



# RBO40-40G/T

Application Specific Discretes  
A.S.D.™

## REVERSED BATTERY AND OVERVOLTAGE PROTECTION

### FEATURES

- PROTECTION AGAINST "LOAD DUMP" PULSE
- 40A DIODE TO GUARD AGAINST BATTERY REVERSAL
- MONOLITHIC STRUCTURE FOR GREATER RELIABILITY
- BREAKDOWN VOLTAGE : 24 V min.
- CLAMPING VOLTAGE :  $\pm 40$  V max.
- COMPLIANT WITH ISO / DTR 7637

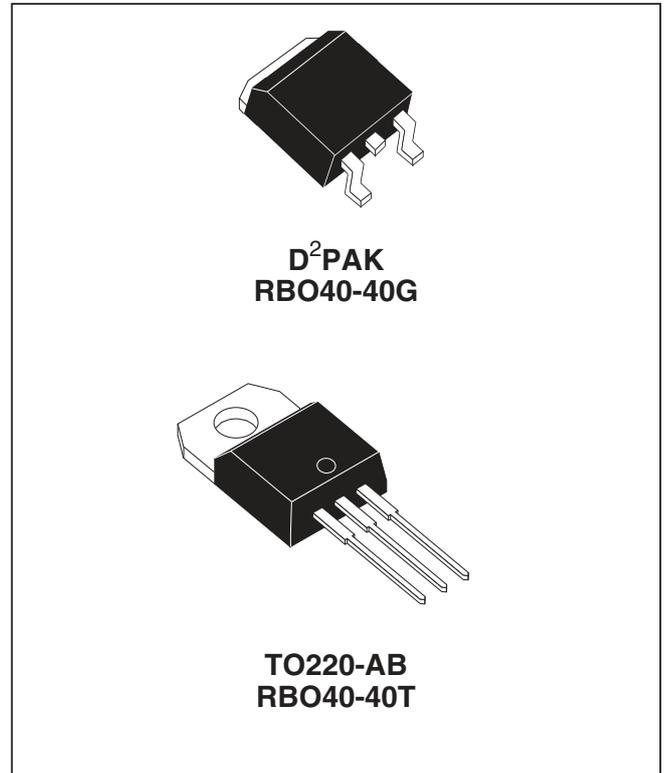
### DESCRIPTION

Designed to protect against battery reversal and load dump overvoltages in automotive applications, this monolithic component offers multiple functions in the same package :

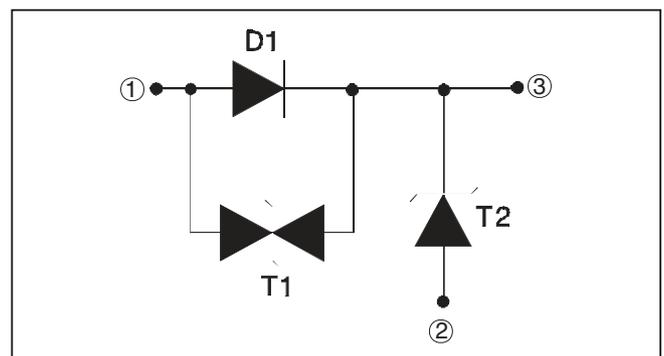
D1 : reversed battery protection

T1 : clamping against negative overvoltages

T2 : Transil function against "load dump" effect.



### FUNCTIONAL DIAGRAM



TM : TRANSIL and ASD are trademarks of STMicroelectronics.

**ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS**

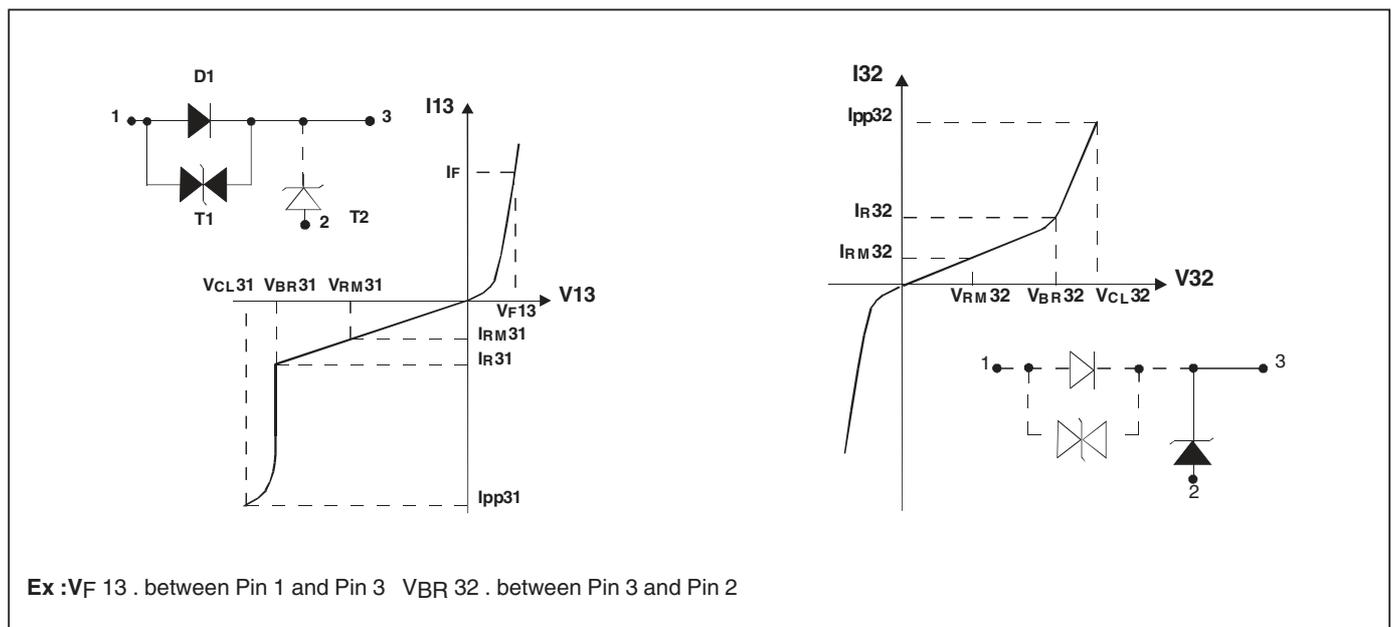
Symbol	Parameter		Value	Unit
$I_{FSM}$	Non repetitive surge peak forward current (Diode D1)	$t_p = 10 \text{ ms}$	120	A
$I_F$	DC forward current (Diode D1)	$T_c = 75^\circ\text{C}$	40	A
$V_{PP}$	Peak load dump voltage (see note 1 and 2) 5 pulses (1 minute between each pulse)		80	V
$P_{PP}$	Peak pulse power between Input and Output (Transil T1)	$10/1000 \mu\text{s}$ $T_j \text{ initial} = 25^\circ\text{C}$	1500	W
$T_{stg}/T_j$	Storage and operating junction temperature range		- 40 to + 150	$^\circ\text{C}$
$T_L$	Maximum lead temperature for soldering during 10 s at 4.5mm from case for TO220-AB		260	$^\circ\text{C}$

**Note 1 :** for a surge greater than the maximum value, the device will fail in short-circuit.

**Note 2 :** see Load Dump curves.

**THERMAL RESISTANCE**

Symbol	Parameter		Value	Unit
$R_{th(j-c)}$	Junction to case	RBO40-40G RBO40-40T	1.0 1.0	$^\circ\text{C/W}$
$R_{th(j-a)}$	Junction to ambient	RBO40-40T	60	$^\circ\text{C/W}$



Symbol	Parameter
$V_{RM31}/V_{RM32}$	Stand-off voltage Transil T1 / Transil T2.
$V_{BR31}/V_{BR32}$	Breakdown voltage Transil T1 / Transil T2.
$I_{R31}/I_{R32}$	Leakage current Transil T1 / Transil T2.
$V_{CL31}/V_{CL32}$	Clamping voltage Transil T1 / Transil T2.
$V_{F13}$	Forward voltage drop Diode D1.
$I_{PP}$	Peak pulse current.
$\alpha T$	Temperature coefficient of $V_{BR}$ .
$C_{31}/C_{32}$	Capacitance Transil T1 / Transil T2.
$C_{13}$	Capacitance of Diode D1

**ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS : DIODE D1 (- 40°C <  $T_{amb}$  < + 85°C)**

Symbol	Test Conditions	Value			Unit
		Min.	Typ.	Max.	
$V_{F13}$	$I_F = 40\text{ A}$			1.9	V
$V_{F13}$	$I_F = 20\text{ A}$			1.45	V
$V_{F13}$	$I_F = 1\text{ A}$			1	V
$V_{F13}$	$I_F = 100\text{ mA}$			0.95	V
$C_{13}$	$F = 1\text{ MHz}$ $V_R = 0\text{ V}$		3000		pF

**ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS : TRANSIL T1 (- 40°C <  $T_{amb}$  < + 85°C)**

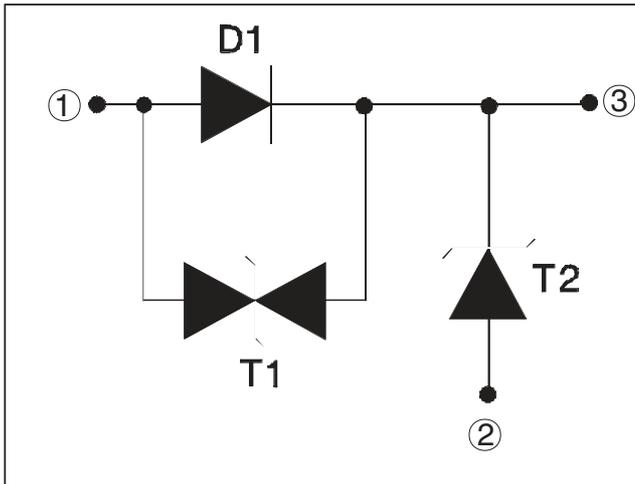
Symbol	Test Conditions	Value			Unit
		Min.	Typ.	Max.	
$V_{BR31}$	$I_R = 1\text{ mA}$	22		35	V
$V_{BR31}$	$I_R = 1\text{ mA}$ , $T_{amb} = 25^\circ\text{C}$	24		32	V
$I_{RM31}$	$V_{RM} = 20\text{ V}$			100	$\mu\text{A}$
$I_{RM31}$	$V_{RM} = 20\text{ V}$ , $T_{amb} = 25^\circ\text{C}$			10	$\mu\text{A}$
$V_{CL31}$	$I_{PP} = 37.5\text{ A}$ , $T_j \text{ initial} = 25^\circ\text{C}$		10/1000 $\mu\text{s}$	40	V
$\alpha T$	Temperature coefficient of $V_{BR}$			9	$10^{-4}/^\circ\text{C}$
$C_{31}$	$F = 1\text{ MHz}$ $V_R = 0\text{ V}$		3000		pF

**ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS : TRANSIL T2 (- 40°C <  $T_{amb}$  < + 85°C)**

Symbol	Test Conditions	Value			Unit
		Min.	Typ.	Max.	
$V_{BR32}$	$I_R = 1\text{ mA}$	22		35	V
$V_{BR32}$	$I_R = 1\text{ mA}$ , $T_{amb} = 25^\circ\text{C}$	24		32	V
$I_{RM32}$	$V_{RM} = 20\text{ V}$			100	$\mu\text{A}$
$I_{RM32}$	$V_{RM} = 20\text{ V}$ , $T_{amb} = 25^\circ\text{C}$			10	$\mu\text{A}$
$V_{CL32}$	$I_{PP} = 20\text{ A}$ (note 1)			40	V
$\alpha T$	Temperature coefficient of $V_{BR}$			9	$10^{-4}/^\circ\text{C}$
$C_{32}$	$F = 1\text{ MHz}$ $V_R = 0\text{ V}$		8000		pF

**Note 1 :** One pulse, see pulse definition in load dump test generator circuit.

PRODUCT DESCRIPTION



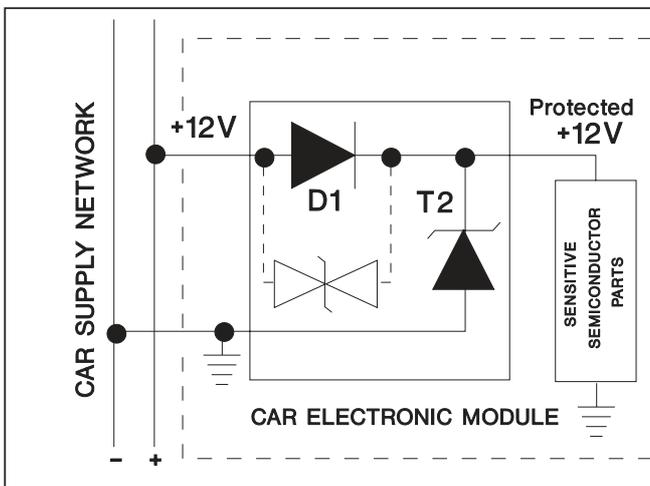
The RBO has 3 functions integrated on the same chip.

D1 : “Diode function” in order to protect against reversed battery operation.

T2 : “Transil function” in order to protect against positive surge generated by electric systems (ignition, relay. ...).

T1 : Protection for motor drive application (See below).

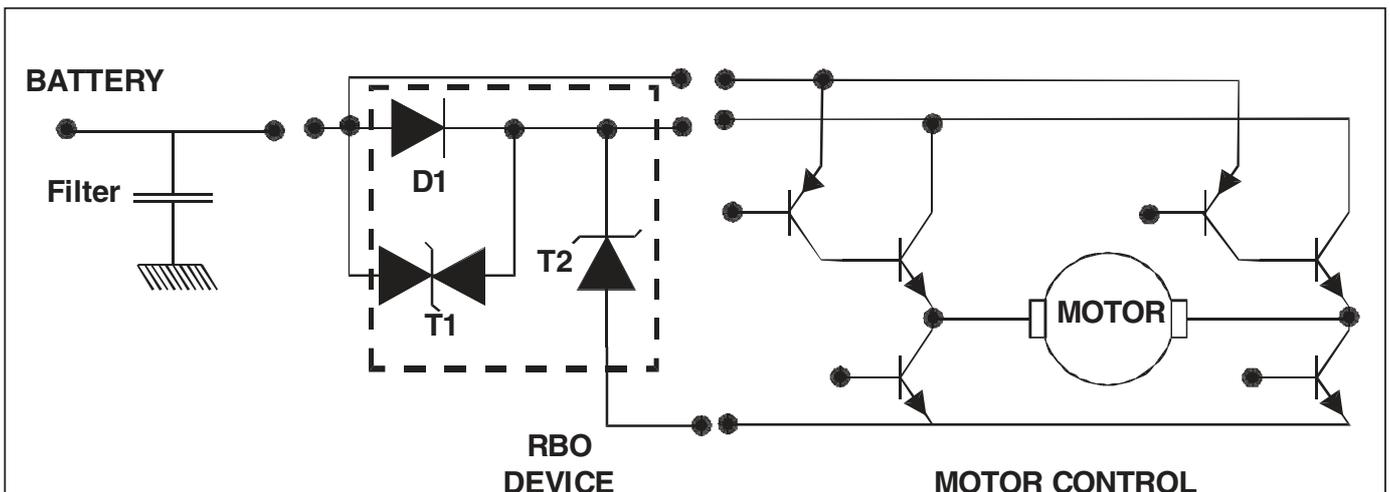
BASIC APPLICATION



\* The monolithic multi-function protection (RBO) has been developed to protect sensitive semiconductors in car electronic modules against both overvoltage and battery reverse.

\* In addition, the RBO circuit prevents overvoltages generated by the module from affecting the car supply network.

MOTOR DRIVER APPLICATION



In this application, one half of the motor drive circuit is supplied through the “RBO” and is thus protected as per its basic function application.

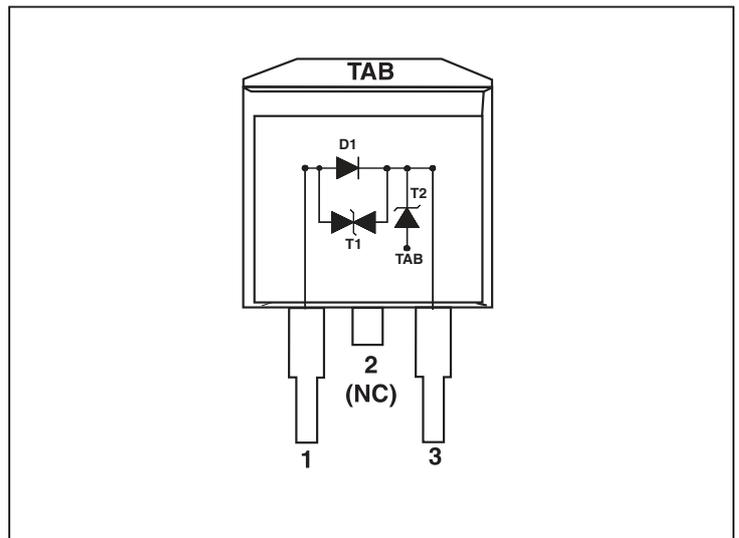
The second part is connected directly to the “car supply network” and is protected as follows :

- For positive surges : T2 (clamping phase) and D1 in forward-biased.
- For negative surges : T1 (clamping phase) and T2 in forward-biased.

**PINOUT configuration in D<sup>2</sup>PAK :**

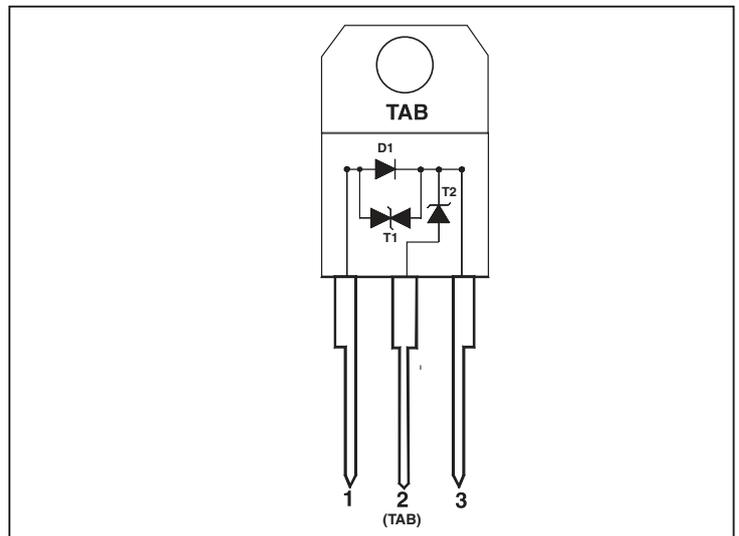
- Input (1): Pin 1
- Output (3): Pin 3
- Gnd (2): Connected to base Tab

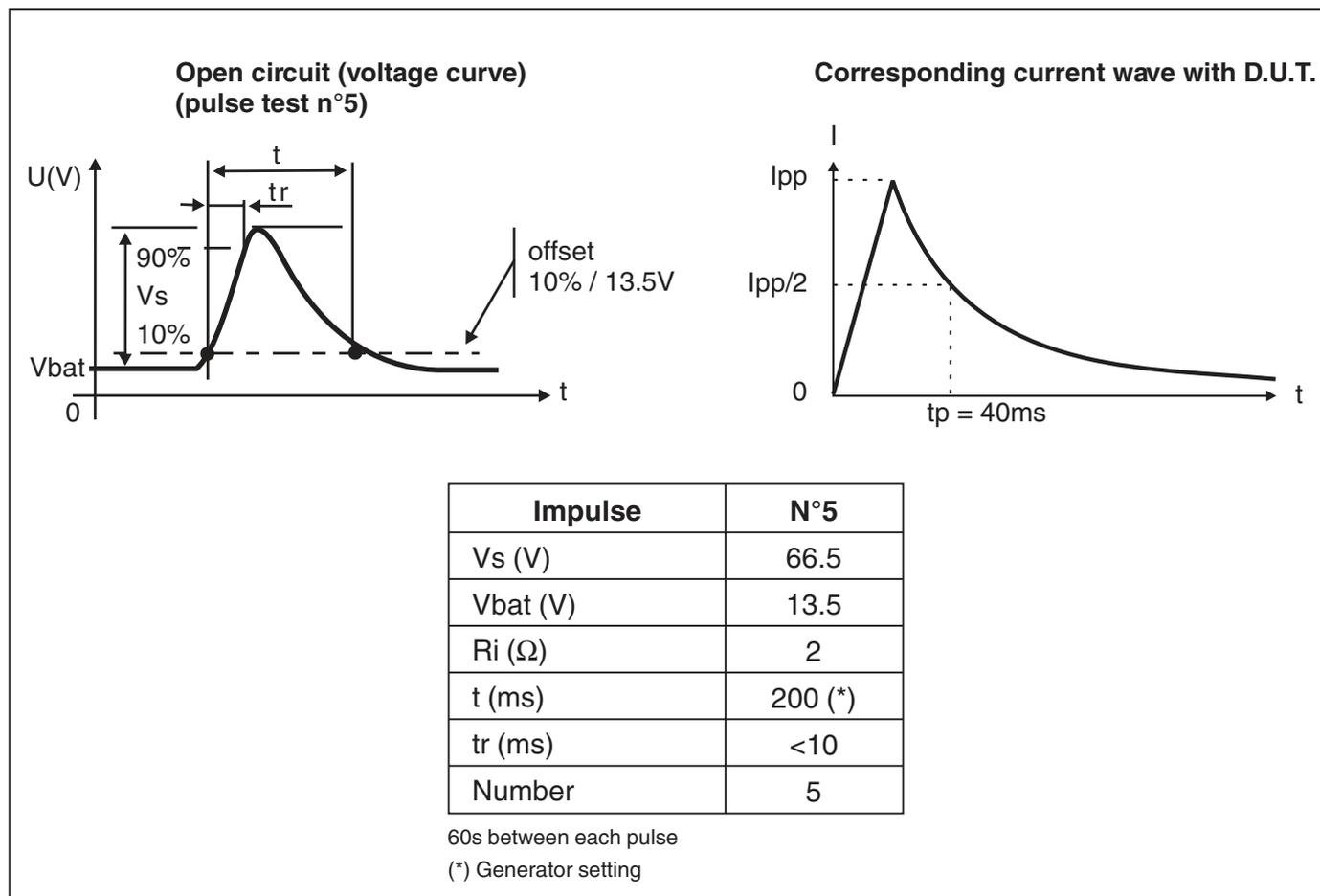
Marking : Logo, date code, RBO40-40G

**PINOUT configuration in TO220AB :**

- Input (1): Pin 1
- Output (3): Pin 3
- GND (2): Connected to base Tab

Marking : Logo, date code, RBO40-40T

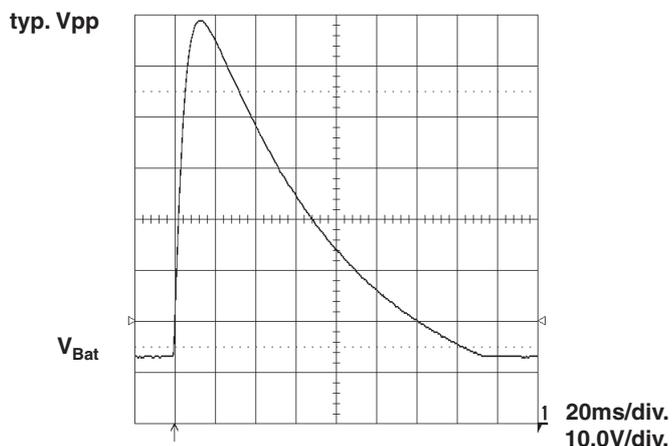




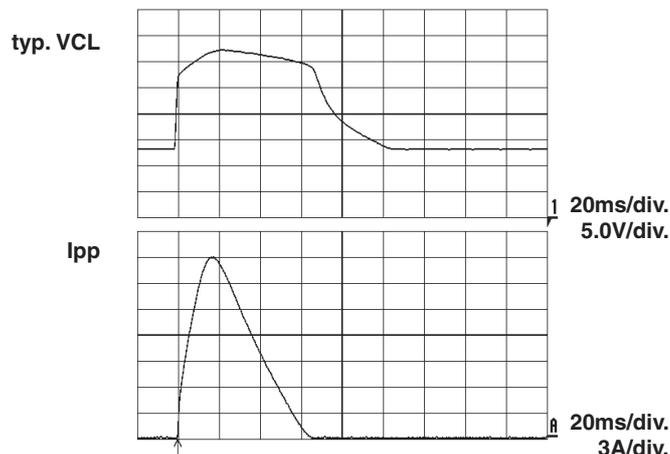
**CALIBRATION METHOD FOR SCHAFFNER NSG 506 C**

- 1) With open circuit (generator is in open circuit):
  - calibrate Vs
- 2) With short circuit (generator is in short circuit):
  - calibrate Ri (Ri = 2Ω)
- 3) With D.U.T.
  - calibrate tp (tp = 40ms @ Ipp/2)

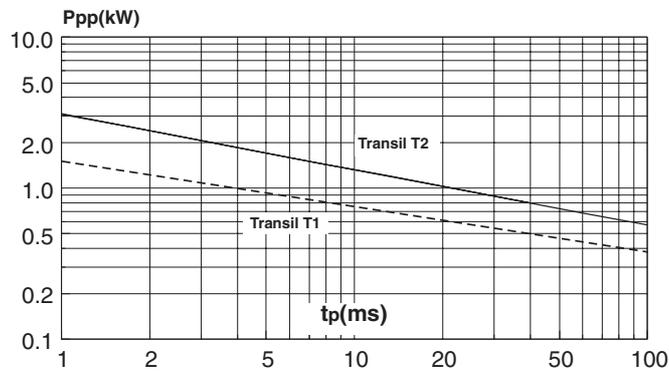
**Typical Voltage curve (open circuit)**



**Typical Voltage and Current curve with D.U.T.**

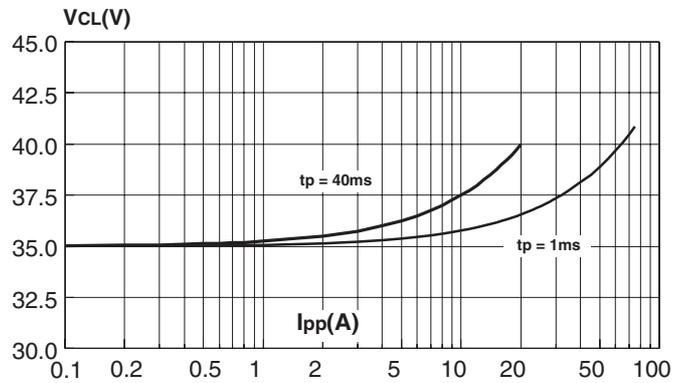


**Fig. 1 :** Peak pulse power versus exponential pulse duration ( $T_j$  initial = 85°C).



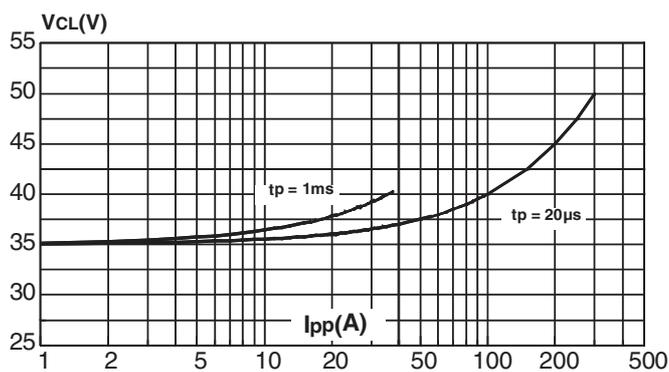
**Fig. 2-1 :** Clamping voltage versus peak pulse current ( $T_j$  initial = 85°C).

Exponential waveform  $t_p = 40$  ms and  $t_p = 1$  ms (TRANSIL T2).

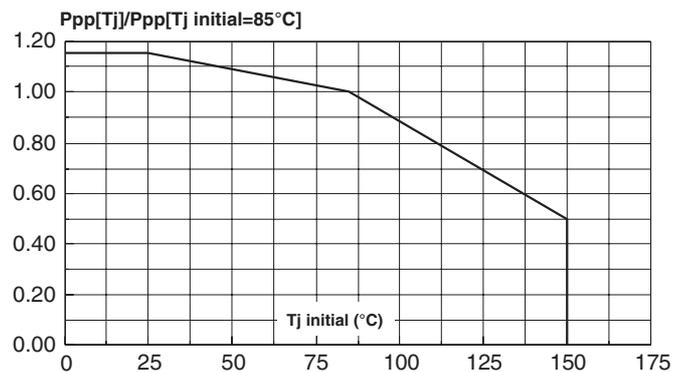


**Fig. 2-2 :** Clamping voltage versus peak pulse current ( $T_j$  initial = 85°C).

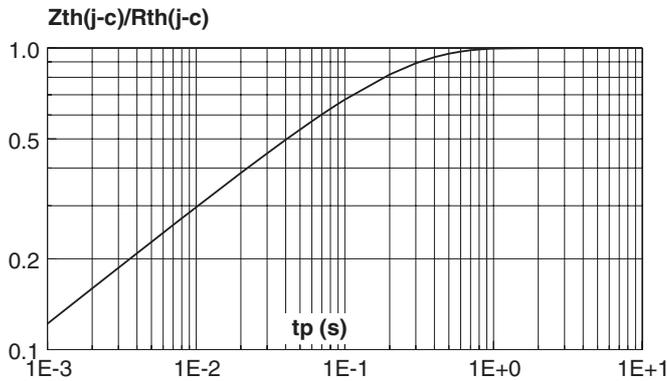
Exponential waveform  $t_p = 1$  ms and  $t_p = 20 \mu s$  (TRANSIL T1).



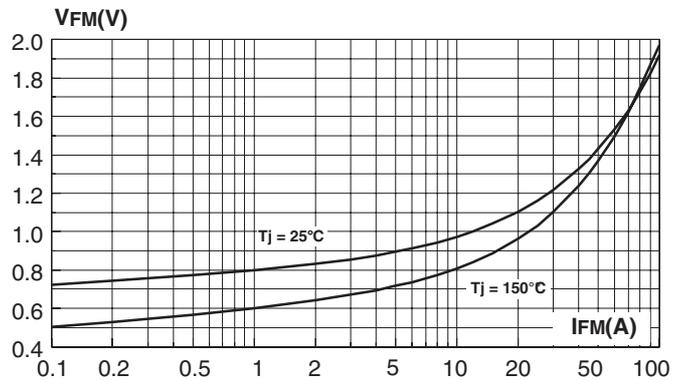
**Fig. 3 :** Relative variation of peak pulse power versus junction temperature.



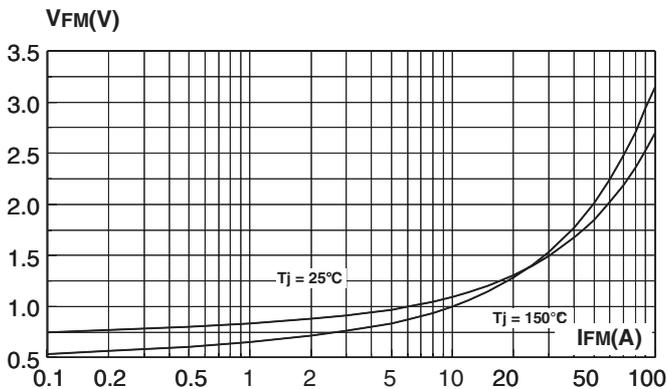
**Fig. 4 :** Relative variation of thermal impedance junction to case versus pulse duration.



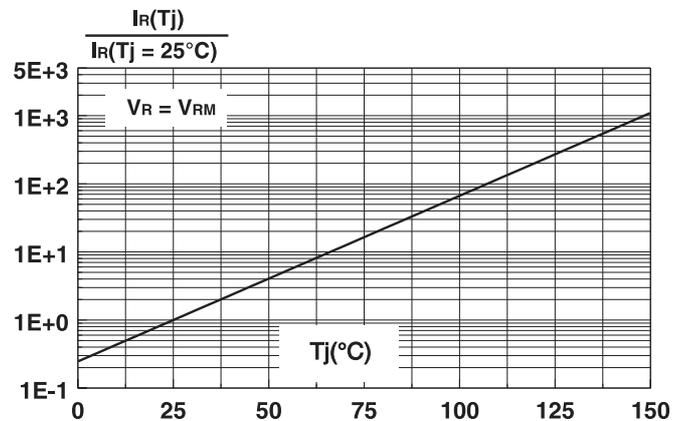
**Fig. 5-1 :** Peak forward voltage drop versus peak forward current (typical values) - (TRANSIL T2).



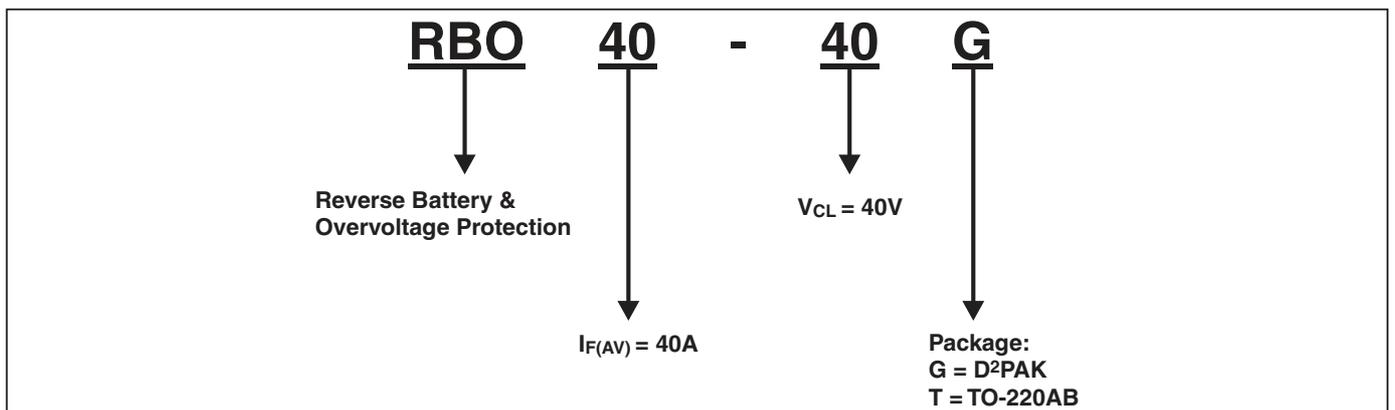
**Fig. 5-2 :** Peak forward voltage drop versus peak forward current (typical values) - (DIODE D1).



**Fig. 6 :** Relative variation of leakage current versus junction temperature.

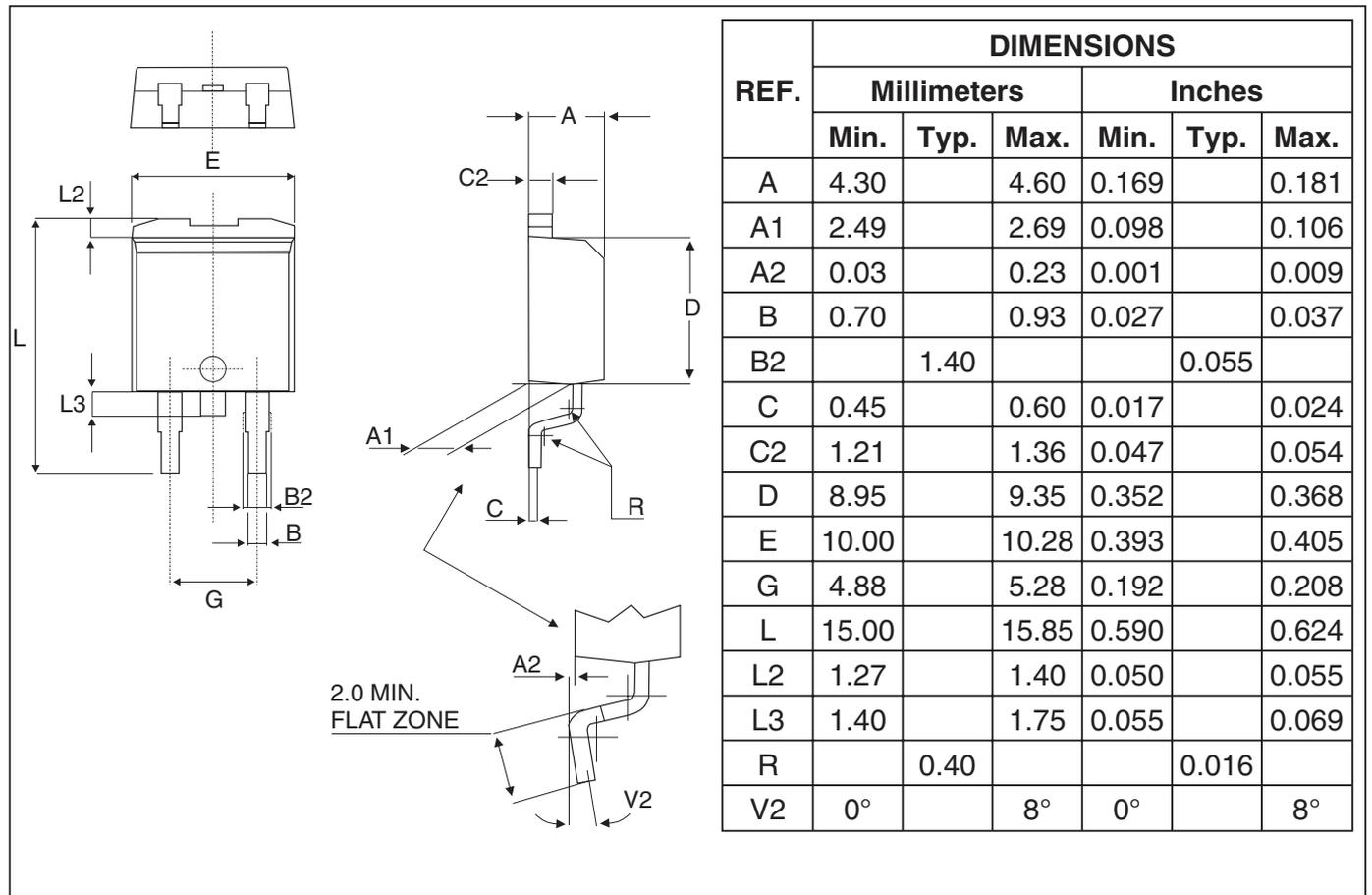


**ORDERING INFORMATION**



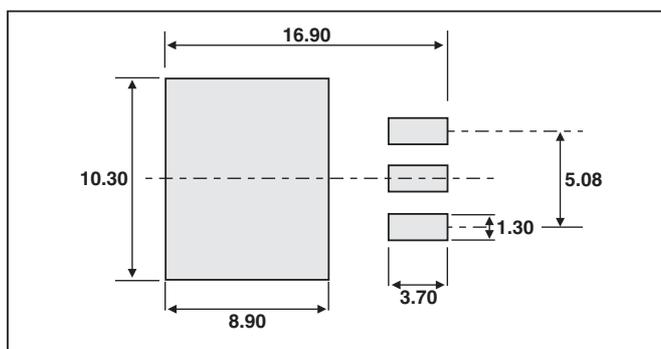
**PACKAGE MECHANICAL DATA**

D<sup>2</sup>PAK Plastic



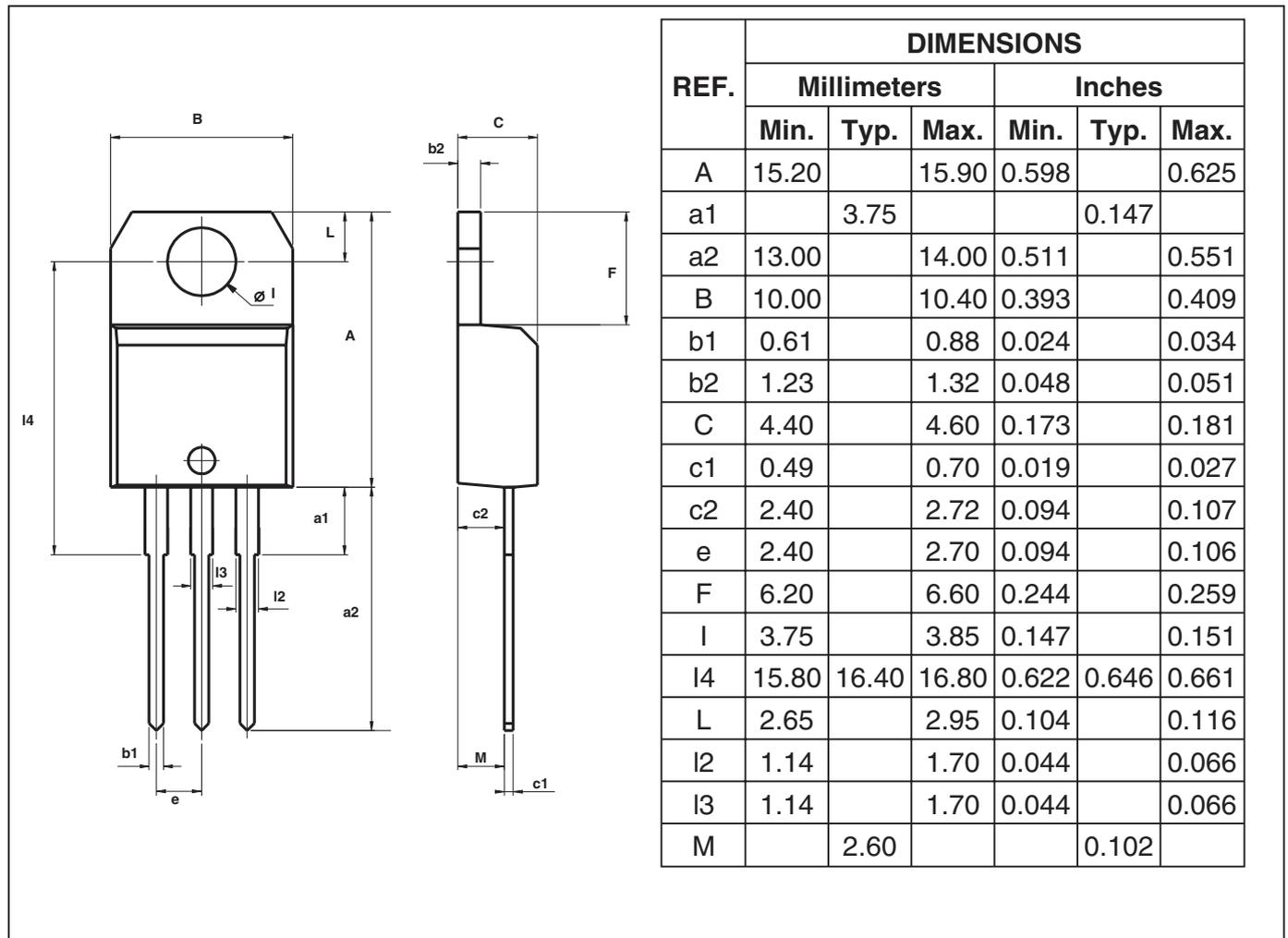
**FOOT-PRINT (in millimeters)**

D<sup>2</sup>PAK



PACKAGE MECHANICAL DATA

TO-220AB Plastic



Information furnished is believed to be accurate and reliable. However, STMicroelectronics assumes no responsibility for the consequences of use of such information nor for any infringement of patents or other rights of third parties which may result from its use. No license is granted by implication or otherwise under any patent or patent rights of STMicroelectronics. Specifications mentioned in this publication are subject to change without notice. This publication supersedes and replaces all information previously supplied. STMicroelectronics products are not authorized for use as critical components in life support devices or systems without express written approval of STMicroelectronics.

The ST logo is a registered trademark of STMicroelectronics.

All other names are the property of their respective owners.

© 2005 STMicroelectronics - All rights reserved.

STMicroelectronics GROUP OF COMPANIES

Australia - Belgium - Brazil - Canada - China - Czech Republic - Finland - France - Germany - Hong Kong - India - Israel - Italy - Japan - Malaysia - Malta - Morocco - Singapore - Spain - Sweden - Switzerland - United Kingdom - United States

[www.st.com](http://www.st.com)