

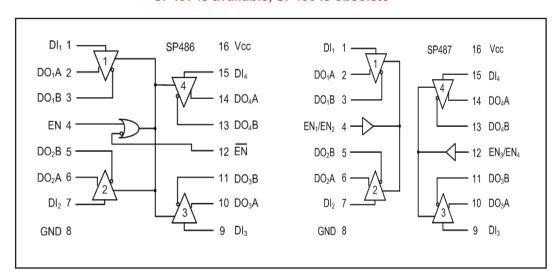
# Quad RS-485/RS-422 Line Drivers

- RS-485 or RS-422 Applications
- Quad Differential Line Drivers
- Tri-state Output Control
- 40ns Typical Driver Propagation Delays
- 5ns Skew
- -7V to +12V Common Mode Output Range
- 100µA Supply Current
- Single +5V Supply Operation
- Pin Compatible with SN75172, SN75174, LTC486 and LTC487

#### DESCRIPTION

The **SP486** and **SP487** are low-power quad differential line drivers meeting RS-485 and RS-422 standards. The SP486 features a common driver enable control; the SP487 provides independent driver enable controls for each pair of drivers. Both feature tri-state outputs and a wide common-mode output range. SP486 and SP487 are available in a 16-pin SOIC package.

## SP487 is available, SP486 is obsolete



## **ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS**

These are stress ratings only and functional operation of the device at these ratings or any other above those indicated in the operation sections of the specifications below is not implied. Exposure to absolute maximum rating conditions for extended periods of time may affect reliability.

V <sub>CC</sub>	+7V
Input Voltages	
Logic	0.5V to (Vcc + 0.5V)
Drivers	0.5V to (Vcc + 0.5V)
Driver Output Voltage	
Input Currents	
Logic	+/-25mA
Driver	+/-25mA
Storage Temperature	65°C to +150°C
Power Dissipation	
Plastic DIP	375mW
(derate 7mW/°C above	+70°C)
Small Outline	,
(derate 7mW/°C above	+70°C)

# ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS

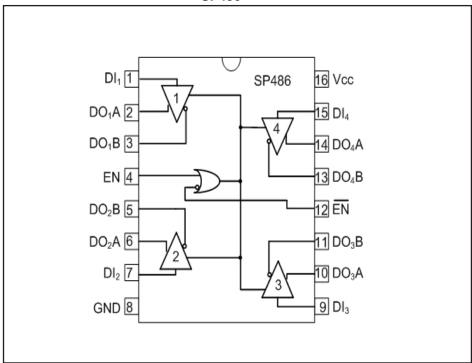
 $V_{CC}$  = +5.0V +/-5%; typicals at 25°C;  $T_{MIN} \le T_{AMB} \le T_{MAX}$  unless otherwise noted.

PARAMETERS	MIN.	TYP.	MAX.	UNITS	CONDITIONS	
DC CHARACTERISTICS						
DIGITAL INPUTS					DI, EN, EN, EN, /EN, EN, /EN,	
Voltage V <sub>IL</sub>			0.8	Volts		
Voltage V <sub>⊪</sub>	2.0			Volts		
Input Current			+/-2	μΑ	$V_{IN} = 0V \text{ to } V_{CC}$	
DRIVER OUTPUTS						
Differential Voltage			5	Volts	I <sub>o</sub> = 0; unloaded	
Differential Voltage	2			Volts	$R_{L} = 50\Omega \text{ (RS-422)}; Figure 1$	
Differential Voltage	ential Voltage 1.5 2 5 Volts $R_i = 27\Omega$		$R_{L} = 27\Omega \text{ (RS-485)}; Figure 1$			
Change in Output Magnitude for Complementary Output state			0.2	Volts	$R_L$ = 27Ω or 50Ω; Figure 1	
Common Mode Output Voltage		2.3	3	Volts	$R_L$ = 27Ω or 50Ω; Figure 1	
Change in Common Mode Output Magnitude for Complementary Output state			0.2	Volts	$R_L$ = 27Ω or 50Ω; Figure 1	
Driver Short Circuit Current V <sub>OH</sub>			+/-250	mA	-7V ≤ V <sub>o</sub> ≤ +10V	
Driver Short Circuit Current V <sub>OL</sub>			+/-250	mA	-7V ≤ V <sub>o</sub> ≤ +10V	
High Impedance Output Current		+/-2	+/-200	μΑ	V <sub>o</sub> = -7V to +10V	
POWER REQUIREMENTS						
Supply Voltage	4.75		5.25	Volts		
Supply Current		0.5	10	μΑ	No load, output enabled	
Supply Current		0.1	10	μΑ	No load, output disabled	

 $V_{\rm CC}$  = +5.0V +/-5%; typicals at 25°C;  $T_{\rm MIN} \le T_{\rm AMB} \le T_{\rm MAX}$  unless otherwise noted.

PARAMETERS	MIN.	TYP.	MAX.	UNITS	CONDITIONS	
ENVIRONMENTAL AND MECHANICAL						
Operating Temperature, _C	0		+70	°C		
Operating Temperature, _E	-40		+85	°C		
Storage Temperature	-65		+150	°C		
PackageT		16-pin	SOIC			
AC CHARACTERISTICS						
Maximum Data Rate	10			Mbps		
Propagation Delay, t <sub>PLH</sub>	20	40	60	ns	$R_{DIFF} = 54$ ohms, $C_{L1} = C_{L2} = 100pF$ ; Figure 2	
Propagation Delay, t <sub>PHL</sub>	20	40	60	ns	$R_{DIFF} = 54$ ohms, $C_{L1} = C_{L2} = 100pF$ ; Figure 2	
Differential Driver Skew		5	15	ns	$R_{DIFF} = 54$ ohms, $C_{L1} = C_{L2} = 100pF$ ; Figure 2	
Driver Rise Time (t <sub>R</sub> )		20		ns	10% to 90%	
Driver Fall Time (t <sub>F</sub> )		20		ns	90% to 10%	
Driver Enable to output High		60	110	ns	C <sub>L</sub> = 100pF, Figures 3 and 5 (S2 closed)	
Driver Enable to output Low		60	115	ns	C <sub>L</sub> = 100pF, Figures 3 and 5 (S1 closed)	
Driver Disable from output High		60	130	ns	C <sub>L</sub> = 15pF, Figures 3 and 5 (S2 closed)	
Driver Disable from output Low		60	130	ns	C <sub>L</sub> = 15pF, Figures 3 and 5 (S1 closed)	

#### **SP486**



#### **Pin Function SP486**

Pin 1 - DI<sub>1</sub> - Driver 1 Input - If driver 1 output is enabled, a logic 0 on DI<sub>1</sub> forces driver output DO<sub>1</sub>A low and DO<sub>1</sub>B high. A logic 1 on DI<sub>1</sub> with driver 1 output enabled forces driver DO<sub>1</sub>A high and DO<sub>1</sub>B low.

Pin 2 - DO<sub>1</sub>A - Driver 1 output A.

Pin 3 - DO, B - Driver 1 output B.

Pin 4 - EN - Driver Output Enable; Please refer to SP486 truth table (1).

Pin 5 - DO<sub>2</sub>B - Driver 2 output B.

Pin 6 - DO<sub>2</sub>A - Driver 2 output A.

Pin 7 -  $\mathrm{DI_2}$  - Driver 2 Input - If driver 2 output is enabled, a logic 0 on  $\mathrm{DI_2}$  forces driver output  $\mathrm{DO_2A}$  low and  $\mathrm{DO_2B}$  high. A logic 1 on  $\mathrm{DI_2}$  with driver 2 output enabled forces driver  $\mathrm{DO_2A}$  high and  $\mathrm{DO_2B}$  low.

Pin 8 - GND - Ground.

Pin 9 -  $\mathrm{DI_3}$  - Driver 3 Input - If driver 3 output is enabled, a logic 0 on  $\mathrm{DI_1}$  forces driver output  $\mathrm{DO_3A}$  low and  $\mathrm{DO_3B}$  high. A logic 1 on  $\mathrm{DI_3}$  with driver 3 output enabled forces driver  $\mathrm{DO_3A}$  high and  $\mathrm{DO_3B}$  low.

Pin 10 - DO<sub>o</sub>A - Driver 3 output A.

Pin 11 - DO<sub>2</sub>B - Driver 3 output B.

Pin 12 - EN - Driver Output Disable; Please refer to SP486 truth table (1).

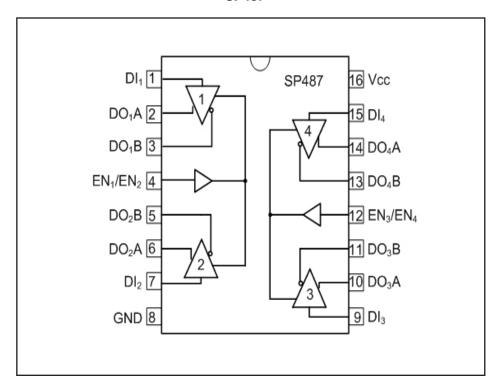
Pin 13 - DO<sub>4</sub>B - Driver 4 output B.

Pin 14 - DO<sub>4</sub>A - Driver 4 output A.

Pin 15 - DI $_4$  - Driver 4 Input - If driver 4 output is enabled, a logic 0 on DI $_4$  forces driver output DO $_4$ A low and DO $_4$ B high. A logic 1 on DI $_4$  with driver 4 output enabled forces driver DO $_4$ A high and DO $_4$ B low.

Pin 16 - Supply Voltage -  $+4.75V \le Vcc \le +5.25V$ .

#### **SP487**



#### **Pin Function SP487**

Pin 1 - DI $_1$  - Driver 1 Input - If driver 1 output is enabled, a logic 0 on DI $_1$  forces driver output DO $_1$ A low and DO $_1$ B high. A logic 1 on DI $_1$  with driver 1 output enabled forces driver DO $_1$ A high and DO $_1$ B low.

Pin 2 - DO₁A - Driver 1 output A.

Pin 3 - DO₁B - Driver 1 output B.

Pin 4 - EN<sub>1</sub>/EN<sub>2</sub> - Driver 1 and 2 Output Enable; Please refer to SP487 truth table (2).

Pin 5 - DO<sub>2</sub>B - Driver 2 output B.

Pin 6 - DO<sub>2</sub>A - Driver 2 output A.

Pin 7 - DI<sub>2</sub> - Driver 2 Input - If driver 2 output is enabled, a logic 0 on DI<sub>2</sub> forces driver output DO<sub>2</sub>A low and DO<sub>2</sub>B high. A logic 1 on DI<sub>2</sub> with driver 2 output enabled forces driver DO<sub>2</sub>A high and DO<sub>2</sub>B low.

Pin 8 - GND - Ground.

Pin 9 - DI $_3$  - Driver 3 Input - If driver 3 output is enabled, a logic 0 on DI $_1$  forces driver output DO $_3$ A low and DO $_3$ B high. A logic 1 on DI $_3$  with driver 3 output enabled forces driver DO $_3$ A high and DO $_3$ B low

Pin 10 - DO<sub>2</sub>A - Driver 3 output A.

Pin 11 - DO<sub>3</sub>B - Driver 3 output B.

Pin 12 -  $EN_3/EN_4$  - Driver 3 and 4 Output Enable; Please refer to SP487 truth table (2)..

Pin 13 - DO<sub>4</sub>B - Driver 4 output B.

Pin 14 - DO<sub>4</sub>A - Driver 4 output A.

Pin 15 - DI<sub>4</sub> - Driver 4 Input - If driver 4 output is enabled, a logic 0 on DI<sub>4</sub> forces driver output DO<sub>4</sub>A low and DO<sub>4</sub>B high. A logic 1 on DI<sub>4</sub> with driver 4 output enabled forces driver DO<sub>4</sub>A high and DO<sub>4</sub>B low.

Pin 16 - Supply Voltage -  $+4.75V \le Vcc \le +5.25V$ .

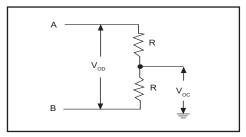


Figure 1. Driver DC Test Load

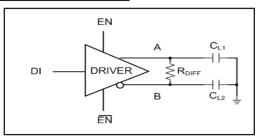


Figure 2. Driver Timing Test

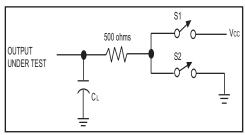


Figure 3. Driver Timing Test Load

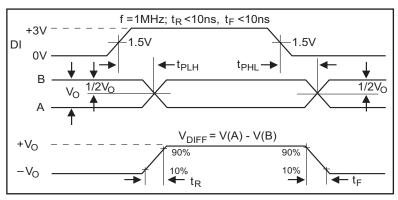


Figure 4. Driver Propagation Delays

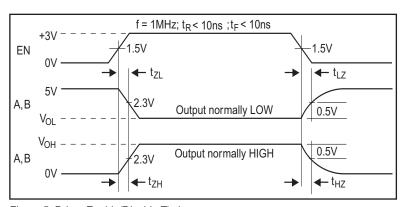


Figure 5. Driver Enable/Disable Timing

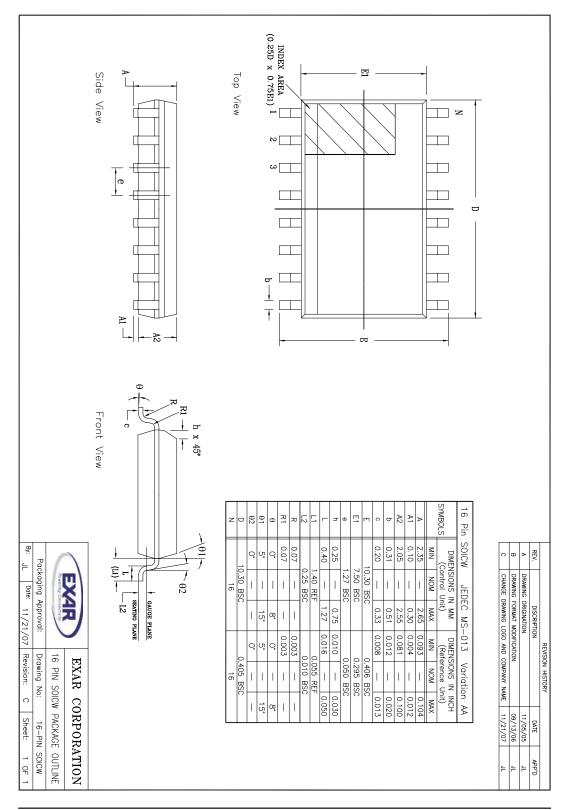
The **SP486** and **SP487** are low power quad differential line drivers meeting RS-485 and RS-422 standards. The SP486 features active high and active low common driver enable controls; the SP487 provides independent, active high driver enable controls for each pair of drivers. The driver outputs are short-circuit limited to 200mA. Data rates up to 10Mbps are supported. The SP486 and SP487 are available in a 16-pin SOIC package.

INPUT	EN	ABLES	OU.	TPUTS
DI	EN	EN	OUTA	OUTB
Н	Н	Х	Н	L
L	Н	Х	L	Н
Н	Х	L	Н	L
L	Х	L	L	Н
Х	L	Н	Hi-Z	Hi-Z

Table 1. SP486 Truth Table

INPUT	ENABLES	OUTPUTS	
DI	EN <sub>1</sub> /EN <sub>2</sub> or EN <sub>3</sub> /EN <sub>4</sub>	OUTA	OUTB
Н	Н	Н	L
L	Н	L	Н
Х	L	Hi-Z	Hi-Z

Table 2. SP487 Truth Table



#### ORDERING INFORMATION(1), (3)

PART NUMBER	T NUMBER TEMPERATURE RANGE PACKAGE		PACKAGING METHOD	LEAD-FREE(2)
SP487CT-L	0°C to 70°C	16-pin WSOIC	Tube	Yes
SP487CT-L/TR	0°C to 70°C	16-pin WSOIC	Tape and Reel	Yes

#### NOTES:

- 1. Refer to www.maxlinear.com/SP487 for most up to date Ordering Information.
- 2. Visit www.maxlinear.com for additional information on Environmental Rating.
- 3. SP486 is obsolete.

#### REVISION HISTORY

DATE	REVISION	DESCRIPTION		
June 2005		Legacy Sipex Datasheet		
June 2011	1.0.0	Update ordering information per PDN 110510-01 and convert to Exar Format		
January 2020	1.0.1	Update to MaxLinear logo. Update ordering information.		



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