# Aluminum Electrolytic Capacitors Power Ultra High Ripple Current Snap-In for Solar



#### **LINKS TO ADDITIONAL RESOURCES**





Fig. 1

QUICK REFERENCE DATA				
DESCRIPTION	VALUE			
Nominal case size (D x L in mm)	35 x 30 t	o 35 x 60		
Rated capacitance range, C <sub>R</sub>	220 µF to	o 560 µF		
Tolerance on C <sub>R</sub>	± 20	0 %		
Rated voltage, U <sub>R</sub>	500 V	570 V		
Rated temperature range	-40 °C to +60 °C			
Endurance at U <sub>R</sub> , 60 °C, no ripple applied	6000 h			
Category voltage, U <sub>C</sub>	450 V 475 V			
Category temperature range	-40 °C to +105 °C			
Useful life at U <sub>C</sub> , 105 °C, I <sub>R</sub> applied	6000 h			
Operation up to 600 V, 60 °C, no ripple applied	- 1000 h			
Shelf life at 0 V, 105 °C	1000 h			
Based on sectional specification	IEC 60384-4 / EN130300			
Climatic category IEC 60068	40 / 105 / 56			

#### **FEATURES**

- Tailored design for solar PV inverters
- Specified for higher voltage, up to 600 V at specific operation conditions



- Long useful life: 6000 h at +105 °C
- > 25 years 24/7 application life at 60 °C
- High ripple current capability
- High reliability
- Material categorization: for definitions of compliance please see <a href="https://www.vishay.com/doc?99912"><u>www.vishay.com/doc?99912</u></a>

#### **APPLICATIONS**

- Solar PV inverters
- · Industrial motor control
- Power supply

#### **MARKING**

The capacitors are marked (where possible) with the following information:

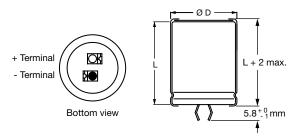
- Rated capacitance (in μF)
- Tolerance code on rated capacitance, code letter in accordance with IEC 60062 (± 20 %)
- Rated voltage (in V)
- Two digit date code, in accordance with IEC 60062
- · Name of manufacturer
- Code for factory of origin
- "-" sign to identify the negative terminal, visible from the top and side of the capacitor
- Code number
- Climatic category in accordance with IEC 60068
- "LL" for long life grade

SELECTION CHART FOR C <sub>R</sub> , U <sub>R</sub> , AND RELEVANT NOMINAL CASE SIZES (Ø D x L in mm)					
C <sub>R</sub> (μF)		U <sub>R</sub> (V)			
220	35 x 30	-	-	-	-
330	-	35 x 40	-	-	-
390	-	-	35 x 45	-	-
470	-	-	-	35 x 50	-
560	-	-	-	-	35 x 60



## **DIMENSIONS** in millimeters **AND AVAILABLE FORMS**

#### TWO TERMINAL SNAP-IN



The minus terminal can be marked with a black dot or with an imprinted "-" sign.

Fig. 2 - Two terminal snap-in

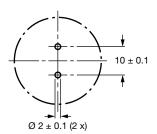
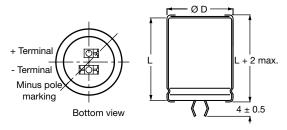


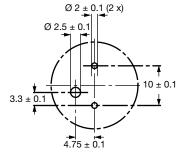
Fig. 3 - Mounting hole diagram

#### **THREE TERMINAL SNAP-IN**



The negative terminal has **TWO** pins which are **BOTH** electrically connected

Fig. 4 - Three terminal snap-in



The 10 mm spacing of the 2 pin snap-in is used as the base layout and a third hole is added. The third hole is closer to the negative primary hole so that polarization is always maintained, together with added mechanical stability.

Fig. 5 - Mounting hole diagram

#### Table 1

DIMENSIONS in millimeters, MASS AND PACKAGING QUANTITIES					
NOMINAL CASE SIZE	Ø D <sub>max</sub> .	L <sub>max</sub> .	MASS (g)	PACKAGING QUANTITIES (unit per box)	CARDBOARD BOX DIMENSIONS L x W x H
35 x 30	36	32	40	50	390 x 198 x 44
35 x 40	36	42	56	50	390 x 198 x 54
35 x 45	36	47	64	50	390 x 198 x 59
35 x 50	36	52	72	50	390 x 198 x 64
35 x 60	36	62	88	50	377 x 375 x 88



ELECTRICAL DATA				
SYMBOL	DESCRIPTION			
C <sub>R</sub>	Rated capacitance at 100 Hz			
I <sub>R</sub>	Rated RMS ripple current at 100 Hz and 105 °C			
I <sub>L5</sub>	Max. leakage current after 5 min at U <sub>R</sub>			
ESR	Max. equivalent series resistance at 100 Hz			
Z	Max. impedance at 10 kHz			

#### Note

 Unless otherwise specified, all electrical values in Table 2 apply at T<sub>amb</sub> = 20 °C, P = 86 kPa to 106 kPa, RH = 45 % to 75 %

#### **ORDERING EXAMPLE**

Electrolytic capacitors 470  $\mu F$  / 500 V Nominal case size: Ø 35 mm x 50 mm

2-terminal snap-in:

Ordering code: MAL219390104E3

3-terminal snap-in:

Ordering code: MAL219390114E3

#### Table 2

ELE	ELECTRICAL DATA AND ORDERING INFORMATION								
U <sub>R</sub>			I <sub>R</sub> 100 Hz 105 °C 5 min		Z 10 kHz	ORDERING CODE MAL2193			
(V)	(V)	$(\mu F) \mid (\mu M) \mid 105 C \mid (\mu A) \mid MAX. \mid MAX$	MAX. (m $\Omega$ )	2-TERM.	3-TERM.				
		220	35 x 30	1.35	0.99	900	600	MAL219390101E3	MAL219390111E3
		330	35 x 40	1.74	1.49	600	400	MAL219390102E3	MAL219390112E3
500	450	390	35 x 45	1.94	1.76	500	350	MAL219390103E3	MAL219390113E3
		470	35 x 50	2.18	2.12	450	300	MAL219390104E3	MAL219390114E3
		560	35 x 60	2.52	2.52	350	250	MAL219390105E3	MAL219390115E3
		220	35 x 30	1.32	1.05	600	450	MAL219390121E3	MAL219390131E3
		330	35 x 40	1.70	1.57	400	300	MAL219390122E3	MAL219390132E3
570	475	390	35 x 45	1.90	1.85	350	250	MAL219390123E3	MAL219390133E3
		470	35 x 50	2.14	2.23	300	200	MAL219390124E3	MAL219390134E3
		560	35 x 60	2.46	2.66	250	150	MAL219390125E3	MAL219390135E3

#### Notes

• Other case sizes, terminations and capacitance values available on request

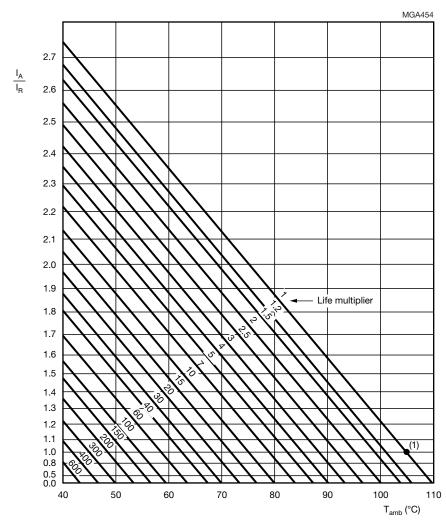
<sup>(1)</sup> At  $U_{max.} \le U_C$ 

ADDITIONAL ELECTRICAL DATA				
PARAMETER	CONDITIONS	VALUE		
Voltage				
Surge voltage		U <sub>s</sub> = 1.1 x U <sub>C</sub>		
Reverse voltage		U <sub>rev</sub> ≤ 1 V		
Current				
Leakage current	After 5 min at U <sub>C</sub>	I <sub>L5</sub> ≤ 0.01 C <sub>R</sub> x U <sub>C</sub>		
Inductance				
Equivalent series inductance (ESL)	All case sizes	ca. 20 nH		

#### **RIPPLE CURRENT AND USEFUL LIFE**

#### Table 3

ENDURANCE TEST DURATION AND USEFUL LIFE					
PARAMETER CONDITIONS VALUE					
Endurance	U <sub>R</sub> , 60 °C, no I <sub>R</sub> applied				
Useful life	U <sub>C</sub> , 105 °C, I <sub>R</sub> applied				



 $I_A$  = Actual ripple current at 100 Hz

Fig. 6 - Multiplier of useful life as a function of ambient temperature and ripple current load

## Table 4

MULTIPLIER OF RIPPLE CURRENT (IR) AS A FUNCTION OF FREQUENCY						
FREQUENCY (Hz)						
50	100	120	200	1000	≥ 10 000	
I <sub>R</sub> MULTIPLIER						
0.90	1.00	1.05	1.15	1.30	1.40	

 $I_{R}$  = Rated ripple current at 100 Hz and 105 °C

 $<sup>^{(1)}</sup>$  Useful life at 105 °C and  $\rm I_{R}$  applied: 6000 h





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#### Table 5

TEST PROCEDURES AND REQUIREMENTS					
TEST		PROCEDURE	REQUIREMENTS		
NAME OF TEST	REFERENCE	(quick reference)	REQUIREMENTS		
Endurance	IEC 60384-4 / EN130301 subclause 4.13	T <sub>amb</sub> = 60 °C; U <sub>R</sub> applied; 6000 h	$\Delta$ C/C: ± 15 % ESR ≤ 1.5 x spec. limit $Z \le 2$ x spec. limit $I_{L5} \le$ spec. limit		
Useful life	EN130301 subclause 1.8.1	T <sub>amb</sub> = 105 °C; U <sub>C</sub> and I <sub>R</sub> applied; 6000 h	$\Delta$ C/C: $\pm$ 30 % ESR $\leq$ 3 x spec. limit $Z \leq$ 3 x spec. limit $I_{L5} \leq$ spec. limit no short or open circuit no visible damage total failure percentage $\leq$ 1 %		
Shelf life (storage at high temperature)	IEC 60384-4 / EN130300 subclause 4.17	$T_{amb}$ = 105 °C; no voltage applied; 1000 h After test: U <sub>C</sub> to be applied for 30 min, 24 h to 48 h before measurement	$\Delta$ C/C: ± 15 % ESR ≤ 1.5 x spec. limit $I_{L5} \le 2$ x spec. limit		

Statements about product lifetime are based on calculations and internal testing. They should only be interpreted as estimations. Also due to external factors, the lifetime in the field application may deviate from the calculated lifetime. In general, nothing stated herein shall be construed as a guarantee of durability.



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