

# **<u>Linear Regulator</u>** - Wide Input Voltage Range, **Ultra-Low Iq, High PSRR** 10 mA

# NCP785A

The NCP785A is a high-performance linear regulator, offering a very wide operating input voltage range of up to 450 V DC, with an output current of up to 10 mA.

Ideal for high input voltage applications such as industrial and home metering, home appliances. The NCP785A family offers ±5% initial accuracy, extremely high-power supply rejection ratio and ultra-low quiescent current. The NCP785A is optimized for high-voltage line and load transients, making this part ideal for harsh environment applications.

The NCP785A is offered in fixed output voltage options 3.3 V, 5.0 V, 12 V and 15 V.

SOT-89 package offers good thermal performance and help to minimize the solution size.

#### **Features**

• Wide Input Voltage Range:

DC: Up to 450 V

AC: 85 V to 260 V (half-wave rectifier and 2.2 µF capacitor)

- 10 mA Guaranteed Output Current
- Ultra Low Quiescent Current: Typ. 10  $\mu$ A ( $V_{OUT} \le 5 \text{ V}$ )
- ±5% Accuracy Over Full Load, Line and Temperature Variations
- Ultra-high PSRR: 70 dB at 60 Hz, 90 dB at 100 kHz
- Stable with Ceramic Output Capacitor 22 μF MLCC
- Thermal Shutdown and Current Limit Protection
- Available in Thermally Enhanced SOT89-3 Package
- This is a Pb-Free Device

# **Typical Applications**

- Industrial Applications, Home Appliances
- Home Metering / Network Application
- Off-line Power Supplies

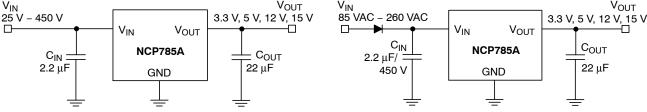


Figure 1. Typical Applications

1

# **MARKING DIAGRAM** Υ W

W

SOT-89

CASE 528AG

= Year

= Work Week XX = Specific Device Code

X X

#### ORDERING INFORMATION

See detailed ordering and shipping information in the package dimensions section on page 9 of this data sheet.

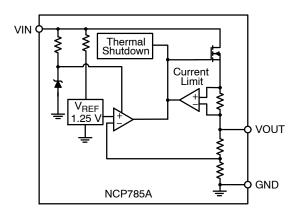


Figure 2. Simplified Internal Block Diagram

#### **Table 1. PIN FUNCTION DESCRIPTION**

Pin No. (SOT-89)	Pin Name	Description
1	VIN	Supply Voltage Input. Connect 2.2 μF capacitor from VIN to GND.
2, Tab	GND	Ground connection.
3	VOUT	Regulator Output. Connect 22 μF or larger MLCC capacitor from VOUT to GND.

#### **Table 2. ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS**

Rating	Symbol	Value	Unit
Input Voltage (Note 1)	V <sub>IN</sub>	-0.3 to 700	V
Output Voltage	V <sub>OUT</sub>	-0.3 to 18	V
Maximum Junction Temperature	$T_{J(MAX)}$	150	°C
Storage Temperature	T <sub>STG</sub>	-55 to 150	°C
ESD Capability, Human Body Model (All pins except HV pin no.1) (Note 2)	ESD <sub>HBM</sub>	2000	V
ESD Capability, Machine Model (Note 2)	ESD <sub>MM</sub>	200	V

Stresses exceeding those listed in the Maximum Ratings table may damage the device. If any of these limits are exceeded, device functionality should not be assumed, damage may occur and reliability may be affected.

- 1. Peak 650 V max 1 ms non repeated for 1 s
- 2. This device series incorporates ESD protection and is tested by the following methods:
  - ESD Human Body Model tested per AEC-Q100-002 (EIA/JESD22-A114) ESD Machine Model tested per AEC-Q100-003 (EIA/JESD22-A115)

  - Latch-up Current Maximum Rating tested per JEDEC standard: JESD78.

# **Table 3. THERMAL CHARACTERISTICS**

Rating	Symbol	Value	Unit
Thermal Characteristics, SOT-89 Thermal Resistance, Junction-to-Air	$R_{ heta JA}$	79	°C/W

Table 4. ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS,  $V_{OUT}=3.3~V~(-40^{\circ}C \le T_{J} \le 85^{\circ}C; V_{IN}=340~V; I_{OUT}=100~\mu A, C_{IN}=2.2~\mu F, C_{OUT}=22~\mu F,$  unless otherwise noted. Typical values are at  $T_{J}=+25^{\circ}C.)$  (Note 3)

Parameter	Test Conditions	Symbol	Min	Тур	Max	Unit	
Operating Input Voltage DC			V <sub>IN</sub>	25		450	V
Output Voltage Accuracy	$T_J = 25^{\circ}C$ , lout = 100 $\mu$ A, 25 V $\leq$ V	/in ≤ 450 V	V <sub>OUT</sub>	3.1515	3.3	3.4485	V
	$-40^{\circ}C \leq T_{J} \leq 85^{\circ}C, \ lout = 100 \ \mu A, \\ 25 \ V \leq Vin \leq 450 \ V$		V <sub>OUT</sub>	3.135	3.3	3.465	V
Line Regulation	25 V ≤ Vin ≤ 450 V, lout = 100 μA		Reg <sub>LINE</sub>	-0.5	0.2	+0.5	%
Load Regulation	100 $\mu$ A $\leq$ I <sub>OUT</sub> $\leq$ 10 mA, Vin = 35 V		Reg <sub>LOAD</sub>	-1.0	0.6	+1.0	%
Maximum Output Current (Note 4)	35 V ≤ Vin ≤ 450 V		I <sub>OUT</sub>	10.5			mA
Quiescent Current	I <sub>OUT</sub> = 0, 25 V ≤ Vin ≤ 450 V		IQ		7.5	14	μΑ
Ground Current (Note 4)	25 V ≤ Vin ≤ 450 V 0 < I <sub>OUT</sub> ≤ 10 mA					15	μΑ
Power Supply Rejection Ratio	Vin = 340 V <sub>DC</sub> +1 Vpp modulation, lout = 100 μA	f = 1 kHz	PSRR		70		dB
Noise	f = 100 Hz to 100 kHz Vin = 340 V <sub>DC</sub> , lout = 100 μA		V <sub>NOISE</sub>		240		μVrms
Thermal Shutdown Temperature (Note 5)	Temperature increasing from T <sub>J</sub> = +25°C		T <sub>SD</sub>		145		°C
Thermal Shutdown Hysteresis (Note 5)	Temperature falling from T <sub>SD</sub>		T <sub>SDH</sub>	-	10	-	°C

Table 5. ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS,  $V_{OUT}$  = 5.0 V (-40°C ≤ T<sub>J</sub> ≤ 85°C;  $V_{IN}$  = 340 V;  $I_{OUT}$  = 100 μA,  $C_{IN}$  = 2.2 μF,  $C_{OUT}$  = 22 μF, unless otherwise noted. Typical values are at T<sub>J</sub> = +25°C.) (Note 3)

Parameter	Test Conditions		Symbol	Min	Тур	Max	Unit
Operating Input Voltage DC			V <sub>IN</sub>	50		450	V
Output Voltage Accuracy	$T_J = 25^{\circ}C$ , lout = 100 $\mu$ A, 50 V $\leq$	Vin ≤ 450 V	V <sub>OUT</sub>	4.775	5.0	5.225	V
	$-40^{\circ}\text{C} \le \text{T}_{\text{J}} \le 85^{\circ}\text{C}$ , lout = 100 $\mu$ s 50 V $\le$ Vin $\le$ 450 V	Α,	V <sub>OUT</sub>	4.75	5.0	5.25	V
Line Regulation	50 V ≤ Vin ≤ 450 V, lout = 100 μ	4	Reg <sub>LINE</sub>	-0.5	0.2	+0.5	%
Load Regulation	100 μA ≤ I <sub>OUT</sub> ≤ 10 mA, Vin = 55 V		Reg <sub>LOAD</sub>	-1.0	0.62	+1.0	%
Maximum Output Current (Note 4)	55 V ≤ Vin ≤ 450 V		l <sub>out</sub>	10.5			mA
Quiescent Current	I <sub>OUT</sub> = 0, 50 V ≤ Vin ≤ 450 V		ΙQ		16	21	μΑ
Ground Current (Note 4)	50 V ≤ Vin ≤ 450 V 0 < I <sub>OUT</sub> ≤ 10 mA		I <sub>GND</sub>			23	μΑ
Power Supply Rejection Ratio	Vin = 340 V <sub>DC</sub> +1 Vpp modulation, lout = 100 μA	f = 1 kHz	PSRR		70		dB
Noise	f = 100 Hz to 100 kHz Vin = 340 V <sub>DC</sub> , lout = 100 μA		V <sub>NOISE</sub>		300		μVrms
Thermal Shutdown Temperature (Note 5)	Temperature increasing from T <sub>J</sub> = +25°C		T <sub>SD</sub>		145		°C
Thermal Shutdown Hysteresis (Note 5)	Temperature falling from T <sub>SD</sub>		T <sub>SDH</sub>	-	10	=	°C

Product parametric performance is indicated in the Electrical Characteristics for the listed test conditions, unless otherwise noted. Product performance may not be indicated by the Electrical Characteristics if operated under different conditions.

<sup>3.</sup> Performance guaranteed over the indicated operating temperature range by design and/or characterization production tested at T<sub>J</sub> = T<sub>A</sub> = 25°C. Low duty cycle pulse techniques are used during testing to maintain the junction temperature as close to ambient as possible.

<sup>4.</sup> A proper heatsinking and/or low duty cycle pulse techniques are used to operate the device within the Safe Operating Area.

<sup>5.</sup> Guaranteed by design

Table 6. ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS,  $V_{OUT}$  = 12 V (-40°C ≤ T<sub>J</sub> ≤ 85°C;  $V_{IN}$  = 340 V;  $I_{OUT}$  = 100 μA,  $C_{IN}$  = 2.2 μF,  $C_{OUT}$  = 22 μF, unless otherwise noted. Typical values are at T<sub>J</sub> = +25°C.) (Note 6)

Parameter	Test Conditions	Symbol	Min	Тур	Max	Unit	
Operating Input Voltage DC			$V_{IN}$	55		450	V
Output Voltage Accuracy	$T_J = 25^{\circ}C$ , lout = 100 $\mu$ A, 55 V $\leq$	Vin ≤ 450 V	V <sub>OUT</sub>	11.460	12	12.540	V
	$-40^{\circ}C \le T_{J} \le 85^{\circ}C$ , lout = 100 $\mu$ A 55 V $\le$ Vin $\le$ 450 V	$-40^{\circ}\text{C} \le \text{T}_{\text{J}} \le 85^{\circ}\text{C}$ , lout = 100 $\mu\text{A}$ , 55 $\text{V} \le \text{Vin} \le 450 \text{ V}$		11.4	12	12.6	V
Line Regulation	55 V ≤ Vin ≤ 450 V, lout = 100 μA		Reg <sub>LINE</sub>	-0.5	0.1	+0.5	%/V
Load Regulation	100 μA $\leq$ I <sub>OUT</sub> $\leq$ 10 mA, Vin = 65 V		Reg <sub>LOAD</sub>	-1.0	0.66	+1.0	%
Maximum Output Current (Note 7)	55 V ≤ Vin ≤ 450 V		I <sub>OUT</sub>	10.5			mA
Quiescent Current	I <sub>OUT</sub> = 0, 55 V ≤ Vin ≤ 450 V		IQ		17	22	μΑ
Ground Current (Note 7)	55 V ≤ Vin ≤ 450 V 0 < I <sub>OUT</sub> ≤ 10 mA					25	μΑ
Power Supply Rejection Ratio	Vin = 340 V <sub>DC</sub> +1 Vpp modulation, lout = 100 μA	f = 1 kHz	PSRR		70		dB
Noise	f = 100 Hz to 100 kHz Vin = 340 V <sub>DC</sub> , lout = 100 μA		V <sub>NOISE</sub>		420		μVrms
Thermal Shutdown Temperature (Note 8)	Temperature increasing from T <sub>J</sub> = +25°C		T <sub>SD</sub>		145		°C
Thermal Shutdown Hysteresis (Note 8)	Temperature falling from T <sub>SD</sub>		T <sub>SDH</sub>	-	10	-	°C

Table 7. ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS,  $V_{OUT}$  = 15 V (−40°C ≤  $T_J$  ≤ 85°C;  $V_{IN}$  = 340 V;  $I_{OUT}$  = 100 μA,  $C_{IN}$  = 2.2 μF,  $C_{OUT}$  = 22 μF, unless otherwise noted. Typical values are at  $T_J$  = +25°C.) (Note 6)

Parameter	Test Conditions	Symbol	Min	Тур	Max	Unit	
Operating Input Voltage DC			V <sub>IN</sub>	60		450	V
Output Voltage Accuracy	T <sub>J</sub> = 25°C, lout = 100 μA, 60 V s	≤ Vin ≤ 450 V	V <sub>OUT</sub>	14.325	15	15.675	V
	$-40^{\circ}C \le T_J \le 85^{\circ}C$ , lout = 100 $\mu$ 60 V $\le$ Vin $\le$ 450 V	$-40^{\circ}\text{C} \le \text{T}_{\text{J}} \le 85^{\circ}\text{C}$ , lout = 100 $\mu\text{A}$ , 60 V $\le$ Vin $\le 450$ V		14.25	15	15.75	V
Line Regulation	60 V ≤ Vin ≤ 450 V, lout = 100 μ	A	Reg <sub>LINE</sub>	-0.5	0.1	+0.5	%/V
Load Regulation	100 $\mu$ A $\leq$ I <sub>OUT</sub> $\leq$ 10 mA, Vin = 65 V		Reg <sub>LOAD</sub>	-1.0	0.66	+1.0	%
Maximum Output Current (Note 7)	65 V ≤ Vin ≤ 450 V		I <sub>OUT</sub>	10.5			mA
Quiescent Current	I <sub>OUT</sub> = 0, 60 V ≤ Vin ≤ 450 V		ΙQ		18	22	μΑ
Ground Current (Note 7)	60 V ≤ Vin ≤ 450 V 0 < I <sub>OUT</sub> ≤ 10 mA		I <sub>GND</sub>			25	μΑ
Power Supply Rejection Ratio	Vin = 340 V <sub>DC</sub> +1 Vpp modulation, lout = 100 μA	f = 1 kHz	PSRR		70		dB
Noise	f = 100 Hz to 100 kHz Vin = 340 V <sub>DC</sub> , lout = 100 μA		V <sub>NOISE</sub>		500		μVrms
Thermal Shutdown Temperature (Note 8)	Temperature increasing from T <sub>J</sub> = +25°C		T <sub>SD</sub>		145		°C
Thermal Shutdown Hysteresis (Note 8)	Temperature falling from T <sub>SD</sub>		T <sub>SDH</sub>	-	10	-	°C

Product parametric performance is indicated in the Electrical Characteristics for the listed test conditions, unless otherwise noted. Product performance may not be indicated by the Electrical Characteristics if operated under different conditions.

8. Guaranteed by design

<sup>6.</sup> Performance guaranteed over the indicated operating temperature range by design and/or characterization production tested at T<sub>J</sub> = T<sub>A</sub> = 25°C. Low duty cycle pulse techniques are used during testing to maintain the junction temperature as close to ambient as possible.

<sup>7.</sup> A proper heatsinking and/or low duty cycle pulse techniques are used to operate the device within the Safe Operating Area.

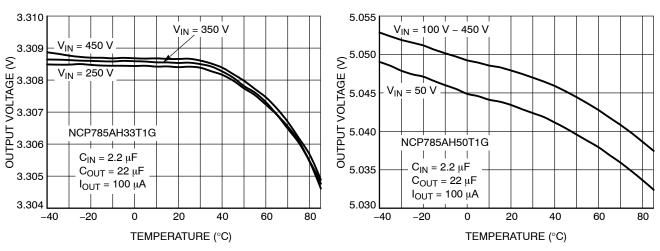


Figure 3. Output Voltage vs. Temperature

Figure 4. Output Voltage vs. Temperature

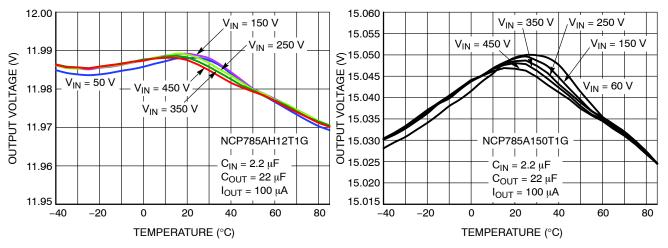


Figure 5. Output Voltage vs. Temperature

Figure 6. Output Voltage vs. Temperature

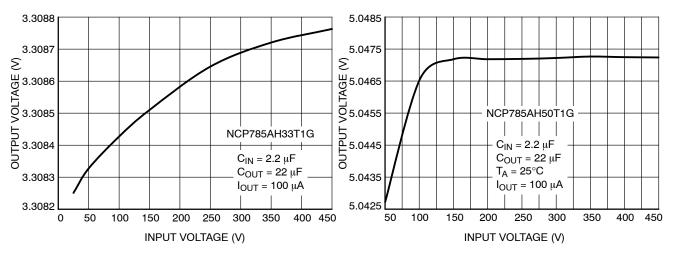


Figure 7. Output Voltage vs. Input Voltage

Figure 8. Output Voltage vs. Input Voltage

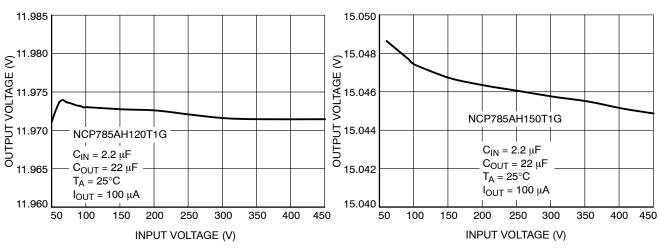


Figure 9. Output Voltage vs. Input Voltage

Figure 10. Output Voltage vs. Input Voltage

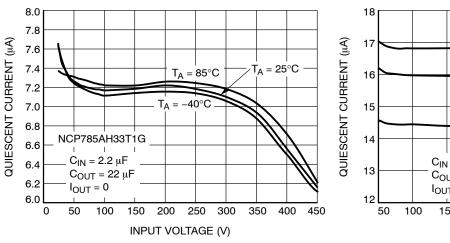


Figure 11. Quiescent Current vs. Input Voltage

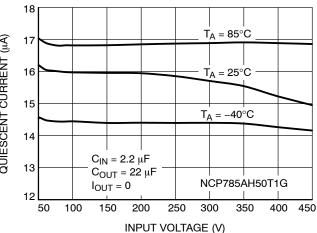
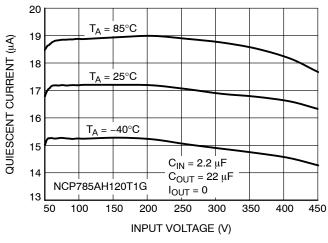


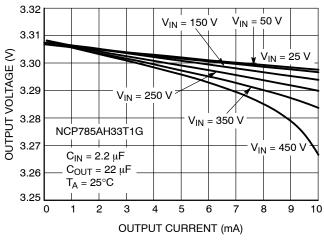
Figure 12. Quiescent Current vs. Input Voltage



23  $T_A = 85^{\circ}C$ 22 QUIESCENT CURRENT (µA) 21  $T_A = 25^{\circ}C$ 20 19  $T_A = -40^{\circ}C$ 18  $C_{IN} = 2.2 \mu F$ 17  $C_{OUT} = 22 \mu F$  $I_{OUT} = 0$ NCP785AH150T1G 16 150 200 250 300 350 400 450 50 100 INPUT VOLTAGE (V)

Figure 13. Quiescent Current vs. Input Voltage

Figure 14. Quiescent Current vs. Input Voltage



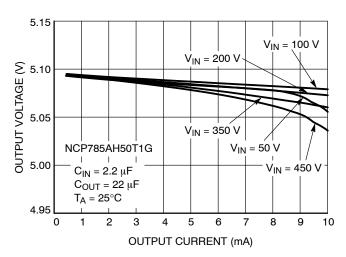
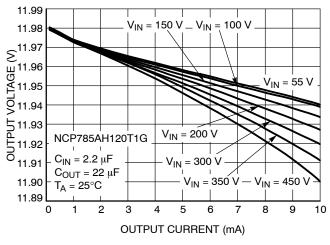


Figure 15. Output Voltage vs. Output Current

Figure 16. Output Voltage vs. Output Current



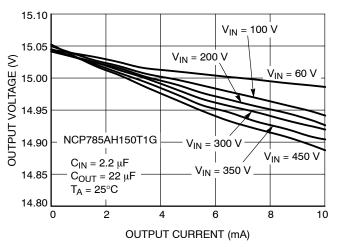


Figure 17. Output Voltage vs. Output Current

Figure 18. Output Voltage vs. Output Current

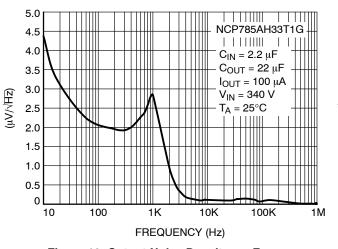


Figure 19. Output Noise Density vs. Frequency

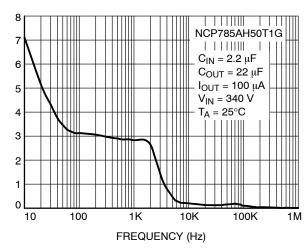


Figure 20. Output Noise Density vs. Frequency

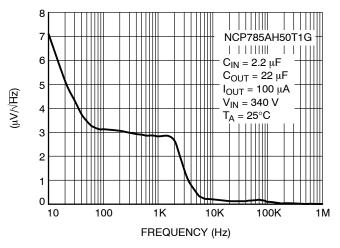


Figure 21. Output Noise Density vs. Frequency

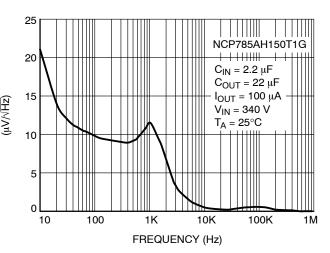


Figure 22. Output Noise Density vs. Frequency

## **APPLICATION INFORMATION**

The typical application circuit for the NCP785A device is shown below.

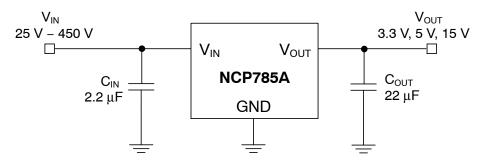


Figure 23. Typical Application Schematic

#### Input Decoupling (C1)

A 1  $\mu F$  capacitor either ceramic or electrolytic is recommended and should be connected close to the input pin of NCP785A. Higher value 2.2  $\mu F$  is necessary to sustain the required minimum input voltage at full load for AC voltage as low as 85 V with half wave rectifier.

#### **Output Decoupling (C2)**

The NCP785A Regulator does not require any specific Equivalent Series Resistance (ESR). Thus capacitors exhibiting ESRs ranging from a few m $\Omega$  up to 0.5  $\Omega$  can be used safely. The minimum decoupling value is 22  $\mu$ F. The regulator accepts ceramic chip capacitors as well as tantalum devices or low ESR electrolytic capacitors. Larger values improve noise rejection and load transient response.

# **Layout Recommendations**

Please be sure the  $V_{\rm IN}$  and GND lines are sufficiently wide. When the impedance of these lines is high, there is a chance to pick up noise or to cause the malfunction of regulator.

Set external components, especially the output capacitor, as close as possible to the circuit, and make leads as short as possible.

#### **Thermal**

As power across the NCP785A increases, it might become necessary to provide some thermal relief. The maximum power dissipation supported by the device is dependent upon board design layout and used package. Mounting pad configuration on the PCB, the board material, and also the ambient temperature affect the rate of temperature rise for the part. This is stating that when the NCP785A has good thermal conductivity through the PCB, the junction temperature will be relatively low with high power dissipation applications.

# **ORDERING INFORMATION**

Part Number	Output Voltage	Marking	Package	Shipping <sup>†</sup>
NCP785AH33T1G	3.3 V	AA		
NCP785AH50T1G	5 V	AC	SOT-89 (Pb-Free)	1000 / Taga & Dagi
NCP785AH120T1G	12 V	AJ		1000 / Tape & Reel
NCP785AH150T1G	15 V	AD		

<sup>†</sup>For information on tape and reel specifications, including part orientation and tape sizes, please refer to our Tape and Reel Packaging Specifications Brochure, BRD8011/D.



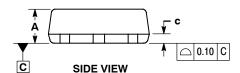


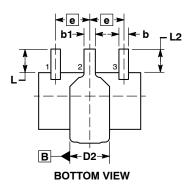
**SOT-89, 3 LEAD** CASE 528AG **ISSUE O** 

**DATE 04 MAR 2014** 

# Ε

**TOP VIEW** 





#### NOTES:

- NOTES:

  1. DIMENSIONING AND TOLERANCING PER ASME Y14.5M, 1994.

  2. CONTROLLING DIMENSION: MILLIMETERS.

  3. LEAD THICKNESS INCLUDES LEAD FINISH.

  4. DIMENSIONS D AND E DO NOT INCLUDE MOLD FLASH, PROTRUSIONS, OR GATE BURRS.

  5. DIMENSIONS L, L2, D2, AND H ARE MEASURED AT DATUM PLANE C.

  6. CENTER LEAD CONTOUR MAY VARY WITHIN THE REGION DEFINED BY DIMENSION E.

  7. DIMENSION D2 IS DEFINED AT ITS WIDEST POINT.

	MILLIMETERS				
DIM	MIN MAX				
Α	1.40	1.60			
b	0.38	0.47			
b1	0.46	0.55			
С	0.40	0.44			
D	4.40	4.60			
D2	1.60	1.90			
E	2.40	2.60			
е	1.50 BSC				
Н	4.05 4.25				
L	0.89 1.20				

## **GENERIC MARKING DIAGRAM\***



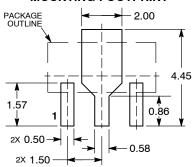
= Year

W = Work Week

= Specific Device Code

\*This information is generic. Please refer to device data sheet for actual part marking. Pb-Free indicator, "G" or microdot "•", may or may not be present. Some products may not follow the Generic Marking.

#### **RECOMMENDED MOUNTING FOOTPRINT\***



DIMENSIONS: MILLIMETERS

\*For additional information on our Pb-Free strategy and soldering details, please download the ON Semiconductor Soldering and Mounting Techniques Reference Manual, SOLDERRM/D.

DOCUMENT NUMBER:	98AON82692F	Electronic versions are uncontrolled except when accessed directly from the Document Rep Printed versions are uncontrolled except when stamped "CONTROLLED COPY" in red.			
DESCRIPTION:	SOT-89, 3 LEAD		PAGE 1 OF 1		

onsemi and ONSEMI are trademarks of Semiconductor Components Industries, LLC dba onsemi or its subsidiaries in the United States and/or other countries. onsemi reserves the right to make changes without further notice to any products herein. onsemi makes no warranty, representation or guarantee regarding the suitability of its products for any particular purpose, nor does **onsemi** assume any liability arising out of the application or use of any product or circuit, and specifically disclaims any and all liability, including without limitation special, consequential or incidental damages. **onsemi** does not convey any license under its patent rights nor the rights of others.

onsemi, Onsemi, and other names, marks, and brands are registered and/or common law trademarks of Semiconductor Components Industries, LLC dba "onsemi" or its affiliates and/or subsidiaries in the United States and/or other countries. onsemi owns the rights to a number of patents, trademarks, copyrights, trade secrets, and other intellectual property. A listing of onsemi's product/patent coverage may be accessed at <a href="www.onsemi.com/site/pdf/Patent-Marking.pdf">www.onsemi.com/site/pdf/Patent-Marking.pdf</a>. Onsemi reserves the right to make changes at any time to any products or information herein, without notice. The information herein is provided "as-is" and onsemi makes no warranty, representation or guarantee regarding the accuracy of the information, product features, availability, functionality, or suitability of its products for any particular purpose, nor does onsemi assume any liability arising out of the application or use of any product or circuit, and specifically disclaims any and all liability, including without limitation special, consequential or incidental damages. Buyer is responsible for its products and applications using onsemi products, including compliance with all laws, regulations and safety requirements or standards, regardless of any support or applications information provided by onsemi. "Typical" parameters which may be provided in onsemi data sheets and/or specifications can and do vary in different applications and actual performance may vary over time. All operating parameters, including "Typicals" must be validated for each customer application by customer's technical experts. onsemi does not convey any license under any of its intellectual property rights nor the rights of others. onsemi products are not designed, intended, or authorized for use as a critical component in life support systems or any FDA class 3 medical devices with a same or similar classification in a foreign jurisdiction or any devices intended for implantation in the human body. Should Buyer purchase

#### ADDITIONAL INFORMATION

TECHNICAL PUBLICATIONS:

 $\textbf{Technical Library:} \ \underline{www.onsemi.com/design/resources/technical-documentation}$ 

onsemi Website: www.onsemi.com

ONLINE SUPPORT: www.onsemi.com/support

For additional information, please contact your local Sales Representative at www.onsemi.com/support/sales