ATTPM20P

Trusted Platform Module (TPM) 2.0 - SPI Interface

Introduction

The Microchip ATTPM20P is a fully integrated security cryptoprocessor designed to be integrated into personal computers, embedded systems and IoT platforms. It implements version 2.0 of the Trusted Computing Group® (TCG) specification for Trusted Platform Modules (TPM).

Features

- Compliant to the Trusted Computing Group (TCG) Trusted Platform Module (TPM) Version 2.0, r116 Trusted Platform Module Library
- Single-Chip Turnkey Solution
- Hardware Asymmetric Crypto Engine
- Microchip ARM® M0+Microprocessor
- Internal FLASH Storage for Keys
- Serial Peripheral Interface (SPI) Protocol up to 36 MHz
- Secure Hardware and Firmware Design and Device Layout
- FIPS-140-2 Module Compliant Including the High-Quality Random Number Generator (RNG), HMAC, AES, SHA, ECC, and RSA Engines
- 8-pad UDFN Package for the Industry Smallest TPM 2.0 Device
- Offered in Commercial (0°C to +70°C) Temperature Range 1.8V to 3.3V Supply Voltage
- Offered in Industrial (-40°C to +85°C) Temperature Range 3.3V Supply Voltage
- Cryptographic Support for:
  - HMAC
  - AES-128
  - SHA-1
  - SHA-256
  - ECC BN_P256, ECCNIST_P256
  - RSA 1024-2048 bit keys
- 16 KB of User-Accessible Nonvolatile Memory
- X.509 EK Certificates (*Optional*)
- Pre-Generated Endorsement Keys

Table of Contents

1. Pin Configurations and Pinouts

Table 1-1. Pin Configuration

Pin Name	Function
V_{CC}	3.3V Supply Voltage
GND	Ground
MISO	SPI Slave Data Output
MOSI	SPI Slave Data Input
PIRQ#	SPI Interrupt Requests
SPI_CLK	SPI Clock Input
SPI_CS#	SPI Chip Select
SPI_RST#	SPI Reset Pin

Figure 1-1. 8-Pad UDFN Pinout Diagram

8-pad UDFN
2.0 x 3.0 mm Body
(Top View)

SPI_CS#	1	8 V_{CC}
MISO	2	7 PIRQ#
SPI_RST#	3	6 SPI_CLK
GND	4	5 MOSI
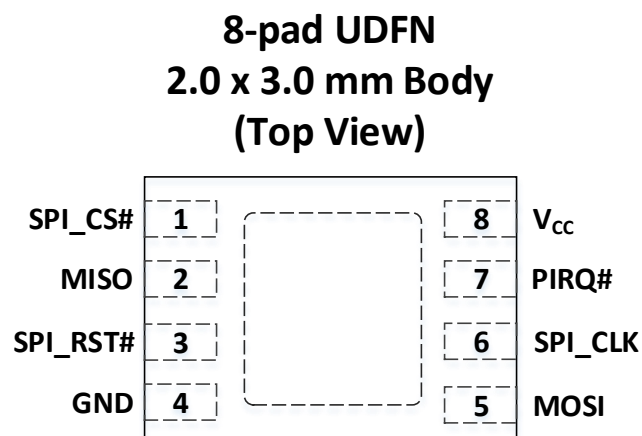
Table 1-2. Pin Descriptions

Pin	Pin Type	Description
V_{CC}	Power	Power Supply, 3.3V. Proper decoupling is required.
GND	Power	System Ground.
MISO	Output	Master In Slave Out. This pin serves as the SPI Data Output from the TPM.
MOSI	Input	Master Out Slave In. This pin serves as the SPI Data Input to the TPM.

..........continued		
Pin	**Pin Type**	**Description**
PIRQ#	Open Drain Output	SPI Interrupt Pin, active-low. This pin is used by the TPM to assert interrupts. If unused, this pin should be tied to ground directly or through a 4.7 kΩ resistor.
SPI_CLK	Clock Input	Input Clock to drive the SPI bus. This pin should be asserted high for power savings when the TPM is not in use.
SPI_CS#	Input	SPI_CS# Chip Select, active-low. The TPM device will be selected when the chip select is asserted LOW.
SPI_RST#	Input	SPI Reset Pin, active-low. Pulsing this signal low resets the internal state of the TPM, and is equivalent to removal/restoration of power to the device. The required minimum reset pulse width is 2 µs. On power-up, it is critical that reset be kept active-low until V_{CC} and SPI_CLK stabilize. To be compliant with TCG requirements, this pin needs to be tied to system reset. TPM_Init is indicated by asserting this pin.

2.   Block Diagram

Figure 2-1. Block Diagram
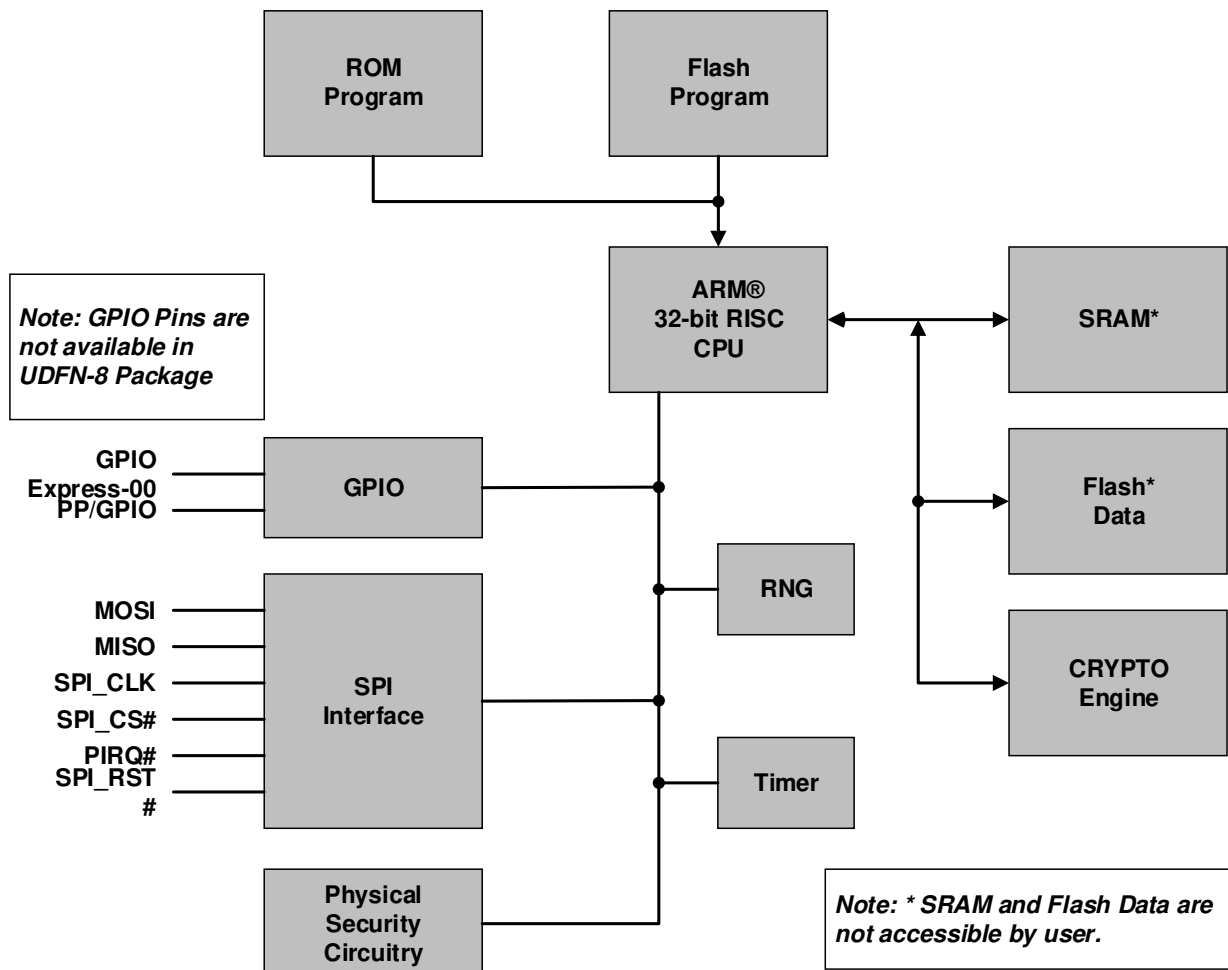
Random Number Generator

The ATTPM20P includes a hardware Random Number Generator (RNG), configured as a FIPS Deterministic Random Bit Generator (DRBG) that is used for key generation and TCG protocol functions. The RNG is also available to the system to generate random numbers that may be needed during normal operation.

Physical Security

The ATTPM20P has voltage and temperature tampers, an active shield and other physical security measures built into the device.

TCG Documentation

The ATTPM20P has been designed to be compliant with the Trusted Computing Group TPM 2.0 specification. Full documentation for TCG primitives can be found in the TCG Trusted Platform Module Library, Parts 1 to 3, on the TCG website: https://www.trustedcomputinggroup.org. TPM features specific

to PC client platforms are specified in TCG PC Client Platform TPM Profile (PTP) specification, also available on the TCG website.

Turnkey Solution

The ATTPM20P is offered to OEM and ODM manufacturers as a turnkey solution, including the firmware integrated on the chip. If custom firmware requirements are needed please contact Microchip Sales for more information.

3. Design Considerations

The following sections provide considerations when implementing the ATTPM20P into a given system.

3.1 SPI Bit Order

The bit order on the SPI Interface is Most Significant bit (MSb) first.

3.2 TPM SPI is Slave Only

The TPM SPI Interface is always configured to be in Slave mode.

3.3 Wait State

The TPM may insert Wait states per the TCG PC Client specification.

3.4 Available Key Storage

The ATTPM20P provides support for the loading of up to ten 2048-bit RSA or ECC keys. These key slots are in addition to the root keys allocated for the Platform, Storage, and Endorsement Hierarchies (i.e PPK, SRK, and EK).

3.5 Standard Mode Self-Test

Following a power-up event or a reset, the TPM will execute a series of self-tests of the TPM capabilities. ATTPM20P splits the TPM power-on self-tests into two groups as defined by the PTP. The initial group is executed immediately upon TPM power-up. The initial ATTPM20P self-test includes verification of the RNG and the SHA capabilities for secure boot operations.

The remaining tests of critical internal resources are performed at a later time, either:

- After the TPM2_SelfTest command is issued, or
- Upon receipt of the TPM2_IncrementalSelftest command, or
- Receipt of a command that requires TPM resources that were not tested.

In the event that a TPM command calls an untested resource, the TPM may return TPM_RC_TESTING and automatically complete internal self-test operations. The requesting software will then be required to resend the original command.

4. TCG PC Client Platform TPM Profile (PTP) Specification Summary

The Microchip TPM SPI communications protocol is implemented in accordance with the TCG PC Client Platform TPM Profile (PTP) Specification 1.3. A complete description of the protocol is contained in the specification available at www.trustedcomputinggroup.org. Application development and platform system design should be based on the TCG PTP specification.

Note: The TPM_DID_VID_x register contains Device ID (DID) and Vendor ID (VID) information. The VID register contents are assigned by the TCG Administration and contain the hex string 01 01 01 04. In the ATTPM20P, the DID register contains the device ID information and is set to 03 02 00 06. The ATTPM20P contains hardware and firmware revision information for the TPM in the TPM_RID_x register.

5. TCG TPM Command Data Bytes Transfer Format

5.1 TCG TPM Command Protocol

The TPM command protocol, as defined by the TCG TPM specification, specifies an initial predefined sequence of 10 data bytes for all commands transmitted to the TPM and also for all responses returned by the TPM. A required component of this 10-byte sequence is commandSize, which specifies the total number of data bytes in the command input or the response output.

The TPM uses a combination of commandSize and the master deasserting SPI_CS# inactive high to define the termination point of all input and output sequences. After the input or output sequence has completed, the TPM will automatically enter an Idle (Wait) state until the next communication is received from the master. A new input or output sequence is initiated by the master asserting SPI_CS# active-low.

5.2 TCG Command - Incoming Operands and Sizes

Every TCG command begins with 10 initial bytes that contain information common to all commands:

- tag (two bytes) — Specifies the authorization session type for the command.
- commandSize (four bytes) — Total number of input bytes including tag and commandSize.
- commandCode (four bytes) — Command code as defined in TCG TPM specification.

Following the 10-byte preamble, the SPI Master will continue to transmit the remaining command data bytes as specified by the TCG TPM specification until the total number of bytes reaches commandSize.

Table 5-1. Command Data Written to the TPM

tag<0>	tag<1>		
commandSize<0>	commandSize<1>	commandSize<2>	commandSize<3>
commandCode<0>	commandCode<1>	commandCode<2>	commandCode<3>

5.3 TCG Command - Outgoing Operands and Sizes

The TPM will respond to every TCG command with 10 initial bytes that contain information common to all commands:

- tag (two bytes) — Specifies the authorization session type for the command.
- responseSize (four bytes) — Total number of output bytes including tag and responseSize.
- responseCode (four bytes) — The return code of the operation.

Following the 10-byte preamble, the TPM will continue to output data until the total number of data bytes reaches responseSize. Depending on the command, zero bytes of data are possible. After output of the final data byte and the master writing Command_Ready to a one, the TPM will enter an Idle state until the next valid SPI command sequence is initiated by the master.

Table 5-2. Response Data Read from the TPM

tag<0>	tag<1>		
responseSize<0>	responseSize<1>	responseSize<2>	responseSize<3>
responseCode<0>	responseCode<1>	responseCode<2>	responseCode<3>
data<0>	data<1>	...	...
data<responseSize-3>	data<responseSize-2>	data<responseSize-1>	data<responseSize>

## 6. Background Operations

The ATTPM20P enters the Idle mode between the end of execution of an initial TCG command and preparation to receive the next command. During Idle mode, the TPM may automatically begin execution of background operations in order to reduce execution time when those capabilities are required in the future. Background operations are aborted if activity is detected on the data bus.

7. Package Drawings

7.1 8 Pin UDFN Package Drawing

8-Lead Ultra Thin Plastic Dual Flat, No Lead Package (Q4B) - 2x3 mm Body [UDFN]
**Atmel Legacy YNZ Package**

Note:	For the most current package drawings, please see the Microchip Packaging Specification located at http://www.microchip.com/packaging
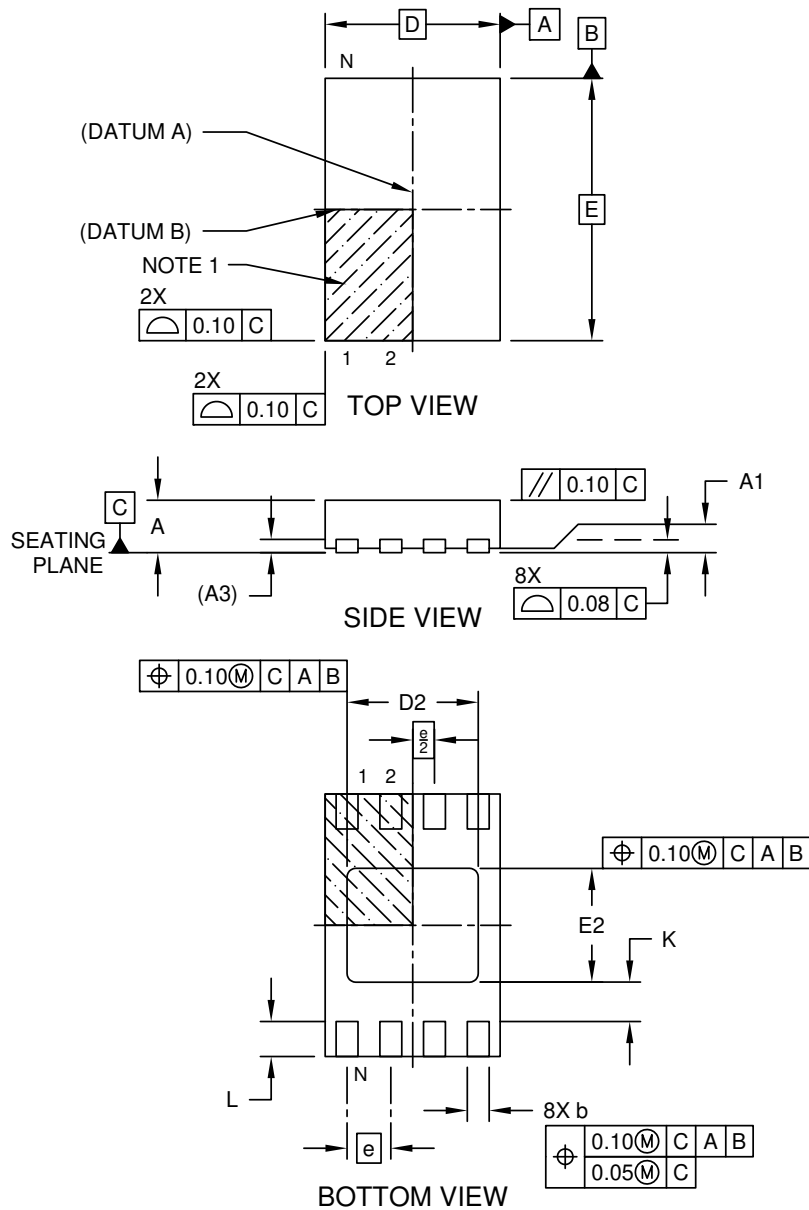
Microchip Technology Drawing C04-21355-Q4B Rev A Sheet 1 of 2

8-Lead Ultra Thin Plastic Dual Flat, No Lead Package (Q4B) - 2x3 mm Body [UDFN]
Atmel Legacy YNZ Package

Note: For the most current package drawings, please see the Microchip Packaging Specification located at http://www.microchip.com/packaging
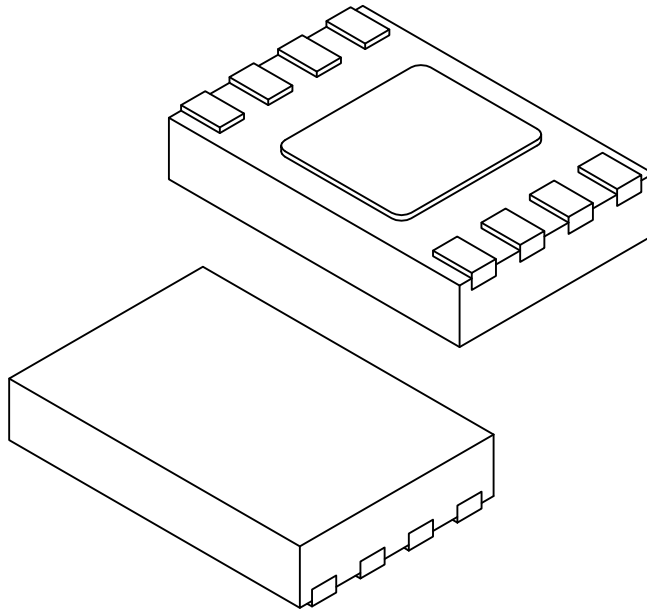
	Units		MILLIMETERS	
	Dimension Limits	MIN	NOM	MAX
Number of Terminals	N		8	
Pitch	e		0.50 BSC	
Overall Height	A	0.50	0.55	0.60
Standoff	A1	0.00	0.02	0.05
Terminal Thickness	A3		0.152 REF	
Overall Length	D		2.00 BSC	
Exposed Pad Length	D2	1.40	1.50	1.60
Overall Width	E		3.00 BSC	
Exposed Pad Width	E2	1.20	1.30	1.40
Terminal Width	b	0.18	0.25	0.30
Terminal Length	L	0.35	0.40	0.45
Terminal-to-Exposed-Pad	K	0.20	-	-

Notes:

1. Pin 1 visual index feature may vary, but must be located within the hatched area.
2. Package is saw singulated
3. Dimensioning and tolerancing per ASME Y14.5M

   BSC: Basic Dimension. Theoretically exact value shown without tolerances.

   REF: Reference Dimension, usually without tolerance, for information purposes only.

Microchip Technology Drawing C04-21355-Q4B Rev A Sheet 2 of 2

8-Lead Ultra Thin Plastic Dual Flat, No Lead Package (Q4B) - 2x3 mm Body [UDFN] Atmel Legacy YNZ Package

Note: For the most current package drawings, please see the Microchip Packaging Specification located at http://www.microchip.com/packaging
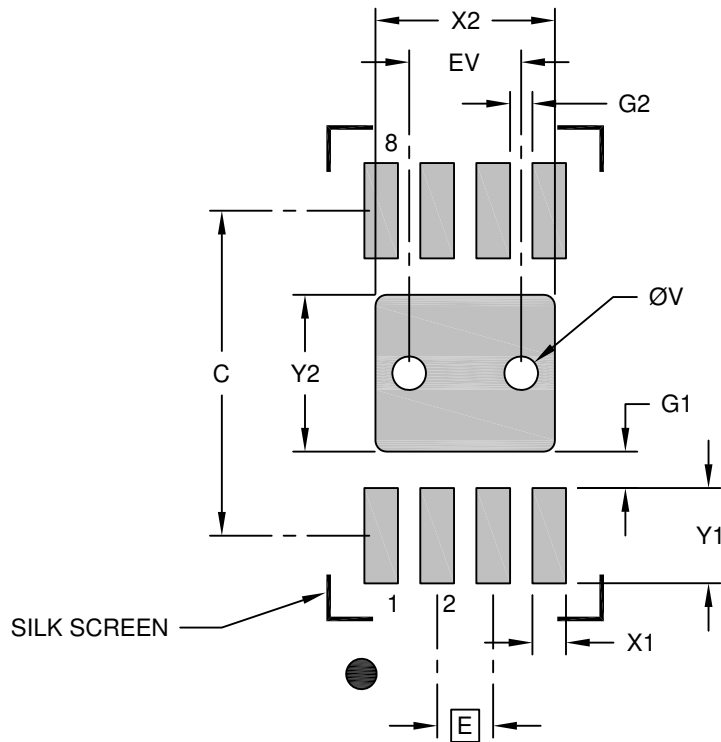
RECOMMENDED LAND PATTERN

	Units	MILLIMETERS		
Dimension Limits		MIN	NOM	MAX
Contact Pitch	E		0.50 BSC	
Optional Center Pad Width	X2			1.60
Optional Center Pad Length	Y2			1.40
Contact Pad Spacing	C		2.90	
Contact Pad Width (X8)	X1			0.30
Contact Pad Length (X8)	Y1			0.85
Contact Pad to Center Pad (X8)	G1	0.20		
Contact Pad to Contact Pad (X6)	G2	0.33		
Thermal Via Diameter	V		0.30	
Thermal Via Pitch	EV		1.00	

Notes:

1. Dimensioning and tolerancing per ASME Y14.5M

    BSC: Basic Dimension. Theoretically exact value shown without tolerances.

2. For best soldering results, thermal vias, if used, should be filled or tented to avoid solder loss during reflow process

Microchip Technology Drawing C04-21355-Q4B Rev A

7.2   TPM 2.0 Standard Packages

The TCG TPM 2.0 working group has defined an industry standard 32 QFN pinout. For more information on obtaining this product in a TCG standard package format please contact Microchip Sales.

7.3   Package Marking

As part of Microchip's overall security features, the part mark for all CryptoAuthentication™ devices is intentionally vague. The marking on the top of the package does not provide any information as to the actual device type or the manufacturer of the device. The alphanumeric code on the package provides manufacturing information and will vary with assembly lot. The packaging mark should not be used as part of any incoming inspection procedure.

8. Revision History

Revision A (December 2018)

- Original release of this document. Generated from the full version of the Trusted Platform Module (TPM) 2.0 - SPI Interface data sheet. Microchip Doc#: DS40002064.

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PART NO.	-XX	XXX	-XX	(-X)
Device	Temp Range	Package Code	Mfg ID	Shipping Option

Device:		ATTPM20P: TPM 2.0 Cryptographic processor with SPI Interface
Temperature Range	G3	Commercial Range 0°C to +70°C
	H3	Industrial Range -40°C to +85°C
Package Options	MA1	8-Pad 2 x 3 x 0.6 mm Body, Thermally Enhanced Plastic Ultra Thin Dual Flat NoLead Package (UDFN)
MFG Code	-10	Pre-generated Endorsement Key
Tape and Reel Options		Tape and Reel in 3K quantity

PIS Examples:

ATTPM20P-G3MA1-10   ATTPM20P SPI Device, Commercial Temp Range, UDFN Package, Pre-generated Endorsement Key, 3K Tape and Reel

ATTPM20P-H3MA1-10   ATTPM20P SPI Device, Industrial Temp Range, UDFN Package, Pre-generated Endorsement Key, 3K Tape and Reel

PIS Notes:
1. No Special code for 3K Tape and Reel.

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