

LY530ALH

MEMS motion sensor:

high performance ±300 °/s analog yaw-rate gyroscope

Preliminary data

Features

- 2.7 V to 3.6 V single-supply operation
- Wide operating temperature range (-40 °C to +85 °C)
- High stability overtemperature
- Analog absolute angular-rate output
- Two separate outputs (1x and 4x amplified)
- Integrated low-pass filters
- Low power consumption
- Embedded power-down
- Embedded self-test
- High shock and vibration survivability
- ECOPACK[®] RoHS and "Green" compliant (see *Section 5*)

Applications

- Pointing devices, remote and game controllers
- Motion control with user interface
- GPS navigation systems
- Industrial and robotics

Description

The LY530ALH is a low-power single-axis micromachined gyroscope capable of measuring angular rate along yaw axis.

It provides excellent temperature stability and high resolution over an extended operating temperature range (-40 °C to +85 °C).



LGA-16L (5x5x1.5mm)

The LY530ALH has a full scale of ± 300 °/s and is capable of detecting rates with a -3 dB bandwidth up to 140 Hz.

The gyroscope is the combination of one actuator and one accelerometer integrated in a single micromachined structure.

It includes a sensing element composed by single driving mass, kept in continuos oscillating movement and able to react when an angular rate is applied based on the Coriolis principle.

A CMOS IC provides the measured angular rate to the external world through an analog output voltage, allowing high level of integration and production trimming to better match sensing element characteristics.

ST's gyroscope family leverages on robust and mature manufacturing process already used for the production of micromachined accelerometers.

ST is already in the field with several hundreds million sensors with excellent acceptance from the market in terms of quality, reliability and performance.

LY530ALH is provided in plastic land grid array (LGA) package. Several years ago ST pioneered successfully the usage of this package for accelerometers. Today ST has the widest manufacturing capability and strongest expertise in the world for production of sensor in plastic LGA package.

Table 1. Device summary

Order code	Temperature range (°C)	Package	Packing	
LY530ALH	-40 to +85	LGA-16 (5x5x1.5)	Tray	
LY530ALHTR	-40 to +85	LGA-16 (5x5x1.5)	Tape and reel	

July 2009 Doc ID 15801 Rev 2 1/12

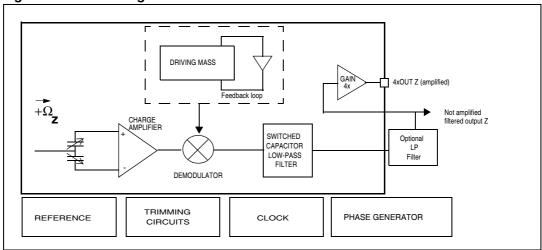
Contents LY530ALH

Contents

1	Bloc	diagram and pin description			
	1.1	Pin description			
2	Мес	hanical and electrical specifications5			
	2.1	Mechanical characteristics			
	2.2	Electrical characteristics 6			
	2.3	Absolute maximum ratings			
3	Tern	ninology			
	3.1	Sensitivity			
	3.2	Zero-rate level 7			
	3.3	Self-test 7			
	3.4	High pass filter reset (HP) 7			
4	Арр	lication hints			
	4.1	Output response vs. rotation 9			
	4.2	Soldering information			
5	Pack	rage information			
6	Revi	sion history11			

1 Block diagram and pin description

Figure 1. Block diagram



1.1 Pin description

Figure 2. Pin connection

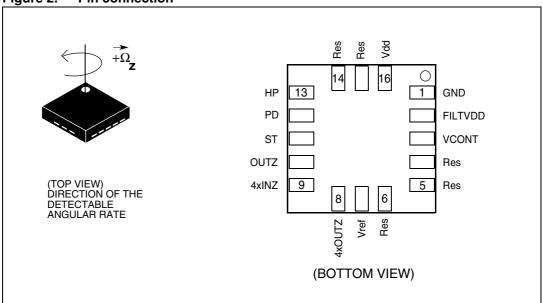


Table 2. Pin description

Pin #	Pin name Analog function	
1	GND	0V supply voltage
2	FILTVDD	PLL filter connection pin #2
3	VCONT	PLL filter connection pin #1
4	Res	Leave unconnected
5	Res	Leave unconnected
6	Res	Leave unconnected
7	Vref	Reference voltage
8	4xOUTZ	Z rate signal output voltage (amplified)
9	4xINZ	Input of 4x amplifier
10	OUTZ	Not amplified output
11	ST	Self-test (logic 0: normal mode; logic 1: self-test)
12	PD	Power-down (logic 0: normal mode; logic 1: power-down mode)
13	HP	High pass filter reset (logic 0: normal operation mode; logic1: external high pass filter is reset)
14,15	Res	Reserved. Connect to Vdd
16	Vdd	Power supply

2 Mechanical and electrical specifications

2.1 Mechanical characteristics

Table 3. Mechanical characteristics @ Vdd = 3 V, T = 25 °C unless otherwise noted⁽¹⁾

Symbol	Parameter	Test condition	Min.	Typ. ⁽²⁾	Max.	Unit
FSA	Measurement range	4x OUT (amplified)		±300		°/s
FS	i weasurement range	OUT (not amplified)		±1200		°/s
SoA	Sensitivity ⁽³⁾	4x OUT (amplified)		3.33		mV/ °/s
So	Sensitivity	OUT (not amplified)		0.83		mV/ °/s
SoDr	Sensitivity change vs temperature	Delta from 25°C		0.05		%/°C
Voff	Zero-rate level ⁽³⁾			1.23		V
Vref	Reference voltage			1.23		V
OffDr	Zero-rate level change Vs temperature	Delta from 25°C		0.05		°/s/°C
NL	Non linearity	Best fit straight line		±1		% FS
BW	Bandwidth ⁽⁴⁾			140		Hz
Rn	Rate noise density			0.035		°/s / √Hz
Тор	Operating temperature range		-40		+85	°C

^{1.} The product is factory calibrated at 3 V. The operational power supply range is specified in *Table 4*.

^{2.} Typical specifications are not guaranteed

^{3.} Sensitivity and zero-rate level are not ratiometric to supply voltage

^{4.} The product is capable of measuring angular rates extending from DC to the selected BW.

2.2 Electrical characteristics

Table 4. Electrical characteristics @ Vdd =3 V, T=25 °C unless otherwise noted⁽¹⁾

Symbol	Parameter	Test condition	Min.	Typ. ⁽²⁾	Max.	Unit	
Vdd	Supply voltage		2.7	3	3.6	V	
ldd	Supply current	PD pin connected to GND		5	5.5	mA	
IddPdn	Supply current in power-down mode	PD pin connected to Vdd		1	5	μΑ	
VST Self-test in	Calf test input	Logic 0 level	0		0.2*Vdd	V	
	Sen-test input	Logic 1 level	0.8*Vdd		Vdd	V	
VPD	Power-down input	Logic 0 level	0		0.2*Vdd	V	
VPD	rower-down input	Logic 1 level	0.8*Vdd		Vdd	V	
Тор	Operating temperature range		-40		+85	°C	

^{1.} The product is factory calibrated at 3 V

2.3 Absolute maximum ratings

Stresses above those listed as "Absolute maximum ratings" may cause permanent damage to the device. This is a stress rating only and functional operation of the device under these conditions is not implied. Exposure to maximum rating conditions for extended periods may affect device reliability.

Table 5. Absolute maximum ratings

Symbol	Ratings	Maximum value	Unit
Vdd	Supply voltage	-0.3 to 6	V
Vin	Input voltage on any control pin (PD, ST)	-0.3 to Vdd +0.3	V
А	Acceleration	3000 g for 0.5 ms	
	Acceleration	10000 g for 0.1 ms	
T _{STG}	Storage temperature range	-40 to +125	°C
ESD	Electrostatic discharge protection	2 (HBM)	kV



This is a mechanical shock sensitive device, improper handling can cause permanent damage to the part



This is an ESD sensitive device, improper handling can cause permanent damage to the part

^{2.} Typical specifications are not guaranteed

LY530ALH Terminology

3 Terminology

3.1 Sensitivity

An angular rate gyroscope is a device that produces a positive-going output voltage for counterclockwise rotation around the sensitive axis considered. Sensitivity describes the gain of the sensor and can be determined by applying a defined angular velocity to it. This value changes very little over temperature and time.

3.2 Zero-rate level

Zero-rate level describes the actual output signal if there is no angular rate present. The zero-rate level of precise MEMS sensors is, to some extent, a result of stress to the sensor and therefore zero-rate level can slightly change after mounting the sensor onto a printed circuit board or after exposing it to extensive mechanical stress. This value changes very little over temperature and time.

3.3 Self-test

Self-test allows testing of the mechanical and electrical part of the sensor, allowing the seismic mass to be moved by means of an electrostatic test-force. The self-test function is off when the ST pin is connected to GND. When the ST pin is tied to Vdd, an actuation force is applied to the sensor, emulating a definite Coriolis force. In this case the sensor output will exhibit a voltage change in its DC level which is also dependent on the supply voltage. When ST is active, the device output level is given by the algebraic sum of the signals produced by the velocity acting on the sensor and by the electrostatic test-force. If the output signals change within the amplitude specified in *Table 3*, then the mechanical element is working properly and the parameters of the interface chip are within the defined specifications.

3.4 High pass filter reset (HP)

The LY530ALH provides the possibility to reset the optional external high pass filter by applying a high logic value to the HP pad. This procedure ensures faster response, especially during overload conditions. Moreover, this operation is suggested each time the device is powered.

Application hints LY530ALH

4 Application hints

C2 10nF GND GND Vdd 10kOhm 470nF R1 100 nF 10 uF C1 1161 | 11141 GND <u>13</u> PD Not amplified LY530ALH ST filtered output Z (Top View) R2 9 1611 1181 GND Vref 4xOUTZ Vref Typical values: R1 = 1MOhmC1 = $4.7 \mu F$ R2 = 33 kOhmC2 = 2.2nF to $2.2\mu F$

Figure 3. LY530ALH electrical connections and external component values

Power supply decoupling capacitors (100 nF ceramic or polyester + 10 μ F aluminum) should be placed as near as possible to the device (common design practice).

The LY530ALH allows band limiting of the output rate response through the use of an external low pass filter (suggested) and/or high pass filter (optional) in addition to the embedded low pass filter ($f_t = 140 \text{ Hz}$).

4xOUTZ is OUTZ amplified outputs line, internally buffered to ensure low output impedance.

If external high pass or low pass filtering is not applied it is mandatory to short-circuit pad 9 to pad 10 when amplified outputs are used.

When only non-amplified output is used (OUTZ), it is suggested to set pad 9 to fixed reference voltage (Vref).

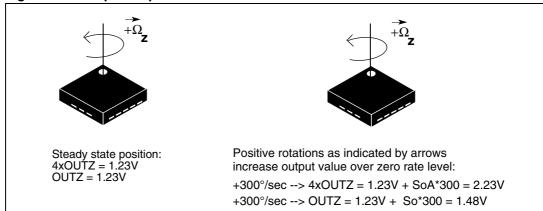
When high pass filter is applied to not amplified output (OUTx), it is recommended to buffer the line before entering ADC for performance optimization.

The LY530ALH IC includes a PLL (phase locked loop) circuit to synchronize driving and sensing interfaces. Capacitors and resistors must be added at the **FILTVDD** and **VCONT** pins (as shown in *Figure 3*) to implement a low-pass filter.

LY530ALH Application hints

4.1 Output response vs. rotation

Figure 4. Output response vs. rotation



4.2 Soldering information

The LGA package is compliant with the ECOPACK[®], RoHS and "Green" standard. It is qualified for soldering heat resistance according to JEDEC J-STD-020C.

Leave "pin 1 indicator" unconnected during soldering.

Land pattern and soldering recommendations are available at www.st.com.

Package information LY530ALH

5 Package information

In order to meet environmental requirements, ST offers these devices in different grades of ECOPACK[®] packages, depending on their level of environmental compliance. ECOPACK[®] specifications, grade definitions and product status are available at: www.st.com. ECOPACK[®] is an ST trademark.

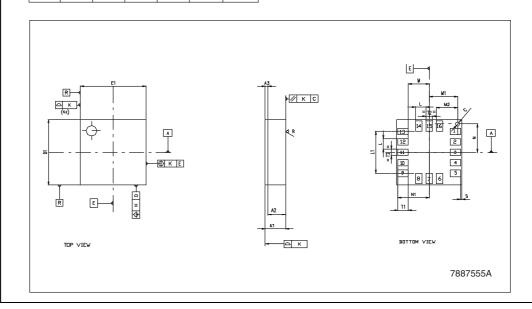
Figure 5. LGA-16: mechanical data and package dimensions

	Dimensions					
Ref.	mm			inch		
Kei.	Min.	Тур.	Max.	Min.	Тур.	Max.
A1	1.46	1.5	1.6	0.057	0.059	0.063
A2			1.33			0.052
А3	0.16	0.2	0.24	0.006	0.008	0.009
С		0.3			0.012	
D1	4.85	5	5.15	0.191	0.197	0.203
E1	4.85	5	5.15	0.191	0.197	0.203
L		0.8			0.031	
L1		3.2			0.126	
М		1.6			0.062	
M1	2.15	2.175	2.20	0.085	0.086	0.087
M2		1.625			0.064	
N		2.175			0.086	
N1		2.4			0.094	
T1		0.8			0.031	
T2	0.475	0.5	0.525	0.019	0.020	0.021
R	1.2		1.6	0.047		0.063
S		0.1			0.004	
h		0.15			0.006	
k		0.05			0.002	
j		0.1			0.004	

Outline and mechanical data



LGA-16 (5x5x1.5mm) Land Grid Array Package



LY530ALH Revision history

6 Revision history

Table 6. Document revision history

Date	Revision	Changes	
04-Jun-2009	1	Initial release	
06-Jul-2009	2	Small text changes to improve readability. Updated <i>Table 4</i> .	

Please Read Carefully:

Information in this document is provided solely in connection with ST products. STMicroelectronics NV and its subsidiaries ("ST") reserve the right to make changes, corrections, modifications or improvements, to this document, and the products and services described herein at any time, without notice.

All ST products are sold pursuant to ST's terms and conditions of sale.

Purchasers are solely responsible for the choice, selection and use of the ST products and services described herein, and ST assumes no liability whatsoever relating to the choice, selection or use of the ST products and services described herein.

No license, express or implied, by estoppel or otherwise, to any intellectual property rights is granted under this document. If any part of this document refers to any third party products or services it shall not be deemed a license grant by ST for the use of such third party products or services, or any intellectual property contained therein or considered as a warranty covering the use in any manner whatsoever of such third party products or services or any intellectual property contained therein.

UNLESS OTHERWISE SET FORTH IN ST'S TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF SALE ST DISCLAIMS ANY EXPRESS OR IMPLIED WARRANTY WITH RESPECT TO THE USE AND/OR SALE OF ST PRODUCTS INCLUDING WITHOUT LIMITATION IMPLIED WARRANTIES OF MERCHANTABILITY, FITNESS FOR A PARTICULAR PURPOSE (AND THEIR EQUIVALENTS UNDER THE LAWS OF ANY JURISDICTION), OR INFRINGEMENT OF ANY PATENT, COPYRIGHT OR OTHER INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY RIGHT.

UNLESS EXPRESSLY APPROVED IN WRITING BY AN AUTHORIZED ST REPRESENTATIVE, ST PRODUCTS ARE NOT RECOMMENDED, AUTHORIZED OR WARRANTED FOR USE IN MILITARY, AIR CRAFT, SPACE, LIFE SAVING, OR LIFE SUSTAINING APPLICATIONS, NOR IN PRODUCTS OR SYSTEMS WHERE FAILURE OR MALFUNCTION MAY RESULT IN PERSONAL INJURY, DEATH, OR SEVERE PROPERTY OR ENVIRONMENTAL DAMAGE. ST PRODUCTS WHICH ARE NOT SPECIFIED AS "AUTOMOTIVE GRADE" MAY ONLY BE USED IN AUTOMOTIVE APPLICATIONS AT USER'S OWN RISK.

Resale of ST products with provisions different from the statements and/or technical features set forth in this document shall immediately void any warranty granted by ST for the ST product or service described herein and shall not create or extend in any manner whatsoever, any liability of ST.

ST and the ST logo are trademarks or registered trademarks of ST in various countries.

Information in this document supersedes and replaces all information previously supplied.

The ST logo is a registered trademark of STMicroelectronics. All other names are the property of their respective owners.

© 2009 STMicroelectronics - All rights reserved

STMicroelectronics group of companies

Australia - Belgium - Brazil - Canada - China - Czech Republic - Finland - France - Germany - Hong Kong - India - Israel - Italy - Japan -Malaysia - Malta - Morocco - Philippines - Singapore - Spain - Sweden - Switzerland - United Kingdom - United States of America

www.st.com

12/12 Doc ID 15801 Rev 2

