## MICROCHIP TC4426M/TC4427M/TC4428M

## 1.5A Dual High-Speed Power MOSFET Drivers

#### **Features**

- High Peak Output Current 1.5A
- · Wide Input Supply Voltage Operating Range:
  - 4.5V to 18V
- High Capacitive Load Drive Capability 1000 pF in 25 ns (typ.)
- Short Delay Times 40 ns (typ.)
- · Matched Rise and Fall Times
- · Low Supply Current:
  - With Logic '1' Input 4 mA
  - With Logic '0' Input 400 μA
- Low Output Impedance  $7\Omega$
- Latch-Up Protected: Will Withstand 0.5A Reverse Current
- · Input: Will Withstand Negative Inputs Up to 5V
- ESD Protected 4 kV
- Pin-Compatible with the TC426M/TC427M/ TC428M, TC4426AM/TC4427AM/TC4428AM Devices
- Wide Operating Temperature Range:
  - -55°C to +125°C
- See TC4426/TC4427/TC4428 data sheet (DS21422) for additional temperature range and packaging offerings

#### **Applications**

- · Switch-mode Power Supplies
- Line Drivers
- · Pulse Transformer Drive

#### **General Description**

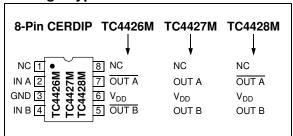
The TC4426M/TC4427M/TC4428M are improved versions of the earlier TC426M/TC427M/TC428M family of MOSFET drivers. The TC4426M/TC4427M/TC4428M devices have matched rise and fall times when charging and discharging the gate of a MOSFET.

These devices are highly latch-up resistant under any conditions within their power and voltage ratings. They are not subject to damage when up to 5V of noise spiking (of either polarity) occurs on the ground pin. They can accept, without damage or logic upset, up to 500 mA of reverse current (of either polarity) being forced back into their outputs. All terminals are fully protected against Electrostatic Discharge (ESD) up to 4 kV.

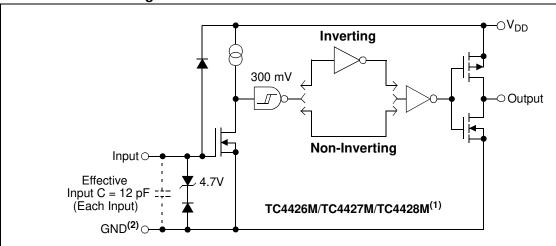
The TC4426M/TC4427M/TC4428M MOSFET drivers can easily charge/discharge 1000 pF gate capacitances in under 30 ns and provide low enough impedances in both the on and off states to ensure the MOSFET's intended state will not be affected, even by large transients.

The TC4426AM/TC4427AM/TC4428AM family of devices are also compatible drivers. The TC4426AM/ TC4427AM/TC4428AM devices have matched leading and falling edge input-to-output delay times, in addition to the matched rise and fall times of the TC4426M/TC4427M/TC4428M devices.

#### **Package Types**



## **Functional Block Diagram**



**Note 1:** The TC4426M has two inverting drivers; the TC4427M has two non-inverting drivers; the TC4428M has one inverting and one non-inverting driver.

2: Ground any unused driver input.

## 1.0 ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS

## **Absolute Maximum Ratings †**

 † Stresses above those listed under "Absolute Maximum Ratings" may cause permanent damage to the device. These are stress ratings only and functional operation of the device at these or any other conditions above those indicated in the operation sections of the specifications is not implied. Exposure to Absolute Maximum Rating conditions for extended periods may affect device reliability.

#### DC CHARACTERISTICS

<b>Electrical Specifications:</b> Unless otherwise noted, $T_A = +25^{\circ}C$ with $4.5V \le V_{DD} \le 18V$ .							
Parameters	Sym	Min	Тур	Max	Units	Conditions	
Input							
Logic '1', High Input Voltage	$V_{IH}$	2.4	_	_	V		
Logic '0', Low Input Voltage	$V_{IL}$	_	_	0.8	V		
Input Current	I <sub>IN</sub>	-1.0	_	+1.0	μΑ	$0V \le V_{IN} \le V_{DD}$	
Output							
High Output Voltage	$V_{OH}$	$V_{DD} - 0.025$	_		V	DC TEST	
Low Output Voltage	$V_{OL}$	_	_	0.025	V	DC TEST	
Output Resistance	$R_{O}$	_	7	10	Ω	$I_{OUT} = 10 \text{ mA}, V_{DD} = 18V$	
Peak Output Current	$I_{PK}$	_	1.5		Α	V <sub>DD</sub> = 18V	
Latch-Up Protection	$I_{REV}$	_	>0.5	_	Α	Duty cycle $\leq$ 2%, t $\leq$ 300 $\mu$ s	
Withstand Reverse Current						V <sub>DD</sub> = 18V	
Switching Time (Note 1)							
Rise Time	$t_R$	_	19	30	ns	Figure 4-1	
Fall Time	$t_{F}$	_	25	30	ns	Figure 4-1	
Delay Time	t <sub>D1</sub>	_	20	30	ns	Figure 4-1	
Delay Time	t <sub>D2</sub>	_	40	50	ns	Figure 4-1	
Power Supply							
Power Supply Current	I <sub>S</sub>	_	_	4.5	mA	V <sub>IN</sub> = 3V (Both inputs)	
		_	_	0.4		V <sub>IN</sub> = 0V (Both inputs)	

Note 1: Switching times ensured by design.

## DC CHARACTERISTICS (OVER OPERATING TEMPERATURE RANGE)

Electrical Specifications: Ur	less othe	rwise noted, o	ver oper	ating ter	nperatu	re range with $4.5V \le V_{DD} \le 18V$ .
Parameters	Sym	Min	Тур	Max	Units	Conditions
Input						
Logic '1', High Input Voltage	V <sub>IH</sub>	2.4	_	_	V	
Logic '0', Low Input Voltage	V <sub>IL</sub>	_	_	0.8	V	
Input Current	I <sub>IN</sub>	-10	_	+10	μΑ	$0V \le V_{IN} \le V_{DD}$
Output						
High Output Voltage	V <sub>OH</sub>	V <sub>DD</sub> - 0.025	_	_	V	DC Test
Low Output Voltage	V <sub>OL</sub>	_	_	0.025	V	DC Test
Output Resistance	R <sub>O</sub>	_	9	12	Ω	I <sub>OUT</sub> = 10 mA, V <sub>DD</sub> = 18V
Peak Output Current	I <sub>PK</sub>	_	1.5	_	Α	V <sub>DD</sub> = 18V
Latch-Up Protection Withstand Reverse Current	I <sub>REV</sub>	_	>0.5	_	Α	Duty cycle $\leq$ 2%, t $\leq$ 300 $\mu$ s $V_{DD} =$ 18V
Switching Time (Note 1)						
Rise Time	t <sub>R</sub>	_	_	40	ns	Figure 4-1
Fall Time	t <sub>F</sub>	_	_	40	ns	Figure 4-1
Delay Time	t <sub>D1</sub>	_	_	40	ns	Figure 4-1
Delay Time	t <sub>D2</sub>	_	_	60	ns	Figure 4-1
Power Supply					•	
Power Supply Current	I <sub>S</sub>	_ _	_	8.0 0.6	mA	V <sub>IN</sub> = 3V (Both inputs) V <sub>IN</sub> = 0V (Both inputs)

Note 1: Switching times ensured by design.

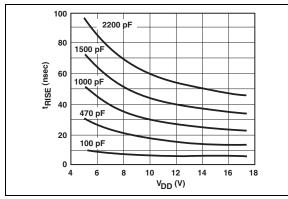
## **TEMPERATURE CHARACTERISTICS**

<b>Electrical Specifications:</b> Unless otherwise noted, all parameters apply with $4.5V \le V_{DD} \le 18V$ .							
Parameters	Sym	Min	Тур	Max	Units	Conditions	
Temperature Ranges							
Specified Temperature Range (M)	T <sub>A</sub>	-55	_	+125	∘C		
Maximum Junction Temperature	T <sub>J</sub>	_	_	+150	∘C		
Storage Temperature Range	T <sub>A</sub>	-65	_	+150	ōС		
Package Thermal Resistances	•	•	•	•			
Thermal Resistance, 8L-CERDIP	$\theta_{JA}$	_	150	_	ºC/W		

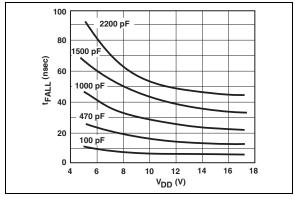
#### 2.0 TYPICAL PERFORMANCE CURVES

**Note:** The graphs and tables provided following this note are a statistical summary based on a limited number of samples and are provided for informational purposes only. The performance characteristics listed herein are not tested or guaranteed. In some graphs or tables, the data presented may be outside the specified operating range (e.g., outside specified power supply range) and therefore outside the warranted range.

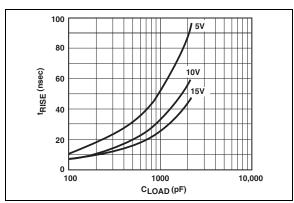
Note: Unless otherwise indicated,  $T_A = +25^{\circ}C$  with  $4.5V \le V_{DD} \le 18V$ .



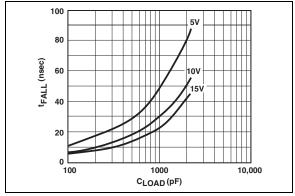
**FIGURE 2-1:** Rise Time vs. Supply Voltage.



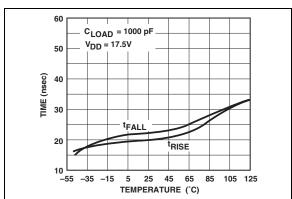
**FIGURE 2-4:** Fall Time vs. Supply Voltage.



**FIGURE 2-2:** Rise Time vs. Capacitive Load.



**FIGURE 2-5:** Fall Time vs. Capacitive Load.



**FIGURE 2-3:** Rise and Fall Times vs. Temperature.

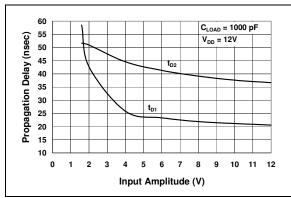


C<sub>LOAD</sub> = 1000 pF 75 Propagation Delay (nsec) 70 65 60 55 t<sub>D2</sub> 45 40 35 30 25 10 12 16  $V_{DD}(V)$ 

FIGURE 2-6: Prop. Supply Voltage.

Propagation Delay Time vs.

**Note:** Unless otherwise indicated,  $T_A = +25^{\circ}C$  with  $4.5V \le V_{DD} \le 18V$ .



**FIGURE 2-7:** Propagation Delay Time vs. Input Amplitude.

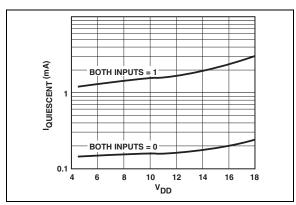
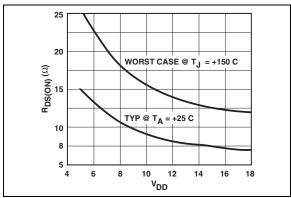
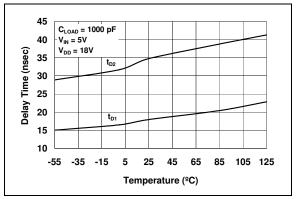


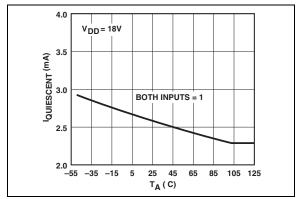
FIGURE 2-8: Supply Current vs. Supply Voltage.



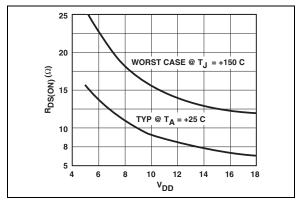
**FIGURE 2-9:** Output Resistance  $(R_{OH})$  vs. Supply Voltage.



**FIGURE 2-10:** Propagation Delay Time vs. Temperature.



**FIGURE 2-11:** Supply Current vs. Temperature.



**FIGURE 2-12:** Output Resistance  $(R_{OL})$  vs. Supply Voltage.

**Note:** Unless otherwise indicated,  $T_A = +25^{\circ}C$  with  $4.5V \le V_{DD} \le 18V$ .

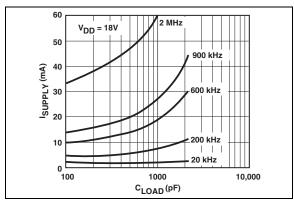


FIGURE 2-13: Supply Current vs. Capacitive Load.

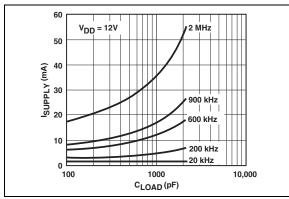


FIGURE 2-14: Supply Current vs. Capacitive Load.

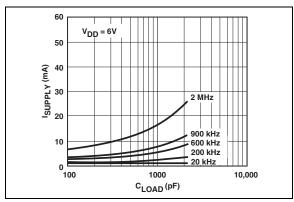


FIGURE 2-15: Supply Current vs. Capacitive Load.

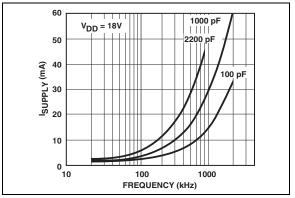


FIGURE 2-16: Supply Current vs. Frequency.

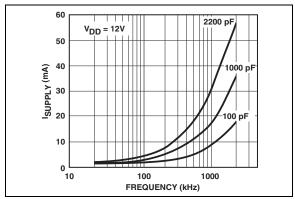


FIGURE 2-17: Supply Current vs. Frequency.

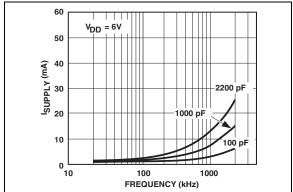
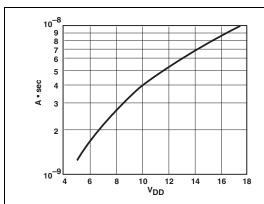


FIGURE 2-18: Supply Current vs. Frequency.

Note: Unless otherwise indicated,  $T_A = +25^{\circ}C$  with  $4.5V \leq V_{DD} \leq 18V.$ 



**Note:** The values seen in this graph represent the loss seen by both drivers in a package during one complete cycle. For a single driver, divide the stated values by 2. For a single transition of a single driver, divide the stated value by 4.

**FIGURE 2-19:** Crossover Energy vs. Supply Voltage.

#### 3.0 PIN DESCRIPTIONS

The descriptions of the pins are listed in Table 3-1.

TABLE 3-1: PIN FUNCTION TABLE

8-Pin CERDIP	Symbol	Description
1	NC	No connection
2	IN A	Input A
3	GND	Ground
4	IN B	Input B
5	OUT B	Output B
6	$V_{DD}$	Supply input
7	OUT A	Output A
8	NC	No connection

## 3.1 Inputs A & B (IN A and IN B)

MOSFET drivers IN A & B are high-impedance, TTL/CMOS-compatible inputs. These inputs also have 300 mV of hysteresis between the high and low thresholds that prevents output glitching even when the rise and fall time of the input signal is very slow.

## 3.2 Ground (GND)

GND is the device return pin. The ground pin(s) should have a low-impedance connection to the bias supply source return. High peak currents will flow out of the ground pin(s) when the capacitive load is being discharged.

#### 3.3 Output A & B (OUT A and OUT B)

MOSFET drivers OUT A & B are low-impedance, CMOS push-pull style outputs. The pull-down and pull-up devices are of equal strength, making the rise and fall times equivalent.

#### 3.4 Supply Input (V<sub>DD</sub>)

The  $V_{DD}$  input is the bias supply for the MOSFET driver and is rated for 4.5V to 18V with respect to the ground pin. The  $V_{DD}$  input should be bypassed with local ceramic capacitors. The value of these capacitors should be chosen based on the capacitive load that is being driven. A value of 1.0  $\mu F$  is suggested.

## 4.0 APPLICATIONS INFORMATION

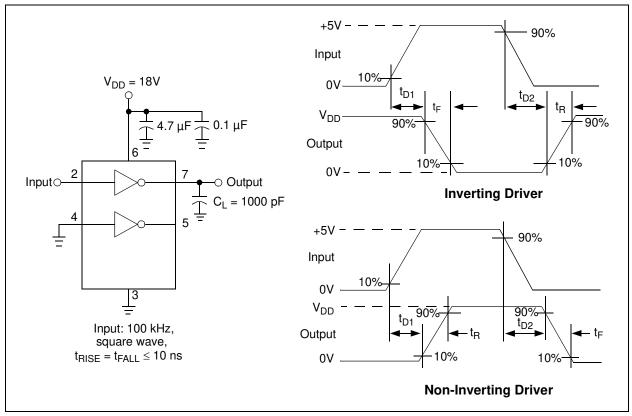


FIGURE 4-1: Switching Time Test Circuit.

#### 5.0 PACKAGING INFORMATION

### 5.1 Package Marking Information

8-Lead CERDIP (300 mil)



Example:



**Legend:** XX...X Customer-specific information

Y Year code (last digit of calendar year)
YY Year code (last 2 digits of calendar year)
WW Week code (week of January 1 is week '01')

NNN Alphanumeric traceability code

e3 Pb-free JEDEC designator for Matte Tin (Sn)

This package is Pb-free. The Pb-free JEDEC designator (e3)

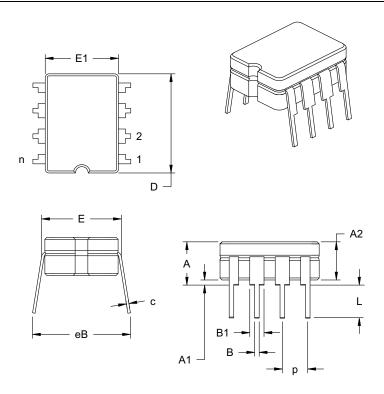
can be found on the outer packaging for this package.

Note: In the event the full Microchip part number cannot be marked on one line, it will be carried over to the next line, thus limiting the number of available

characters for customer-specific information.

## 8-Lead Ceramic Dual In-line – 300 mil (CERDIP)

**Note:** For the most current package drawings, please see the Microchip Packaging Specification located at http://www.microchip.com/packaging



	Units	Units INCHES*			MILLIMETERS		
Dimension	Limits	MIN	NOM	MAX	MIN	NOM	MAX
Number of Pins	n		8			8	
Pitch	р		.100			2.54	
Top to Seating Plane	Α	.160	.180	.200	4.06	4.57	5.08
Standoff §	A1	.020	.030	.040	0.51	0.77	1.02
Shoulder to Shoulder Width	Е	.290	.305	.320	7.37	7.75	8.13
Ceramic Pkg. Width	E1	.230	.265	.300	5.84	6.73	7.62
Overall Length	D	.370	.385	.400	9.40	9.78	10.16
Tip to Seating Plane	L	.125	.163	.200	3.18	4.13	5.08
Lead Thickness	С	.008	.012	.015	0.20	0.29	0.38
Upper Lead Width	B1	.045	.055	.065	1.14	1.40	1.65
Lower Lead Width	В	.016	.018	.020	0.41	0.46	0.51
Overall Row Spacing	eB	.320	.360	.400	8.13	9.15	10.16

\*Controlling Parameter
JEDEC Equivalent: MS-030

Drawing No. C04-010

## **APPENDIX A: REVISION HISTORY**

## **Revision B (January 2013)**

Added a note to each package outline drawing.

## **Revision A (February 2005)**

• Original Release of this Document.

TC4426	TC4426M/TC4427M/TC4428M					
NOTES:						

## PRODUCT IDENTIFICATION SYSTEM

To order or obtain information, e.g., on pricing or delivery, refer to the factory or the listed sales office.

PART NO	<b>)</b> .	<u>xx</u>	Exa	amples:	
Device and Tem Range	perature	Package	a)	TC4426MJA:	1.5A Dual MOSFET driver, Inverting, -55°C to +125°C, 8LD CERDIP package.
Device and Temperature Range:	TC4426M: TC4427M: TC4428M:	1.5A Dual MOSFET Driver, Inverting, -55°C to +125°C 1.5A Dual MOSFET Driver, Non-Inverting, -55°C to +125°C 1.5A Dual MOSFET Driver, Complementary,	a)	TC4427MJA:	1.5A Dual MOSFET driver, Non-Inverting, -55°C to +125°C, 8LD CERDIP package.
Package:		-55°C to +125°C mic Dual In-line (300 mil Body), 8-lead	a)	TC4428MJA:	1.5A Dual MOSFET driver, Complementary, -55°C to +125°C, 8LD CERDIP package.

**NOTES:** 

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