be DC blocked externally using a series capacitor whose value has                                      | IF1,IF2 O           |
| 3          | IF2      | been chosen to pass the necessary IF frequency range. For operation to DC, this pin must not source/ sink more than 3 mA of current or part non-function and possible part failure will result. |                     |
| 4          | LO       | This pin is AC coupled and matched to 50 Ohms.  | LO 0—  —            |