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# SPECIFICATION FOR LCM MODULE

# MODULE NO.:AMG128128PR-G-W12WFDW DOC.REVISION 00

**Customer Approval:** 

	SIGNATURE	DATE
PREPARED BY (RD ENGINEER)		Sep-07-2007
PREPARED BY (QA ENGINEER)		
CHECKED BY		
APPROVED BY		

# **DOCUMENT REVISION HISTORY**

Version	DATE	DESCRIPTION	CHANGED BY
00	Sep-07-2007	First issue	shao

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#### 1. FUNCTIONS & FEATURES

1.1. Format : 128x128dots

1.2. LCD mode : FSTN / Positive/ transflective mode

1.3. Viewing direction : 12 o'clock

1.4. Driving scheme : 1/128Duty cycle, 1/11Bias

 $\begin{array}{lll} \text{1.5. Power supply voltage range ($V_{DD}$)} & : 3.0\text{V} \\ \text{1.6. LCD driving voltage} & : 12.0\text{V} \\ \text{1.7. Operation temp} & : -20 \sim 70\,^{\circ}\text{C} \\ \text{1.8. Storage temp} & : -30 \sim 85\,^{\circ}\text{C} \\ \text{1.9. Backlight color} & : Side White} \end{array}$ 

1.10. RoHS standard.

### 2. MECHANICAL SPECIFICATIONS

2.1. Module size : 48.0mm(L)\*52.8mm(W)\*4.3mm(H)Max.

2.2. Viewing area : 44.0mm(L)\*40.5mm(W)
2.3. Dot pitch : 0.297mm(L)\*0.297m(W)
2.4. Dot size : 0.282mm(L)\*0.282mm(W)

2.5. Weight : Approx.

### 3. BLOCK DIAGRAM AND ICON TABLE

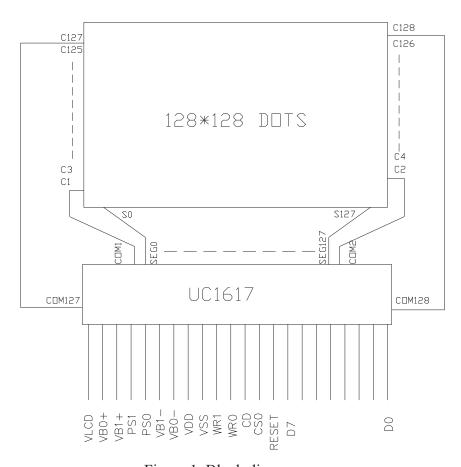


Figure 1. Block diagram

### **4. DIMENSIONAL OUTLINE**

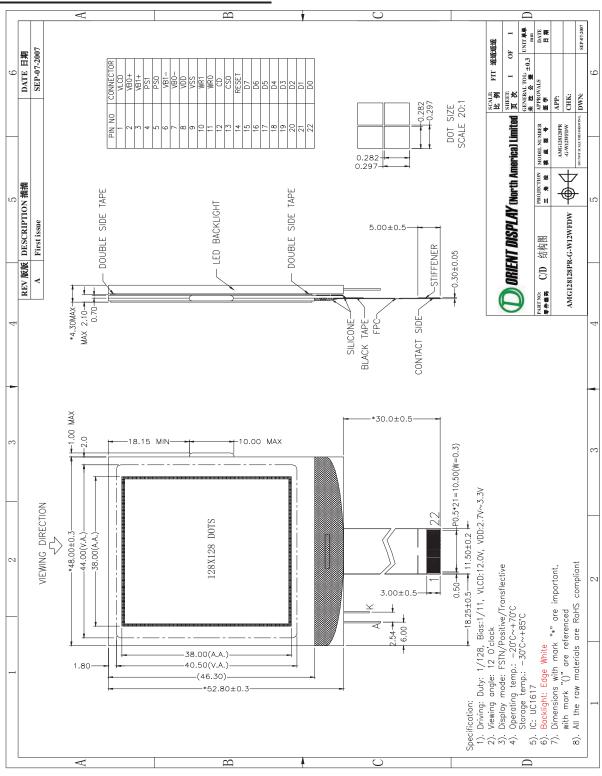


Figure 2. Dimensional outline

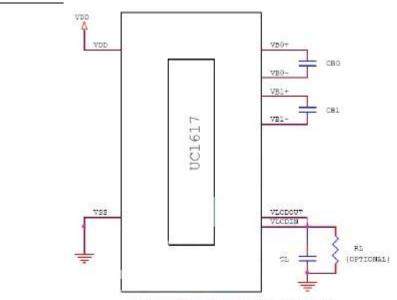
# **5. PIN DESCRIPTION**

No.	Symbol	Function								
1	VLCD	ligh voltage LCD power supply								
2	VB0+	LCD bias voltage								
3	VB1+	LCD bias voltage								
4	PS1	Bus mode. PS1:PS0 (1:1 6800 series interface) (1:0 8080 series interface)								
5	PS0									
6	VB1-	LCD bias voltage								
7	VB0-	LCD bias voltage								
8	VDD	Power supply								
9	VSS	Ground								
10	WR1	Controls the read/write operation of the host interface.(In 6800 series								
11	WR0	WR1:EN,WR0:R/W. In 8080 series WR1:/RD,WR0:/WR)								
12	CD	Register selection(L: Control data H: Display data)								
13	CS0	Chip select(When CS0=L chip is select)								
14	RESET	Reset signal								
15-22	D7-D0	Data bus								

### **6. MAXIMUM ABSOUTE LIMIT**

Symbol	Parameter	Min.	Max.	Unit
$V_{DD}$	Logic Supply voltage	-0.3	+4.0	٧
$V_{DD2}$	LCD Generator Supply voltage	-0.3	+4.0	V
$V_{DD3}$	Analog Circuit Supply voltage	-0.3	+4.0	V
V <sub>DD2/3</sub> -V <sub>DD</sub>	Voltage difference between V <sub>DD</sub> and V <sub>DD2/3</sub>		1.6	V
V <sub>LCD</sub>	LCD Generated voltage (-30°C ~ +80°C)	-0.3	+18.0	V
$V_{IN}$	Digital input signal	-0.4	V <sub>DD</sub> + 0.5	V
Topr	Operating temperature range	-30	+85	°C
T <sub>STR</sub>	Storage temperature	-55	+125	°C

### 7. REFERENCE CIICUIT



Reference circuit using internal Hi-V generator circuit

#### Note

- Sample component values: (The illustrated circuit and component values are for reference only. Please optimize for specific requirements of each application.)

  C<sub>6</sub>: 150 250× LCD load capacitance or 2.2μF (5V), whichever is higher.

  C<sub>6</sub>: 330 nF (25V) is appropriate for most applications.

  R<sub>4</sub>: 3.3-10M Ω to act as a draining circuit when V<sub>DO</sub> is shut down abruptly.

# **8. ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS**

#### DC CHARACTERISTICS

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	Min.	Тур.	Max.	Unit
$V_{DD}$	Supply for digital circuit		1.65		3.3	V
V <sub>DD2/3</sub>	Supply for bias & pump		2.5		3.3	V
$V_{LCD}$	Charge pump output	$V_{DD2/3} \ge 2.6V, 25^{\circ}C$		14	15	V
$V_D$	LCD data voltage	$V_{DD2/3} \ge 2.6V, 25^{\circ}C$	0.89		1.78	V
V <sub>IL</sub>	Input logic LOW				$0.2V_{DD}$	V
$V_{IH}$	Input logic HIGH		$0.8V_{DD}$			V
Vol	Output logic LOW				$0.2V_{DD}$	V
V <sub>OH</sub>	Output logic HIGH		0.8V <sub>DD</sub>			V
$I_{IL}$	Input leakage current				1.5	μΑ
C <sub>IN</sub>	Input capacitance		1	5	10	pF
Cout	Output capacitance		4	5	10	pF
R <sub>ON(SEG)</sub>	SEG output impedance	V <sub>LCD</sub> = 15V		1.5	2.0	kΩ
R <sub>0N(COM)</sub>	COM output impedance	V <sub>LCD</sub> = 15V		1.5	2.0	kΩ
$f_{LINE}$	Average Line rate	LC[4:3] = 00b	-10%	14.2	+10%	kHz

### 9. TIMING CHARACTERISTICS

#### **AC CHARACTERISTICS**

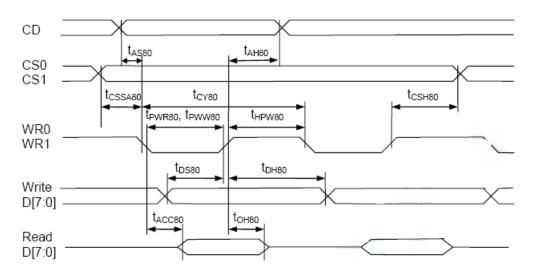


Figure 13: Parallel Bus Timing Characteristics (for 8080 MCU)

(2.5V ≤ V<sub>DD</sub> < 3.3V, Ta= –30 to +85°C)

Symbol	Signal	Description	Condition	Min.	Max.	Units
t <sub>as80</sub> t <sub>ah80</sub>	CD	Address setup time Address hold time		0	_	nS
t <sub>CY80</sub>		System cycle time (read) (write)		170 130	-	nS
t <sub>PWR80</sub>	WR1	Pulse width (read)		70	_	nS
t <sub>PWW80</sub>	WR0	Pulse width (write)		70	-	nS
t <sub>HPW80</sub>	WR0, WR1	High pulse width (read) (write)		100 60	-	nS
t <sub>DS80</sub> t <sub>DH80</sub>	D0~D7	Data setup time Data hold time		30 0	_	nS
t <sub>ACC8и</sub> t <sub>OH80</sub>		Read access time Output hold time	C <sub>L</sub> = 100pF	_ 	60 25	nS
t <sub>CSSA80</sub> t <sub>CSH80</sub>	CS1/CS0	Chip select setup time		5 5		nS

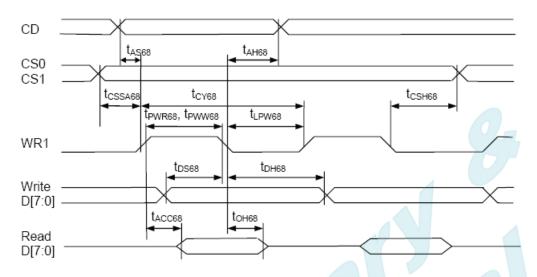


FIGURE 14: Parallel Bus Timing Characteristics (for 6800 MCU)  $(2.5V \le V_{DD} < 3.3V, Ta = -30 \text{ to } +85^{\circ}\text{C})$ 

Symbol	Signal	Description	Condition	Min.	Max.	Units
t <sub>AS68</sub> t <sub>AH68</sub>	CD	Address setup time Address hold time		00	-	nS
t <sub>CY68</sub>		System cycle time (read) (write)		170 130	ı	nS
tpwR68	WR1	Pulse width (read)		70	_	nS
t <sub>PWW68</sub>		Pulse width (write)		70	_	nS
t <sub>LPW68</sub>		Low pulse width (read) (write)		100 60	-	nS
t <sub>DS68</sub> t <sub>DH68</sub>	D0~D7	Data setup time Data hold time		30 0	-	nS
t <sub>ACC68</sub> t <sub>OH68</sub>		Read access time Output hold time	C <sub>L</sub> = 100pF	1 1	60 25	nS
tcssa68 t <sub>csh68</sub>	CS1/CS0	Chip select setup time		5 5		nS

# 10. Reset Timing



 $(1.65V \le V_{DD} < 3.3V, Ta = -30 \text{ to } +85^{\circ}C)$ 

Symbol	Signal	Description	Condition	Min.	Max.	Units
t <sub>RW</sub>	RST	Reset low pulse width		3	-	μS
t <sub>RD</sub>	RST, WR	Reset to WR pulse delay		10		mS

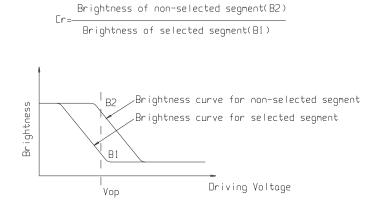
# 11. CONTROL AND DISPLAY INSTRUCTION

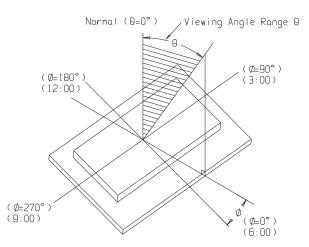
	Command	C/D	W/R	D7	D6	D5	D4	D3	D2	D1	D0	Action	Default
1	Write Data Byte	1	0	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	Write 1 byte	N/A
2	Read Data Byte	1	1	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	Read 1 byte	N/A
3	Get Status	0	1		MX er Produc	MY et Cod	WA		WS [5:0] ID	MD	MS	Get {Status, Ver, PMO, Product Code, PID, MID}	N/A
4	Set Page C Address	0	0	0	0	0	#	#	#	#	#	Set CA[4:0]	0H
5	Set Temp. Compensation	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	#	#	Set TC[1:0]	00b
6	Set Panel Loading	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	#	#	Set PC[1:0]	10b
7	Set Pump Control	0	0	ō	0	1	0	1	1	#	#	Set PC[3:2]	11b
8	Set Adv. Program Control (double-byte command)	0	0	0	0 #	1 #	1 #	0 #	0 #	R #	R #	Set APC[R][7:0], R = 0, 1 or 2	N/A
_	Set Scroll Line LSB	0	0	0	1	0	0	#	#	#	#	Set SL[3:0]	0H
9	Set Scroll Line MSB	0	0	0	1	0	1	/-	#	#	#	Set SL[6:4]	0H
10	Set Row Address LSB	0	0	0	1_	1	0	#	#	#	#	Set RA[3:0]	00H
10	Set Row Address MSB	0	0	0	1	1	1	124	#	#	#	Set RA[6:4]	00H
11	Set V <sub>BIAS</sub> Potentiometer (double-byte command)	0	0	1 #	0 #	0 #	0 #	0 #	0	0 #	1 #	Set PM[7:0]	4EH
12	Set Partial Display Control	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	#	#	Set LC[9:8]	00b: Disable
13	Set RAM Address Control	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	#	#	#	Set AC[2:0]	001b
14	Set Fixed Lines	0	0	1 #	0	0 #	1 #	0 #	0 #	0 #	0 #	Set {FLT, FLB}	0
15	Set Line Rate	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	#	#	Set LC[4:3]	00b
16	Set All-Pixel-ON	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	1	0	#	Set DC[1]	0b
17	Set Inverse Display	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	1	1	#	Set DC[0]	0b
18	Set Display Enable	0	0	1_	0	1	0	1	1	#	#	Set DC[3:2]	10b
19	Set LCD Mapping Control	0	0	_1	1	0	0	0	#	#	#	Set LC[2:0]	000b
20	Set N-Line Inversion	0	0 [	1	1	0	0	1 #	0 #	0 #	0 #	Set NIV[3:0]	6H
21	Set LCD Gray Shade	0	0	1	1	0	1	0	#	#	#	Set LC[7:5]	001b
22	System Reset	0	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	System Reset	N/A
23	NOP	0	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	1	1	No operation	N/A
24	Set Test Control (double-byte command)	0	0	1 #	1 #	1 #	0	0 #	1 #	#	T #	For testing only. Do not use.	N/A
25	Set LCD Bias Ratio	0	0	1	1	1	0	1	0	#	#	Set BR[1:0]	11b: 11
26	Reset Cursor Update Mode	0	0	1	1	1	0	1	1	1	0	AC[3]=0, CA=CR	AC[3]=0
27	Set Cursor Update Mode	0	0	1	1	1	0	1	1	1	1	AC[3]=1, CR=CA	AC[3]=1
28	Set COM End	0 0	0	1	1 #	1 #	1 #	0 #	0	0 #	1	Set CEN[6:0]	127
29	Set Partial Display Start	00	0	1	1 #	1	1 #	0 #	0 #	1 #	0 #	Set DST[6:0]	0
30	Set Partial Display End	00	0	1	1 #	1 #	1 #	0 #	0 #	1 #	1 #	Set DEN[6:0]	127
31	Set Window Program Starting Page_C Address	0 0	0	1	1 -	1	1 #	0 #	1 #	0 #	0 #	Set WPC0[4:0]	0
32	Set Window Programming Starting Row Address	00	0	1	1 #	1 #	1 #	0 #	1	0 #	1 #	Set WPP0[6:0]	0
33	Set Window Programming Ending Page C Address	0	0	1	1 -	1	1 #	0 #	1 #	1 #	0 #	Set WPC1[4:0]	31

	Command	C/D	W/R	D7	D6	D5	D4	D3	D2	D1	D0	Action	Default
34	Set Window Programming Ending Row Address	0	0	1 -	1 #	1 #	1 #	0	1 #	1 #	1 #	Set WPP1[6:0]	127
35	Enable window program	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	0	0	#	Set AC[4]	0: Disable
36	Set MTP Operation control	0	0	1 -	0 -	1 #	1	1 #	0	0	0	Set MTPC[5:0]	10H
37	Set MTP Write Mask	0	0	1 #	0	1 #	1 #	1 #	0	0	1 #	Set MTPM[7:0]	0
38	Set V <sub>MTP1</sub> Potentiometer	0	0	1 #	1 #	1 #	1 #	0	1 #	0	0		
39	Set V <sub>MTP2</sub> Potentiometer	0	0	1 #	1 #	1 #	1 #	0 #	1 #	0 #	1 #	Shared with Window	N/A
40	Set MTP Write Timer	0	0	1	1 #	1 #	1 #	0	1 #	1 #	0	Programming commands	
41	Set MTP Read Timer	0	0	1 #	1 #	1 #	1 #	0 #	1 #	1 #	1 #		

# $\frac{\textbf{12.ELECTRO-OPTICAL CHARACTERISTICS}}{(\text{ V}_{\text{DD}} = 3.0\text{V}, \text{ Ta} = 25^{\circ}\text{C })}$

Item	Symbol	Condition	Min	Тур	Max	Unit
Operating Voltage		$Ta = -20^{\circ}C$	12.4	12.6	12.8	
of LCD	Vop	$Ta = 25^{\circ}C$	11.8	12.0	12.4	V
		$Ta = 70^{\circ}C$	11.2	11.4	11.6	
Pagnanga tima	Tr	Ta = 25°C		250		ms
Response time	Tf	1a – 25 C		300		ms
Contrast	Cr	$Ta = 25^{\circ}C$		4		
Vierring and a series	θ	Cr≥2	-40		+40	deg
Viewing angle range	Ф	Cr=2	-40		+40	deg





### **13.BACK LIGHT CHARACTERISTICS**

LCD Module with side LED Backlight **ELECTRICAL RATINGS** 

 $Ta = 25^{\circ}C$ 

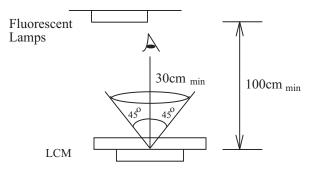
Item	Symbol	Condition	Min	Тур	Max	Unit
Forward Voltage	VF	IF=45mA	3.0	3.1	3.3	V
Reverse Current	IR	VR=5V			100	uA
Color	White					

### **14.Quality Specifications**

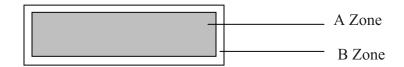
### 14.1 Standard of the product appearance test

Manner of appearance test: The inspection should be performed in using 20W x 2 fluorescent lamps. Distance between LCM and fluorescent lamps should be 100 cm or more. Distance between LCM and inspector eyes should be 30 cm or more.

Viewing direction for inspection is 45° from vertical against LCM.



Definition of zone:



A Zone: Active display area (minimum viewing area). B Zone: Non-active display area (outside viewing area).

### 14.2 Specification of quality assurance

AQL inspection standard

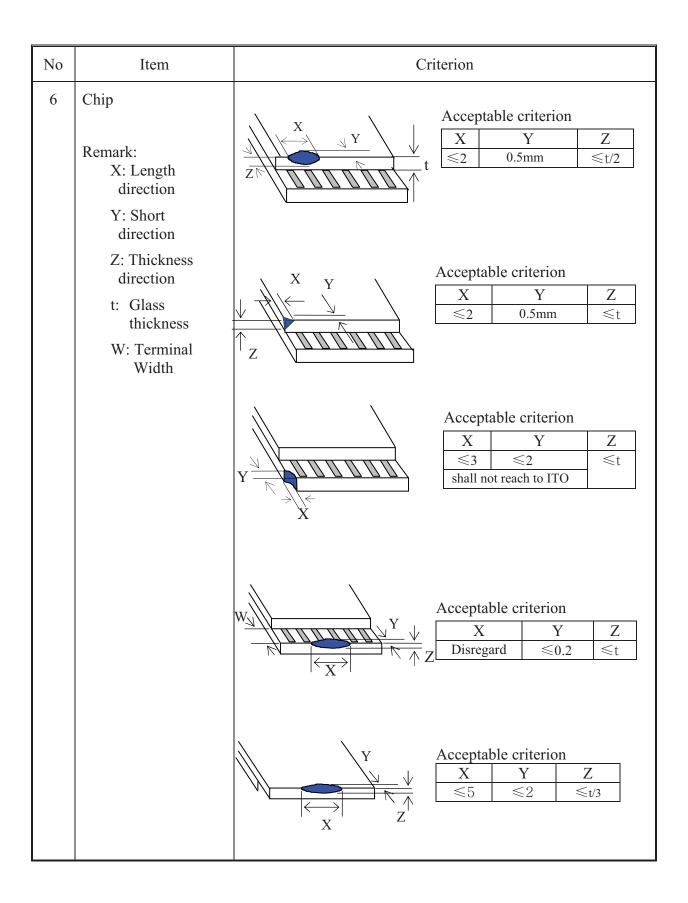
Sampling method: MIL-STD-105E, Level II, single sampling

Defect classification (Note: \* is not including)

Classify		Item	Note	AQL
Major	Display state Short or open circuit		1	0.65
		LC leakage		
		Flickering		
		No display		
		Wrong viewing direction		
		Contrast defect (dim, ghost)	2	
		Back-light	1,8	
	Non-display	Flat cable or pin reverse	10	
		Wrong or missing component	11	
Minor	Display	Background color deviation	2	1.0
	state	Black spot and dust	3	
		Line defect, Scratch	4	
		Rainbow	5	
		Chip	6	
		Pin hole	7	
		Protruded	12	
	Polarizer	Bubble and foreign material	3	
	Soldering	Poor connection	9	
	Wire	Poor connection	10	
	TAB	Position, Bonding strength	13	

#### Note on defect classification

No.	Item	Criterion				
1	Short or open circuit	Not allow				
	LC leakage					
	Flickering	1				
	No display	-				
	Wrong viewing direction					
	Wrong Back-light					
2	Contrast defect		Refe	r to	approval san	nple
	Background color deviation					
3	Point defect, Black spot, dust (including Polarizer) $\phi = (X+Y)/2$		Uni	0	Point Size $\phi \le 0.10$ . $10 < \phi \le 0.20$ . $20 < \phi \le 0.25$ . $25 < \phi \le 0.30$ $\phi > 0.30$	Acceptable Qty.  Disregard  3  2  1  0
4	Line defect, Scratch	$ \begin{array}{c}  & \downarrow \\  & \uparrow \\  & \downarrow \\  $	L 3.0≥ 2.0≥ 1.0≥	L L L	Line  W $0.015 \geqslant W$ $0.03 \geqslant W$ $0.05 \geqslant W$ $0.1 \geqslant W$ $0.05 < W$ t: mm	Acceptable Qty.  Disregard  2  1  Applied as point defect
5	Rainbow	Not more than two color changes across the viewing area.				



No.	Item	Criterion		
7	Segment pattern $W = \text{Segment width}$ $\phi = (X+Y)/2$	(1) Pin hole $\phi < 0.10 \text{mm is acceptable.}$ $Y$		
8	Back-light	<ul><li>(1) The color of backlight should correspond its specification.</li><li>(2) Not allow flickering</li></ul>		
9	Soldering	(1) Not allow flickering  (1) Not allow heavy dirty and solder ball on PCB.  (The size of dirty refer to point and dust defect)  (2) Over 50% of lead should be soldered on Land.  Lead  Land  50% lead		
10	Wire	<ol> <li>(1) Copper wire should not be rusted</li> <li>(2) Not allow crack on copper wire connection.</li> <li>(3) Not allow reversing the position of the flat cable.</li> <li>(4) Not allow exposed copper wire inside the flat cable.</li> </ol>		
11*	PCB	<ul><li>(1) Not allow exposed copper wire inside the flat cable.</li><li>(1) Not allow screw rust or damage.</li><li>(2) Not allow missing or wrong putting of component.</li></ul>		

No	Item	Criterion		
12	Protruded W: Terminal Width	Acceptable criteria: $Y \le 0.4$		
13	TAB	1. Position $\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$		
		2 TAB bonding strength test  TAB  P (=F/TAB bonding width) ≥650gf/cm ,(speed rate: 1mm/min)  5pcs per SOA (shipment)		
14	Total no. of acceptable Defect	A. Zone  Maximum 2 minor non-conformities per one unit.  Defect distance: each point to be separated over 10mm  B. Zone  It is acceptable when it is no trouble for quality and assembly in customer's end product.		

#### 14.3 Reliability of LCM

Reliability test condition:

Item	Condition	Time (hrs)	Assessment
High temp. Storage	85°C	48	
High temp. Operating	70°C	48	
Low temp. Storage	-30°C	48	No abnormalities
Low temp. Operating	-20°C	48	in functions
Humidity	40°C/ 90%RH	48	and appearance
Temp. Cycle	-20°C ← 25°C →70°C	10cycles	
	$(30 \min \leftarrow 5 \min \rightarrow 30 \min)$		

Recovery time should be 24 hours minimum. Moreover, functions, performance and appearance shall be free from remarkable deterioration within 50,000 hours under ordinary operating and storage conditions room temperature (20±8°C), normal humidity (below 65% RH), and in the area not exposed to direct sun light.

#### 14.4 Precaution for using LCD/LCM

LCD/LCM is assembled and adjusted with a high degree of precision. Do not attempt to make any alteration or modification. The followings should be noted.

#### **General Precautions:**

- 1. LCD panel is made of glass. Avoid excessive mechanical shock or applying strong pressure onto the surface of display area.
- 2. The polarizer used on the display surface is easily scratched and damaged. Extreme care should be taken when handling. To clean dust or dirt off the display surface, wipe gently with cotton, or other soft material soaked with isoproply alcohol, ethyl alcohol or trichlorotriflorothane, do not use water, ketone or aromatics and never scrub hard.
- 3. Do not tamper in any way with the tabs on the metal frame.
- 4. Do not make any modification on the PCB without consulting Orient Display.
- 5. When mounting a LCM, make sure that the PCB is not under any stress such as bending or twisting. Elastomer contacts are very delicate and missing pixels could result from slight dislocation of any of the elements.

- 6. Avoid pressing on the metal bezel, otherwise the elastomer connector could be deformed and lose contact, resulting in missing pixels and also cause rainbow on the display.
- 7. Be careful not to touch or swallow liquid crystal that might leak from a damaged cell. Any liquid crystal adheres to skin or clothes, wash it off immediately with soap and water.

#### **Static Electricity Precautions:**

- 1. CMOS-LSI is used for the module circuit; therefore operators should be grounded whenever he/she comes into contact with the module.
- 2. Do not touch any of the conductive parts such as the LSI pads; the copper leads on the PCB and the interface terminals with any parts of the human body.
- 3. Do not touch the connection terminals of the display with bare hand; it will cause disconnection or defective insulation of terminals.
- 4. The modules should be kept in anti-static bags or other containers resistant to static for storage.
- 5. Only properly grounded soldering irons should be used.
- 6. If an electric screwdriver is used, it should be grounded and shielded to prevent sparks.
- 7. The normal static prevention measures should be observed for work clothes and working benches.
- 8. Since dry air is inductive to static, a relative humidity of 50-60% is recommended.

#### **Soldering Precautions:**

- 1. Soldering should be performed only on the I/O terminals.
- 2. Use soldering irons with proper grounding and no leakage.
- 3. Soldering temperature: 280°C+10°C
- 4. Soldering time: 3 to 4 second.
- 5. Use eutectic solder with resin flux filling.
- 6. If flux is used, the LCD surface should be protected to avoid spattering flux.
- 7. Flux residue should be removed.

#### **Operation Precautions:**

- 1. The viewing angle can be adjusted by varying the LCD driving voltage Vo.
- 2. Since applied DC voltage causes electro-chemical reactions, which deteriorate the display, the applied pulse waveform should be a symmetric waveform such that no DC component remains. Be sure to use the specified operating voltage.
- 3. Driving voltage should be kept within specified range; excess voltage will shorten display life.
- 4. Response time increases with decrease in temperature.
- 5. Display color may be affected at temperatures above its operational range.
- 6. Keep the temperature within the specified range usage and storage. Excessive temperature and humidity could cause polarization degradation, polarizer peel-off or generate bubbles.
- 7. For long-term storage over 40°C is required, the relative humidity should be kept below 60%, and avoid direct sunlight.

#### **Limited Warranty**

Orient Display LCDs and modules are not consumer products, but may be incorporated by Orient Display's customers into consumer products or components thereof, Orient Display does not warrant that its LCDs and components are fit for any such particular purpose.

- 1. The liability of Orient Display is limited to repair or replacement on the terms set forth below. Orient Display will not be responsible for any subsequent or consequential events or injury or damage to any personnel or user including third party personnel and/or user. Unless otherwise agreed in writing between Orient Display and the customer, Orient Display will only replace or repair any of its LCD which is found defective electrically or visually when inspected in accordance with Orient Display general LCD inspection standard. (Copies available on request)
- 2. No warranty can be granted if any of the precautions state in handling liquid crystal display above has been disregarded. Broken glass, scratches on polarizer mechanical damages as well as defects that are caused accelerated environment tests are excluded from warranty.
- 3. In returning the LCD/LCM, they must be properly packaged; there should be detailed description of the failures or defect.