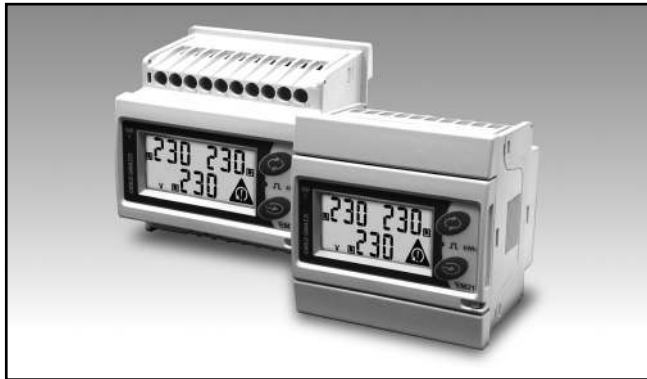# Energy Management
Energy Meter
Type EM21 72D

CARLO GAVAZZI

- Certified according to MID Directive (option PF only):
  see "how to order" below
- Not-certified version available (option X):
  see "how to order" on the next page.

- Class B (kWh) according to EN50470-3
- Class 1 (kWh) according to EN62053-21
- Class 2 (kvarh) according to EN62053-23
- Accuracy ±0.5 RDG (current/voltage)
- Energy meter
- Instantaneous variables readout: 3 DGT
- Energies readout: 7 DGT
- System variables: W, var, PF, Hz, Phase-sequence.
- Single phase variables: V_{LL}, V_{LN}, A, PF
- Energy measurements: total kWh and kvarh
- TRMS measurements of distorted sine waves (voltages/currents)
- Self power supply
- Dimensions: 4-DIN modules and 72x72mm
- Protection degree (front): IP50
- Application adaptable display and programming procedure (Easyprog function)
- Easy connections management
- Detachable display
- Multi-use housing: for both DIN-rail and panel mounting applications

Product Description

Three-phase energy meter with removable front LCD display unit. The same unit can be used either as a DIN-rail mounting or a panel mounting energy meter. This general purpose three-phase energy meter is suitable for both active and reactive energy metering for cost allocation but also for main electrical parameter measurement and retr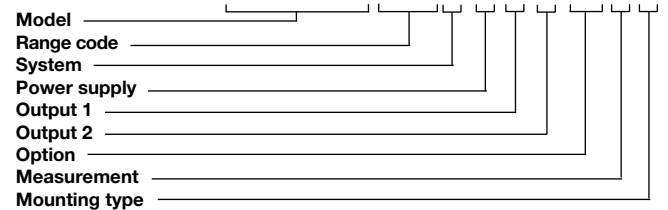ansmission (transducer function). Housing for DIN-rail mounting with IP50 (front) protection degree. Current measurements carried out by means of external current transformers and voltage measurements carried out either by means of direct connection or by means of potential transformers. EM21-72D is provided, as standard, with a pulsating output for active energy retransmission. In addition a 2-wire RS485 communication port is available as an option.

MID Certified according to MID Directive, Module B and Module D of Annex II, for legal metrology relevant to active electrical energy meters (see Annex V, MI003, of MID). Can be used for fiscal (legal) metrology. Only the total active energy meter is certified according to MID.

How to order
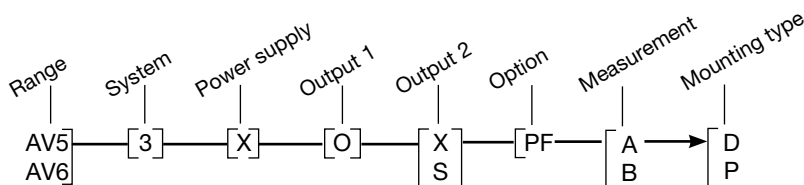**EM21 72D AV5 3 X O X PF A D**

- Model
- Range code
- System
- Power supply
- Output 1
- Output 2
- Option
- Measurement
- Mounting type

Type Selection

Range codes	System	Power supply	Options
AV5: 400V_{LL} AC, 5(6)A (CT connection)	**3:** 3-phase, 4-wire	**X:** Self power supply from 18V to 260VAC VLN, 50 Hz (connection VL1-N)	**PF:** Certified according to MID Directive. Can be used for fiscal (legal) metrology.
AV6: 120/230V_{LL} AC 5(6)A (VT/PT and CT connections)			

Output 1	Output 2	Mounting type	
O: Single static output (opto-mosfet)	**X:** None	**D:** DIN-rail mounting	
	S: RS485 port	**P:** Panel mounting	

Measurement

A: The power is always integrated -both in case of positive (imported) and negative (exported) power

B: only the positive (imported) power is integrated - no integration in case of negative (exported) power

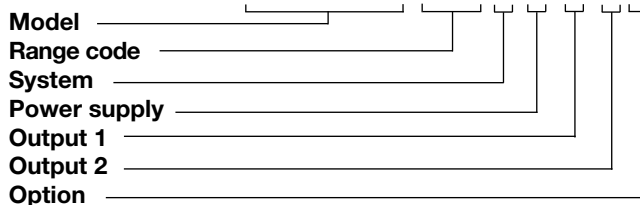**NOTE: please check the availability of the needed code on the verification path diagram on left before order .**

Range: AV5 / AV6 — System: 3 — Power supply: X — Output 1: O — Output 2: X / S — Option: PF — Measurement: A / B — Mounting type: D / P

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STANDARD

Not certified according to MID directive. Cannot be used for fiscal (legal) metrology.

How to order   EM21 72D AV5 3 X O X X

Model
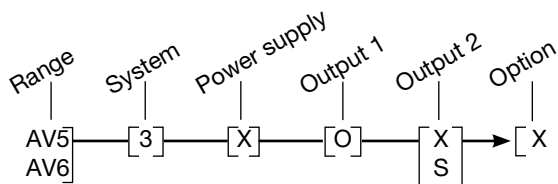Range code
System
Power supply
Output 1
Output 2
Option

Type Selection

Range codes	System	Power supply	Options
AV5: 400V_{LL} AC, 5(6)A or 1(6)A **(*)** (CT connection)	**3:** balanced and unbalanced load: 3-phase, 4-wire; 3-phase, 3-wire; 2-phase, 3-wire; 1-phase, 2-wire	**X:** Self power supply from 18V to 260VAC VLN, 45 to 65 Hz (connection VL1-N)	**X:** none
AV6: 120/230V_{LL} AC 5(6)A or 1(6)A **(*)** (VT/PT and CT connections)			

Output 1	Output 2	
O: Single static output (opto-mosfet)	**X:** None **S:** RS485 port	**(*)** the range 1(6)A is available but not in compliance with the EN50470-3 standard.

Range   System   Power supply   Output 1   Output 2   Option

```
AV5 ─┬─[3]───[X]───[O]───[X]──▶[X]
AV6 ─┘                    [S]
```

NOTE: please check the availability of the needed code on the verification path diagram on left before order .

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Input specifications

Rated inputs	System type: 3
Current type	Not isolated (shunt inputs). Note: the external current transformers can be connected to earth individually.
Current range (by CT)	AV5 and AV6: 5(6)A. The "1(6)A" range is available but not in compliance with the EN50470-3 standard.
Voltage (direct or by VT/PT)	AV5: 400VLL; AV6: 120/230VLL
Accuracy (Display + RS485) (@25°C ±5°C, R.H. ≤60%, 50Hz)	In: see below, Un: see below
AV5 model	In: 5A, Imax: 6A; Un: 160 to 260VLN (277 to 450VLL).
AV6 model	In: 5A, Imax: 6A; Un: 40 to 144VLN (70 to 250VLL).
Current AV5, AV6 models	From 0.002In to 0.2In: ±(0.5% RDG +3DGT). From 0.2In to Imax: ±(0.5% RDG +1DGT).
Phase-neutral voltage	In the range Un: ±(0,5% RDG +1DGT).
Phase-phase voltage	In the range Un: ±(1% RDG +1DGT).
Frequency	Range: 50Hz; resolution: ±1Hz
Active power	±(1%RDG +2DGT).
Power Factor	±[0.001+1%(1.000 - "PF RDG")].
Reactive power	±(2%RDG +2DGT).
Active energy	class B according to EN50470-1-3; class 1 according to EN62053-21.
Reactive energy	class 2 according to EN62053-23. In: 5A, Imax: 6A; 0.1 In: 0.5A. Start up current: 10mA.
Energy additional errors	
Influence quantities	According to EN62053-21, EN50470-1-3, EN62053-23
Temperature drift	≤200ppm/°C.
Sampling rate	1600 samples/s @ 50Hz, 1900 samples/s @ 60Hz
Display refresh time	1 second
Display	2 lines 1st line: 7-DGT, 2nd line: 3-DGT or 1st line: 3-DGT + 3-DGT, 2nd line: 3-DGT.
Type	LCD, h 7mm.
Instantaneous variables read-out	3-DGT.

Energies	Imported Total: 5+2, 6+1 or 7DGT
Overload status	EEE indication when the value being measured is exceeding the "Continuous inputs overload" (maximum measurement capacity)
Max. and Min. indication	Max. instantaneous variables: 999; energies: 9 999 999. Min. instantaneous variables: 0; energies 0.00.
LEDs	Red LED (Energy consumption) 0.001 kWh by pulse if CT ratio x VT ratio is <7; 0.01 kWh by pulse if CT ratio x VT ratio is ≥ 7.0 < 70.0; 0.1 kWh by pulse if CT ratio x VT ratio is ≥ 70.0 < 700.0; 1 kWh by pulse if CT ratio x VT ratio is ≥ 700.0;
Max frequency	16Hz, according to EN50470-3 Green LED (on the terminal blocks side) for power on (steady) and communication status: RX-TX (in case of RS485 option only) blinking.
Measurements	See "List of the variables that can be connected to:"
Method	TRMS measurements of distorted wave forms.
Coupling type	By means of external CT's.
Crest factor	In 5A: ≤3 (15A max. peak).
Current Overloads	
Continuous	6A, @ 50Hz.
For 500ms	120A, @ 50Hz.
Voltage Overloads	
Continuous	1.2 Un
For 500ms	2 Un
Current input impedance	
5(6)A	< 0.3VA
Voltage input impedance	
Self-power supply	Power consumption: <2VA.
Frequency	50 ± 5Hz/60 ± 5Hz.
Key-pad	Two push buttons for variable selection and programming of the instrument working parameters.

Output specifications

Pulse output		Connections	2-wire. Max. distance 1000m, termination directly on the instrument.
Number of outputs	1		
Type	Programmable from 0.01 to 9.99 kWh per pulses. Output connectable to the energy meters (kWh)	Addresses	247, selectable by means of the front keypad
		Protocol	MODBUS/JBUS (RTU)
Pulse duration	T_{OFF} ≥120ms, according to EN62052-31. T_{ON} selectable (30 ms or 100 ms) according to EN62053-31	Data (bidirectional) Dynamic (reading only)	System and phase variables: see table "List of variables..."
Output	Static: opto-mosfet.	Static (reading and writing)	All the configuration parameters.
Load	V_{ON} 2.5 VAC/DC max. 70 mA, V_{OFF} 260 VAC/DC max.	Data format	1 start bit, 8 data bit, no parity,1 stop bit.
Insulation	By means of optocouplers, 4000 VRMS output to measuring inputs.	Baud-rate	9600 bits/s.
		Driver input capability	1/5 unit load. Maximum 160 transceiver on the same bus.
RS485			
Type	Multidrop, bidirectional (static and dynamic variables)	Insulation	By means of optocouplers, 4000 VRMS output to measuring input.

Software functions

Password	Numeric code of max. 3 DGT; 2 protection levels of the programming data:	System 1-Ph	1-phase (2-wire)
		Transformer ratio	
1st level	Password "0", no protection;	VT (PT)	1.0 to 99.9 / 100 to 999 /
2nd level	Password from 1 to 999, all data are protected	CT	1.0 to 99.9 / 100 to 999. The maximum VT by CT ratio is 525 for AV5_PF models, 1187 for AV5_X models.
Programming lock	By means of potentiometer (back-side of the display module) it is possible to lock the access to all the configuration parameters.	**Displaying**	Up to 3 variables per page. See « Display pages » , 3 different set of variables available (see « Display pages ») according to the metering function being selected.
System selection		**Reset**	By means of the front keypad: total energies (kWh, kvarh).
System 3-Ph.n unbalanced load	3-phase (4-wire) 3-phase (3-wire)		
System 3-Ph.1 balanced load	• 3-phase (3-wire) one current and 3-phase to phase voltage measurements. Note: the phase to phase voltage is calculated multiplying by 1.73 the virtual phase to neutral voltage. • 3-phase (4-wire) one current and 3-phase to neutral voltage measurements. Note: the phase to phase voltage is calculated multiplying by 1.73 the virtual phase to neutral voltage. • 3-phase (2-wire) one current and 1-phase (L1) to neutral voltage measurement.	**Easy connection function**	Wrong phase detection and displaying. For all the display selections (except "D") the current, power and energy measurement are independent on the current direction.
System 2-Ph	2-phase (3-wire)		

General specifications

Operating temperature	-25°C to +55°C (-13°F to 131°F) (R.H. from 0 to 90% non-condensing @ 40°C) according to EN62053-21 and EN62053-23.	Surge	On current and voltage measuring inputs circuit: 6kV;
Storage temperature	-30°C to +70°C (-22°F to 158°F) (R.H. < 90% non-condensing @ 40°C) according to EN62053-21 and EN62053-23.	Radio frequency suppression	According to CISPR 22
		Standard compliance	
		Safety	IEC60664, IEC61010-1 EN60664, EN61010-1 EN62052-11
		Metrology	EN62053-21, EN62053-23, EN50470-3
Installation category	Cat. III (IEC60664, EN60664).	Pulse output	DIN43864, IEC62053-31
Insulation (for 1 minute)	4000 VRMS between measuring inputs and digital output.	Approvals	CE, cULus listed, MID (PF option only)
Dielectric strength	4000 VRMS for 1 minute.	**Connections**	Screw-type
Noise rejection CMRR	100 dB, 48 to 62 Hz.	Cable cross-section area	2.4 x 3.5 mm Min./Max. screws tightening torque: 0.4 Nm / 0.8 Nm
EMC Electrostatic discharges Immunity to irradiated Electromagnetic fields Burst Immunity to conducted disturbances	According to EN62052-11 15kV air discharge; Test with current: 10V/m from 80 to 2000MHz; Test without any current: 30V/m from 80 to 2000MHz; On current and voltage measuring inputs circuit: 4kV 10V/m from 150KHz to 80MHz	**Housing** Dimensions (WxHxD) Material Mounting	72 x 72 x 65 mm Noryl PA66, self-extinguishing: UL 94 V-0 Panel and DIN-rail
		Protection degree Front Screw terminals	IP50 IP20
		Weight	Approx. 400 g (packing included)

Power supply specifications

Self power supply	18 to 260VAC (48-62Hz). Across input "VL1" and "N"	**Power consumption**	≤2VA/1W

Insulation between inputs and outputs

	Measuring Inputs	Opto-Mosfet output	Communication port	Self power supply
Measuring Inputs	-	4kV	4kV	0kV
Opto-Mosfet output	4kV	-	-	4kV
Communication port	4kV	-	-	4kV
Self power supply	0kV	4kV	4kV	-

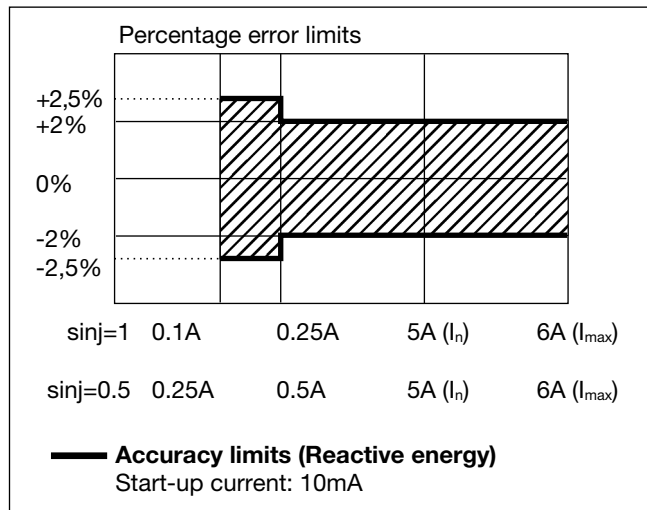**NOTE:** all the models have, mandatorily, to be connected to external current transformers.

Accuracy (According to EN50470-3 and EN62053-23)

kWh, accuracy (RDG) depending on the current

Percentage error limits for class index B

```
+1,5%
+1%

0%

-1%
-1,5%
```

```
PF=1    0.05A(Imin)   0.25A(Itr)   5A (In)   6A (Imax)

PF=L0.5               0.25A(Itr)   5A (In)   6A (Imax)
to C0.8
```

▬▬▬ Accuracy limits (Active energy)
Start-up current: 10mA

kvarh, accuracy (RDG) depending on the current

Percentage error limits

```
+2,5%
+2%

0%

-2%
-2,5%
```

```
sinj=1   0.1A        0.25A        5A (In)   6A (Imax)

sinj=0.5  0.25A       0.5A         5A (In)   6A (Imax)
```

▬▬▬ Accuracy limits (Reactive energy)
Start-up current: 10mA
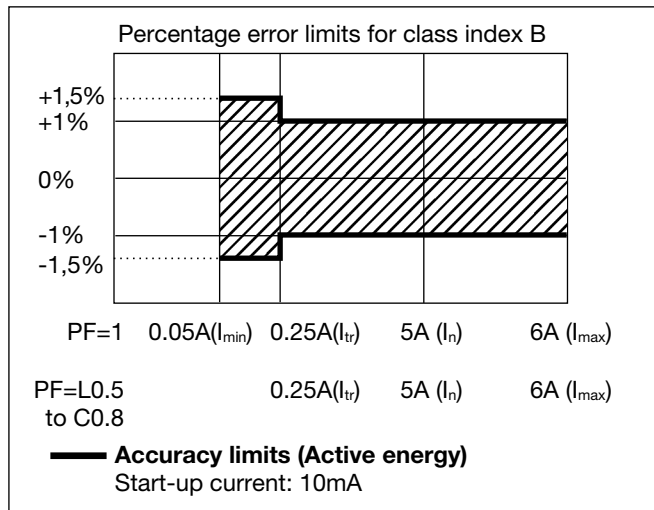
MID compliance (PF option only)

Accuracy	$0.9\,U_n \leq U \leq 1.1\,U_n$; $0.98\,f_n \leq f \leq 1.02\,f_n$; fn: 50Hz; cosj: 0.5 inductive to 0.8 capacitive. Class B I st: 0.01A; I min: 0.05A; I tr: 0.25A; I n: 5A I max: 6A.	**EMC compliance**	E2
		Mechanical compliance	M2
		Protection degree	in order to achieve the protection against dust and water required by the norms harmonized to MID, the meter must be used only installed in IP51 (or better) cabinets.
Operating temperature	-25°C to +55°C (-13°F to 131°F) (R.H. from 0 to 90% non-condensing @ 40°C)		

Used calculation formulas

Phase variables

Instantaneous effective voltage

$$V_{1N} = \sqrt{\frac{1}{n} \cdot \sum_{1}^{n}(V_{1N})_i^2}$$

Instantaneous active power

$$W_1 = \frac{1}{n} \cdot \sum_{1}^{n}(V_{1N})_i \cdot (A_1)_i$$

Instantaneous power factor

$$\cos\varphi_1 = \frac{W_1}{VA_1}$$

Instantaneous effective current

$$A_1 = \sqrt{\frac{1}{n} \cdot \sum_{1}^{n}(A_1)_i^2}$$

Instantaneous apparent power

$$VA_1 = V_{1N} \cdot A_1$$

Instantaneous reactive power

$$var_1 = \sqrt{(VA_1)^2 - (W_1)^2}$$

System variables

Equivalent three-phase voltage

$$V_\Sigma = \frac{V_1 + V_2 + V_3}{3} \cdot \sqrt{3}$$

Voltage asymmetry

Three-phase active power

$$W_\Sigma = W_1 + W_2 + W_3$$

Three-phase apparent power

$$VA_\Sigma = \sqrt{W_\Sigma^2 + var_\Sigma^2}$$

Three-phase power factor

$$\cos\varphi_\Sigma = \frac{W_\Sigma}{VA_\Sigma} \qquad \text{(TPF)}$$

Energy metering

$$k\,var\,hi = \int_{t1}^{t2} Qi(t)\,dt \cong \Delta t \sum_{n1}^{n2} Qnj$$

$$kWhi = \int_{t1}^{t2} Pi(t)\,dt \cong \Delta t \sum_{n1}^{n2} Pnj$$

Where:

i= considered phase (L1, L2 or L3)
P= active power; **Q**= reactive power;
t₁, t₂ =starting and ending time points of consumption recording; **n**= time unit; **Δt**= time interval between two successive power consumptions; **n₁, n₂** = starting and ending discrete time points of consumption recording

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List of the variables that can be connected to:

• RS485 communication port
• Pulse outputs (only "energies")

No	Variable	1-ph. sys.	2-ph. sys.	3-ph. 4-wire balanced system	3-ph. 3-wir balanced system	3-ph. 4-wire unbalanced system	3-ph. 3-wir unbalanced system	Notes
1	kWh	x	x	x	x	x	x	Total
2	kvarh	x	x	x	x	x	x	Total
3	V L-N sys (1)	o	x	x	x	x	x	sys=system (∑)
4	V L1	x	x	x	x	x	x	
5	V L2	o	x	x	x	x	x	
6	V L3	o	o	x	x	x	x	
7	V L-L sys (1)	o	x	x	x	x	x	sys=system (∑)
8	V L1-2	o	x	x	x	x	x	
9	V L2-3	o	o	x	x	x	x	
10	V L3-1	o	o	x	x	x	x	
11	A L1	x	x	x	x	x	x	
12	A L2	o	x	x	x	x	x	
13	A L3	o	o	x	x	x	x	
14	VA sys (1)	x	x	x	x	x	x	sys=system (∑)
15	VA L1 (1)	x	x	x	x	x	x	
16	VA L2 (1)	o	x	x	x	x	x	
17	VA L3 (1)	o	o	x	x	x	x	
18	var sys	x	x	x	x	x	x	sys=system (∑)
19	var L1 (1)	x	x	x	x	x	x	
20	var L2 (1)	o	x	x	x	x	x	
21	var L3 (1)	o	o	x	x	x	x	
22	W sys	x	x	x	x	x	x	sys=system (∑)
23	W L1 (1)	x	x	x	x	x	x	
24	W L2 (1)	o	x	x	x	x	x	
25	W L3 (1)	o	o	x	x	x	x	
26	PF sys	x	x	x	x	x	x	sys=system (∑)
27	PF L1	x	x	x	x	x	x	
28	PF L2	o	x	x	x	x	x	
29	PF L3	o	o	x	x	x	x	
30	Hz	x	x	x	x	x	x	
31	Phase sequence	o	o	x	x	x	x	

(x) = available
(o) = not available (zero indication on the display)
(1) = Variable available only through the serial communication port RS485

Display pages

No	1st variable (1st half-line)	2nd variable (2nd half-line)	3rd variable (2nd line)	Note	Applications			
					A	B	C	D
	Phase sequence			The phase sequence triangle appears in any page only if there is a phase reverse	x	x	x	x
1	Total kWh		W sys		x	x	x	x
2	Total kvarh		kvar sys			x	x	x
3		PF sys	Hz	Indication of C, -C, L, -L depending on the quadrant		x	x	x
4	PF L1	PF L2	PF L3	Indication of C, -C, L, -L depending on the quadrant			x	x
5	A L1	A L2	A L3				x	x
6	V L1-2	V L2-3	V L3-1				x	x
7	V L1	V L2	V L3				x	x

Additional available information on the display

Type	1st line	2nd line	note
Meter information 1	Y. 2007	r.A0	Year of production and firmware release
Meter information 2	value	LEd (kWh)	KWh per pulse of the LED
Meter information 3	SYS [3P.n]	value	System type and connection type
Meter information 4	Ct rAt.	value	Current transformer ratio
Meter information 5	Ut rAt.	value	Voltage transformer ratio
Meter information 6	PuLSE (kWh)	value	Pulse output: kWh per pulse
Meter information 7	Add	value	Serial communication address
Meter information 8	value	Sn	Secondary address (M-bus protocol)

List of selectable applications

	Description	Notes
A	Active energy meter **	Active energy measurement with some minor parameters
B	Active and reactive energy meter **	Active and reactive energy measurement with some minor parameters
C	Full set of variables **	Full set of available variables can be displayed (default selection, except PFB option)
D	Full set of variables +**	Full set of available variables can be displayed + (default in PFB option)

Notes:
+ Only in "D" application the actual direction of the current is considered.
* Not available with option PF A. ** Not available with option PF B.

One instrument with double mounting capability
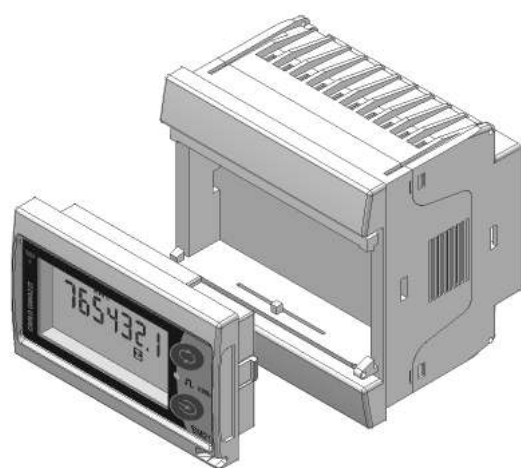
By means of the patented detachable display it is possible to configure the same instrument either as a panel mounting meter or...
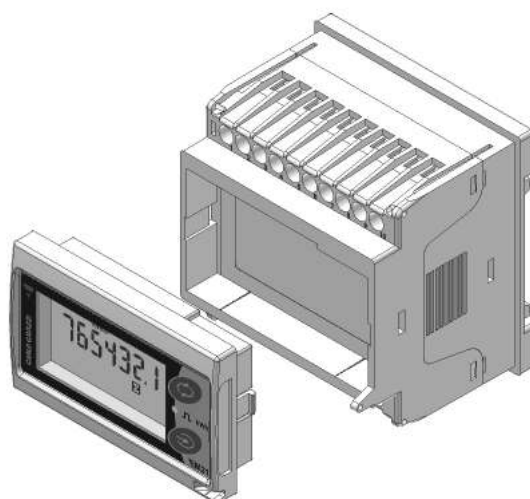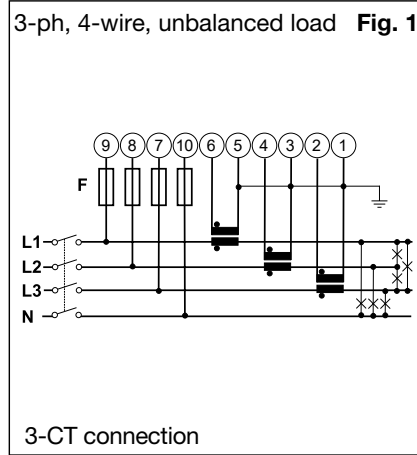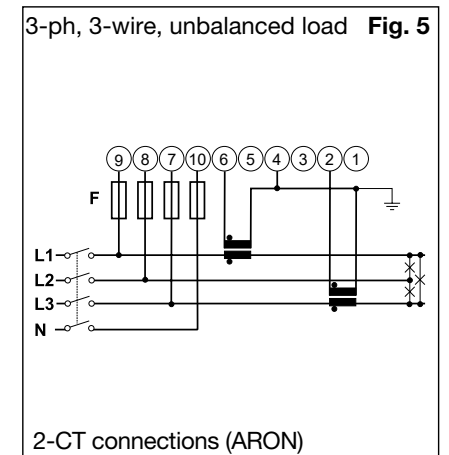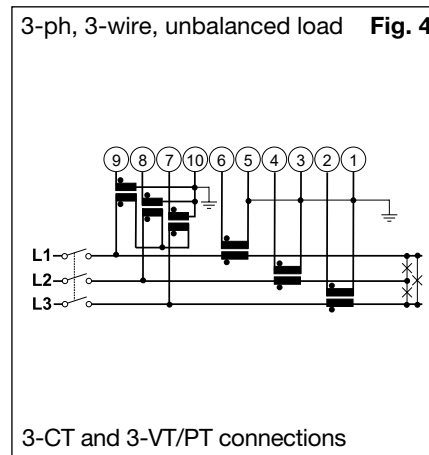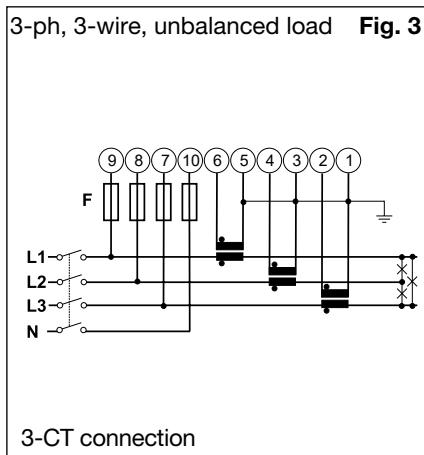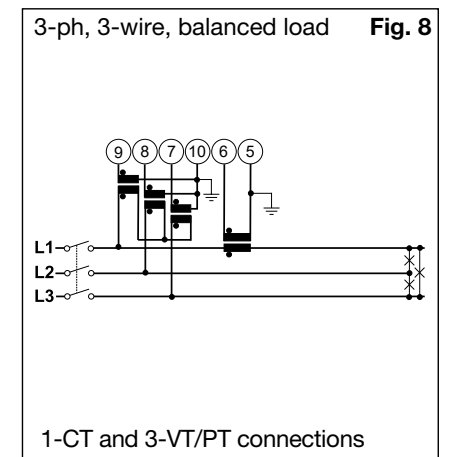
... as DIN-rail mounting meter.

Wiring diagrams

(6A) Self power supply, system type selection: 3P.n

3-ph, 4-wire, unbalanced load **Fig. 1**

3-CT connection

3-ph, 4-wire, unbalanced load **Fig. 2**

3-CT and 3-VT/PT connections

(6A) System type selection: 3P.n

3-ph, 3-wire, unbalanced load **Fig. 3**

3-CT connection

3-ph, 3-wire, unbalanced load **Fig. 4**

3-CT and 3-VT/PT connections

3-ph, 3-wire, unbalanced load **Fig. 5**

2-CT connections (ARON)

(6A) Self power supply, system type selection: 3P.1

3-ph, 3-wire, unbalanced load **Fig. 6**

2-CT and 3-VT/PT connections ARON

3-ph, 3/4-wire, balanced load **Fig. 7**

1-CT connection

NOTE: It is measured only the voltage between ⑨ and ⑩ which is repeated for the other phases.

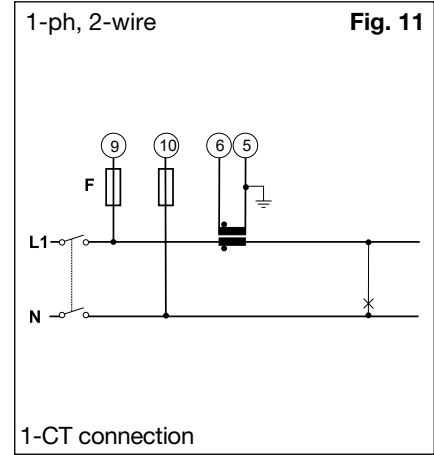3-ph, 3-wire, balanced load **Fig. 8**

1-CT and 3-VT/PT connections

NOTE: For a correct power supply of the instrument, the neutral must always be connected.
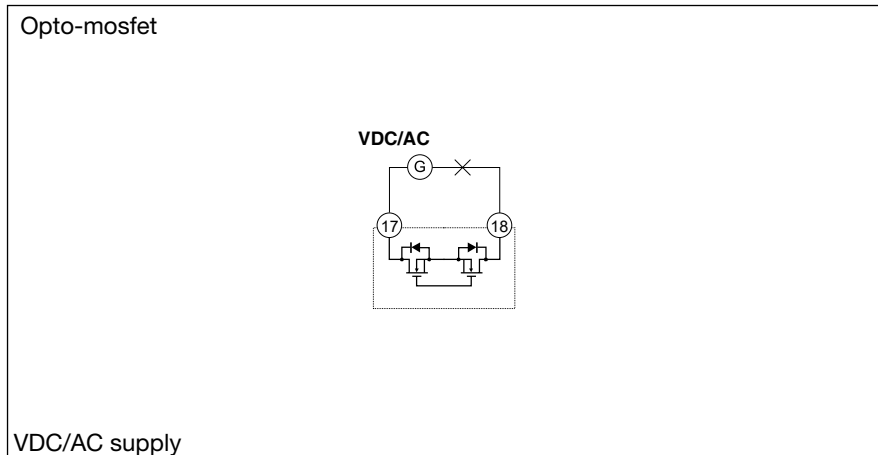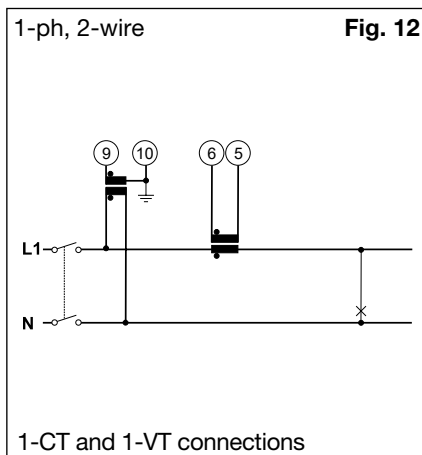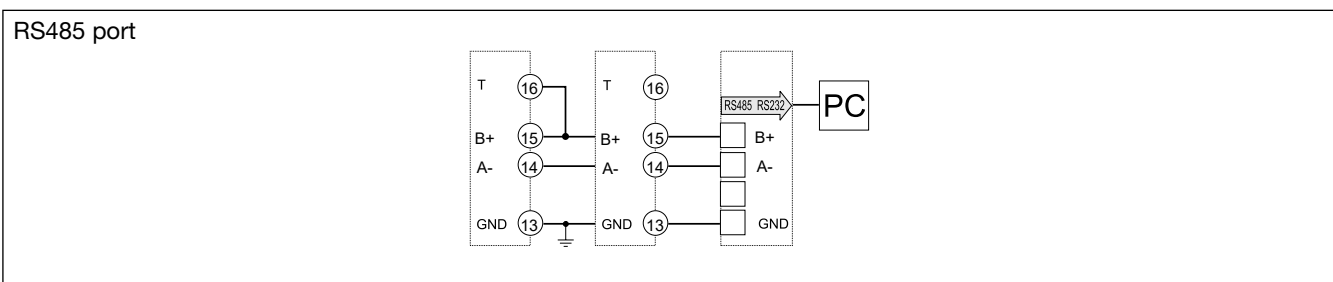
Wiring diagrams

(6A) System type selection: 2P

2-ph, 3-wire   **Fig. 9**

2-CT connection

(6A) System type selection: 2P

2-ph, 3-wire   **Fig. 10**

2-CT and 2-VT/PT connections

(6A) System type selection: 1P

1-ph, 2-wire   **Fig. 11**

1-CT connection

(6A) System type selection: 1P

1-ph, 2-wire   **Fig. 12**

1-CT and 1-VT connections
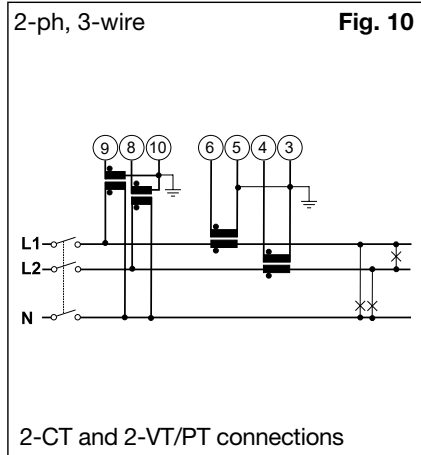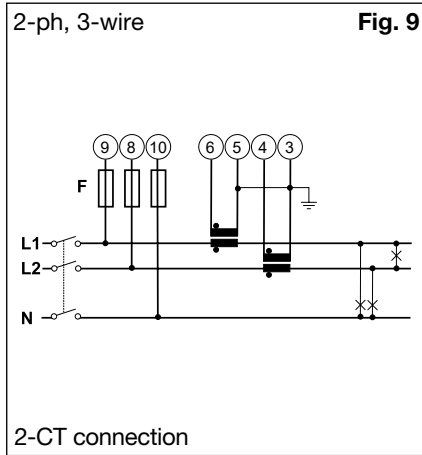
Static output wiring diagram

Opto-mosfet

VDC/AC supply

RS485 port wiring diagram
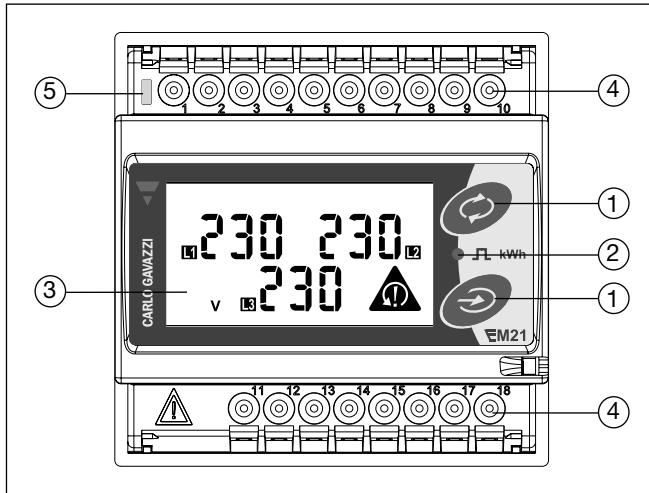

RS485 port

RS485 NOTE: additional devices provided with RS485 are connected as per the picture above. The termination of the serial output is carried out only on the last instrument of the network, by means of a jumper between (B+) and (T).

CARLO GAVAZZI

Front panel description

1. **Keypad**
   To program the configuration parameters and scroll the variables on the display.
2. **Pulse output LED**
   Red LED blinking proportional to the energy being measured.
3. **Display**
   LCD-type with alphanumeric indications to display all the measured variables.
4. **Connections**
   Screw terminal blocks for instrument wiring.
5. **Green LED**
   Lit when power supply is available

Dimensions (DIN configuration)
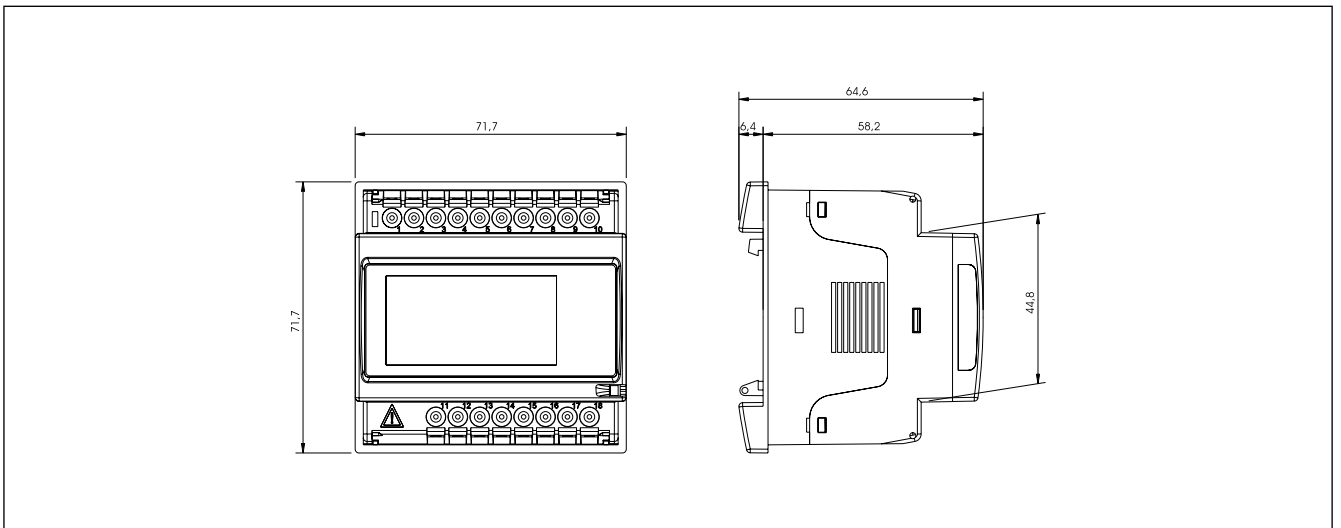
Dimensions and panel cut out (72x72 panel mounting configuration)

68x68mm
-0 +0.7mm