





Resources





Tools and Models

s <u>S</u>

MAX394

Click here to ask an associate for production status of specific part numbers.

Low-Voltage, Quad, SPDT, CMOS Analog Switch

General Description

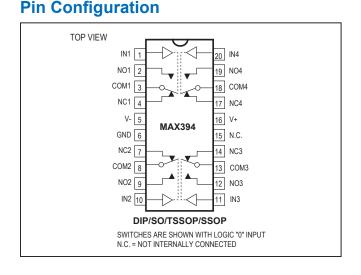
The MAX394 is a precision, low-voltage, quad, single-pole/double-throw (SPDT) analog switch. The four independent switches operate with bipolar supplies ranging from $\pm 2.7 V$ to $\pm 8 V$, or with a single supply of $\pm 2.7 V$ to $\pm 15 V$. The MAX394 offers low on-resistance (less than 35Ω), guaranteed to match within 2Ω between channels and to remain flat over the analog signal range ($\Delta 4 \Omega$ max). It also offers break-before-make switching (10ns typical), with turn-off times less than 75ns and turn-on times less than 130ns. The MAX394 is ideal for portable operation since quiescent current runs less than $1 \mu A$ with all inputs high or low.

This monolithic, quad switch is fabricated with Maxim's low-voltage silicon-gate process. Design improvements guarantee extremely low charge injection (10pC), low power consumption (10 μ W), and electrostatic discharge (ESD) greater than 2000V.

Logic inputs are TTL and CMOS compatible and guaranteed over a +0.8V to +2.4V range for supply voltages up to +8V. When supplies exceed +8V, the inputs are typically +0.8V to +4V. Logic inputs and switched analog signals can range anywhere between the supply voltages without damage.

Applications

- Test Equipment
- Communications Systems
- PBX, PABX
- Heads-Up Displays
- Portable Instruments
- Audio Signal Routing
- Set-Top Boxes



Features

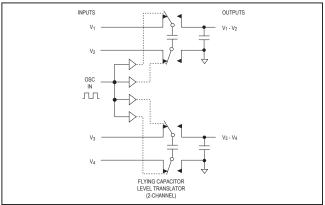
- Low On-Resistance, < 17Ω Typical (35Ω max)
- Guaranteed Matched On-Resistance Between Channels. < 2Ω
- Guaranteed Flat On-Resistance over Analog Signal Range, Δ4Ω Max
- Guaranteed Charge Injection < 10pC
- Guaranteed Off-Channel Leakage < 2.5nA at +85°C
- ESD Guaranteed > 2000V per Method 3015.7
- Single-Supply Operation (+2.7V to +15V)
 Bipolar-Supply Operation (±2.7V to ±8V)
- TTL/CMOS-Logic Compatibility
- Rail-to-Rail Analog Signal Handling Capability
- Pin Compatible with MAX333, MAX333A

Ordering Information

PART	TEMPERATURE	PIN-PACKAGE
MAX394CPP	0°C to +70°C	20 Plastic DIP
MAX394CWP	0°C to +70°C	20 Wide SO
MAX394C/D	0°C to +70°C	Dice*
MAX394EPP	-40°C to +85°C	20 Plastic DIP
MAX394EWP	-40°C to +85°C	20 Wide SO
MAX394EUP	-40°C to +85°C	20 TSSOP
MAX394MJP	-55°C to +85°C	20 CERDIP**
MAX394MWP/PR	-55°C to +125°C	20 Wide SO**
MAX394MWP/PR-T	-55°C to +125°C	20 Wide SO**
MAX394CAP+	0°C to +70°C	20 SSOP
MAX394CAP+T	0°C to +70°C	20 SSOP
MAX394EAP+	-40°C to +85°C	20 SSOP
MAX394EAP+T	-40°C to +85°C	20 SSOP

^{*}Contact factory for dice specifications.

Typical Operating Circuit



19-0391: Rev 3: 1/21

^{**}Contact factory for availability.

Absolute Maximum Ratings

Voltage Referenced to GND	
V+	0.3V to +17V
V	+0.3V to -17V
V+ to V	0.3V to +17V
COM_, NO_, NC_, IN_ (Note 1)	(V 2V) to (V+ + 2V)
	or 30mA, whichever occurs first
Continuous Current, Any Pin	30mA
Peak Current, Any Pin	
(pulsed at 1ms, 10% duty cyc	le max)100mA

Continuous Power Dissipation ($T_A = +7$	
Plastic DIP (derate 10.53mW/°C abo	ve+70°C)842mW
Narrow SO (derate 8.70mW/°C abov	e +70°C)696mW
CERDIP (derate 10.00mW/°C above	+70°C)800mW
TSSOP (derate 11.00mW/°C above -	+70°C)879mW
Operating Temperature Ranges	
MAX394C_ P	0°C to +70°C
MAX394E_ P	40°C to +85°C
MAX394MJP	55°C to +125°C
Storage Temperature Range	65°C to +150°C
Lead Temperature (soldering, 10s)	+300°C

Note 1: Signals on NC, NO, COM, or IN exceeding V+ or V- are clamped by internal diodes. Limit forward diode current to maximum current rating.

Stresses beyond those listed under "Absolute Maximum Ratings" may cause permanent damage to the device. These are stress ratings only, and functional operation of the device at these or any other conditions beyond those indicated in the operational sections of the specifications is not implied. Exposure to absolute maximum rating conditions for extended periods may affect device reliability.

Electrical Characteristics—Dual Supplies

(V+ = 5V \pm 10%, V- = -5V \pm 10%, GND = 0V, V_{INH} = 2.4V, V_{INL} = 0.8V, T_A = T_{MIN} to T_{MAX}, unless otherwise noted.)

PARAMETER	SYMBOL	CONDITIONS		TEMP. RANGE	MIN	TYP (Note 2)	MAX	UNITS
SWITCH	•			•				
Analog Signal Range	V _{COM} , V _{NO} , V _{NC}	(Note 3)			V-		V+	V
		V+ = 4.5V, V- = -4.5V,	T _A =	C, E		20	35	
On-Resistance	R _{ON}	V_{NC} or $V_{NO} = \pm 3.5V$,	+25°C	М		20	30	Ω
CIT-1 (CSISTATICE	··ON	I _{COM} = 10mA, V _{INH} = 2.4V, V _{INL} = 0.8V	$T_A = T_{MIN}$ to T_{MAX}	C, E, M			45	22
On-Resistance Match Between Channels	AD	V_{NC} or $V_{NO} = \pm 3V$,	T _A = +25°C	C, E, M		0.5	2	Ω
(Note 4)	ΔR _{ON}	I _{COM} = 10mA, V+ = 5V, V- = -5V	$T_A = T_{MIN}$ to T_{MAX}	C, E, M			4	Δ2
On-Resistance Flatness	R	V _{NC} or V _{NO} = 3V, 0V, -3V; I _{COM} = 10mA,	T _A = +25°C	C, E, M			4	Ω
(Note 4)	R _{FLAT(ON)}	V+ = 5V; V- = -5V	$T_A = T_{MIN}$ to T_{MAX}	C, E, M			6	(1)
	Ι.	.45)/	T _A =	C, E	-0.2	-0.01	+0.2	
NC or NO Off-Leakage	NC(OFF)	$V_{COM} = \pm 4.5V$, V_{NC} or $V_{NO} = \pm 4.5V$,	+25°C	M	-0.1	-0.01	+0.1	nA
Current (Note 5)	I _{NO(OFF)}	V _{NC} or V _{NO} = ±4.5V, V+ = 5.5V, V- = -5.5V	$T_A = T_{MIN}$	C, E	-2.5		+2.5	11/4
	tc	to T _{MAX}	M	-20		+20		
		\\\ - +4.5\\	T _A =	C, E	-0.4	-0.04	+0.4	
COM Leakage Current	ICOM(ON)	$V_{COM} = \pm 4.5V,$ V_{NC} or $V_{NO} = \pm 4.5V,$ $V_{NC} = 5.5V, V_{NC} = -5.5V$	+25°C	M	-0.2	-0.04	+0.2	nA
(Note 5)	ICOM(ON)		$T_A = T_{MIN}$	C, E	-5.0		+5.0	11/-1
		,	to T _{MAX}	M	-20		+20	

Electrical Characteristics—Dual Supplies (continued)

(V+ = 5V \pm 10%, V- = -5V \pm 10%, GND = 0V, V_{INH} = 2.4V, V_{INL} = 0.8V, T_A = T_{MIN} to T_{MAX}, unless otherwise noted.)

PARAMETER	SYMBOL	COND	CONDITIONS		TYP (Note 2)	MAX	UNITS	
DIGITAL LOGIC INPUT								
Input Current with Input Voltage High	I _{INH}	V _{IN} = 2.4V, all others = 0).8V	-1.0	+0.005	+1.0	μA	
Input Current with Input Voltage Low	I _{INL}	V _{IN} = 0.8V, all others = 2	2.4V	-1.0	+0.005	+1.0	μA	
Logic High Input Voltage	V _{A_H}		$T_A = T_{MIN}$ to T_{MAX}	2.4			V	
Logic Low Input Voltage	V _{A_L}		$T_A = T_{MIN}$ to T_{MAX}			0.8	V	
DYNAMIC								
Turn-On Time	t	\/	T _A = +25°C		82	130	ne	
Tuiti-Oil Tiitie	t _{ON}	V _{COM} = 3V, Figure 2	$T_A = T_{MIN}$ to T_{MAX}			175	ns	
Turn-Off Time	t _{OFF}	V _{COM} = 3V, Figure 2	T _A = +25°C		57	75	ne	
Turri-Oir Time	OFF	VCOM - 3V, 1 igure 2	$T_A = T_{MIN}$ to T_{MAX}			100	ns	
Break-Before-Make Time Delay (Note 3)	t _D	Figure 5	T _A = +25°C	2	10		ns	
Charge Injection (Note 3)	V _{CTE}	CL = 1.0nF, VGEN = 0V, RGEN = 0Ω , Figure 6	T _A = +25°C		5	10	рС	
Off-Isolation (Note 6)	V _{ISO}	$R_L = 50\Omega$, $C_L = 5pF$, $f = 1MHz$, Figure 3	T _A = +25°C		66		dBm	
Crosstalk (Note 7)	V _{CT}	$R_L = 50\Omega$, $C_L = 5pF$, $f = 1MHz$, Figure 8	T _A = +25°C		88		dBm	
Off-Capacitance	C _{OFF}	f = 1MHz, Figure 3	T _A = +25°C		12		pF	
COM Off-Capacitance	C _{COM(OFF)}	f = 1MHz, Figure 3	T _A = +25°C		12		pF	
Channel On-Capacitance	C _{COM(ON)}	f = 1MHz, Figure 4	T _A = +25°C		39		pF	
SUPPLY								
Power-Supply Range				±2.4		±8	V	
Positive Supply Current	l+	All channels on or off, V+ = 5.5V, V- = -5.5V, V _{IN} = 0V or V+		-1.0	+0.06	+1.0	μA	
Negative Supply Current	I-	All channels on or off, V+ = 5.5V, V- = -5.5V, V _{IN} = 0V or V+		-1.0	-0.01	+1.0	μА	

Electrical Characteristics—Single +5V Supply

(V+ = 5V \pm 10%, V- = 0V, GND = 0V, V_{INH} = 2.4V, V_{INL} = 0.8V, T_A = T_{MIN} to T_{MAX}, unless otherwise noted.)

PARAMETER	SYMBOL	CONDITIO	NS	TEMP. RANGE	MIN	TYP (Note 2)	MAX	UNITS
SWITCH								
Analog Signal Range	V_{COM} , V_{NO} , V_{NC}	(Note 3)			0V		V+	V
		V+ = 5.0V, V- = 0V,	T _A = +25°C	C, E		25	65	
On-Resistance	R _{ON}	V_{NC} or $V_{NO} = 3.5V$, $I_{COM} = 1.0 \text{mA}$,	1A - 123 C	М			60	Ω
		V _{INH} = 2.4V, V _{INL} = 0.8V	$T_A = T_{MIN}$ to T_{MAX}	C, E, M			75	
On-Resistance Match		V_{NC} or $V_{NO} = 3V$,	T _A = +25°C	C, E, M		0.5	2	
Between Channels (Note 4)	ΔR _{ON}	I _{COM} = 1.0mA, V+ = 5V	$T_A = T_{MIN}$ to T_{MAX}	C, E, M			4	Ω
On Desistance Flateres		V_{NC} or $V_{NO} = 3V$, $2V$,	T _A = +25°C	C, E, M			6	
On-Resistance Flatness (Note 4)	R _{FLAT(ON)}	1V; I _{COM} = 1.0mA; V+ = 5V; V- = 0V	$T_A = T_{MIN}$ to T_{MAX}	C, E, M			8	Ω
		.,	T _A = +25°C	C, E	-0.2	-0.01	+0.2	
NC or NO Off-Leakage	NC(OFF)	$V_{COM} = 0V$, V_{NC} or $V_{NO} = 4.5V$,	1A - +25 C	M	-0.1	-0.01	+0.1	nA
Current (Note 8)	I _{NO(OFF)}	V _{NC} or V _{NO} = 4.3V, V+ = 5.5V. V- = 0V	$T_A = T_{MIN}$	C, E	-2.5		+2.5	11/4
	NO(OIT)	, ,	to T _{MAX}	M	-20		+20	
		\/	T _A = +25°C	C, E	-0.4	-0.04	+0.4	
COM Leakage Current	I _{COM(ON)}	$V_{COM} = 4.5V,$ V_{NC} or $V_{NO} = 4.5V,$		M	-0.2	-0.04	+0.2	nA
(Note 8)	COM(ON)	V+ = 5.5V, V- = 0V	$T_A = T_{MIN}$	C, E	-5.0		+5.0	
			to T _{MAX}	M	-20		+20	
DIGITAL LOGIC INPUT		T		1				1
Input Current with Input Voltage High	I _{INH}	V _{IN} = 2.4V, all others = 0.8V			-1.0	+0.005	+1.0	μA
Input Current with Input Voltage Low	I _{INL}	V _{IN} = 0.8V, all others =	= 2.4V		-1.0	+0.005	+1.0	μA

Electrical Characteristics—Single +5V Supply (continued)

(V+ = 5V \pm 10%, V- = 0V, GND = 0V, V_{INH} = 2.4V, V_{INL} = 0.8V, T_A = T_{MIN} to T_{MAX}, unless otherwise noted.)

PARAMETER	SYMBOL	CONDITIONS		MIN	TYP (Note 2)	MAX	UNITS
DYNAMIC							
Turn On Time (Note 2)	+	\/ = 2\/ Figure 2	T _A = +25°C		160	250	20
Turn-On Time (Note 3)	t _{ON}	V _{COM} = 3V, Figure 2	$T_A = T_{MIN}$ to T_{MAX}			300	ns
T Off Time - (NI-4- 2)	+)/ - 2)/ Fi 0	TA = +25°C		60	125	
Turn-Off Time (Note 3)	t _{OFF}	V _{COM} = 3V, Figure 2	$T_A = T_{MIN}$ to T_{MAX}			175	ns
Break-Before-Make Time Delay (Note 3)	t _D		T _A = +25°C	5	20		ns
Charge Injection (Note 3)	V _{CTE}	$C_L = 1.0$ nF, $V_{GEN} = 0$ V, $R_{GEN} = 0$ Ω	T _A = +25°C		3	5	рС
SUPPLY							
Power-Supply Range	V+			2.4		16	V
Positive Supply Current	l+	All channels on or off, V _{IN} = 0V or V+, V+ = 5.5V, V- = 0V		-1.0	+0.01	+1.0	μA
Negative Supply Current	I-	All channels on or off, V_{IN} = 0V or V+, V+ = 5.5V, V- = 0V		-1.0	-0.01	+1.0	μA

Electrical Characteristics—Single +3.3V Supply

(V+ = 3.0V to 3.6V, GND = 0V, V_{INH} = 2.4V, V_{INL} = 0.8V, T_A = T_{MIN} to T_{MAX} , unless otherwise noted.)

PARAMETER	SYMBOL	CONDITIONS		TEMP. RANGE	MIN	TYP (Note 2)	MAX	UNITS
SWITCH								
Analog Signal Range	V _{COM} , V _{NO} , V _{NC}	(Note 3)			0		V+	V
		V+ = 3V, V- = 0V,		C, E		75	185	
On-Resistance	R _{ON}	V_{NC} or V_{NO} = 1.5V, I_{COM} = 1.0mA,	T _A = +25°C	М			175	Ω
		V _{INH} = 2.4V, V _{INL} = 0.8V	$T_A = T_{MIN}$ to T_{MAX}	C, E, M			250	
		.,	T _A = +25°C	C, E	-0.2	-0.01	+0.2	
NC or NO Off-Leakage	INC(OFF)	$V_{COM} = 0V,$ V_{NC} or $V_{NO} = 3V, V+$	1A - +25 C	M	-0.1	-0.01	+0.1	nA
Current (Note 8)	l _{NO(OFF)}	= 3.6V, V- = 0V	$T_A = T_{MIN}$	C, E	-2.5		+2.5	II/A
	NO(OFF)	- 5.5 v, v 5 v	to T _{MAX}	M	-5.0		+5.0	
		.,	T _A = +25°C	C, E	-0.4	-0.04	+0.4	
COM Leakage Current	1	$V_{COM} = 3V$,	1A - 425 C	M	-0.2	-0.04	+0.2	nA
(Note 8)	ICOM(ON)	$M(ON)$ $V_{NC} \text{ or } V_{NO} = 3V, V+$ = 3.6V, V- = 0V	$T_A = T_{MIN}$	C, E	-5.0		+5.0] 11/4
			to T _{MAX}	M	-20.0		+20.0	

Electrical Characteristics—Single +3.3V Supply (continued)

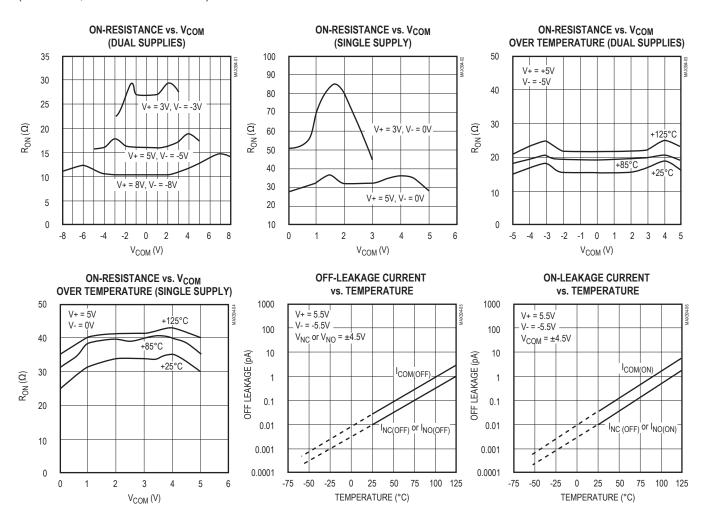
(V+ = 3.0V to 3.6V, GND = 0V, V_{INH} = 2.4V, V_{INL} = 0.8V, T_A = T_{MIN} to T_{MAX} , unless otherwise noted.)

PARAMETER	SYMBOL	CONDITIONS		MIN	TYP (Note 2)	MAX	UNITS
DIGITAL LOGIC INPUT				·			
Input Current with Input Voltage High	I _{INH}	V _{IN} = 2.4V, all others = 0.8	SV	-1.0	+0.005	+1.0	μA
Input Current with Input Voltage Low	I _{INL}	V _{IN} = 0.8V, all others = 2.4V		-1.0	+0.005	+1.0	μA
DYNAMIC							
Turn-On Time (Note 3)	t _{ON}	V _{COM} = 1.5V, Figure 2	T _A = +25°C			400	ns
Turn-Off Time (Note 3)	t _{OFF}	V _{COM} = 1.5V, Figure 2	T _A = +25°C			150	ns
Break-Before-Make Delay (Note 3)	t _D	Figure 5	T _A = +25°C	5	20		ns
Charge Injection (Note 3)	V _{CTE}	$C_L = 1.0$ nF, $V_{GEN} = 0$ V, $R_{GEN} = 0\Omega$, Figure 6	T _A = +25°C		1	5	рС
SUPPLY							
Power-Supply Range	V+			2.7		16	V
Positive Supply Current	l+	All channels on or off, V _{IN} = 0V or V+, V+ = 3.6V, V- = 0V		-1.0	+0.01	+1.0	μA
Negative Supply Current	I-	All channels on or off, V _{IN} = 0V or V+, V+ = 3.6V, V- = 0V		-1.0	-0.01	+1.0	μA

- **Note 2:** The algebraic convention, where the most negative value is a minimum and the most positive value a maximum, is used in this data sheet.
- Note 3: Guaranteed by design.
- Note 4: ΔR_{ON} = ΔR_{ON(max)} ΔR_{ON(min)}. On-resistance match between channels and flatness are guaranteed only with specified voltages. Flatness is defined as the difference between the maximum and minimum value of on-resistance as measured over the specified analog signal range.
- Note 5: Leakage parameters are 100% tested at maximum rated hot temperature and guaranteed by correlation at room temperature.
- Note 6: See Figure 6. Off-isolation = $20log_{10} V_{COM}/V_{NC}$ or V_{NO} , V_{COM} = output, V_{NC} or V_{NO} = input to off switch.
- Note 7: Between any two switches. See Figure 3.
- Note 8: Leakage testing at single supply is guaranteed by testing with dual supplies.

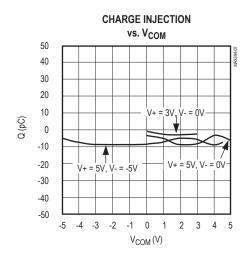
Typical Operating Characteristics

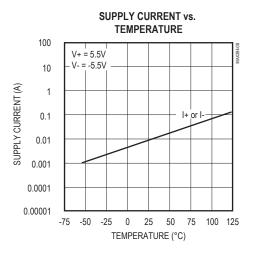
(TA = +25°C, unless otherwise noted.)

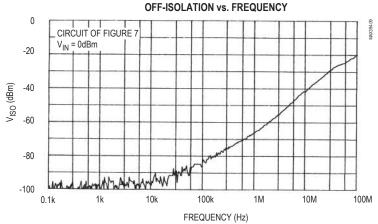


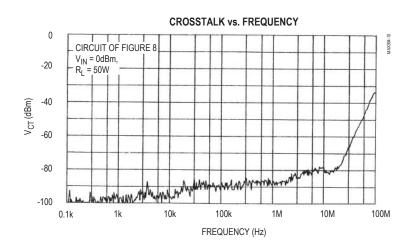
Typical Operating Characteristics (continued)

(TA = +25°C, unless otherwise noted.)









Pin Descrip	otion
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PIN	NAME	FUNCTION	
1, 10, 11, 20	IN1–IN4	Logic-Level Inputs	
2, 9, 12, 19	NO1-NO4	Normally Open Switches	
3, 8, 13, 18	COM1-COM4	Common Switch Poles	
4, 7,14, 17	NC1-NC4	Normally Closed Switches	
5	V-	Negative Power Supply	
6	GND	Ground	
15	N.C.	Not Internally Connected	
16	V+	Positive Power Supply	

Applications Information

Operation with Supply Voltages Other than ±5V

The MAX394 switch operates with ±2.7V to ±8V bipolar supplies and a +2.7V to +15V single supply. In either case, analog signals ranging from V+ to V- can be switched. The *Typical Operating Characteristics* graphs show the typical on-resistance variation with analog signal and supply voltage. The usual on-resistance temperature coefficient is 0.5%/°C (typ).

Power-Supply Sequencing and Overvoltage Protection

Do not exceed the absolute maximum ratings, because stresses beyond the listed ratings may cause permanent damage to the device. Proper power-supply sequencing is recommended for all CMOS devices. Always apply V+, followed by V- (when using split supplies) before applying analog signals or logic inputs, especially if the analog or logic signals are not current-limited. If this sequencing is not possible and if the analog or logic inputs are not current-limited to less than 30mA, add a single diode (D1) for single-supply operation (Figure 1). If using dual

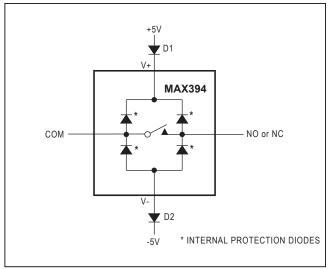


Figure 1. Overvoltage Protection Using Blocking Diodes

supplies or if the analog signal can dip below ground in single-supply operation, add two small signal diodes (D1, D2), as shown in Figure 1. Adding protection diodes reduces the analog signal range to a diode drop above V- for D2. Leakage is not affected by adding the diodes. On-resistance increases by a small amount at low supply voltages. Maximum supply voltage (V- to V+) must not exceed 17V.

Adding diodes D1 and D2 also protects against some overvoltage situations. With the circuit of $\frac{Figure\ 1}{Figure\ 1}$, if the supply voltage is below the absolute maximum rating and if a fault voltage up to the absolute maximum rating is applied to an analog signal pin, no damage will result. For example, with $\pm5V$ supplies, analog signals up to $\pm8.5V$ will not damage the circuit of $\frac{Figure\ 1}{Figure\ 1}$. If only a single fault signal is present, the fault voltage can go to +12V or -12V without damage.

Test Circuits/Timing Diagrams

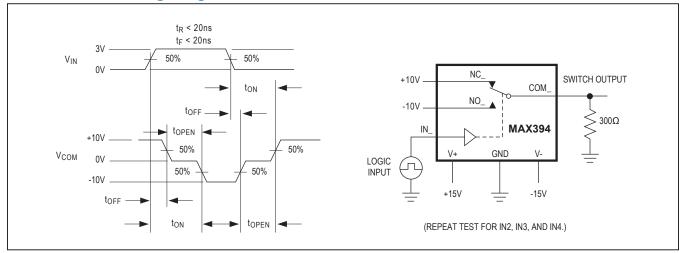


Figure 2. Switching-Time Test Circuit

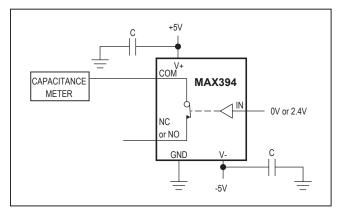


Figure 3. Channel Off-Capacitance

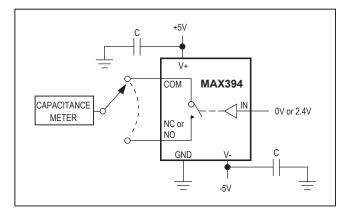


Figure 4. Channel On-Capacitance

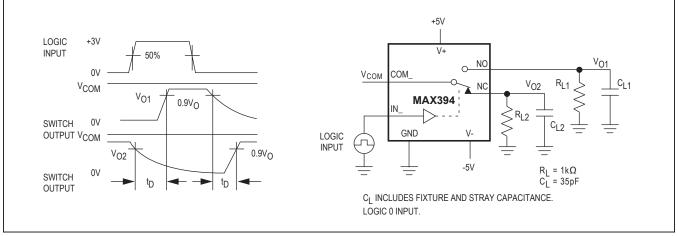


Figure 5. Break-Before-Make Delay

Test Circuits/Timing Diagrams (continued)

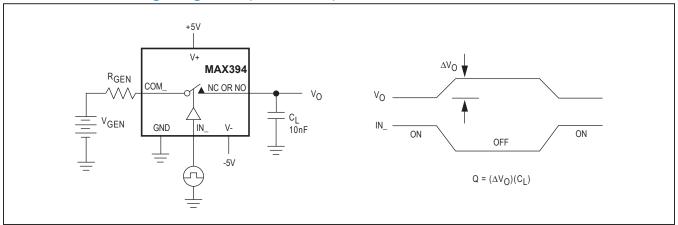


Figure 6. Charge Injection

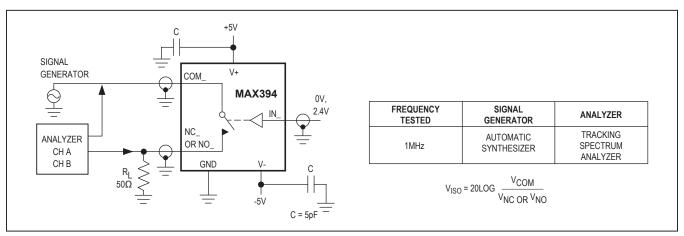


Figure 7. Off-Isolation

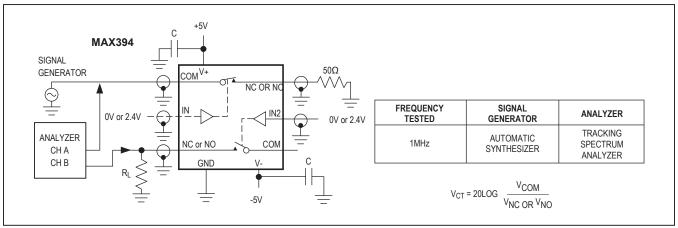
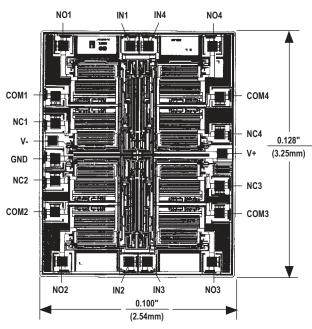


Figure 8. Crosstalk Test Circuit

Chip Topography



SUBSTRATE IS CONNECTED TO V+ TRANSISTOR COUNT: 137

Package Information

For the latest package outline information and land patterns (footprints), go to www.maximintegrated.com/packages. Note that a "+", "#", or "-" in the package code indicates RoHS status only. Package drawings may show a different suffix character, but the drawing pertains to the package regardless of RoHS status.

PACKAGE TYPE	PACKAGE CODE	DOCUMENT NO.
20 Plastic DIP	P20-4	21-0043
20 Wide SO	W26-1	<u>21-0042</u>
20 TSSOP	U20-2	<u>21-0066</u>
20 CERDIP	J20-2	<u>21-0335</u>
20 SSOP	A20+1	<u>21-0056</u>

Revision History

REVISION NUMBER	REVISION DATE	DESCRIPTION	PAGES CHANGED
2	9/08	Added information for rugged plastic product.	1
3	1/21	Added new packages to <i>Ordering Information</i> , added SSOP to <i>Pin Configuration</i> and <i>Package Information</i> .	1, 12