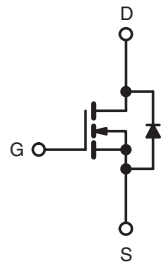
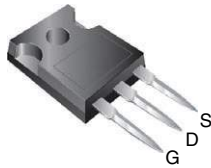


## Power MOSFET

**TO-247**


N-Channel MOSFET

### FEATURES

- Low Gate Charge  $Q_g$  Results in Simple Drive Requirement
- Improved Gate, Avalanche and Dynamic  $dV/dt$  Ruggedness
- Fully Characterized Capacitance and Avalanche Voltage and Current
- Effective  $C_{oss}$  Specified
- Material categorization: for definitions of compliance please see [www.vishay.com/doc?99912](http://www.vishay.com/doc?99912)


**RoHS**  
COMPLIANT

### APPLICATIONS

- Switch Mode Power Supply (SMPS)
- Uninterruptable Power Supply
- High Speed Power Switching

### TYPICAL SMPS TOPOLOGIES

- Two Transistor Forward
- Half Bridge, Full Bridge
- PFC Boost

### PRODUCT SUMMARY

$V_{DS}$ (V)	500	
$R_{DS(on)}$ ( $\Omega$ )	$V_{GS} = 10\text{ V}$	0.40
$Q_g$ (Max.) (nC)	64	
$Q_{gs}$ (nC)	16	
$Q_{gd}$ (nC)	26	
Configuration	Single	

### ORDERING INFORMATION

Package	TO-247
Lead (Pb)-free	IRFP450APbF


### ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS $T_C = 25\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$ , unless otherwise noted

PARAMETER	SYMBOL	LIMIT	UNIT	
Drain-Source Voltage	$V_{DS}$	500	V	
Gate-Source Voltage	$V_{GS}$	$\pm 30$		
Continuous Drain Current	$V_{GS}$ at 10 V	$T_C = 25\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$	A	
		$T_C = 100\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$		
Pulsed Drain Current <sup>a</sup>	$I_{DM}$	56		
Linear Derating Factor		1.5	W/ $^\circ\text{C}$	
Single Pulse Avalanche Energy <sup>b</sup>	$E_{AS}$	760	mJ	
Repetitive Avalanche Current <sup>a</sup>	$I_{AR}$	14	A	
Repetitive Avalanche Energy <sup>a</sup>	$E_{AR}$	19	mJ	
Maximum Power Dissipation	$T_C = 25\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$	$P_D$	190	W
Peak Diode Recovery $dV/dt^c$	$dV/dt$	4.1	V/ns	
Operating Junction and Storage Temperature Range	$T_J, T_{stg}$	- 55 to + 150	$^\circ\text{C}$	
Soldering Recommendations (Peak Temperature)	For 10 s	300 <sup>d</sup>		
Mounting Torque	6-32 or M3 screw		10	lbf · in
			1.1	N · m

#### Notes

- Repetitive rating; pulse width limited by maximum junction temperature (see fig. 11)
- Starting  $T_J = 25\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$ ,  $L = 7.8\text{ mH}$ ,  $R_G = 25\text{ }^\circ\Omega$ ,  $I_{AS} = 14\text{ A}$  (see fig. 12)
- $I_{SD} \leq 14\text{ A}$ ,  $dI/dt \leq 130\text{ A}/\mu\text{s}$ ,  $V_{DD} \leq V_{DS}$ ,  $T_J \leq 150\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$
- 1.6 mm from case

THERMAL RESISTANCE RATINGS				
PARAMETER	SYMBOL	TYP.	MAX.	UNIT
Maximum Junction-to-Ambient	$R_{thJA}$	-	40	°C/W
Case-to-Sink, Flat, Greased Surface	$R_{thCS}$	0.24	-	
Maximum Junction-to-Case (Drain)	$R_{thJC}$	-	0.65	

SPECIFICATIONS $T_J = 25\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$ , unless otherwise noted							
PARAMETER	SYMBOL	TEST CONDITIONS		MIN.	TYP.	MAX.	UNIT
<b>Static</b>							
Drain-Source Breakdown Voltage	$V_{DS}$	$V_{GS} = 0\text{ V}, I_D = 250\text{ }\mu\text{A}$		500	-	-	V
$V_{DS}$ Temperature Coefficient	$\Delta V_{DS}/T_J$	Reference to $25\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$ , $I_D = 1\text{ mA}$		-	0.58	-	V/°C
Gate-Source Threshold Voltage	$V_{GS(th)}$	$V_{DS} = V_{GS}, I_D = 250\text{ }\mu\text{A}$		2.0	-	4.0	V
Gate-Source Leakage	$I_{GSS}$	$V_{GS} = \pm 30\text{ V}$		-	-	$\pm 100$	nA
Zero Gate Voltage Drain Current	$I_{DSS}$	$V_{DS} = 500\text{ V}, V_{GS} = 0\text{ V}$		-	-	25	$\mu\text{A}$
		$V_{DS} = 400\text{ V}, V_{GS} = 0\text{ V}, T_J = 125\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$		-	-	250	
Drain-Source On-State Resistance	$R_{DS(on)}$	$V_{GS} = 10\text{ V}$	$I_D = 8.4\text{ A}^b$	-	-	0.40	$\Omega$
Forward Transconductance	$g_{fs}$	$V_{DS} = 50\text{ V}, I_D = 8.4\text{ A}^b$		7.8	-	-	S
<b>Dynamic</b>							
Input Capacitance	$C_{iss}$	$V_{GS} = 0\text{ V}, V_{DS} = 25\text{ V}, f = 1.0\text{ MHz}$ , see fig. 5		-	2038	-	$\mu\text{F}$
Output Capacitance	$C_{oss}$			-	307	-	
Reverse Transfer Capacitance	$C_{rss}$			-	10	-	
Output Capacitance	$C_{oss}$	$V_{GS} = 0\text{ V}; V_{DS} = 1.0\text{ V}, f = 1.0\text{ MHz}$		-	2859	-	
Output Capacitance	$C_{oss}$	$V_{GS} = 0\text{ V}; V_{DS} = 400\text{ V}, f = 1.0\text{ MHz}$		-	81	-	
Effective Output Capacitance	$C_{oss\text{ eff.}}$	$V_{GS} = 0\text{ V}; V_{DS} = 0\text{ V to } 400\text{ V}^c$		-	96	-	
Total Gate Charge	$Q_g$	$V_{GS} = 10\text{ V}$	$I_D = 14\text{ A}, V_{DS} = 400\text{ V}$ , see fig. 6 and 13 <sup>b</sup>	-	-	64	nC
Gate-Source Charge	$Q_{gs}$			-	-	16	
Gate-Drain Charge	$Q_{gd}$			-	-	26	
Turn-On Delay Time	$t_{d(on)}$	$V_{DD} = 250\text{ V}, I_D = 14\text{ A}, R_G = 6.2\text{ }\Omega, R_D = 17\text{ }\Omega$ , see fig. 10 <sup>b</sup>		-	15	-	ns
Rise Time	$t_r$			-	36	-	
Turn-Off Delay Time	$t_{d(off)}$			-	35	-	
Fall Time	$t_f$			-	29	-	
<b>Drain-Source Body Diode Characteristics</b>							
Continuous Source-Drain Diode Current	$I_S$	MOSFET symbol showing the integral reverse p - n junction diode 	-	-	14	A	
Pulsed Diode Forward Current <sup>a</sup>	$I_{SM}$		-	-	56		
Body Diode Voltage	$V_{SD}$	$T_J = 25\text{ }^\circ\text{C}, I_S = 14\text{ A}, V_{GS} = 0\text{ V}^b$		-	-	1.4	V
Body Diode Reverse Recovery Time	$t_{rr}$	$T_J = 25\text{ }^\circ\text{C}, I_F = 14\text{ A}, dI/dt = 100\text{ A}/\mu\text{s}^b$		-	487	731	ns
Body Diode Reverse Recovery Charge	$Q_{rr}$			-	3.9	5.8	$\mu\text{C}$
Forward Turn-On Time	$t_{on}$	Intrinsic turn-on time is negligible (turn-on is dominated by $L_S$ and $L_D$ )					

**Notes**

- Repetitive rating; pulse width limited by maximum junction temperature (see fig. 11)
- Pulse width  $\leq 300\text{ }\mu\text{s}$ ; duty cycle  $\leq 2\%$
- $C_{oss\text{ eff.}}$  is a fixed capacitance that gives the same charging time as  $C_{oss}$  while  $V_{DS}$  is rising from 0 to 80 %  $V_{DS}$



TYPICAL CHARACTERISTICS 25 °C, unless otherwise noted

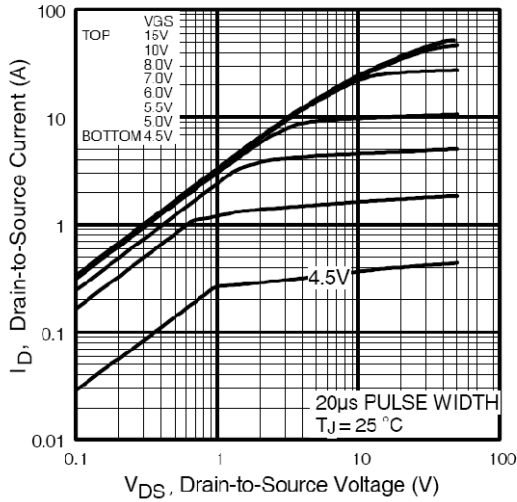


Fig. 1 - Typical Output Characteristics

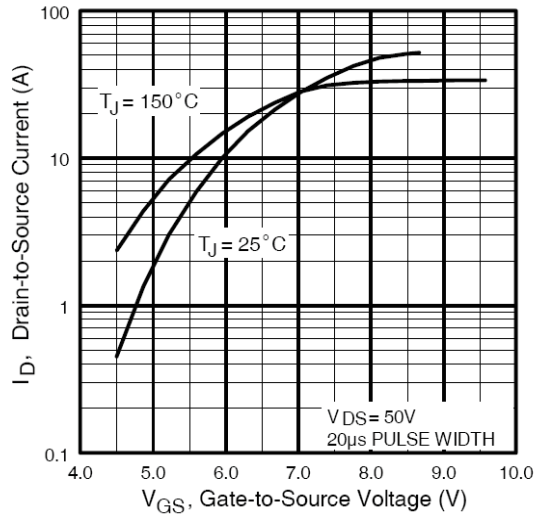


Fig. 3 - Typical Transfer Characteristics

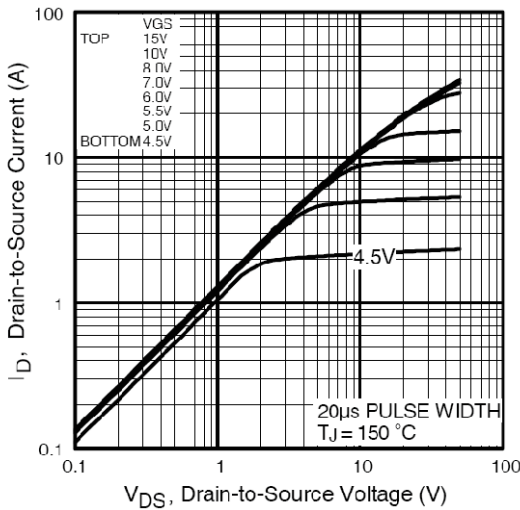


Fig. 2 - Typical Output Characteristics

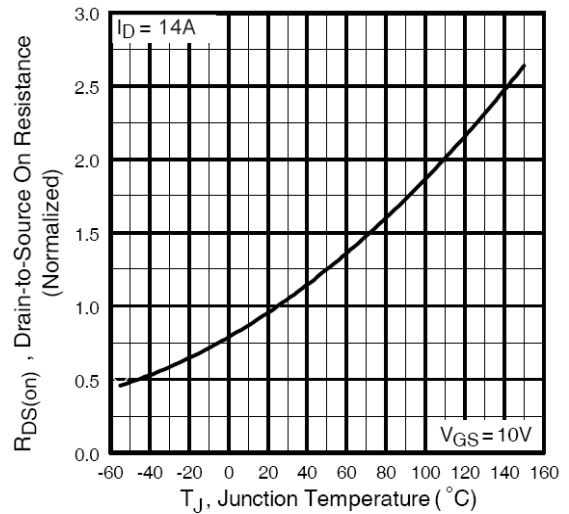


Fig. 4 - Normalized On-Resistance vs. Temperature

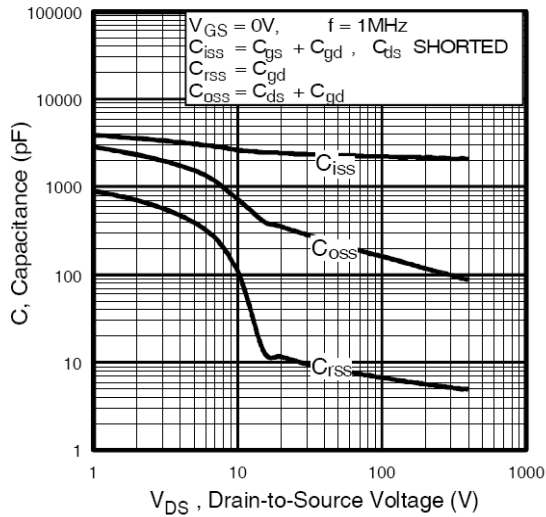


Fig. 5 - Typical Capacitance vs. Drain-to-Source Voltage

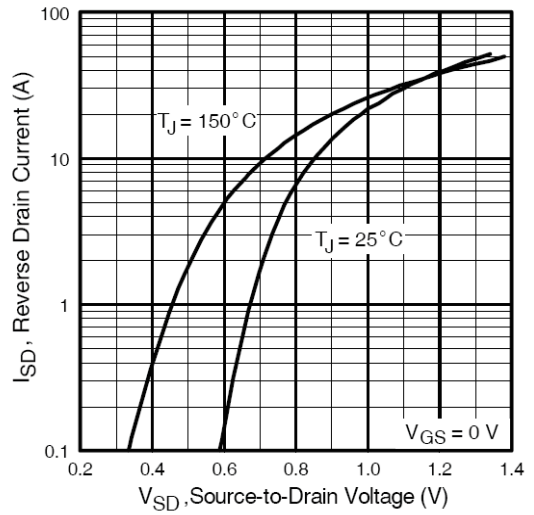


Fig. 7 - Typical Source-Drain Diode Forward Voltage

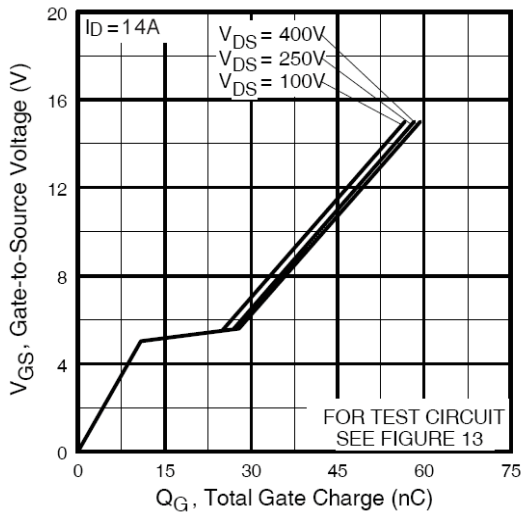


Fig. 6 - Typical Gate Charge vs. Gate-to-Source Voltage

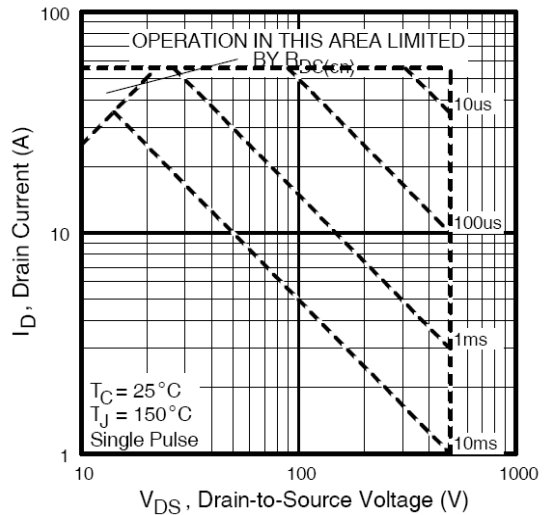


Fig. 8 - Maximum Safe Operating Area

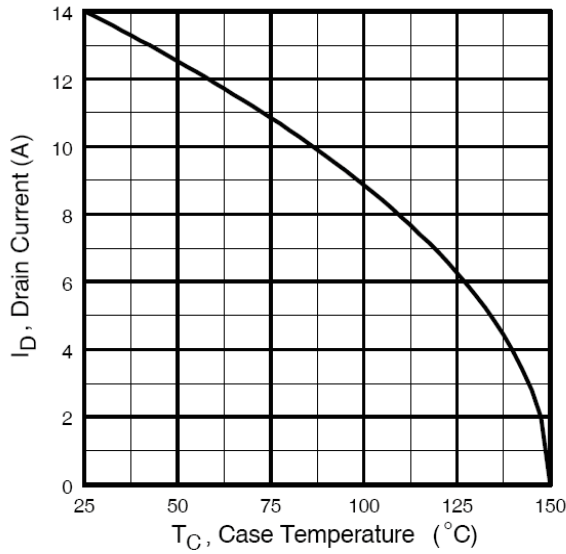


Fig. 9 - Maximum Drain Current vs. Case Temperature

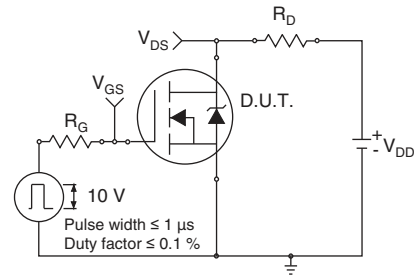


Fig. 10a - Switching Time Test Circuit

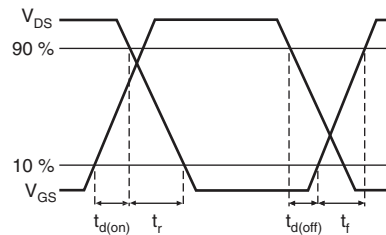


Fig. 10b - Switching Time Waveforms

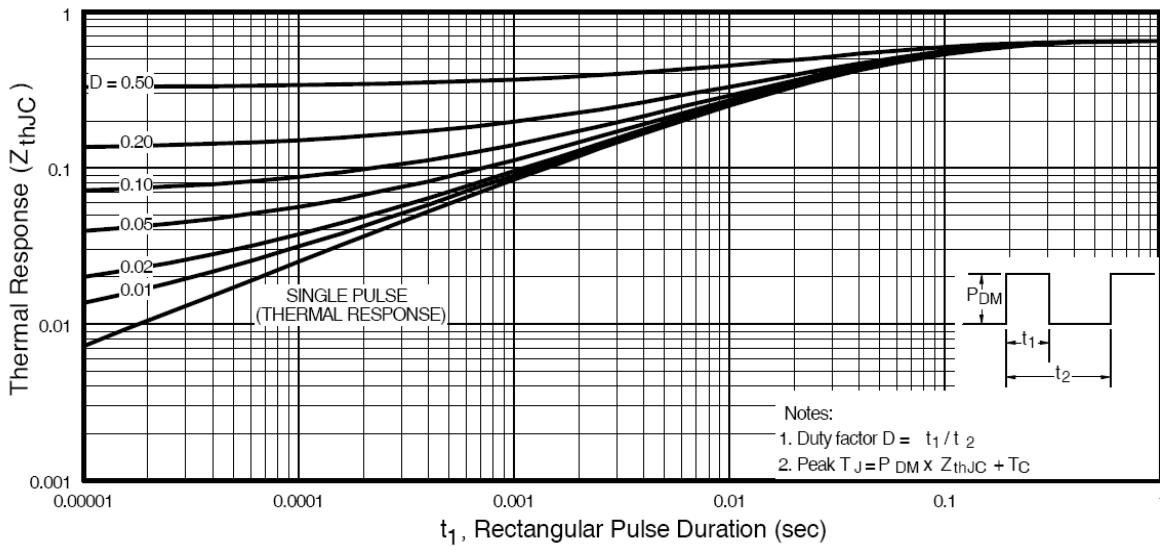
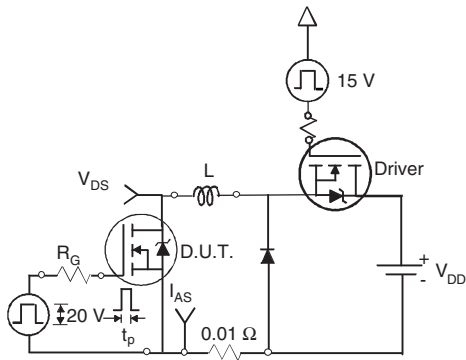
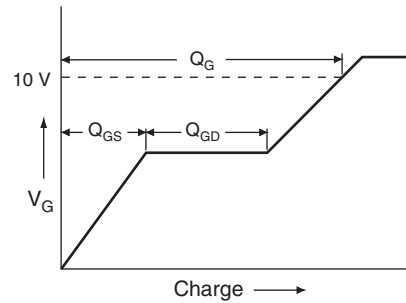


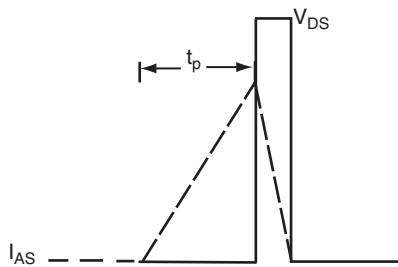
Fig. 11 - Maximum Effective Transient Thermal Impedance, Junction-to-Case



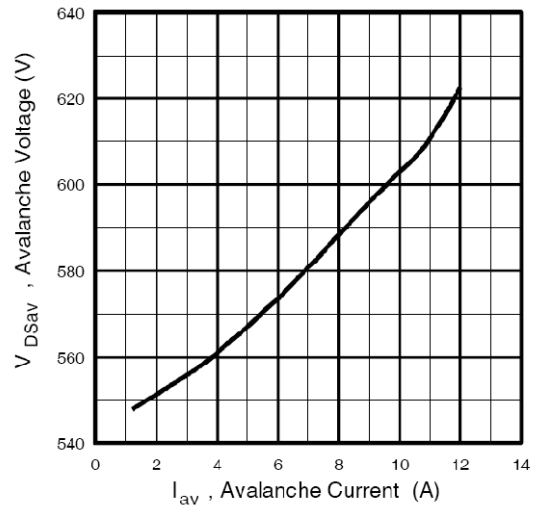
**Fig. 12a - Unclamped Inductive Test Circuit**



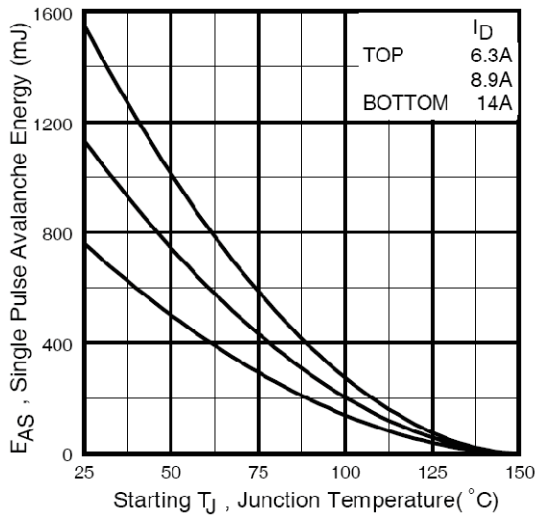
**Fig. 13a - Basic Gate Charge Waveform**



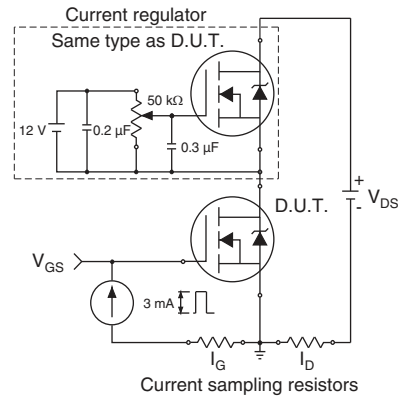
**Fig. 12b - Unclamped Inductive Waveforms**



**Fig. 12d - Typical Drain-to-Source Voltage vs. Avalanche Current**

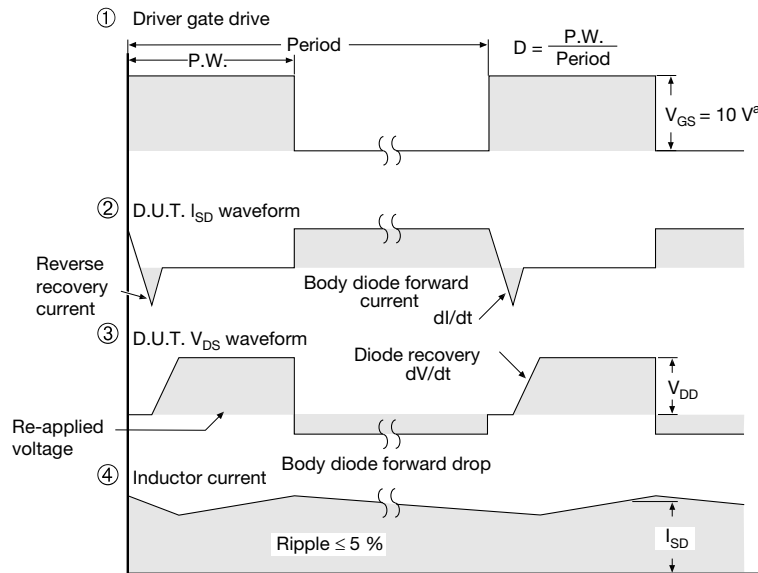
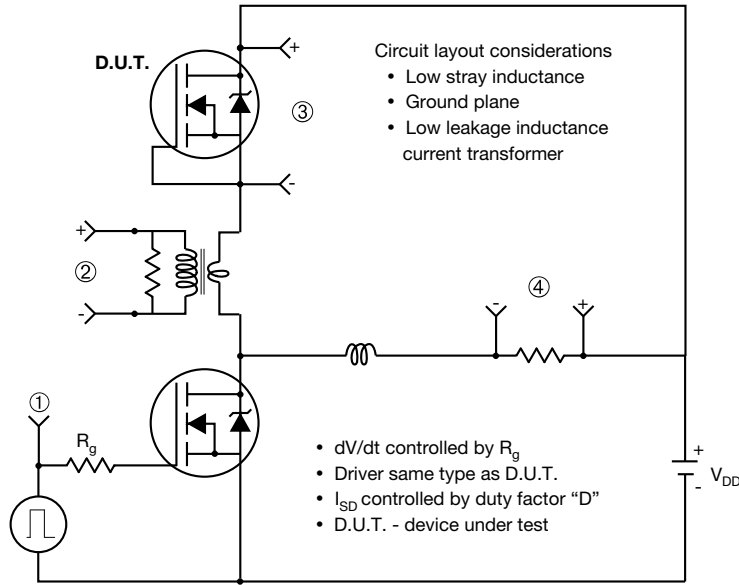


**Fig. 12c - Maximum Avalanche Energy vs. Drain Current**



**Fig. 13b - Gate Charge Test Circuit**

**Peak Diode Recovery dV/dt Test Circuit**

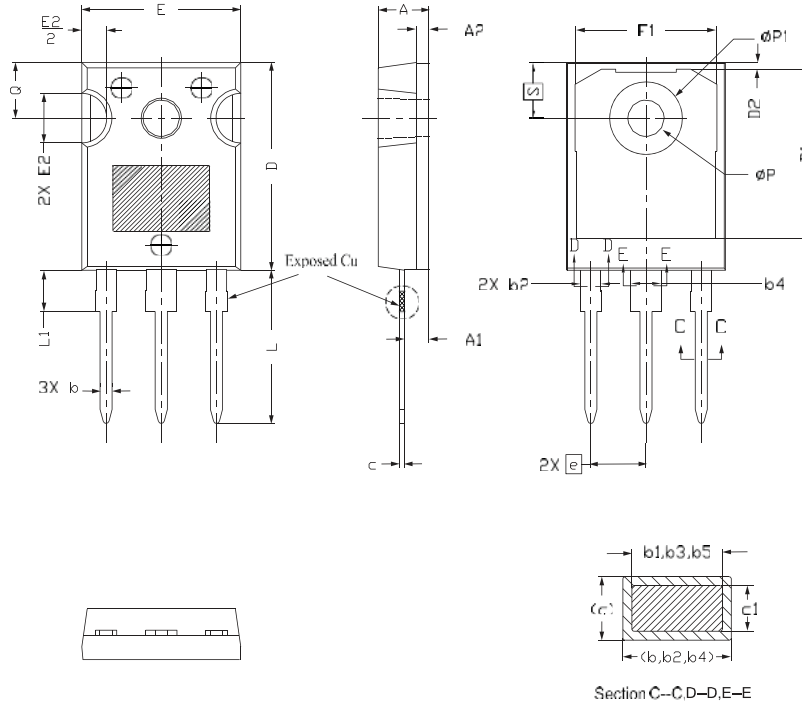


**Note**  
a.  $V_{GS} = 5\text{ V}$  for logic level devices

**Fig. 14 - For N-Channel**

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# TO-247AC (High Voltage)

**VERSION 1: FACILITY CODE = 9**


DIM.	MILLIMETERS			NOTES
	MIN.	NOM.	MAX.	
A	4.83	5.02	5.21	
A1	2.29	2.41	2.55	
A2	1.17	1.27	1.37	
b	1.12	1.20	1.33	
b1	1.12	1.20	1.28	
b2	1.91	2.00	2.39	6
b3	1.91	2.00	2.34	
b4	2.87	3.00	3.22	6, 8
b5	2.87	3.00	3.18	
c	0.40	0.50	0.60	6
c1	0.40	0.50	0.56	
D	20.40	20.55	20.70	4

DIM.	MILLIMETERS			NOTES
	MIN.	NOM.	MAX.	
D1	16.46	16.76	17.06	5
D2	0.56	0.66	0.76	
E	15.50	15.70	15.87	4
E1	13.46	14.02	14.16	5
E2	4.52	4.91	5.49	3
e	5.46 BSC			
L	14.90	15.15	15.40	
L1	3.96	4.06	4.16	6
Ø P	3.56	3.61	3.65	7
Ø P1	7.19 ref.			
Q	5.31	5.50	5.69	
S	5.51 BSC			

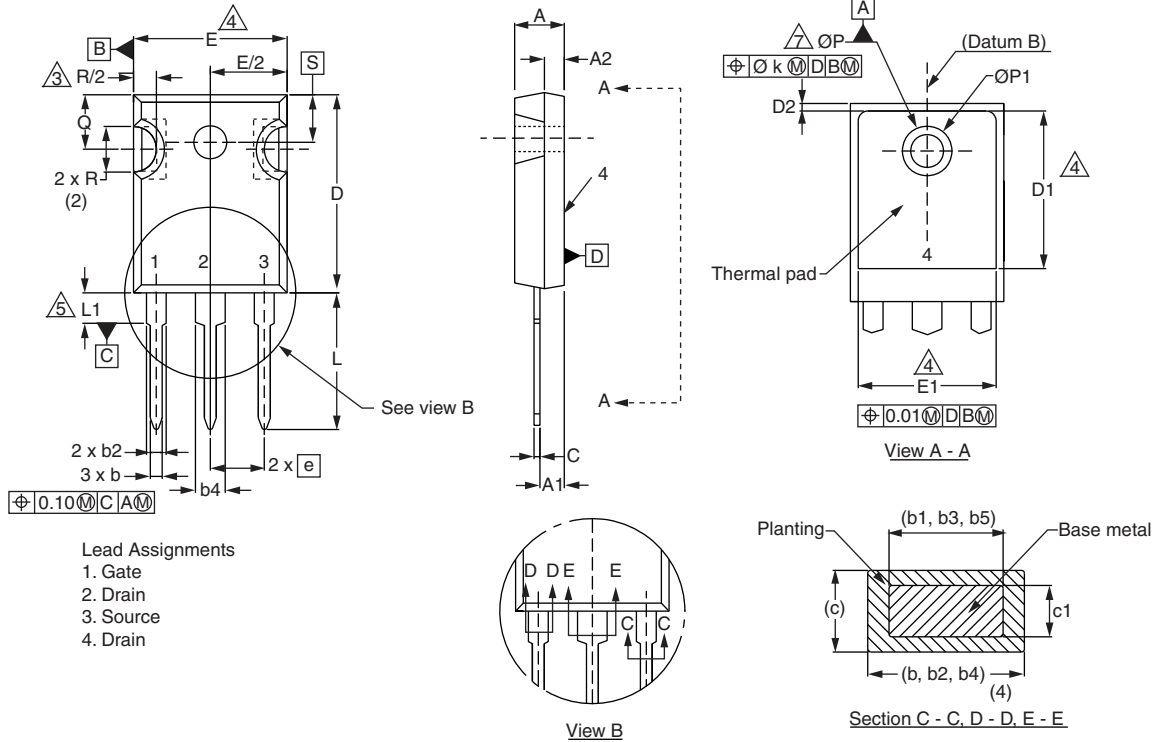
**Notes**

- (1) Package reference: JEDEC® TO247, variation AC
- (2) All dimensions are in mm
- (3) Slot required, notch may be rounded
- (4) Dimension D and E do not include mold flash. Mold flash shall not exceed 0.127 mm per side. These dimensions are measured at the outermost extremes of the plastic body
- (5) Thermal pad contour optional with dimensions D1 and E1
- (6) Lead finish uncontrolled in L1
- (7) Ø P to have a maximum draft angle of 1.5° to the top of the part with a maximum hole diameter of 3.91 mm
- (8) Dimension b2 and b4 does not include dambar protrusion. Allowable dambar protrusion shall be 0.1 mm total in excess of b2 and b4 dimension at maximum material condition





**VERSION 2: FACILITY CODE = Y**



DIM.	MILLIMETERS		NOTES
	MIN.	MAX.	
A	4.58	5.31	
A1	2.21	2.59	
A2	1.17	2.49	
b	0.99	1.40	
b1	0.99	1.35	
b2	1.53	2.39	
b3	1.65	2.37	
b4	2.42	3.43	
b5	2.59	3.38	
c	0.38	0.86	
c1	0.38	0.76	
D	19.71	20.82	
D1	13.08	-	

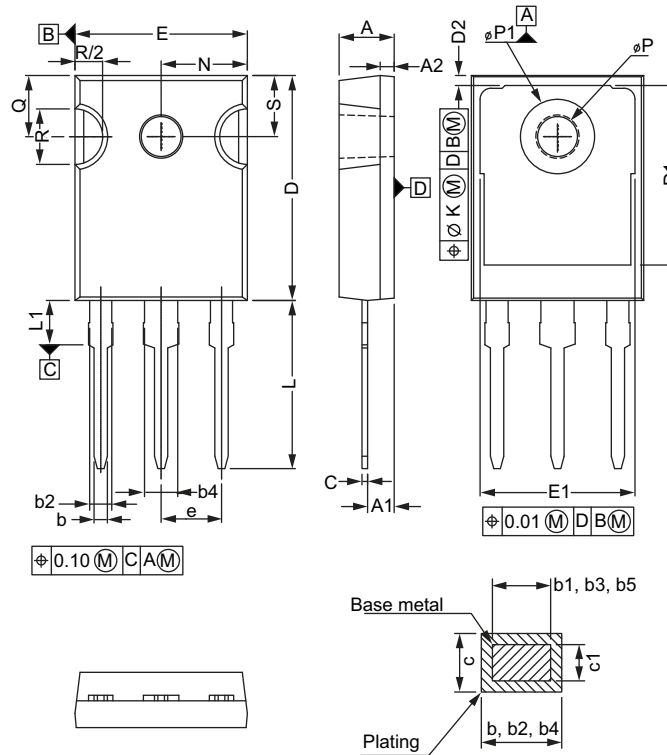
DIM.	MILLIMETERS		NOTES
	MIN.	MAX.	
D2	0.51	1.30	
E	15.29	15.87	
E1	13.72	-	
e	5.46 BSC		
Ø k	0.254		
L	14.20	16.25	
L1	3.71	4.29	
Ø P	3.51	3.66	
Ø P1	-	7.39	
Q	5.31	5.69	
R	4.52	5.49	
S	5.51 BSC		

**Notes**

- (1) Dimensioning and tolerancing per ASME Y14.5M-1994
- (2) Contour of slot optional
- (3) Dimension D and E do not include mold flash. Mold flash shall not exceed 0.127 mm (0.005") per side. These dimensions are measured at the outermost extremes of the plastic body
- (4) Thermal pad contour optional with dimensions D1 and E1
- (5) Lead finish uncontrolled in L1
- (6) Ø P to have a maximum draft angle of 1.5 to the top of the part with a maximum hole diameter of 3.91 mm (0.154")
- (7) Outline conforms to JEDEC outline TO-247 with exception of dimension c



**VERSION 3: FACILITY CODE = N**



MILLIMETERS		
DIM.	MIN.	MAX.
A	4.65	5.31
A1	2.21	2.59
A2	1.17	1.37
b	0.99	1.40
b1	0.99	1.35
b2	1.65	2.39
b3	1.65	2.34
b4	2.59	3.43
b5	2.59	3.38
c	0.38	0.89
c1	0.38	0.84
D	19.71	20.70
D1	13.08	-

MILLIMETERS		
DIM.	MIN.	MAX.
D2	0.51	1.35
E	15.29	15.87
E1	13.46	-
e	5.46 BSC	
k	0.254	
L	14.20	16.10
L1	3.71	4.29
N	7.62 BSC	
P	3.56	3.66
P1	-	7.39
Q	5.31	5.69
R	4.52	5.49
S	5.51 BSC	

ECN: E22-0452-Rev. G, 31-Oct-2022  
 DWG: 5971

**Notes**

- (1) Dimensioning and tolerancing per ASME Y14.5M-1994
- (2) Contour of slot optional
- (3) Dimension D and E do not include mold flash. Mold flash shall not exceed 0.127 mm (0.005") per side. These dimensions are measured at the outermost extremes of the plastic body
- (4) Thermal pad contour optional with dimensions D1 and E1
- (5) Lead finish uncontrolled in L1
- (6) Ø P to have a maximum draft angle of 1.5 to the top of the part with a maximum hole diameter of 3.91 mm (0.154")



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