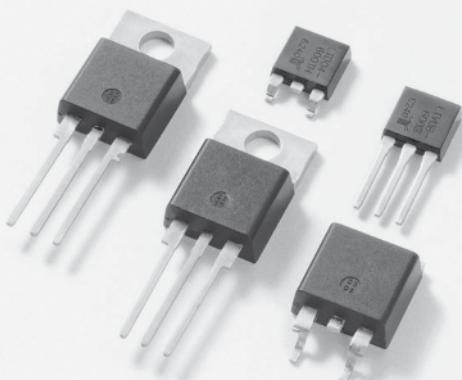


Lxx08xx & Qxx08xx & Qxx08xHx Series



Description

This 8 Amp bidirectional solid state switch series is designed for AC switching and phase control applications such as motor speed and temperature modulation controls, lighting controls, and static switching relays.

Sensitive type components guarantee gate control in Quadrants I & IV as needed for digital control circuitry.

Standard type components normally operate in Quadrants I & III triggered from AC line.

Alternistor type components only operate in quadrants I, II, & III and are used in circuits requiring high dv/dt capability.

Agency Approval

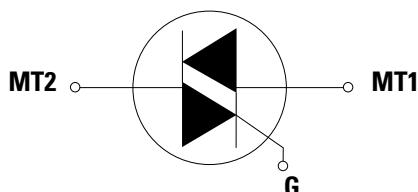
Agency	Agency File Number
	E71639*

* - L Package Only

Main Features

Symbol	Value	Unit
$I_{(TRMS)}$	8	A
V_{DRM}/V_{RRM}	400, 600, 800 or 1000	V
$I_{GT(Q1)}$	5 to 50	mA

Schematic Symbol



Additional Information



Datasheet



Resources



Samples

Features & Benefits

- RoHS-compliant
- Glass – passivated junctions
- Voltage capability up to 1000 V
- Surge capability up to 100 A
- The L-package has an isolation rating of 2500V_{RMS}
- Solid-state switching eliminates arcing or contact bounce that create voltage transients
- No contacts to wear out from reaction of switching events
- Restricted (or limited) RFI generation, depending on activation point of sine wave
- Requires a short gate activation pulse during each half-cycle

Applications

Excellent for AC switching and phase control applications such as heating, lighting, and motor speed controls.

Typical applications are AC solid-state switches, light dimmers, power tools, home/brown goods and white goods appliances.

Alternistor Triacs (no snubber required) are used in applications with extremely inductive loads requiring highest commutation performance.

Internally constructed isolated packages are offered for ease of heat sinking with highest isolation voltage.

Absolute Maximum Ratings — Sensitive Triac (4 Quadrants)

Symbol	Parameter			Value	Unit
$I_{T(RMS)}$	RMS on-state current (full sine wave)	Lxx08Ly Lxx08Ry / Lxx08Vy / Lxx08Dy	$T_c = 80^\circ\text{C}$ $T_c = 85^\circ\text{C}$	8	A
I_{TSM}	Non repetitive surge peak on-state current (full cycle, T_j initial = 25°C)	f = 50 Hz f = 60 Hz	t = 20 ms t = 16.7 ms	65 85	A
I^2t	I^2t Value for fusing	$t_p = 8.3 \text{ ms}$		26.5	A^2s
di/dt	Critical rate of rise of on-state current $I_G = 50\text{mA}$ with 0.1μs rise time	f = 120 Hz	$T_j = 110^\circ\text{C}$	70	$\text{A}/\mu\text{s}$
I_{GTM}	Peak gate trigger current	$t_p = 20\mu\text{s}$	$T_j = 110^\circ\text{C}$	4	A
$P_{G(AV)}$	Average gate power dissipation		$T_j = 110^\circ\text{C}$	0.4	W
T_{stg}	Storage temperature range			-40 to 150	°C
T_j	Operating junction temperature range			-40 to 110	°C

Note: xx = voltage/10, y = sensitivity

Absolute Maximum Ratings — Standard Triac

Symbol	Parameter			Value	Unit
$I_{T(RMS)}$	RMS on-state current (full sine wave)	Qxx08Ry / Qxx08Ny Qxx08Ly	$T_c = 95^\circ\text{C}$ $T_c = 90^\circ\text{C}$	8	A
I_{TSM}	Non repetitive surge peak on-state current (full cycle, T_j initial = 25°C)	f = 50 Hz f = 60 Hz	t = 20 ms t = 16.7 ms	83 100	A
I^2t	I^2t Value for fusing	$t_p = 8.3 \text{ ms}$		41	A^2s
di/dt	Critical rate of rise of on-state current $I_G = 200\text{mA}$ with ≤ 0.1μs rise time	f = 120 Hz	$T_j = 125^\circ\text{C}$	70	$\text{A}/\mu\text{s}$
I_{GTM}	Peak gate trigger current	$t_p = 20\mu\text{s}$	$T_j = 125^\circ\text{C}$	4	A
$P_{G(AV)}$	Average gate power dissipation	-	$T_j = 125^\circ\text{C}$	0.5	W
T_{stg}	Storage temperature range	-	-	-40 to 150	°C
T_j	Operating junction temperature range	-	-	-40 to 125	°C

Note: xx = voltage/10, y = sensitivity

Absolute Maximum Ratings — Alternistor (3 Quadrants)						
Symbol	Parameter				Value	Unit
I_{TRMS}	RMS on-state current (full sine wave)		Qxx08LHy Qxx08RH _y / Qxx08NH _y Qxx08VHy / Qxx08DH _y	$T_c = 90^\circ\text{C}$ $T_c = 95^\circ\text{C}$	8	A
I_{TSM}	Non repetitive surge peak on-state current (full cycle, T_j initial = 25°C)	f = 50 Hz f = 60 Hz	t = 20 ms t = 16.7 ms	Qxx08VHy / Qxx08DH _y Qxx08LHy / Qxx08RH _y / Qxx08NH _y Qxx08VHy / Qxx08DH _y Qxx08LHy / Qxx08RH _y / Qxx08NH _y	80 83 85 100	A
I^2t	I^2t Value for fusing		$t_p = 8.3 \text{ ms}$	Qxx08VHy / Qxx08DH _y Qxx08LHy / Qxx08RH _y / Qxx08NH _y	30 41	A ² s
di/dt	Critical rate of rise of on-state current		f = 120 Hz	$T_j = 125^\circ\text{C}$	70	A/ μ s
I_{GTM}	Peak gate trigger current	$t_p = 20 \mu\text{s}$	$T_j = 125^\circ\text{C}$	Qxx08VHy / Qxx08DH _y Qxx08LHy / Qxx08RH _y / Qxx08NH _y	4 4	A
$P_{G(AV)}$	Average gate power dissipation	$T_j = 125^\circ\text{C}$	$I_{GT} = 10 \text{ mA}$ $I_{GT} = 35 \text{ mA}$	Qxx08VHy / Qxx08DH _y Qxx08LHy / Qxx08RH _y / Qxx08NH _y	0.4 0.5	W
T_{stg}	Storage temperature range			-	-40 to 150	°C
T_j	Operating junction temperature range			-	-40 to 125	°C

Note: xx = voltage/10, y = sensitivity

Electrical Characteristics ($T_j = 25^\circ\text{C}$, unless otherwise specified) — Sensitive Triac (4 Quadrants)						
Symbol	Test Conditions	Quadrant		Lxx08x6	Lxx08x8	Unit
I_{GT}	$V_D = 12 \text{ V}$ $R_L = 60 \Omega$	I - II - III IV	MAX.	5 10	10 20	mA
V_{GT}	$V_D = 12 \text{ V}$ $R_L = 60 \Omega$	ALL	MAX.		1.3	V
V_{GD}	$V_D = V_{DRM}$ $R_L = 3.3 \text{ k}\Omega$ $T_j = 110^\circ\text{C}$	ALL	MIN.		0.2	V
I_H	$I_T = 100 \text{ mA}$		MAX.	10	20	mA
dv/dt	$V_D = V_{DRM}$ Gate Open $T_j = 100^\circ\text{C}$	400V 600V	TYP.	30 20	40 30	V/ μ s
$(dv/dt)c$	$(di/dt)c = 4.3 \text{ A/ms}$ $T_j = 110^\circ\text{C}$		TYP.	2	2	V/ μ s
t_{gt}	$I_G = 100 \text{ mA}$ $PW = 15 \mu\text{s}$ $I_T = 11.3 \text{ A(pk)}$		TYP.	3.0	3.2	μ s

Note: xx = voltage/10, x = package, y = sensitivity

Electrical Characteristics ($T_j = 25^\circ\text{C}$, unless otherwise specified) — Standard Triac

Symbol	Test Conditions	Quadrant		Qxx08x4	Qxx08x5	Unit
I_{GT}	$V_D = 12V$ $R_L = 60 \Omega$	I - II - III IV	MAX. TYP.	25 50	50 75	mA
V_{GT}	$V_D = 12V$ $R_L = 60 \Omega$	I - II - III	MAX.		1.3	V
V_{GD}	$V_D = V_{DRM}$ $R_L = 3.3 k\Omega$ $T_j = 125^\circ\text{C}$	ALL	MIN.		0.2	V
I_H	$I_T = 200\text{mA}$		MAX.	50	50	mA
dv/dt	$V_D = V_{DRM}$ Gate Open $T_j = 125^\circ\text{C}$	400V		150	-	
		600V		-	125	
		800V	MIN.	-	100	V/ μs
		1000V		-	80	
(dv/dt)c	(di/dt)c = 4.3 A/ms $T_j = 125^\circ\text{C}$		TYP.	4	4	V/ μs
t_{gt}	$I_G = 100\text{mA}$ PW = 15 μs $I_T = 11.3 \text{A(pk)}$		TYP.	3.0	3.0	μs

Electrical Characteristics ($T_j = 25^\circ\text{C}$, unless otherwise specified) — Alternistor Triac (3 Quadrants)

Symbol	Test Conditions	Quadrant		Qxx08xH3	Qxx08xH4	Unit
I_{GT}	$V_D = 12V$ $R_L = 60 \Omega$	I - II - III	MAX.	-	10	35
V_{GT}	$V_D = 12V$ $R_L = 60 \Omega$	I - II - III	MAX.		1.3	V
V_{GD}	$V_D = V_{DRM}$ $R_L = 3.3 k\Omega$ $T_j = 125^\circ\text{C}$	I - II - III	MIN.	-	0.2	V
I_H	$I_T = 100\text{mA}$		MAX.	-	15	mA
dv/dt	$V_D = V_{DRM}$ Gate Open $T_j = 125^\circ\text{C}$	Qxx08LHy / Qxx08RHy / Qxx08NHy	MIN.	400V	75	400
				600V	50	300
				800V		200
				1000V		100
		Qxx08VHy / Qxx08DHy		400V	75	450
				600V	50	350
				800V		250
				1000V		150
(dv/dt)c	(di/dt)c = 4.3 A/ms $T_j = 125^\circ\text{C}$	MIN.	-	20	25	V/ μs
t_{gt}	$I_G = 100\text{mA}$ PW = 15 μs $I_T = 11.3 \text{A(pk)}$	TYP.	-	4.0	4.0	μs

Note: xx = voltage/10, x = package, y = sensitivity

Static Characteristics

Symbol	Test Conditions				Value	Unit	
V_{TM}	$V_{DRM} = V_{RRM}$	$I_{TM} = 11.3A$	$t_p = 380 \mu s$		MAX.	1.60	V
I_{DRM}		Lxx08xy	$T_J = 25^\circ C$		10	μA	
			$T_J = 110^\circ C$		0.5	mA	
		Qxx08xy	$T_J = 25^\circ C$		20	μA	
			$T_J = 125^\circ C$		2	mA	
			$T_J = 100^\circ C$		3	mA	
I_{RRM}			$T_J = 25^\circ C$		10	μA	
			$T_J = 100^\circ C$		20	mA	
		Qxx08xHy	$T_J = 125^\circ C$		2	mA	
			$T_J = 100^\circ C$		3	mA	

Thermal Resistances

Symbol	Parameter	Value	Unit
$R_{\theta(J-C)}$	Junction to case (AC)	L/Qxx08Ryy / L/Qxx08Nyy	1.5
		L/Qxx08Lyy	2.8
		L/Qxx08Vyy	2.1
$R_{\theta(J-A)}$	Junction to ambient	L/Qxx08Ryy	45
		L/Qxx08Lyy	50
		L/Qxx08Vyy	64

Note: xx = voltage/10, x = package, y = sensitivity, yy = type & sensitivity

Figure 1: Definition of Quadrants

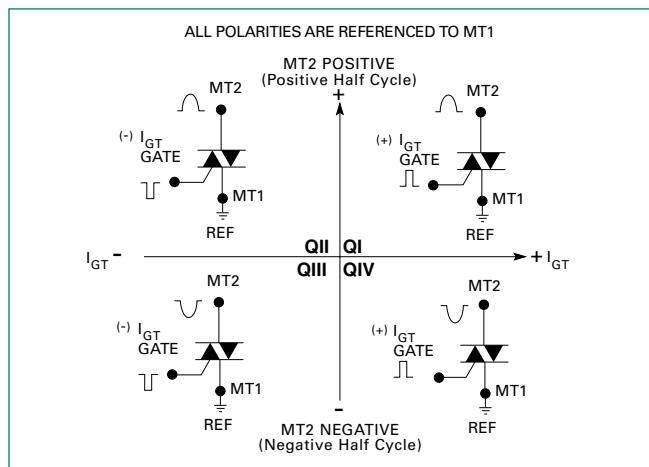
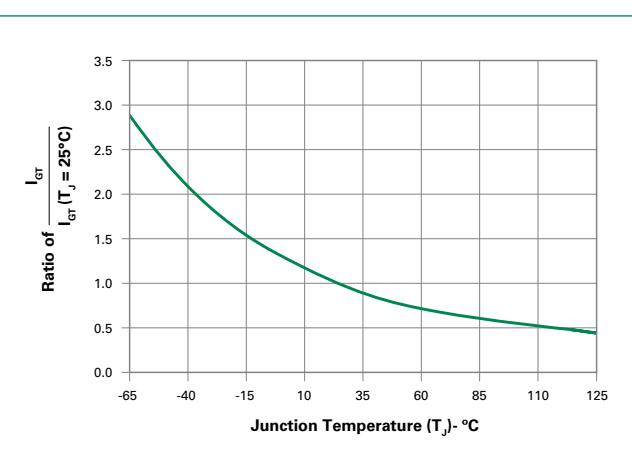


Figure 2: Normalized DC Gate Trigger Current for All Quadrants vs. Junction Temperature



Note: Alternistors will not operate in QIV

Thyristors

8 Amp Sensitive, Standard & Alternistor (High Commutation) Triacs

Figure 3: Normalized DC Holding Current vs. Junction Temperature

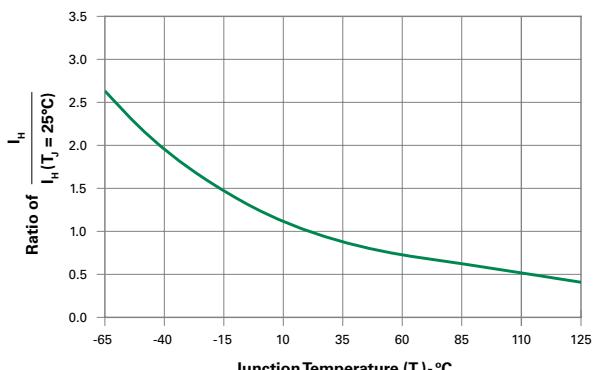


Figure 4: Normalized DC Gate Trigger Voltage for All Quadrants vs. Junction Temperature

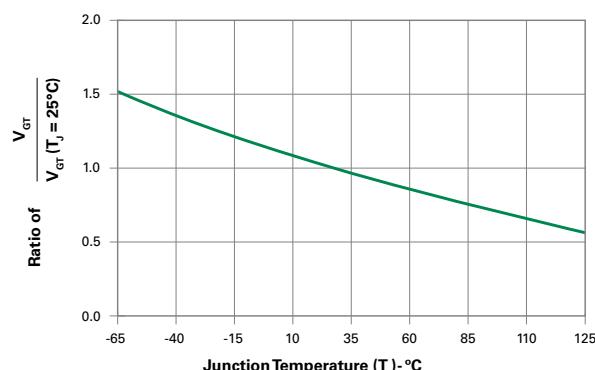


Figure 5: Power Dissipation (Typical) vs. RMS On-State Current

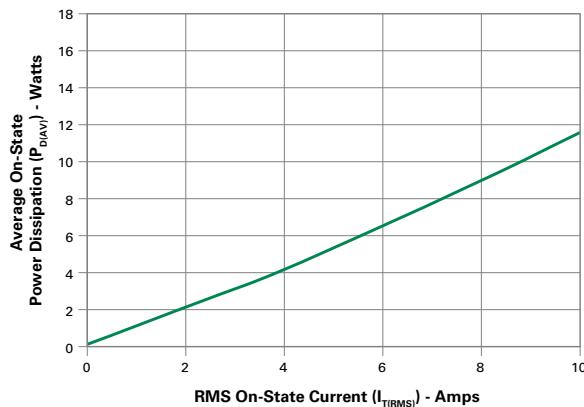


Figure 6: Maximum Allowable Case Temperature vs. On-State Current (Sensitive Triac)

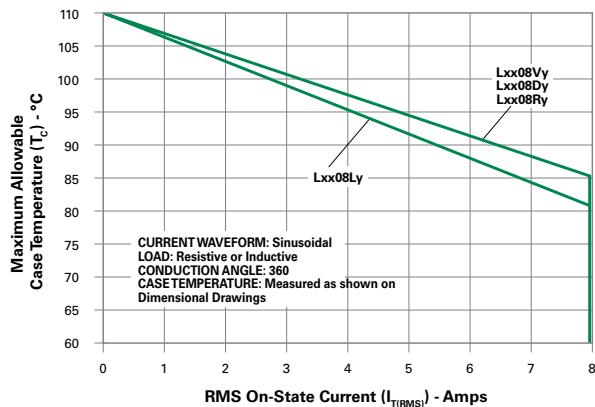


Figure 7: Maximum Allowable Case Temperature vs. On-State Current (Standard / Alternistor Triac)

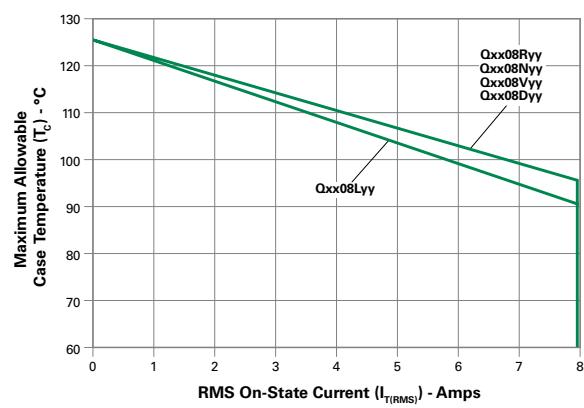
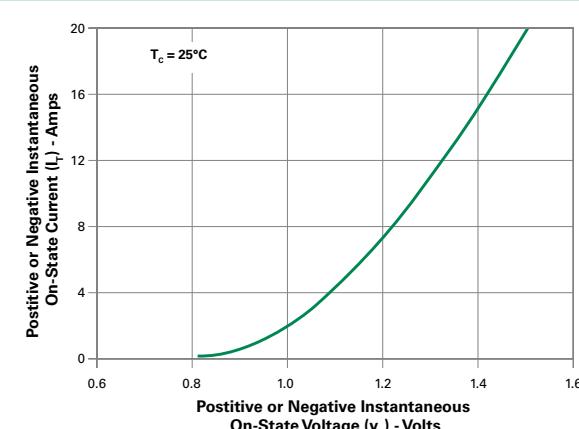


Figure 8: On-State Current vs. On-State Voltage (Typical)



Note: xx = voltage/10, x = package, yy = type & sensitivity

Figure 9: Maximum Allowable Ambient Temperature vs. On-State Current

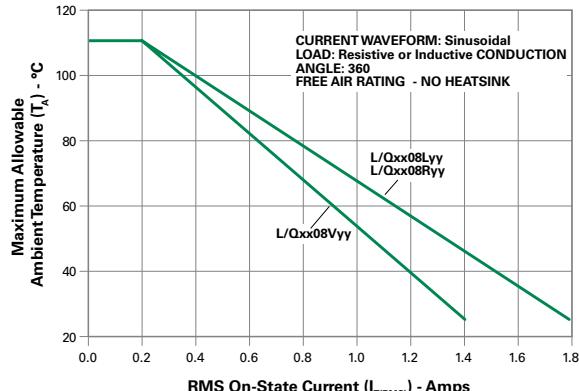
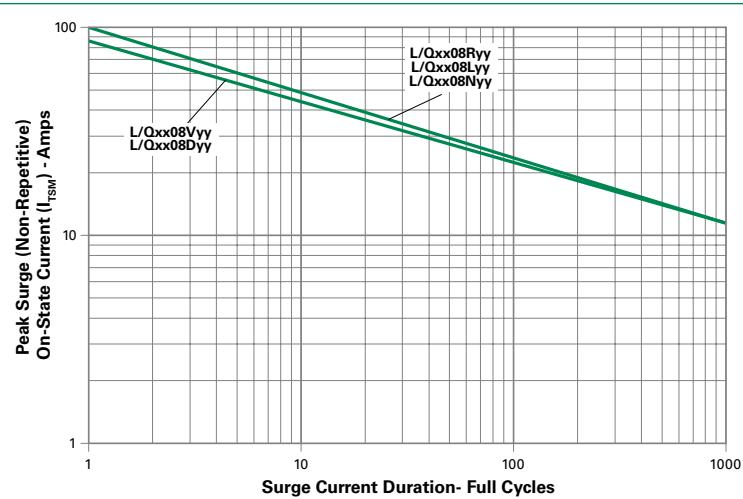


Figure 10: Surge Peak On-State Current vs. Number of Cycles



Note: xx = voltage/10, x = package, y = sensitivity, yy = type & sensitivity

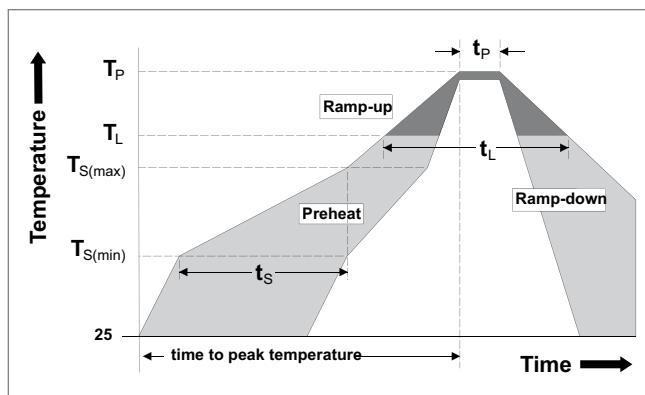
SUPPLY FREQUENCY: 60 Hz Sinusoidal
LOAD: Resistive
 RMS On-State Current: [$I_{T(RMS)}$]: Maximum Rated Value at Specified Case Temperature

Notes:

1. Gate control may be lost during and immediately following surge current interval.
2. Overload may not be repeated until junction temperature has returned to steady-state rated value.

Soldering Parameters

Reflow Condition		Pb – Free assembly
Pre Heat	- Temperature Min ($T_{s(min)}$)	150°C
	- Temperature Max ($T_{s(max)}$)	200°C
	- Time (min to max) (t_s)	60 – 180 secs
Average ramp up rate (Liquidus Temp) (T_L) to peak		5°C/second max
$T_{S(max)}$ to T_L - Ramp-up Rate		5°C/second max
Reflow	- Temperature (T_L) (Liquidus)	217°C
	- Temperature (t_L)	60 – 150 seconds
Peak Temperature (T_p)		260 ^{+0/-5} °C
Time within 5°C of actual peak Temperature (t_p)		20 – 40 seconds
Ramp-down Rate		5°C/second max
Time 25°C to peak Temperature (T_p)		8 minutes Max.
Do not exceed		280°C



Physical Specifications

Terminal Finish	100% Matte Tin-plated
Body Material	UL Recognized compound meeting flammability rating V-0
Terminal Material	Copper Alloy

Design Considerations

Careful selection of the correct component for the application's operating parameters and environment will go a long way toward extending the operating life of the Thyristor. Good design practice should limit the maximum continuous current through the main terminals to 75% of the component rating. Other ways to ensure long life for a power discrete semiconductor are proper heat sinking and selection of voltage ratings for worst case conditions. Overheating, overvoltage (including dv/dt), and surge currents are the main killers of semiconductors. Correct mounting, soldering, and forming of the leads also help protect against component damage.

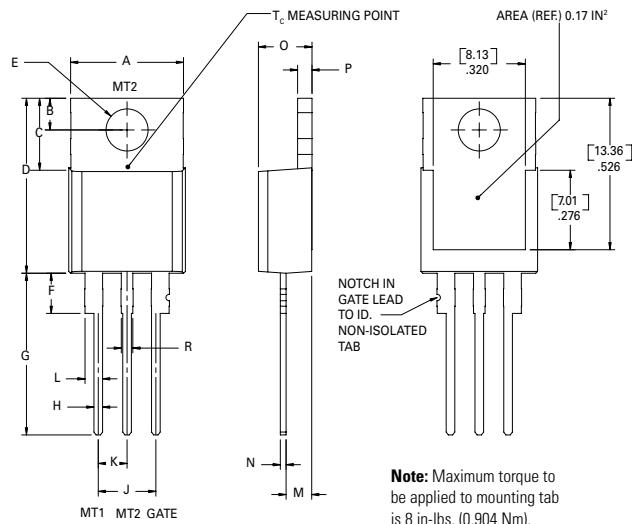
Environmental Specifications

Test	Specifications and Conditions
AC Blocking (V_{DRM})	MIL-STD-750, M-1040, Cond A Applied Peak AC voltage @ 125°C for 1008 hours
Temperature Cycling	MIL-STD-750, M-1051, 100 cycles; -40°C to +150°C; 15-min dwell-time
Temperature/Humidity	EIA / JEDEC, JESD22-A101 1008 hours; 320V - DC: 85°C; 85% rel humidity
High Temp Storage	MIL-STD-750, M-1031, 1008 hours; 150°C
Low-Temp Storage	1008 hours; -40°C
Resistance to Solder Heat	MIL-STD-750 Method 2031
Solderability	ANSI/J-STD-002, category 3, Test A
Lead Bend	MIL-STD-750, M-2036 Cond E

Thyristors

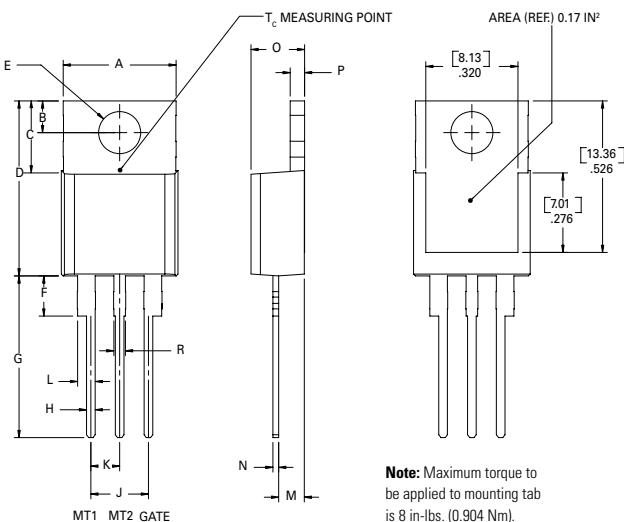
8 Amp Sensitive, Standard & Alternistor (High Commutation) Triacs

Dimensions – TO-220AB (R-Package) – Non-Isolated Mounting Tab Common with Center Lead



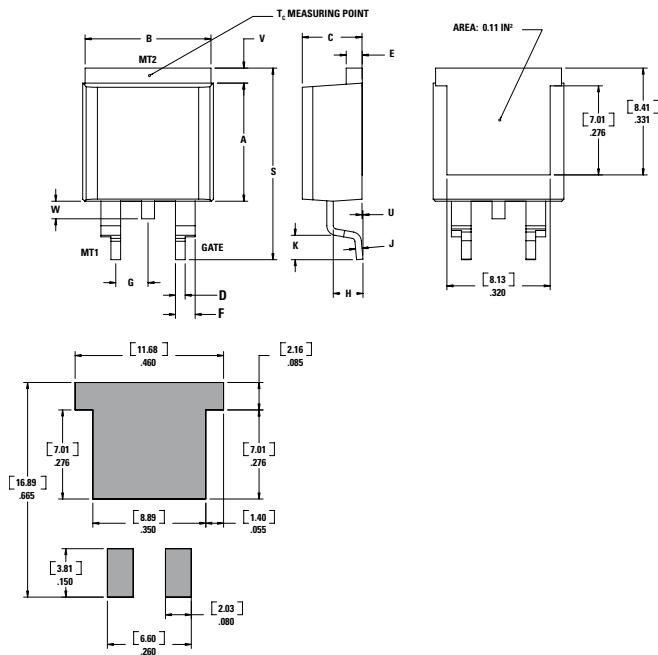
Dimension	Inches		Millimeters	
	Min	Max	Min	Max
A	0.380	0.420	9.65	10.67
B	0.105	0.115	2.67	2.92
C	0.230	0.250	5.84	6.35
D	0.590	0.620	14.99	15.75
E	0.142	0.147	3.61	3.73
F	0.110	0.130	2.79	3.30
G	0.540	0.575	13.72	14.61
H	0.025	0.035	0.64	0.89
J	0.195	0.205	4.95	5.21
K	0.095	0.105	2.41	2.67
L	0.060	0.075	1.52	1.91
M	0.085	0.095	2.16	2.41
N	0.018	0.024	0.46	0.61
O	0.178	0.188	4.52	4.78
P	0.045	0.060	1.14	1.52
R	0.038	0.048	0.97	1.22

Dimensions – TO-220AB (L-Package) – Isolated Mounting Tab



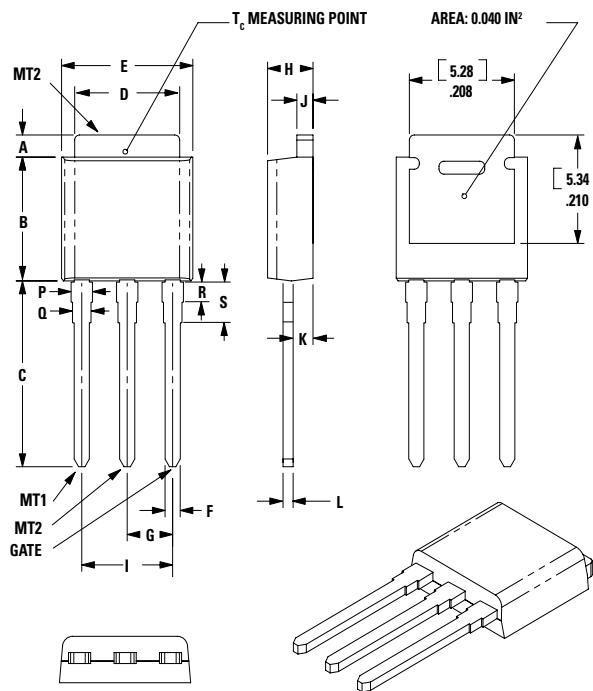
Dimension	Inches		Millimeters	
	Min	Max	Min	Max
A	0.380	0.420	9.65	10.67
B	0.105	0.115	2.67	2.92
C	0.230	0.250	5.84	6.35
D	0.590	0.620	14.99	15.75
E	0.142	0.147	3.61	3.73
F	0.110	0.130	2.79	3.30
G	0.540	0.575	13.72	14.61
H	0.025	0.035	0.64	0.89
J	0.195	0.205	4.95	5.21
K	0.095	0.105	2.41	2.67
L	0.060	0.075	1.52	1.91
M	0.085	0.095	2.16	2.41
N	0.018	0.024	0.46	0.61
O	0.178	0.188	4.52	4.78
P	0.045	0.060	1.14	1.52
R	0.038	0.048	0.97	1.22

Dimensions — TO-263AB (N-Package) — D²-PAK Surface Mount



Dimension	Inches		Millimeters	
	Min	Max	Min	Max
A	0.360	0.370	9.14	9.40
B	0.380	0.420	9.65	10.67
C	0.178	0.188	4.52	4.78
D	0.025	0.035	0.64	0.89
E	0.045	0.060	1.14	1.52
F	0.060	0.075	1.52	1.91
G	0.095	0.105	2.41	2.67
H	0.092	0.102	2.34	2.59
J	0.018	0.024	0.46	0.61
K	0.090	0.110	2.29	2.79
S	0.590	0.625	14.99	15.88
V	0.035	0.045	0.89	1.14
U	0.002	0.010	0.05	0.25
W	0.040	0.070	1.02	1.78

Dimensions — TO-251AA (V-Package) — V-PAK Through Hole

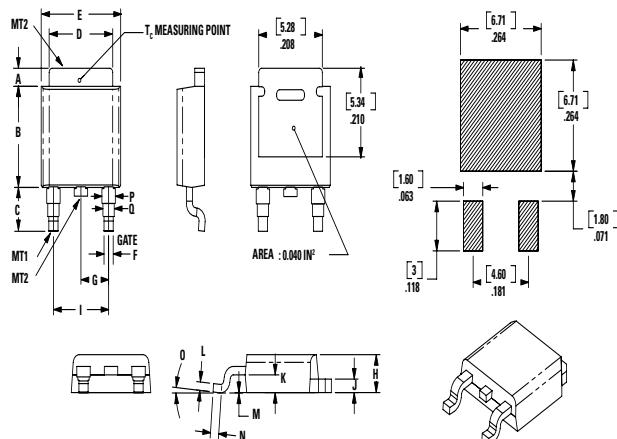


Dimension	Inches			Millimeters		
	Min	Typ	Max	Min	Typ	Max
A	0.037	0.040	0.043	0.94	1.01	1.09
B	0.235	0.242	0.245	5.97	6.15	6.22
C	0.350	0.361	0.375	8.89	9.18	9.53
D	0.205	0.208	0.213	5.21	5.29	5.41
E	0.255	0.262	0.265	6.48	6.66	6.73
F	0.027	0.031	0.033	0.69	0.80	0.84
G	0.087	0.090	0.093	2.21	2.28	2.36
H	0.085	0.092	0.095	2.16	2.34	2.41
I	0.176	0.180	0.184	4.47	4.57	4.67
J	0.018	0.020	0.023	0.46	0.51	0.58
K	0.035	0.037	0.039	0.90	0.95	1.00
L	0.018	0.020	0.023	0.46	0.52	0.58
P	0.042	0.047	0.052	1.06	1.20	1.32
Q	0.034	0.039	0.044	0.86	1.00	1.11
R	0.034	0.039	0.044	0.86	1.00	1.11
S	0.074	0.079	0.084	1.86	2.00	2.11

Thyristors

8 Amp Sensitive, Standard & Alternistor (High Commutation) Triacs

Dimensions — TO-252AA (D-Package) — D-PAK Surface Mount



Dimension	Inches			Millimeters		
	Min	Typ	Max	Min	Typ	Max
A	0.037	0.040	0.043	0.94	1.01	1.09
B	0.235	0.243	0.245	5.97	6.16	6.22
C	0.106	0.108	0.113	2.69	2.74	2.87
D	0.205	0.208	0.213	5.21	5.29	5.41
E	0.255	0.262	0.265	6.48	6.65	6.73
F	0.027	0.031	0.033	0.69	0.80	0.84
G	0.087	0.090	0.093	2.21	2.28	2.36
H	0.085	0.092	0.095	2.16	2.33	2.41
I	0.176	0.179	0.184	4.47	4.55	4.67
J	0.018	0.020	0.023	0.46	0.51	0.58
K	0.035	0.037	0.039	0.90	0.95	1.00
L	0.018	0.020	0.023	0.46	0.51	0.58
M	0.000	0.000	0.004	0.00	0.00	0.10
N	0.021	0.026	0.027	0.53	0.67	0.69
O	0°	0°	5°	0°	0°	5°
P	0.042	0.047	0.052	1.06	1.20	1.32
Q	0.034	0.039	0.044	0.86	1.00	1.11

Product Selector

Part Number	Voltage (xx)				Gate Sensitivity Quadrants		Type	Package
	400V	600V	800V	1000V	I - II - III	IV		
Lxx08L6	X	X	-	-	5 mA	10 mA	Sensitive Triac	TO-220L
Lxx08D6	X	X	-	-	5 mA	10 mA	Sensitive Triac	TO-252 D-PAK
Lxx08R6	X	X	-	-	5mA	10mA	Sensitive Triac	TO-220R
Lxx08V6	X	X	-	-	5 mA	10 mA	Sensitive Triac	TO-251 V-PAK
Lxx08L8	X	X	-	-	10 mA	20 mA	Sensitive Triac	TO-220L
Lxx08D8	X	X	-	-	10 mA	20 mA	Sensitive Triac	TO-252 D-PAK
Lxx08R8	X	X	-	-	10mA	20mA	Sensitive Triac	TO-220R
Lxx08V8	X	X	-	-	10 mA	20 mA	Sensitive Triac	TO-251 V-PAK
Qxx08NH3	X	X	-	-	10mA	-	Alternistor Triac	TO-263 D²-PAK
Qxx08RH3	X	X	-	-	10 mA	-	Alternistor Triac	TO-220R
Qxx08VH3	X	X	-	-	10 mA	-	Alternistor Triac	TO-251 V-PAK
Qxx08DH3	X	X	-	-	10 mA	-	Alternistor Triac	TO-252 D-PAK
Qxx08L4	X	-	-	-	25 mA	-	Triac	TO-220L
Qxx08R4	X	-	-	-	25 mA	-	Triac	TO-220R
Qxx08N4	X	-	-	-	25 mA	-	Triac	TO-263 D²-PAK
Qxx08LH4	X	X	X	X	35 mA	-	Alternistor Triac	TO-220L
Qxx08RH4	X	X	X	X	35 mA	-	Alternistor Triac	TO-220R
Qxx08VH4	X	X	X	X	35 mA	-	Alternistor Triac	TO-251 V-PAK
Qxx08DH4	X	X	X	X	35 mA	-	Alternistor Triac	TO-252 D-PAK
Qxx08NH4	X	X	X	X	35 mA	-	Alternistor Triac	TO-263 D²-PAK
Qxx08L5	-	X	X	X	50 mA	-	Triac	TO-220L
Qxx08R5	-	X	X	X	50 mA	-	Triac	TO-220R
Qxx08N5	-	X	X	X	50 mA	--	Triac	TO-263 D²-PAK

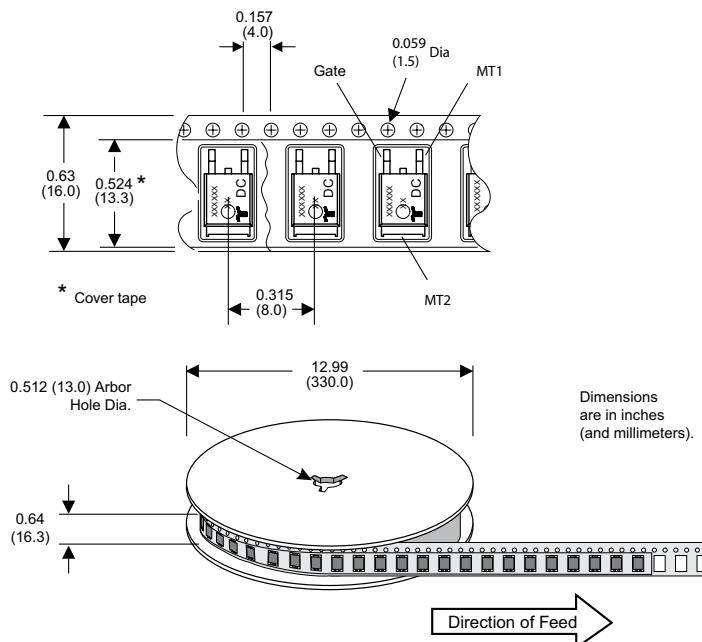
Packing Options

Part Number	Marking	Weight	Packing Mode	Base Quantity
L/Qxx08L/RyyTP	L/Qxx08L/Ryy	2.2 g	Tube Pack	1000 (50 per tube)
Qxx08NyyTP	Qxx08Nyy	1.6 g	Tube	1000 (50 per tube)
Qxx08NyyRP	Qxx08Nyy	1.6 g	Embossed Carrier	500
L/Qxx08DyyTP	L/Qxx08Dyy	0.3 g	Tube	750 (75 per tube)
L/Qxx08DyyRP	L/Qxx08Dyy	0.3 g	Embossed Carrier	2500
L/Qxx08VyyTP	L/Qxx08Vyy	0.4 g	Tube	750 (75 per tube)

Note: xx = voltage, x = package, y = sensitivity, yy = type & sensitivity

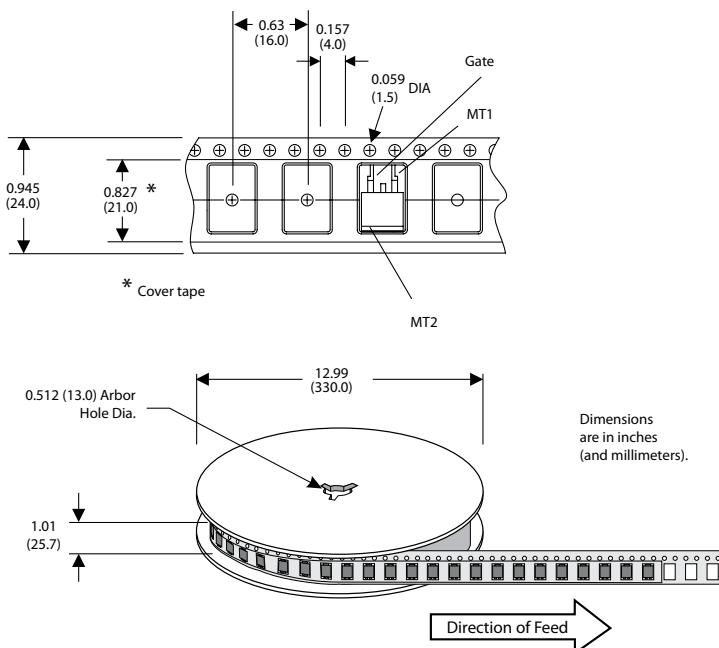
TO-252 Embossed Carrier Reel Pack (RP) Specifications

Meets all EIA-481-2 Standards

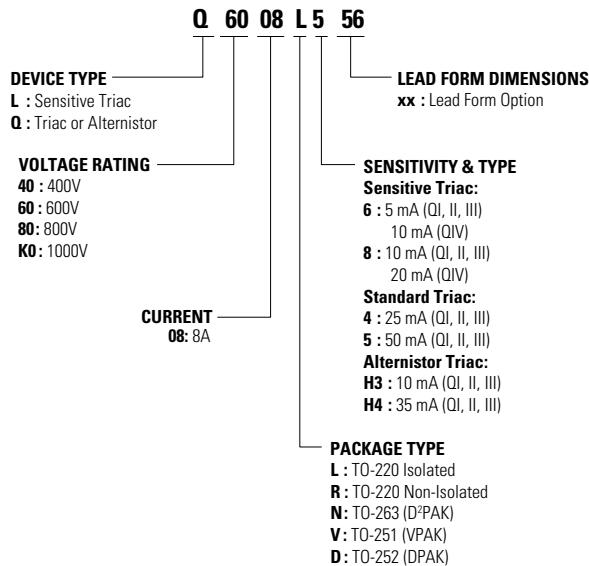


TO-263 Embossed Carrier Reel Pack (RP) Specifications

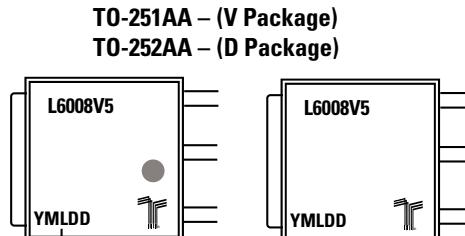
Meets all EIA-481-2 Standards



Part Numbering System

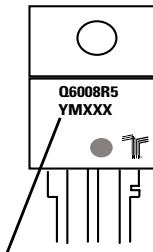


Part Marking System



Date Code Marking
 Y:Year Code
 M: Month Code
 L: Location Code
 DD: Calendar Code

TO-220 AB - (L and R Package)
TO-263 AB - (N Package)



Date Code Marking
 Y:Year Code
 M: Month Code
 XXX: Lot Trace Code