### Description

The 8Axxxx 144BGA EVK is designed to help customers evaluate IDT ClockMatrix devices. This document discusses the following about the EVK:

- Introduces the board and its power supply and jumper settings
- Describes the input and output connectors for normal operation
- Explains how to bring up the board using the Timing Commander software GUI
- Discusses how to configure and program the board to generate standard-compliant frequencies

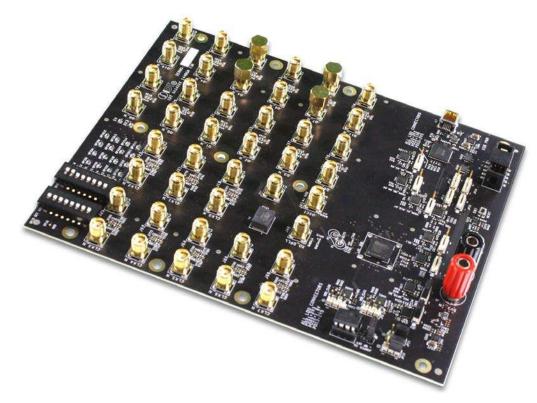
#### Requirements

- IDT Timing Commander Software Installed (available at www.idt.com/timingcommander)
- ClockMatrix GUI (available at www.idt.com/clockmatrix)
- USB 2.0 or USB 3.0 interface
- Windows XP SP3 or later
- Processor: Minimum 1GHz
- Memory: Minimum 512MB; recommended 1GB
- Available disk space: Minimum 600MB (1.5GB 64-bit); recommended 1GB (2GB 64-bit)
- Network access during installation if the .NET framework is not currently installed on the system

#### Kit Contents

- 8A34xxx 144BGA Evaluation Board
- USB Type A cable

#### 8A3xxxx 144BGA EVK Board



#### Important Notes

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Important Equipment Warning: Ensure the correct connection of all cables. Supplying the board using the wrong polarity could result in damage to the board and/or the equipment. Check that all jumpers have been removed from the board before applying power.

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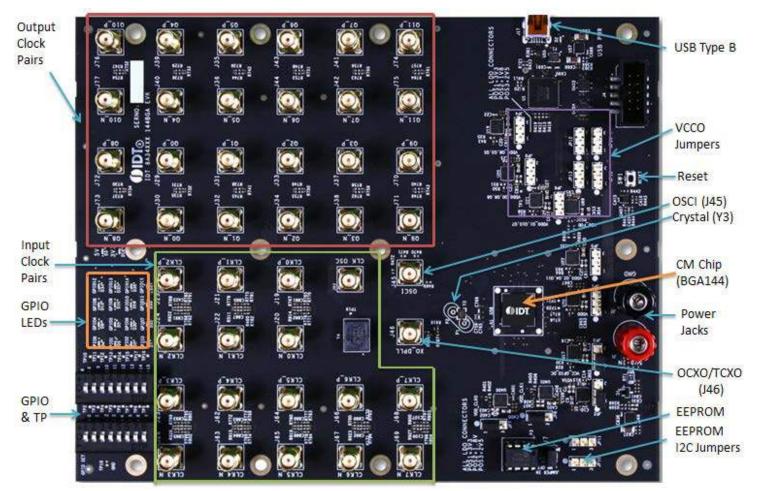
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### 1. Usage Guide

#### 1.1 Board Overview

The following diagram identifies various components of the board: input and output SMA connectors, power supply jacks, and some jumper settings necessary for the board operations.

Figure 1. Overview of 144BGA ClockMatrix Evaluation Board



Detailed descriptions of the board are as follows.

- Input SMA Connectors There are eight differential inputs labeled CLK0/nCLK0–CLK7/nCLK7. Each input clock can be configured differentially (LVDS, PECL 2.5V, and PECL 3.3V) or in single-ended format (CMOS).
- Output SMA Connectors There are 12 outputs labeled as Q0/nQ0–Q11/nQ11. Each output clock can be configured differentially (LVDS, LVPECL, or user-defined amplitude), or in single-ended format (LVCMOS in-phase or out-of-phase)
- GPIO switch, LEDs, and test points There are 16 GPIOs available. Each GPIO can be set a "low" or "high" level (if input) or displayed with an LED (if output). Some GPIOs are used to set the chip in a certain working condition on power-up. For more information, see GPIO Switches, LEDs, and Test Points.
- USB connector A USB mini-connector connects the evaluation board to a PC for GUI communications. No power is drawn from the USB connector other than to power the FTDI USB chip.

- VCCO voltage selection jumpers Each output voltage can be individually supplied with 1.8V, 2.5V, or 3.3V. These jumpers are used to select the voltage for the output voltages.
- Reset button A small button is used to reset the board.
- OSCI Input connector An SMA connector, J45, can optionally supply a clock signal to overdrive the crystal.
- OCXO/TCXO reference An SMA connector, J46, can supply a local OCXO/TCXO reference as an optional reference for System DPLL.
- Crystal A crystal of various frequencies must be present for board operations. A 3225 footprint is provided for SMT crystals. For easy
  plug-in of a canned crystal, two through holes are also available.
- EEPROM An SO-8 socket is provided to hold an EEPROM device of compatible package. EEROM is used to store firmware and customer configuration data, if needed.

#### 1.2 Board Power Supply

The board uses a single +5V supply for its power supplies. When running the board, set the bench power supply at 5V/2A. The red jack (J1) is positive; the black jack (J2) is the ground.

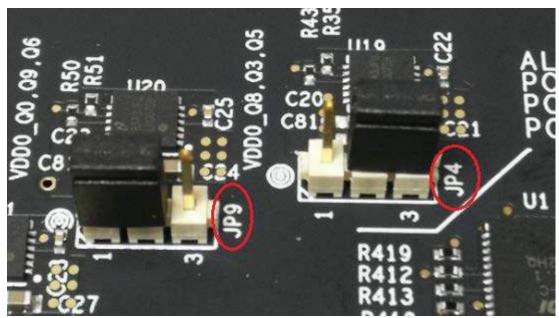
Multiple LDOs are used to generate 3.3V, 2.5V, and 1.8V from the +5V supply.

#### 1.3 Voltage Selection Jumpers

There are nine headers/jumpers to select different voltages for different functional blocks of the chip. Each head is labeled pin 1 and pin 3 – jumping pin 1 and pin 2 will select 3.3V; jumping pin 2 and pin 3 will select 2.5V; no jumper will have 1.8V.

Please see the following example for JP4 and JP9 – JP4 will select 2.5V; JP9 will select 3.3V.

#### Figure 2. Example of Voltage Jumpers



The following list shows which head/jumper is used to select what voltage:

- JP1 VDDD
- JP2 VDDA
- JP3 VCC\_GPIO\_DC
- JP4 VDDO\_Q8\_3\_5
- JP5 VDDO\_Q2\_4\_11
- JP6 VDDO\_1\_10\_7
- JP7 VDD\_CLK0
- JP8 VDD\_CLK1
- JP9 VDDO\_Q0\_9\_6



Important Equipment Warning: VDD\_FOD voltage is selected by resistors R908 and R909. In order to prevent damage to the device, both R908 and R909 should not be stuffed, in which case VDD\_FOD = 1.8V.

#### 1.4 GPIO Switches, LEDs, and Test Points

Two 8-bit dip switches sets the logic levels for 16 GPIOs. The following table shows the GPIO levels for each setting and the corresponding LED state.

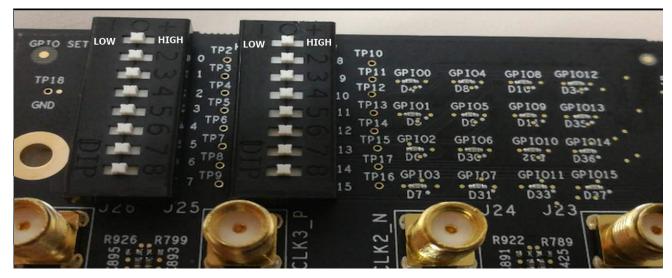
#### Table 1. GPIO Settings

Dip Switch Position	GPIO Logic Level	LED
Left	Low	On
Center	High if GPIO is configured as Input High or Low according to the GPIO output setting	High if GPIO is configured as Input High or Low according to the GPIO output setting
Right	High	Off

Please see the picture and labels in Figure 3.

When the GPIOs are configured as outputs (such as User-Controlled or LOL indicator), the dip switch for the corresponding GPIO should be placed in the center position. The LED will indicate the state of the GPIO.

Figure 3. GPIO Setting and Status Display Area



#### 1.5 USB Jack

The board has a USB mini-connector. The other end of the USB cable is a USB Type A connector going to a PC.

#### 1.6 Onboard EEPROM

An onboard EEPROM is used to store device firmware and/or customer's configuration data. There are two headers/jumpers, JP10 and JP11, used to select the I<sup>2</sup>C communication paths for the EEPROM.

#### Table 2. EEPROM I<sup>2</sup>C Connections

	JP10/JP11	JP10/JP11
Jumper Position	Both Pin 1 and 2	Both Pin 2 and 3
EEPROM I <sup>2</sup> C Path	FDTI and EEPROM	EEPROM and CM Chip

### 2. Working with Timing Commander™ for Programing/Configuration

The following sections are best cross-referenced with the ClockMatrix GUI Step-by-Step User Guide which is available on www.idt.com.

#### 2.1 Default Operation

The board can operate off an EEPROM that has stored all information including firmware and a default configuration data. A default operation provides a sanity check on the board before running the board through the IDT Timing Commander. Please set the board in the following default conditions (see Figure 4 for jumper and switch positions).

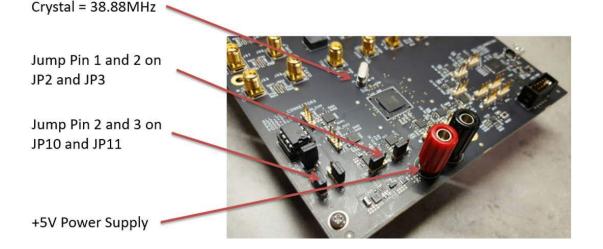
- Set all the GPIOs to the center position. This will ensure that GPIO8 and GPIO9 are high and that the serial port is configured for I<sup>2</sup>C 1-byte addressing.
- VDDA = 3.3V, VCC\_GPIO\_DC = 3.3V, and VDDO\_Qx = 3.3V
- Crystal frequency = 50MHz
- CLK0 = 25MHz
- EEPROM is connected to ClockMatrix chip through an I<sup>2</sup>C bus by jumping Pin 2 and 3 of JP10 and JP11

With the above default conditions ready, connect the board to the PC using a USB type A to USB mini cable, and power up the board using a single +5V supply. On power-up, the ClockMatrix chip will read its firmware and configuration data from EEPROM and update all registers. When this process is completed, the following frequencies are available:

Q0 = 122.88MHz

Q1 = 122.88MHz

Figure 4. Board Setting for Default Operation



<u>|</u>

Important Equipment Warning: In order to set GPIO8 and GPIO9 to "High", the switches for GPIO8 and GPIO9 must be set either to the "+" (high) position or the center position.

#### 2.2 Using Timing Commander to Control the Board

Once the default operation is successful, complete the following steps to configure and program the ClockMatrix device per your specific application requirements using Timing Commander GUI tools:

- 1. Power up the board and set the main serial port in  $l^2C$  mode by GPIO9 = "high". Set GPIO8 = "High". Connect the board to the PC.
- 2. Start the Timing Commander software. You will see options of "New Setting File" and "Open Setting file". For a new configuration, select "New Setting File".

Figure 5. Starting Up Timing Commander GUI

DT Timing Commander	
IDT Timing Commander	
	COMN of Your T
New Settings File Open Settings File	

3. After selecting "New Settings File", a device selection window will pop up. In the window, choose the intended device in the list (in this example, 8A34001 is selected). Click the button at the lower right corner of the window (red circle) to browse and select the correct personality file (in this example, personality v4.6 is selected). Click OK.

Figure 6. Selecting 8A34001 using Personality File v4.6

New Settings Fi	le	Cancel OK
Product #	Description	ClockMatrix
8A34000		8A34001
8A34001		8A34001
8A34002	8A34002	
Personality C:\Users\szt	neng\Desktop\TC_personality	ockMatrix_V5.1.0_PR4.6.tcp

4. The GUI window with the 8A34001 block diagram will open for configurations; or if "Open Settings File" is selected in Step 3, you will be prompted to browse and select an existing .tcs file and the personality file. When the configuration file is open, all configured values will be displayed (see Figure 7).



#### Figure 7. Timing Commander GUI with a Settings File Opened

5. In order to connect the board with Timing Commander (PC), click the button (red circle) at the up-right corner of the GUI to set up the communication protocols (see Figure 7).

After I<sup>2</sup>C and one-byte addressing are selected, click OK to close the window.

Figure 8. Setting I<sup>2</sup>C for Connecting the Board with GUI

Connection Settings	Cancel OK
Connection Interface	Onboard USB (I2C)
I2C Slave Address	B0,B6
Address Type	One Byte Addresses 🔹

6. Click on the chip symbol at the upper-right corner to initiate the connection. The connection is valid when a green band appears at the upper-right corner of the window, as shown below.

Figure 9. A Green Band appears when a Valid Connection is Made



7. If ClockMatrix chip's firmware, or firmware loaded from EEPROM, has a different version from that in the Personality file, a firmware version mismatch warning message will appear. Click "Close" button to close the message window and a connection is made.

Figure 10. Firmware Version Mismatch Warning Message

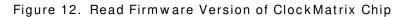


8. Once the connection is made, the firmware version can be read within the GUI. Click the "Firmware Utility" button to bring up the Firmware Utility window, as shown below.

#### Figure 11. Reading Firmware Version



9. Within the Firmware Utility window, click the "Get Firmware Version" button to read the firmware version.

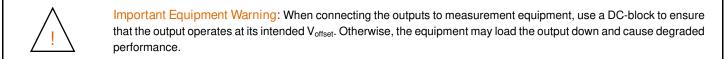


Hz	Channel U 156.25MHz 01 01 01 01 01 01 01 01 01 01 01	Eirmware Utility
	Close Hog Hog struct	Firmware supported by personality: pipeline: 13472 Get Firmware Version Reset Board
Firmw	vare version: 4.5.0.10035.66642	Update RAM Update RAM to Current FW Only
57.5MHz ►	156.25MHz 937.5MHz Channel 2 156.25MHz	EEPROM Type: 24x1025 -
		Write Firmware to EEPROM Only Verify Firmware on EEPROM Only
	Stage 3	Erase EEPROM Firmware

10. In the case where the firmware version mismatches each other, a firmware upgrade is necessary to update the chip's firmware. To do so, complete the steps in How to Upgrade the Firmware to update the chip's firmware.

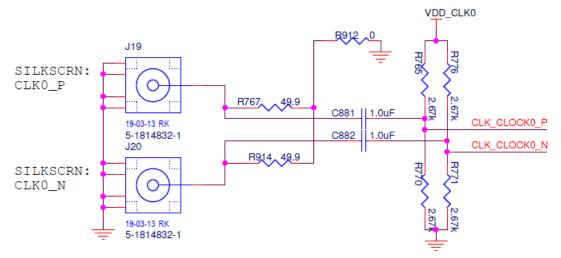
#### 2.3 Output Terminations and Rework to Take 1PPS Input

All outputs are terminated with a  $100\Omega$  resistor across the output pair. This is the recommended termination regardless of the Voffset and Vswing settings. Since the outputs are DC-coupled, they will support a 1PPS output without any need for rework.



The following rework must be implemented in order to support a 1PPS input clock. All input clocks for this board are ac-coupled and terminated as in the following figure.





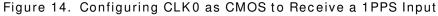
For a 1PPS input, a single-ended input with DC-coupling is recommended. As such, the populated AC-coupling capacitor must be removed and the input must be configured as LVCMOS, not differential.

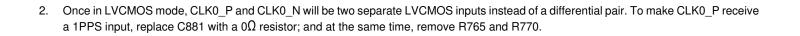
1. In Figure 13, to make CLK0 supportive of 1PPS input, first configure CLK0 as LVCMOS in Timing Commander (see Figure 14).



0ps

bypassed





(none)

CMOS

Sync pulse:

Phase Offset (ps):

Input Protocol:

Inverse: Divider:

#### 3. How to Upgrade the Firmware

#### 3.1 Upload Firmware to the RAM

- 1. Connect to the EVK board.
- 2. Power up the board with no EEPROM present. This ensures the firmware is 4.0.2.7017, as displayed in the figure.
- 3. The GUI will indicate that the firmware on the chip does not match the GUI firmware. Press "Close".



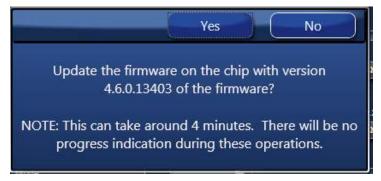
4. Open the "Firmware Utility" window by clicking on the button as follows.



5. Update the Firmware first. Press "Update RAM to Current FW Only".



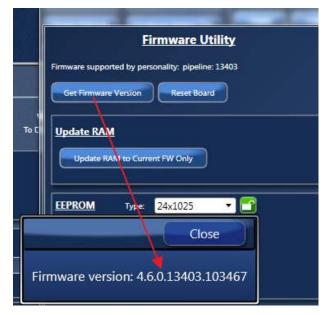
6. In the next window, press "Yes" and wait around 3-4 minutes.



7. Once the firmware is updated, the following window will indicate a successful update. Click "Close".



8. Press "Get Firmware Version" to verify that the RAM was updated correctly, then click "Close".

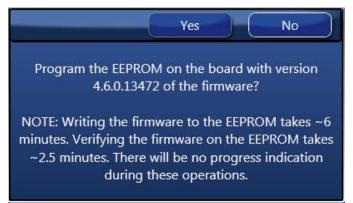


#### 3.2 Upload Firmware into the EEPROM

- 1. Once the firmware has been updated to the chip (steps 1 to 8), install the EEPROM on the EVK board.
- 2. Press "Write Firmware to EEPROM Only".

	×
Firmware Utility	
Firmware supported by personality: pipeline: 13403	
Get Firmware Version Reset Board	
Update RAM	
Update RAM to Current FW Only	
<u>ЕЕРROM</u> туре: <mark>24x1025 - </mark>	٦
Write Firmware to EEPROM Only	
Verify Firmware on EEPROM Only	
Erase EEPROM Firmware	

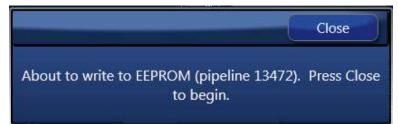
3. In the next window, press "Yes".



4. When asked to "Verify" the EEPROM, press "No".



5. In the next window, press "Close" to start the EEPROM write.



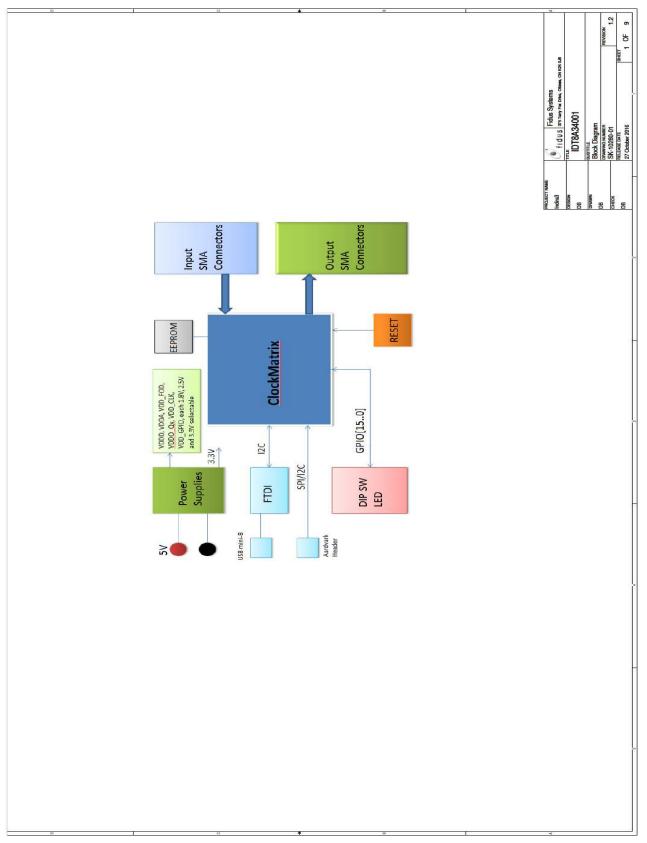
6. Wait about 5 minutes for the EEPROM write to complete. Click "Close" in the following window.

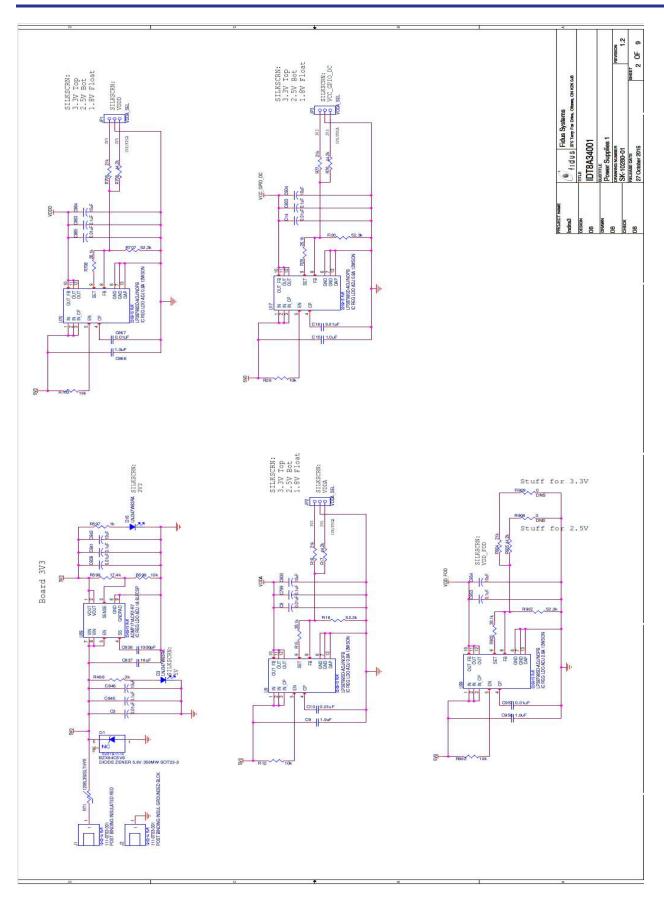


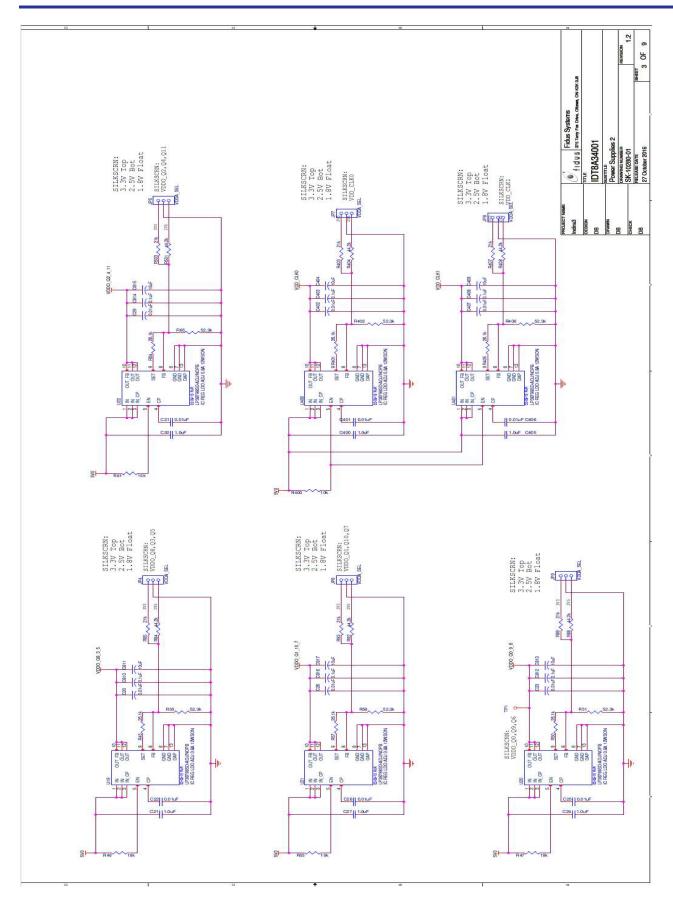
#### 3.3 Verify the EEPROM Programming

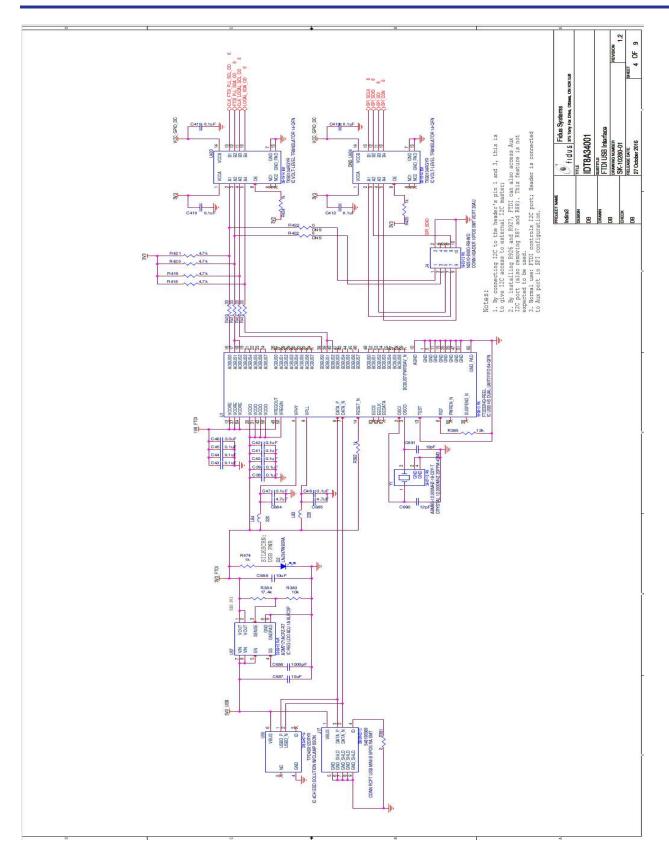
- 7. Power cycle the board.
- 8. Disconnect and reconnect to the chip.
- 9. Read back the firmware version to ensure it is correct (see steps 3 to 7).

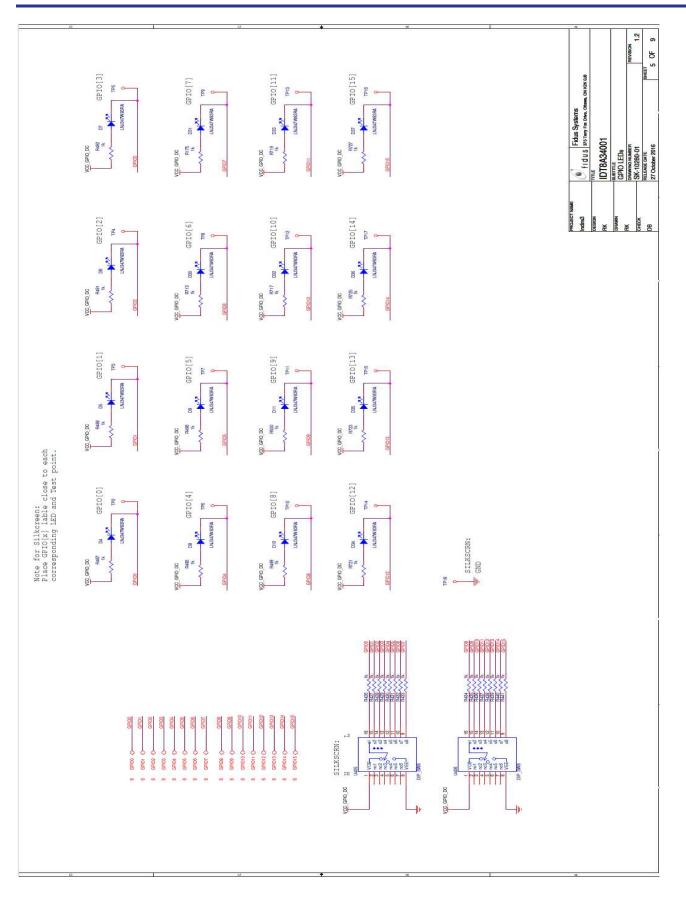
#### 4. Schematics



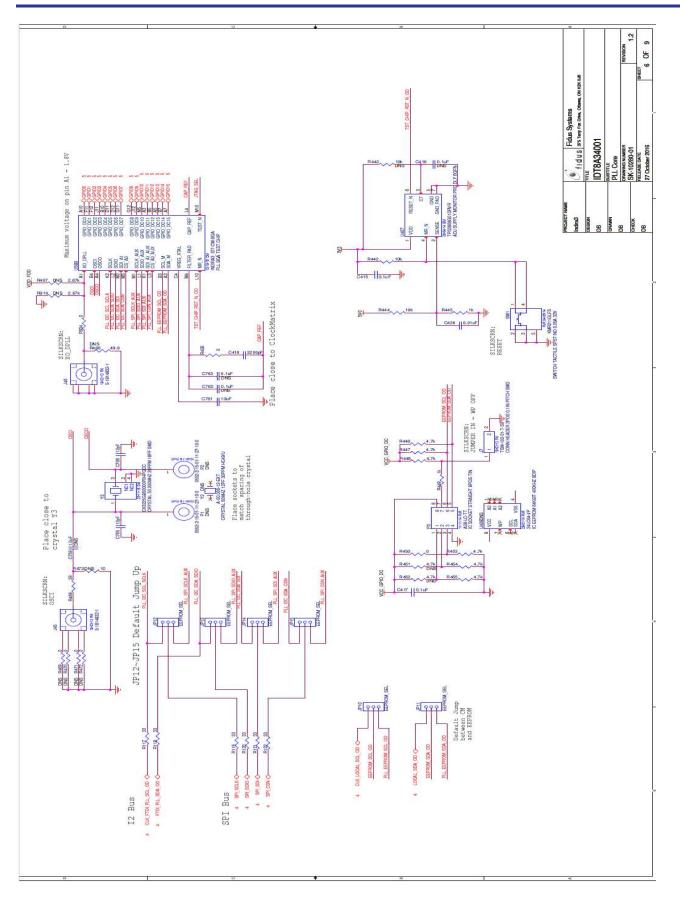




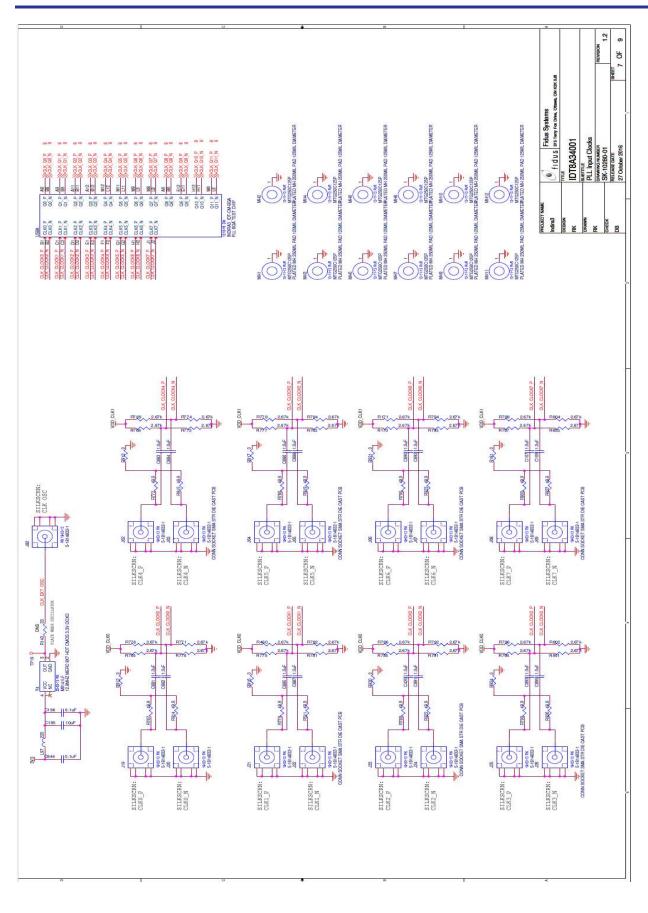


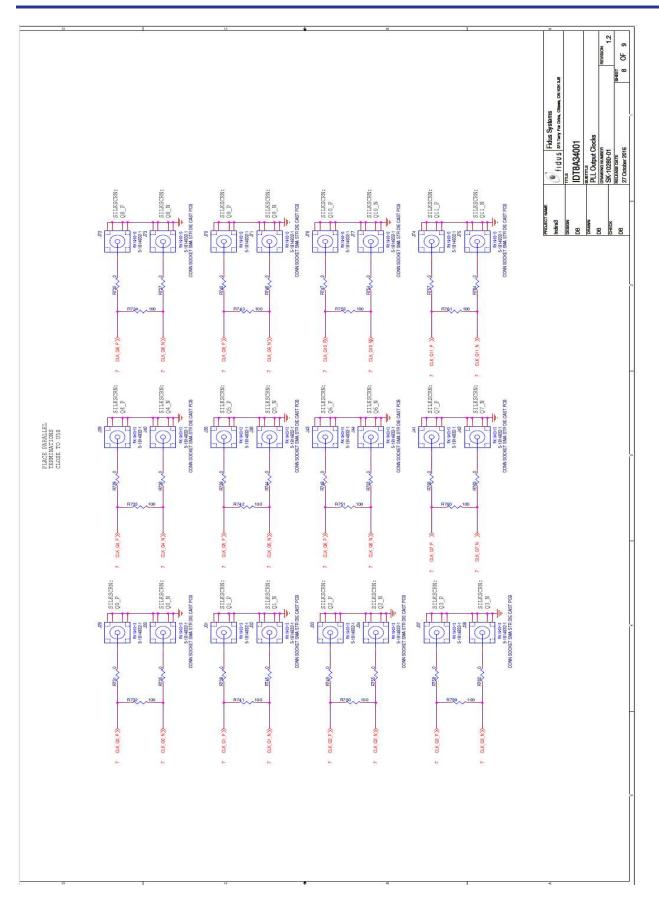


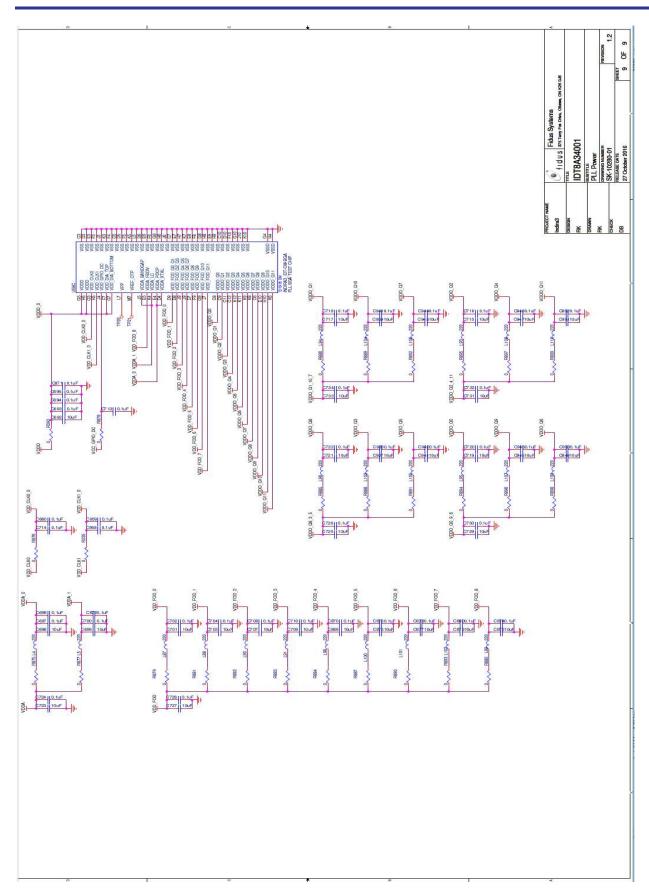
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## 5. Ordering Information

Orderable Part Number	Description
8A34001-EVK	8A3xxxx 144BGA Evaluation Kit

# 6. Revision History

Revision	Date	Description of Change
February 6,	2019	Initial release.

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