

SiGe HBT GAIN BLOCK MMIC AMPLIFIER. DC - 4 GHz

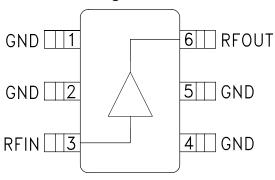


Typical Applications

The HMC478SC70(E) is an ideal for:

- Cellular / PCS / 3G
- WiBro / WiMAX / 4G
- Fixed Wireless & WLAN
- CATV, Cable Modem & DBS
- Microwave Radio & Test Equipment

Functional Diagram



Features

P1dB Output Power: +17 dBm

Gain: 23 dB

Output IP3: +31 dBm

Cascadable 50 Ohm I/Os

Single Supply: +5V to +8V

Industry Standard SC70 Package

General Description

The HMC478SC70(E) is a SiGe Heterojunction Bipolar Transistor (HBT) Gain Block MMIC SMT amplifier covering DC to 4 GHz. This industry standard SC70 packaged amplifier can be used as a cascadable 50 Ohm RF/IF gain stage as well as a LO or PA driver with up to +17 dBm output power. The HMC478SC70(E) offers 23 dB of gain with a +31 dBm output IP3 at 850 MHz while requiring only 62 mA from a single positive supply. The Darlington topology results in reduced sensitivity to normal process variations and excellent gain stability over temperature while requiring a minimal number of external bias components.

Electrical Specifications, Vs=5V, Rbias= 18 Ohm, $T_{A}=+25^{\circ}$ C

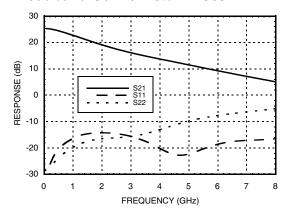
| Parameter | | Min. | Тур. | Max. | Units |
|---|---|----------------------|----------------------|------|----------------------|
| Gain | DC - 1.0 GHz 1.0 - 2.0 GHz 2.0 - 3.0 GHz 3.0 - 4.0 GHz | 20 16 13 11 | 24 20 17 15 | | dB dB dB dB |
| Gain Variation Over Temperature | DC - 4 GHz | | 0.015 | 0.02 | dB/ °C |
| Input Return Loss | DC - 3.0 GHz 3.0 - 4.0 GHz | | 15 17 | | dB dB |
| Output Return Loss | DC - 3.0 GHz 3.0 - 4.0 GHz | | 15 13 | | dB dB |
| Reverse Isolation | DC - 4 GHz | | 20 | | dB |
| Output Power for 1 dB Compression (P1dB) | 0.5 - 2.0 GHz 2.0 - 3.0 GHz 3.0 - 4.0 GHz | 13 11 9 | 16 15 12 | | dBm dBm dBm |
| Output Third Order Intercept (IP3) (Pout= 0 dBm per tone, 1 MHz spacing) | 0.5 - 2.0 GHz 2.0 - 3.0 GHz 3.0 - 4.0 GHz | | 31 28 25 | | dBm dBm dBm |
| Noise Figure | DC - 3.0 GHz 3.0 - 4.0 GHz | | 2.5 2.8 | | dB dB |
| Supply Current (Icq) | | | 62 | 82 | mA |



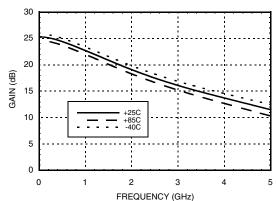


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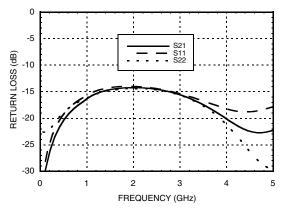
Broadband Gain & Return Loss



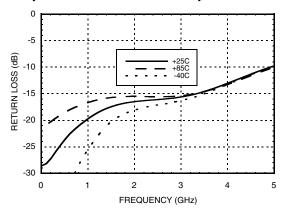
Gain vs. Temperature



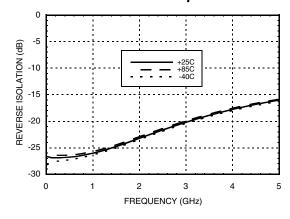
Input Return Loss vs. Temperature



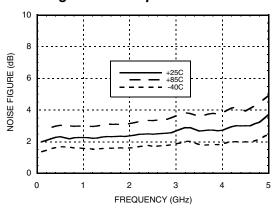
Output Return Loss vs. Temperature



Reverse Isolation vs. Temperature



Noise Figure vs. Temperature



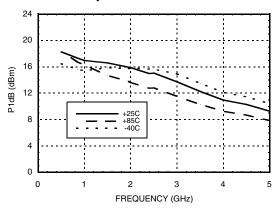




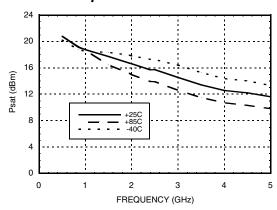
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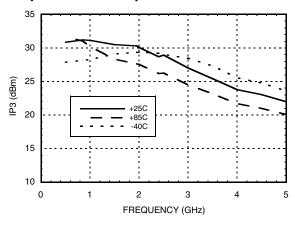
P1dB vs. Temperature



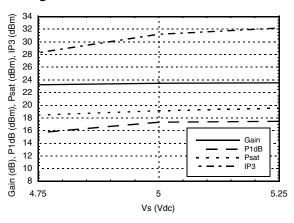
Psat vs. Temperature



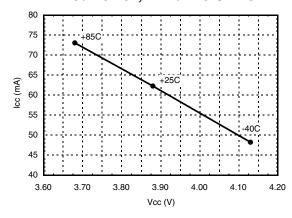
Output IP3 vs. Temperature



Gain, Power & Output IP3 vs. Supply Voltage for Rs = 18 Ohms @ 850 MHz



Icc vs. Vcc Over Temperature for Fixed Vs= 5V, RBIAS= 18 Ohms









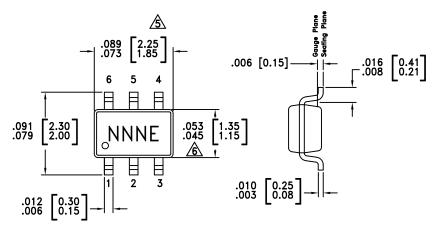
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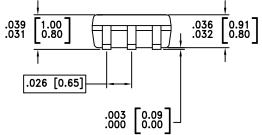
Absolute Maximum Ratings

| Collector Bias Voltage (Vcc) | +6 Vdc |
|--|----------------|
| Collector Bias Current (Icc) | 100 mA |
| RF Input Power (RFIN)(Vcc = +2.4 Vdc) | +5 dBm |
| Junction Temperature | 150 °C |
| Continuous Pdiss (T = 85 °C) (derate 9 mW/°C above 85 °C) | 0.583 W |
| Thermal Resistance (junction to lead) | 111.5 °C/W |
| Storage Temperature | -65 to +150 °C |
| Operating Temperature | -40 to +85 °C |
| ESD Sensitivity (HBM) | Class 1C |



Outline Drawing





- PACKAGE BODY MATERIAL: LOW STRESS INJECTION MOLDED PLASTIC SILICA AND SILICON IMPREGNATED
- 2. LEAD MATERIAL: COPPER ALLOY
- 3. LEAD PLATING: Sn/Pb
- DIMENSIONS ARE IN INCHES [MILLIMETERS].
- DIMENSION DOES NOT INCLUDE MOLDFLASH OF 0.15mm PER SIDE.
- 6 DIMENSION DOES NOT INCLUDE MOLDFLASH OF 0.25mm PER SIDE.
- ALL GROUND LEADS MUST BE SOLDERED TO PCB RF GROUND.

Package Information

| Part Number | Package Body Material | Lead Finish | MSL Rating | Package Marking |
|-------------|--|---------------|------------|-----------------|
| HMC478SC70 | Low Stress Injection Molded Plastic | Sn/Pb | MSL1 [1] | 478E |
| HMC478SC70E | RoHS-compliant Low Stress Injection Molded Plastic | 100% matte Sn | MSL1 [2] | 478E |

^[1] Max peak reflow temperature of 235 °C

^[2] Max peak reflow temperature of 260 °C



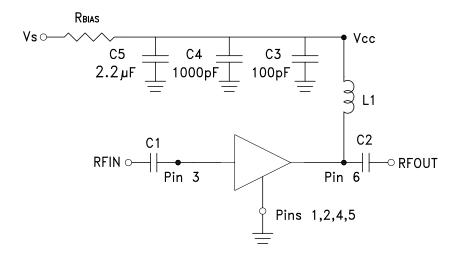
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Pin Descriptions

| Pin Number | Function | Description | Interface Schematic |
|------------|----------|---|---------------------|
| 1, 2, 4, 5 | GND | These pins must be connected to RF/DC ground. | ĢGND = |
| 3 | RFIN | This pin is DC coupled. An off chip DC blocking capacitor is required. | RFOUT |
| 6 | RFOUT | RF output and DC Bias (Vcc) for the output stage. | |

Application Circuit



Recommended Bias Resistor Values for Icc= 62 mA, Rbias= (Vs - Vcc) / Icc

| Supply Voltage (Vs) | 5V | 6V | 8V |
|---------------------|-------|-------|-------|
| RBIAS VALUE | 18 Ω | 35 Ω | 67 Ω |
| RBIAS POWER RATING | 1/8 W | 1/4 W | 1/2 W |

Note:

- 1. External blocking capacitors are required on RFIN and RFOUT.
- 2. RBIAS provides DC bias stability over temperature.

Recommended Component Values for Key Application Frequencies

| Component | Frequency (MHz) | | | | | |
|-----------|-----------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Component | 50 | 900 | 1900 | 2200 | 2400 | 3500 |
| L1 | 270 nH | 56 nH | 18 nH | 18 nH | 15 nH | 8.2 nH |
| C1, C2 | 0.01 μF | 100 pF |

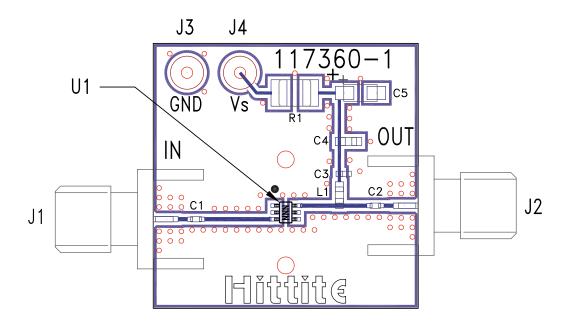


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Evaluation PCB



List of Materials for Evaluation PCB 118039 [1]

| Item | Description |
|---------|------------------------------|
| J1 - J2 | PCB Mount SMA Connector |
| J3 - J4 | DC Pin |
| C1 - C3 | 100 pF Capacitor, 0402 Pkg. |
| C4 | 1000 pF Capacitor, 0603 Pkg. |
| C5 | 2.2 µF Capacitor, Tantalum |
| R1 | 18 Ohm Resistor, 1210 Pkg. |
| L1 | 18 nH Inductor, 0603 Pkg. |
| U1 | HMC478SC70(E) |
| PCB [2] | 117360 Evaluation PCB |

^[1] Reference this number when ordering complete evaluation PCB

[2] Circuit Board Material: Rogers 4350

The circuit board used in the application should use RF circuit design techniques. Signal lines should have 50 Ohm impedance while the package ground leads should be connected directly to the ground plane similar to that shown. A sufficient number of via holes should be used to connect the top and bottom ground planes. The evaluation board should be mounted to an appropriate heat sink. The evaluation circuit board shown is available from Hittite upon request.